# MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4 Release Notes

#### Abstract

This document contains release notes for the changes in each release of MySQL NDB Cluster that uses version 8.4 of the NDB (NDBCLUSTER) storage engine.

Each NDB Cluster 8.4 release is based on a mainline MySQL Server release and a particular version of the NDB storage engine, as shown in the version string returned by executing SELECT VERSION() in the mysql client, or by executing the ndb\_mgm client SHOW or STATUS command; for more information, see MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4.

For general information about features added in NDB Cluster 8.4, see What is New in MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4. For a complete list of all bug fixes and feature changes in MySQL NDB Cluster, please refer to the changelog section for each individual NDB Cluster release.

For additional MySQL 8.4 documentation, see the MySQL 8.4 Reference Manual, which includes an overview of features added in MySQL 8.4 that are not specific to NDB Cluster (What Is New in MySQL 8.4 since MySQL 8.0), and discussion of upgrade issues that you may encounter for upgrades from MySQL 8.3 to MySQL 8.4 (Changes in MySQL 8.4). For a complete list of all bug fixes and feature changes made in MySQL 8.4 that are not specific to NDB, see MySQL 8.4 Release Notes.

Updates to these notes occur as new product features are added, so that everybody can follow the development process. If a recent version is listed here that you cannot find on the download page (https://dev.mysql.com/ downloads/), the version has not yet been released.

The documentation included in source and binary distributions may not be fully up to date with respect to release note entries because integration of the documentation occurs at release build time. For the most up-to-date release notes, please refer to the online documentation instead.

For legal information, see the Legal Notices.

For help with using MySQL, please visit the MySQL Forums, where you can discuss your issues with other MySQL users.

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## **Preface and Legal Notices**

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# Changes in MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4.0 (2024-04-30, LTS Release)

MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4.0 is a new development release of NDB 8.4, based on MySQL Server 8.4 and including features in version 8.4 of the NDB storage engine, as well as fixing recently discovered bugs in previous NDB Cluster releases.

**Obtaining MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4.** NDB Cluster 8.4 source code and binaries can be obtained from https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/cluster/.

For an overview of major changes made in NDB Cluster 8.4, see What is New in MySQL NDB Cluster 8.4.

This release also incorporates all bug fixes and changes made in previous NDB Cluster releases, as well as all bug fixes and feature changes which were added in mainline MySQL 8.4 through MySQL 8.4.0 (see Changes in MySQL 8.4.0 (2024-04-30, LTS Release)).

- Deprecation and Removal Notes
- ndbinfo Information Database
- Functionality Added or Changed
- Bugs Fixed

## **Deprecation and Removal Notes**

• **Packaging; Linux:** Removed the deprecated tool /usr/bin/pathfix.py from packages for Fedora 39. (Bug #35997178)

• The unused INFORMATION\_SCHEMA.TABLESPACES table, deprecated in MySQL 8.0.22, has now been removed.

The Information Schema FILES table provides tablespace-related information for NDB tables. (WL #14065)

#### ndbinfo Information Database

• The ndbinfo transporter\_details table, introduced in NDB 8.0, provides information about individual transporters used in an NDB Cluster, rather than aggregate data as shown by the transporters table.

This release adds the following columns to transporter\_details:

- sendbuffer\_used\_bytes: Number of bytes of signal data currently stored pending send using this
  transporter.
- sendbuffer\_max\_used\_bytes: Historical maximum number of bytes of signal data stored pending
  send using this transporter. Reset when the transporter connects.
- sendbuffer\_alloc\_bytes: Number of bytes of send buffer currently allocated to store pending
  send bytes for this transporter. Send buffer memory is allocated in large blocks which may be sparsely
  used.
- sendbuffer\_max\_alloc\_bytes: Historical maximum number of bytes of send buffer allocated to
  store pending send bytes for this transporter.

for more information, see The ndbinfo transporter\_details Table. . (WL #7662)

#### **Functionality Added or Changed**

- Packaging: Added support for Fedora 40 and Ubuntu 24.04.
- NDB Replication: Previously, when SQL nodes performing binary logging had log\_replica\_updates=OFF, replicated updates applied on a replica NDB cluster were still sent to the SQL nodes performing binary logging. Such updates, as well as any updates that do not trigger logging, are no longer sent, in order to decrease network traffic and resource consumption. (WL #15407)
- **ndbinfo Information Database:** Added the transporter\_details table to the ndbinfo information database. This table is similar to the transporters table, but provides information about individual transporters rather than in the aggregate.

