COVID-19 vaccine misinformation targeting children, teenagers and parents on social media.

A Report for Governments and the WHO

Feb. 17, 2022



In recent months, as COVID-19 vaccination campaigns started for kids aged 5 to 11 in the U.S. and Europe, well-known purveyors of health misinformation started publishing myths about them, **urging parents to** *not* **vaccinate their children**.

In this report, we feature COVID-19 vaccine false claims targeting children that have been shared to over 938,200 people on Facebook (pages and groups) and Twitter, from October 2021 to February 2022, in English, French, Italian and German.

TheGatewayPundit.com, ChildrensHealthDefense.org, and LifeSiteNews.com in English, FranceSoir.com in French, DataBaseItalia.it and Mag24.es in Italian, Wochenblick.at in German, were among the sites whose false claims were shared on large groups and pages on social media. All have long been identified by NewsGuard as repeatedly publishing false information.

Common myths targeting children, teenagers and their parents on social media include:

- The risks of the COVID-19 vaccines outweigh their benefits for children.
- VAERS data prove that millions of children have suffered from COVID-19 vaccine adverse events.
- COVID-19 vaccines have killed more children than COVID-19 itself.
- COVID-19 vaccines cause antibody-dependent enhancement.

English-language misinformation

False claim: A Louisiana nurse said that the COVID-19 vaccines have killed more children than COVID-19 itself. Yet, there are no confirmed deaths involving children linked to the COVID-19 vaccines in the U.S.

January 7, 2022

FRONTLINE DOCTORS

⊙ Public group · **7.4K members**



childrenshealthdefense.org

The website of an anti-vaccine nonprofit chaired by Robert F. Kennedy Jr., which has published false and unproven scientific and health information, including about COVID-19 vaccines.



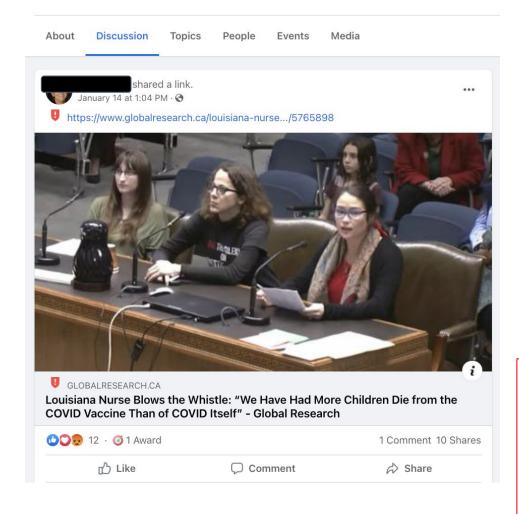
17.5 / 100

Facebook group 7,400 members

3 Comments 15 Shares

FRONTLINE DOCTORS

O Public group · 7.2K members



January 14, 2022

A few days later, the same Facebok group posted this false claim again, this time coming from another unreliable news source.

globalresearch.ca

□NewsGuard

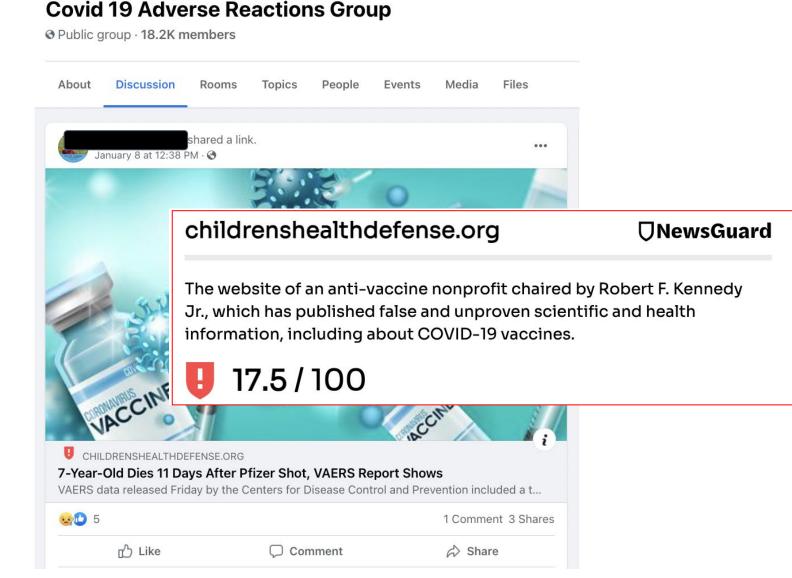
The website of the nonprofit Canadian Centre for Research on Globalization, which has published false content and conspiracy theories, including about the COVID-19 pandemic, and pro-Russia propaganda.



