



**Figure S3 Diffusion of semen in several species**

Diffusion rates of semen in terms of fertilization type. Oral fertilization type is following species; *Or. mossambicus* (N=3), *Pet. fasciolatus* (N=4), and *Op. ventralis* (N=4), Bower-building species (stocked-sperm fertilization) are *Cy. furcifer* (N=3) and *Op. nasuta* (N=3), substrate fertilization species are *V. moorii* (N=3), and *L. elongatus* (N=3)