For more information, see The ndbinfo transporter\_details Table. (Bug #113163, Bug #36031560)

- NDB Client Programs: Added the --verbose option to the ndb\_waiter test program to control the verbosity level of the output. (Bug #34547034)
- Improved logging related to purging of the binary log, including start and completions times, and whether it is the injector which has initiated the purge. (Bug #36176983)

## **Bugs Fixed**

- NDB Replication: Replication of an NDB table stopped under the following conditions:
  - The table had no explicit primary key
  - The table contained **BIT** columns

• A hash scan was used to find the rows to be updated or deleted

To fix this issue, we now make sure that the hash keys for the table match on the source and the replica. (Bug #34199339)

 NDB Cluster APIs: TLS connection errors were printed even though TLS was not specified for connections.

To fix this issue, following an ignored TLS error, we explicitly reset the error condition in the management handle to NO\_ERROR. (Bug #36354973)

- NDB Cluster APIs: The NdbEventOperation methods hasError() and clearError(), long deprecated, are effectively disabled: hasError() now returns a constant 0, and clearError() does nothing. To determine an event type, use getEventType2() instead.
- NDB Client Programs: In some cases, it was not possible to load cerificates generated using ndb\_sign\_keys. (Bug #36430004)
- NDB Client Programs: The following command-line options did not function correctly for the ndb\_redo\_log\_reader utility program:
  - --mbyte
  - --page
  - --pageindex

(Bug #36313427)

• NDB Client Programs: A certificate lifetime generated by ndb\_sign\_keys should consist of a fixed number of days, plus a random amount of extra time provided by the OpenSSL function RAND\_bytes(), casting the result to a signed integer value. Because this value could sometimes be negative, this led to extra time being subtracted rather than added.

We eliminate this problem by using an unsigned integer type to hold the value obtained from RAND\_bytes(). (Bug #36270629)

- NDB Client Programs: Invoking ndb\_mgmd with the --bind-address option could in some cases cause the program to terminate unexpectedly. (Bug #36263410)
- NDB Client Programs: Some NDB utilities such ndb\_show\_tables leaked memory from API connections when TLS was required by the data nodes, and with valid certificates. (Bug #36170703)
- NDB Client Programs: Work begun in NDB 8.0.18 and 8.0.20 to remove the unnecessary text NDBT\_ProgramExit ... from the output of NDB programs is completed in this release. This message should no longer appear in the release binaries of any such programs. (Bug #36169823)

References: See also: Bug #27096741.

- NDB Client Programs: The output from ndb\_waiter --ndb-tls-search-path was not correctly formatted. (Bug #36132430)
- NDB Client Programs: On Windows hosts, ndb\_sign\_keys could not locate the ssh program. (Bug #36053948)
- NDB Client Programs: ndb\_sign\_keys did not handle the --CA-tool option correctly on Windows. (Bug #36053908)

- NDB Client Programs: The use of a strict 80-character limit for clang-format on the file CommandInterpreter.cpp broke the formatting of the interactive help text in the NDB management client. (Bug #36034395)
- NDB Client Programs: Trying to start ndb\_mgmd with --bind-address=localhost failed with the error Illegal bind address, which was returned from the MGM API when attempting to parse the bind adress to split it into host and port parts. localhost is now accepted as a valid address in such cases. (Bug #36005903)
- An implicit rollback generated when refusing to discover a table in an ongoing transaction caused the entire transaction to roll back. This could happen when a table definition changed while a transaction was active. We also checked at such times to see whether the table already existed in the data dictionary, which also meant that a subsequent read from same table within the same transaction would (wrongly) allow discovery.