17.5 / 100

False claim: Data from VAERS, a U.S. database which collects unverified reports of adverse health events reported to have happened following vaccination, prove that thousands of 5 to 11-year-olds have indeed experienced adverse events and 3 have died following COVID-19 vaccination.

Facebook group 18,200 members

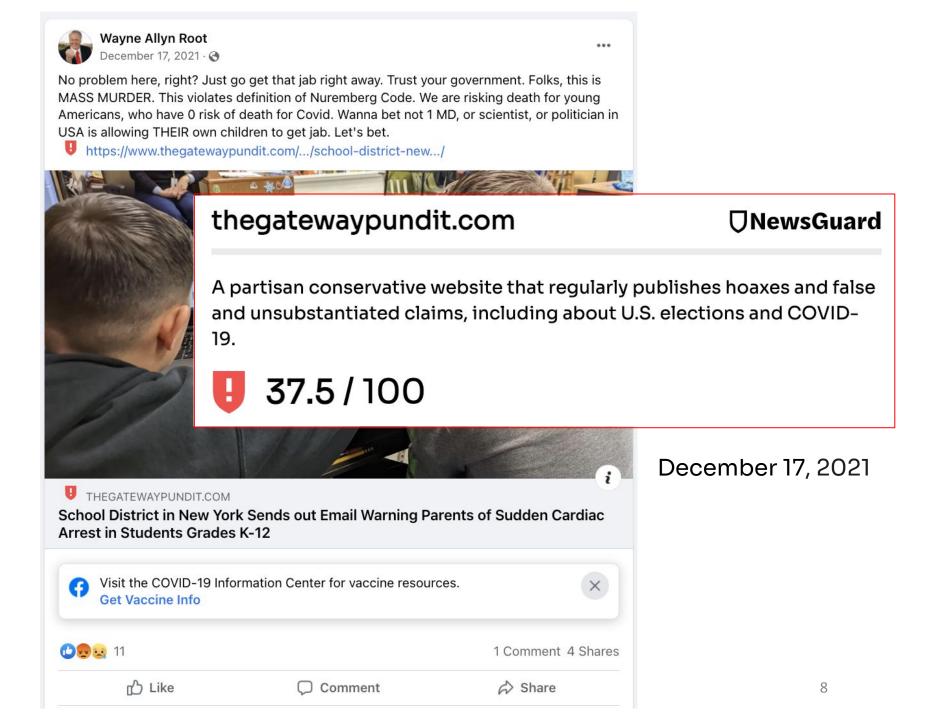


January 8, 2022

False claim: COVID-19 vaccines will kill children and are a tool for mass murder.

