

Table 2. 12-month prevalence of DSM-IV/WMH-CIDI disorders by sex and cohort¹ (n=9282)

12-month	Total		Sex				Cohort							
			Female		Male		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
I. Anxiety Disorders														
Panic disorder	2.7	(0.2)	3.8	(0.3)	1.6	(0.2)	2.8	(0.4)	3.7	(0.5)	3.1	(0.4)	0.8	(0.2)
Agoraphobia without panic ⁷	0.9	(0.1)	0.9	(0.2)	0.8	(0.2)	1.0	(0.2)	0.8	(0.2)	1.2	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)
Specific phobia	9.1	(0.4)	12.2	(0.5)	5.8	(0.5)	10.3	(0.8)	9.7	(0.6)	10.3	(0.9)	5.6	(0.5)
Social phobia	7.1	(0.3)	8.0	(0.5)	6.1	(0.5)	9.1	(0.7)	8.7	(0.7)	6.8	(0.6)	3.1	(0.3)
Generalized anxiety disorder ⁷	2.7	(0.2)	3.4	(0.2)	1.9	(0.3)	2.0	(0.3)	3.5	(0.3)	3.4	(0.3)	1.5	(0.3)
Post-traumatic stress disorder ²	3.6	(0.3)	5.2	(0.4)	1.8	(0.3)	4.0	(0.5)	3.5	(0.5)	5.3	(0.6)	1.0	(0.2)
Obsessive-compulsive disorder ³	1.2	(0.3)	1.8	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)	1.5	(0.4)	1.4	(0.6)	1.1	(0.6)	0.5	(0.3)
Adult separation anxiety disorder ²	1.9	(0.2)	2.1	(0.2)	1.7	(0.3)	4.0	(0.5)	2.2	(0.3)	1.3	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)
Any anxiety disorder ⁵	19.1	(0.7)	23.4	(0.8)	14.3	(0.8)	22.3	(1.0)	22.7	(1.0)	20.6	(1.3)	9.0	(0.8)
II. Mood Disorders														
Major depressive disorder ⁷	6.8	(0.3)	8.6	(0.4)	4.9	(0.4)	8.3	(0.4)	8.4	(0.5)	7.0	(0.7)	2.9	(0.4)
Dysthymia ⁷	1.5	(0.1)	1.9	(0.2)	1.0	(0.1)	1.1	(0.2)	1.7	(0.3)	2.3	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
Bipolar I-II-sub disorders	2.8	(0.2)	2.8	(0.2)	2.9	(0.3)	4.7	(0.6)	3.5	(0.4)	2.2	(0.3)	0.7	(0.2)
Any mood disorder	9.7	(0.4)	11.6	(0.5)	7.7	(0.6)	12.9	(0.7)	11.9	(0.7)	9.4	(0.7)	3.6	(0.4)
III. Impulse-control Disorders														
Oppositional-defiant disorder ^{4,7}	1.0	(0.2)	1.1	(0.2)	0.9	(0.3)	1.2	(0.3)	0.8	(0.2)	--	--	--	--
Conduct disorder ⁴	1.0	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)	1.7	(0.5)	1.4	(0.3)	0.8	(0.3)	--	--	--	--
Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder ⁴	4.1	(0.3)	3.9	(0.6)	4.3	(0.5)	3.9	(0.4)	4.2	(0.6)	--	--	--	--
Intermittent explosive disorder ⁷	4.1	(0.3)	3.4	(0.4)	4.8	(0.4)	8.3	(0.9)	4.6	(0.4)	2.1	(0.3)	0.9	(0.3)
Any impulse-control disorder ^{4,6}	10.5	(0.7)	9.3	(1.0)	11.7	(0.8)	11.9	(1.1)	9.2	(0.7)	--	--	--	--
IV. Substance Disorders														
Alcohol abuse with/without dependence ²	3.1	(0.3)	1.8	(0.3)	4.5	(0.4)	7.1	(0.7)	3.3	(0.5)	1.6	(0.3)	0.3	(0.2)
Drug abuse with/without dependence ²	1.4	(0.2)	0.7	(0.1)	2.2	(0.3)	3.9	(0.5)	1.2	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
Nicotine dependence ²	11.0	(0.6)	10.5	(0.8)	11.6	(0.7)	16.7	(1.4)	11.2	(1.0)	10.0	(1.1)	5.6	(0.7)
Any substance disorder ²	13.4	(0.6)	11.6	(0.8)	15.4	(0.9)	22.0	(1.6)	13.8	(1.1)	11.2	(1.2)	5.9	(0.7)
V. Any Disorder														
Any ⁵	32.4	(1.1)	34.7	(1.1)	29.9	(1.3)	43.8	(1.8)	36.9	(1.3)	31.1	(2.0)	15.5	(1.0)

¹This table includes updated data as of July 19, 2007. Updates reflect the latest diagnostic, demographic and raw variable information.

²Assessed in the Part II sample (n = 5692).

³Assessed in a random one-third of the Part II sample (n = 2073).

⁴Assessed in the Part II sample among respondents in the age range 18-44 (n = 3197).

⁵Estimated in the Part II sample. No adjustment is made for the fact that one or more disorders in the category were not assessed for all Part II respondents.

⁶The estimated prevalence of any impulse-control disorder is larger than the sum of the individual disorders because the prevalence of intermittent explosive disorder, the only impulse-control disorder that was assessed in the total sample, is reported here for the total sample rather than for the sub-sample of respondents among whom the other impulse-control disorders were assessed (Part II respondents in the age range 18-44). The estimated prevalence of any impulse-control disorder, in comparison, is estimated in the latter sub-sample. Intermittent explosive disorder has a considerably higher estimated prevalence in this sub-sample than in the total sample.

⁷Disorder with hierarchy