Now in such cases, we skip checking whether or not a given table already exists in the data dictionary; instead, we now always refuse discovery of a table that is altered while a transaction is ongoing and return an error to the user. (Bug #36191370)

- When a backup was restored using ndb\_restore with --disable-indexes and -restore-privilege-tables, the ordered index of the primary key was lost on the mysql.ndb\_sql\_metadata table, and could not be rebuilt even with --rebuild-indexes. (Bug #36157626)
- SSL\_pending() data from an SSL-enabled NdbSocket was not adequately checked for. (Bug #36076879)
- In certain cases, ndb\_mgmd hung when attempting to sending a stop signal to ndbmtd. (Bug #36066725)
- Starting a replica to apply changes when NDB was not yet ready or had no yet started led to an unhelpful error message (Fatal error: Failed to run 'applier\_start' hook). This happened when the replica started and the applier start hook waited for the number of seconds specified by --ndb-wait-setup for NDB to become ready; if it was not ready by then, the start hook reported the failure. Now in such cases, we let processing continue, instead, and allow the error to be returned from NDB, which better indicates its true source. (Bug #36054134)
- A mysqld process took much longer than expected to shut down when all data nodes were unreachable. (Bug #36052113)
- Negated the need for handling in the NDB binary log injector thread for a failure to instantiate an injector transaction by removing a potential point of failure in that operation. (Bug #36048889)
- It was possible in certain cases for the TRPMAN block to operate on transporters outside its own receive thread. (Bug #36028782)
- Removed a possible race condition between start\_clients\_thread() and update\_connections(), due to both of these seeing the same transporter in the DISCONNECTING state. Now we make sure that disconnection is in fact completed before we set indicating that that the transporter has disconnected, so that update\_connections() cannot close the NdbSocket before it has been completely shut down. (Bug #36009860)
- When a transporter was overloaded, the send thread did not yield to the CPU as expected, instead retrying the transporter repeatedly until reaching the hard-coded 200 microsecond timeout. (Bug #36004838)
- A MySQL server disconnected from schema distribution was unable to set up event operations because the table columns could not be found in the event. This could be made to happen by using

ndb\_drop\_table or another means to drop a table directly from NDB that had been created using the MySQL server.

We fix this by making sure in such cases that we properly invalidate the NDB table definition from the dictionary cache. (Bug #35948153)

- The ndb\_sign\_keys utility's --remote-openssl option did not function as expected. (Bug #35853405)
- A replica could not apply a row change while handling a Table definition changed error. Now any such error is handled as a temporary error which can be retried multiple times. (Bug #35826145)
- Repeated incomplete incomplete attempts to perform a system restart in some cases left the cluster in a state from which it could not recover without restoring it from backup. (Bug #35801548)
- The event buffer used by the NDB API maintains an internal pool of free memory to reduce the interactions with the runtime and operating system, while allowing memory that is no longer needed to be returned for other uses. This free memory is subtracted from the total allocated memory to determine the memory is use which is reported and used for enforcing buffer limits and other purposes; this was represented using a 32-bit value, so that if it exceeded 4 GB, the value wrapped, and the amount of free memory appeared to be reduced. This had potentially adverse effects on event buffer memory release to the runtime and OS, free memory reporting, and memory limit handling.

This is fixed by using a 64-bit value to represent the amount of pooled free memory. (Bug #35483764)

References: See also: Bug #35655162, Bug #35663761.

- START REPLICA, STOP REPLICA, and RESET REPLICA statements are now written to mysqld.log. (Bug #35207235)
- NDB transporter handling in mt.cpp differentiated between neighbor transporters carrying signals between nodes in the same node group, and all other transporters. This sometimes led to issues with multiple transporters when a transporter connected nodes that were neighbors with nodes that were not. (Bug #33800633)
- Removed unnecessary warnings generated by transient disconnections of data nodes during restore operations. (Bug #33144487)
- During setup of utility tables, the schema event handler sometimes hung waiting for the global schema lock (GSL) to become available. This could happen when the physical tables had been dropped from the cluster, or when the connection was lost for some other reason. Now we use a try lock when attempting to acquire the GSL in such cases, thus causing another setup check attempt to be made at a later time if the global schema lock is not available. (Bug #32550019, Bug #35949017)
- API nodes did not record any information in the log relating to disconnects due to missed heartbeats from the data nodes. (Bug #29623286)

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