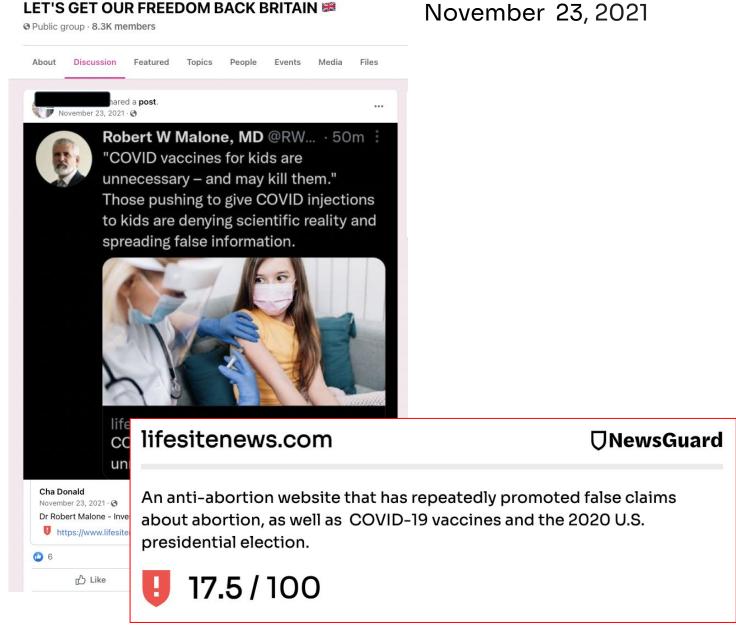
Facebook page of Wayne Allyn Root, a U.S. libertarian columnist and radio show host.

42,000 followers



False claims: There is no basis for vaccinating children from COVID-19 as stated by Dr. Anthony Fauci, and COVID-19 vaccines might actually kill them.

Facebook group 8,300 members

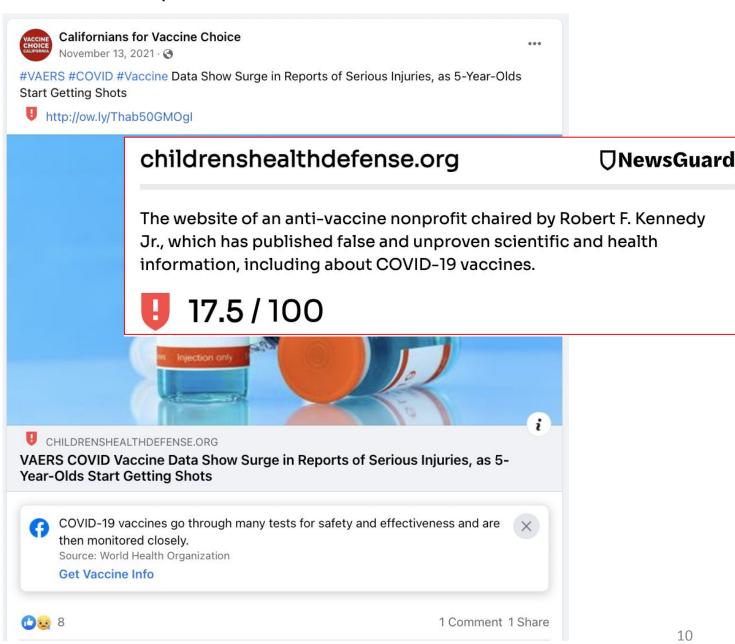


False claim: VAERS data have shown a "surge in reports of serious injuries," as 5-year-olds start getting vaccinated.

In fact, VAERS reports are unverified and can be submitted by anyone, including anti-vaccine activists. There are no confirmed deaths involving children linked to the COVID-19 vaccines in the U.S.

Facebook page 23,200 followers

November 13, 2021





Californians for Vaccine Choice

October 24, 2021 · 🚱

The Race Is on to Get Experimental COVID Shots Into Little Kids — Why?

Since the vaccines entered clinical trials, scientists have expressed worries about the "ticking time bomb" phenomenon of ADE, which makes vaccinated individuals more, not less, susceptible to severe illness.

#COVID19 #Vaccines #ADE

H

http://ow.ly/vQNy50GwWgn



CHILDRENSHEALTHDEFENSE.ORG

The Race Is on to Get Experimental COVID Shots Into Little Kids — Why?

Two weeks before, in October 2021, the same Facebook page had posted an article titled "The Race Is on to Get Experimental COVID Shots Into Little Kids — Why?" with a caption saying: "Since the vaccines entered clinical trials, scientists have expressed worries about the 'ticking time bomb' phenomenon of ADE, which makes vaccinated individuals more, not less, susceptible to severe illness."

<u>False claim</u>: COVID-19 vaccines cause antibody-dependent enhancement (ADE), which will cause vaccinated individuals to develop severe cases of COVID-19 if they are infected with the COVID-19 virus.

October 24, 2021

French-language misinformation

False claim: The spike proteins that the body is instructed to create by mRNA COVID-19 vaccines are toxic and often cause permanent damage in the critical organs of children.

Facebook page 181,900 followers

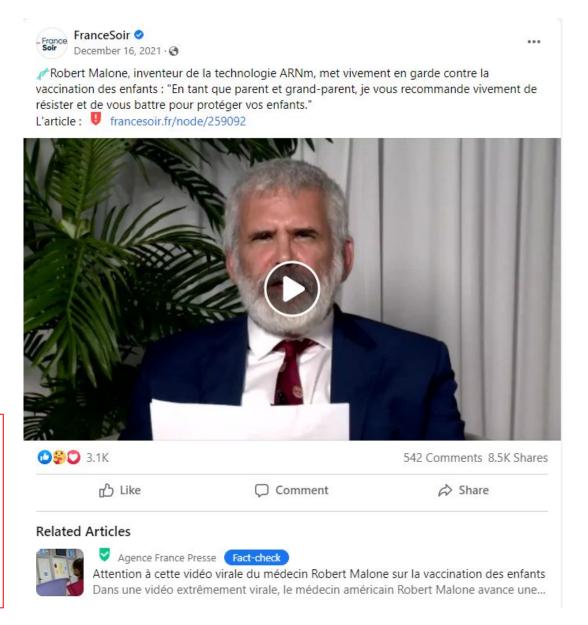
francesoir.fr

▽NewsGuard

The website of FranceSoir, a former national newspaper that relaunched online in 2015, and that has published unsubstantiated claims about the COVID-19 pandemic and other topics.



22.5 / 100



December 16, 2021

It was also shared on the Twitter account of FranceSoir.

Twitter account 119,300 followers



Robert Malone, inventeur de la technologie ARNm, met vivement en garde contre la vaccination des enfants : "En tant que parent et grand-parent, je vous recommande vivement de résister et de vous battre pour protéger vos enfants." @RWMaloneMD

L'article: francesoir.fr/node/259092

Translate Tweet



Avant que vous vacciniez votre enfant... Déclaration de Robert Malone Déclaration traduite et sous-titrée en français par @GabinJean3

6:07 PM · Dec 16, 2021 · Twitter Media Studio

5,089 Retweets 687 Quote Tweets 7,195 Likes

December 16, 2021

... by the Twitter account of France-based lawyer Carlo Alberto Brusa, president of the association Reaction19, which specializes in filing lawsuits against governmental measures taken to curb the pandemic.

Twitter account 69,400 followers



December 21, 2021

... and by Twitter account LaGaucheMafia ®

Twitter account 18,100 followers



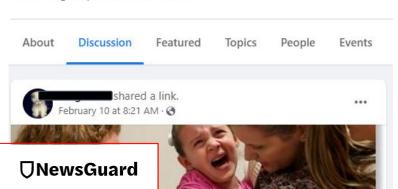
December 17, 2021

False claim: Children are 52 times more likely to die following COVID-19 vaccination than unvaccinated children, according to data published by the U.K.'s Office of National Statistics.

Facebook group 20,500 members

NON AU PASS VACCINAL

❷ Public group · 20.5K members



planetes360.fr

A French website that has published articles promoting Russian-backed propaganda and false claims about COVID-19.



5/100



Twitter account 26,900 followers



Les ENFANTS ont 52 fois plus de risques de MOURIR après avoir été VACCINÉS que les ENFANTS NON VACCINÉS planetes360.fr/les-enfants-on...

anslate Tweet



8:28 AM · Feb 8, 2022 · FS-Poster APP

33 Retweets	34 Likes		
Q	Ĺ,	0	

February 8, 2022

Italian-language misinformation



False claim: Covid-19 vaccine-related myocarditis have a 20 percent mortality rate in children after two years, and a 50 percent mortality rate over five years and will "lead to a massacre."

Facebook page 306,300 followers



November 9, 2021

EVOLUZIONE ITALIA

3 Gruppo Pubblico · 8704 membri

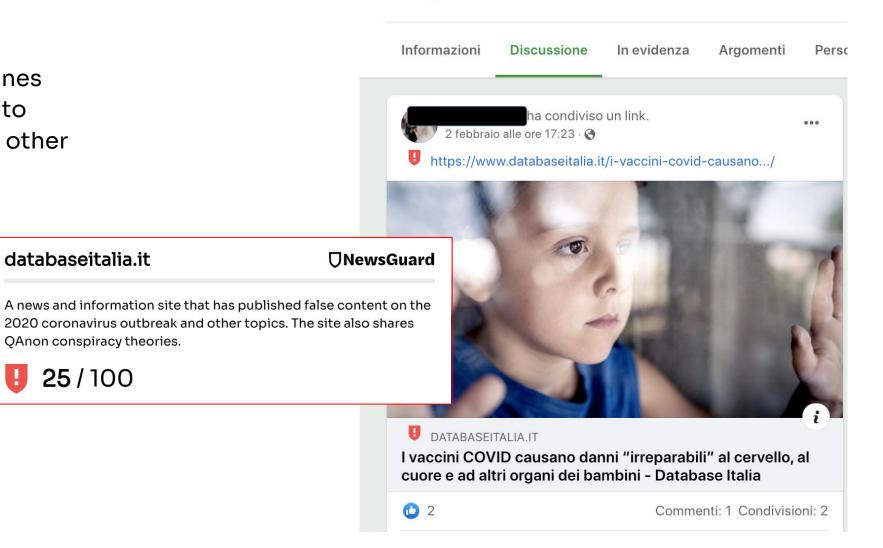
False claim: COVID-19 vaccines cause "irreparable" damage to children's brains, hearts and other organs.

databaseitalia.it

QAnon conspiracy theories.

25 / 100

Facebook group 8,700 members

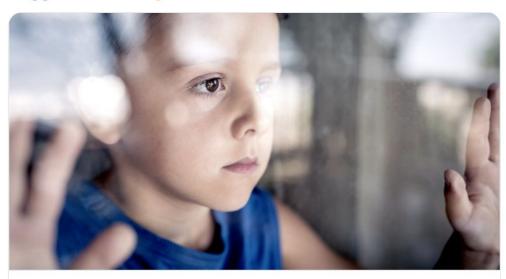


February 2, 2022

DataBase Italia
@DatabaseItalia

I vaccini COVID causano danni "irreparabili" al cervello, al cuore e ad altri organi dei bambini

Leggi l'articolo 👇



databaseitalia.it I vaccini COVID causano danni "irreparabili" al cervello, al cuore e ad altri orga... da Eventi Avversi News Attraverso interviste a medici e scienziati e riferimenti a diversi studi, un nuovo video spiega perché i vaccini COVID non forniscono alcu...

3:52 AM · 2 feb 2022 · Twitter for Android

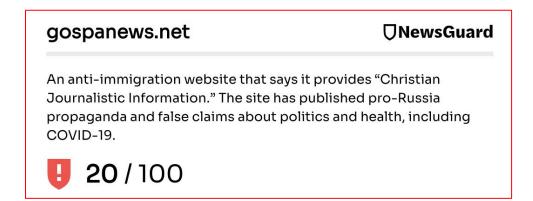
February 2, 2022

It was also shared by the official Twitter account of the website, @DatabaseItalia.

Twitter account 2,400 followers

False claim: Vulnerable children should not be vaccinated as they could get "vaccine damage." Vaccinating in the first ten years of life is very likely to cause an increase in severe and disabling pathologies.

Facebook group 6,000 members





Visita il Centro informazioni sul COVID-19 per risorse

December 24, 2021

Ottieni informazioni sui vaccini

sui vaccini.

X

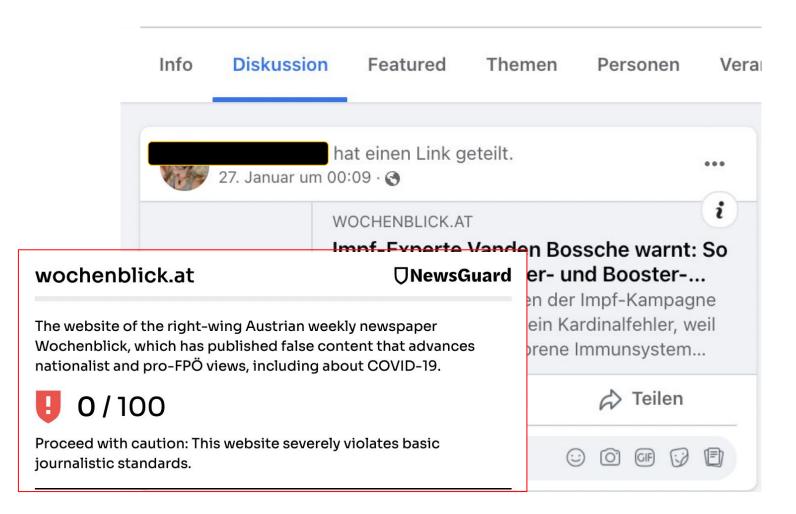
German-language misinformation

Glaub nicht alles!

⊙ Öffentliche Gruppe · 65.187 Mitglieder

<u>False claim</u>: Vaccination in children risks preventing the formation of innate antibodies and could actually trigger anti-immune diseases.

Facebook group 65,100 members



False claim: The spike proteins that the body is instructed to create by RNA vaccines are toxic and often cause permanent damage in the critical organs of children.

epochtimes.de

□NewsGuard

The German edition of The Epoch Times, a conservative outlet founded by Chinese-Americans associated with Falun Gong, a spiritual practice. The site frequently publishes false claims.



27.5 / 100

Facebook page 7,300 followers



January 4, 2022

This report was produced using two proprietary datasets from NewsGuard:

- The Misinformation Fingerprints dataset, a catalogue of data about top misinformation narratives, contains related keywords and search terms for all of the top misinformation and disinformation narratives spreading online produced using human intelligence but designed for use with AI/ML/NLP tools to identify content matching specific false claims. NewsGuard analysts used the Misinformation Fingerprints dataset to identify relevant searches related to misinformation narratives about COVID-19, vaccines, and children.
- The second dataset used was the News Website Reliability Ratings, which consists of credibility ratings for over 7,500 news and information website that account for 95% of online engagement with news in the U.S., U.K., France, Germany and Italy, and 90% of engagement in Canada. Each site's rating is based on nine basic, apolitical journalistic criteria. Based on the criteria, each site receives an overall designation of green (generally trustworthy) or red (generally not trustworthy) and a trust score of 0-100. NewsGuard's analyst used the News Website Reliability Ratings dataset to identify misinformation sources that appeared in the results for searches conducted as part of the analysis.
- Examples selected for the report represent an illustrative, but by no means exhaustive, list of false claims shared on social media. Both the Misinformation Fingerprints and the News Website Reliability Index are available to be licensed for research and other purposes.