Table A-1.

Percentage of People by Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type by Selected Characteristics: 2018, 2019, and 2020

(Numbers in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar21.pdf>)

Characteristic	Total								
		Any health insurance						Uninsured[4]	
				Private health insurance[2]		Public health insurance[3]			
	Number	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)
2020 Total	**325,638**	**91.4**	**0.2**	**66.5**	**0.4**	**34.8**	**0.3**	**8.6**	**0.2**
Race[5] and Hispanic Origin									
White	247,763	91.7	0.2	68.6	0.4	34.3	0.3	8.3	0.2
White, not Hispanic	194,230	94.6	0.2	73.9	0.4	33.8	0.4	5.4	0.2
Black.	43,427	89.6	0.6	54.6	1.0	41.4	0.8	10.4	0.6
Asian	20,125	94.1	0.6	72.4	1.2	27.0	1.1	5.9	0.6
Hispanic (any race)	61,160	81.7	0.7	49.9	0.9	35.9	0.7	18.3	0.7
Age									
Under age 65	269,802	89.8	0.2	70.0	0.4	22.6	0.3	10.2	0.2
Under age 19[6].	76,156	94.4	0.3	62.2	0.6	35.1	0.6	5.6	0.3
Aged 19 to 64.	193,646	88.1	0.3	73.0	0.4	17.7	0.3	11.9	0.3
Aged 19 to 25[7]	29,269	85.6	0.6	69.4	0.9	18.2	0.8	14.4	0.6
Aged 26 to 34.	40,916	85.8	0.6	70.4	0.8	18.2	0.6	14.2	0.6
Aged 35 to 44.	42,004	87.6	0.5	73.7	0.7	16.3	0.6	12.4	0.5
Aged 45 to 64.	81,457	90.4	0.3	75.3	0.5	18.0	0.4	9.6	0.3
Aged 65 and older.	55,836	99.0	0.1	49.6	0.8	93.6	0.3	1.0	0.1
Nativity									
Native-born.	280,839	93.1	0.2	68.2	0.4	35.4	0.3	6.9	0.2
Foreign-born	44,799	80.7	0.7	55.8	0.9	30.9	0.7	19.3	0.7
Naturalized citizen.	22,667	91.7	0.5	63.8	1.0	36.8	0.9	8.3	0.5
Not a citizen	22,132	69.4	1.2	47.5	1.3	24.9	1.0	30.6	1.2
Region									
Northeast	54,771	95.2	0.4	69.1	0.9	37.8	0.9	4.8	0.4
Midwest	67,436	93.8	0.4	71.7	0.8	33.5	0.7	6.2	0.4
South	125,396	88.2	0.4	63.4	0.6	33.6	0.5	11.8	0.4
West	78,035	91.8	0.3	65.0	0.7	35.7	0.6	8.2	0.3
State Medicaid Expansion Status[8]									
Lived in Medicaid expansion state.	211,948	93.6	0.2	67.9	0.5	36.1	0.4	6.4	0.2
Did not live in Medicaid expansion state	113,690	87.4	0.4	63.8	0.6	32.5	0.5	12.6	0.4

Footnotes provided at end of table.

Table A-1.
Percentage of People by Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type by Selected Characteristics: 2018, 2019, and 2020—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar21.pdf>)

Characteristic	Total								
	Any health insurance							Uninsured[4]	
				Private health insurance[2]		Public health insurance[3]			
	Number	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)
2019 Total	**324,550**	**92.0**	**0.2**	**68.0**	**0.3**	**34.1**	**0.3**	**8.0**	**0.2**
Race[5] and Hispanic Origin									
White	247,869	92.2	0.2	70.1	0.4	33.5	0.3	7.8	0.2
White, not Hispanic	194,518	94.8	0.2	75.2	0.4	33.0	0.4	5.2	0.2
Black	42,991	90.4	0.5	55.2	0.9	41.8	0.9	9.6	0.5
Asian	19,905	93.8	0.7	74.4	1.1	25.2	0.9	6.2	0.7
Hispanic (any race)	60,517	83.3	0.7	51.6	0.9	35.8	0.8	16.7	0.7
Age									
Under age 65	269,908	90.5	0.2	71.4	0.4	22.0	0.3	9.5	0.2
Under age 19[6]	76,636	94.8	0.3	63.6	0.7	34.3	0.7	5.2	0.3
Aged 19 to 64	193,272	88.9	0.3	74.4	0.4	17.2	0.3	11.1	0.3
Aged 19 to 25[7]	29,605	85.8	0.7	70.8	0.8	17.2	0.7	14.2	0.7
Aged 26 to 34	40,511	86.7	0.5	71.5	0.7	17.8	0.6	13.3	0.5
Aged 35 to 44	41,412	88.6	0.5	75.6	0.7	15.6	0.6	11.4	0.5
Aged 45 to 64	81,744	91.2	0.3	76.7	0.5	17.6	0.5	8.8	0.3
Aged 65 and older	54,642	98.9	0.1	51.6	0.7	93.8	0.3	1.1	0.1
Nativity									
Native-born	279,653	93.5	0.2	69.7	0.4	34.6	0.3	6.5	0.2
Foreign-born	44,897	82.2	0.7	57.7	0.8	30.8	0.7	17.8	0.7
Naturalized citizen	22,750	91.3	0.6	64.0	1.1	36.6	1.0	8.7	0.6
Not a citizen	22,147	72.9	1.1	51.3	1.2	24.9	1.0	27.1	1.1
Region									
Northeast	55,080	95.3	0.4	70.8	0.9	35.9	0.9	4.7	0.4
Midwest	67,486	94.3	0.4	73.2	0.7	33.5	0.8	5.7	0.4
South	124,084	89.0	0.4	65.0	0.6	32.8	0.5	11.0	0.4
West	77,900	92.4	0.4	66.5	0.8	35.4	0.7	7.6	0.4
State Medicaid Expansion Status[8]									
Lived in Medicaid expansion state	205,888	94.0	0.2	69.3	0.4	35.6	0.4	6.0	0.2
Did not live in Medicaid expansion state	118,661	88.4	0.4	65.9	0.6	31.6	0.5	11.6	0.4

Footnotes provided at end of table.

Table A-1.

Percentage of People by Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type by Selected Characteristics: 2018, 2019, and 2020—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar21.pdf>)

Characteristic	Total								
	Any health insurance							Uninsured[4]	
				Private health insurance[2]		Public health insurance[3]			
	Number	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)	Percent	Margin of error[1] (±)
2018 Total	**323,668**	**91.5**	**0.2**	**67.3**	**0.4**	**34.4**	**0.3**	**8.5**	**0.2**
Race[5] and Hispanic Origin									
White	247,472	91.8	0.2	69.3	0.4	33.8	0.3	8.2	0.2
White, not Hispanic	194,679	94.6	0.2	74.8	0.4	33.2	0.3	5.4	0.2
Black.	42,758	90.3	0.5	55.4	1.1	41.2	0.9	9.7	0.5
Asian	19,770	93.2	0.6	73.1	1.3	26.1	1.1	6.8	0.6
Hispanic (any race)	59,925	82.2	0.6	49.6	1.0	36.5	0.8	17.8	0.6
Age									
Under age 65	270,881	90.0	0.2	70.2	0.4	22.8	0.3	10.0	0.2
Under age 19[6]	77,333	94.5	0.3	61.8	0.7	35.7	0.7	5.5	0.3
Aged 19 to 64.	193,548	88.3	0.3	73.5	0.4	17.6	0.3	11.7	0.3
Aged 19 to 25[7]	29,297	85.7	0.6	69.9	0.9	18.3	0.7	14.3	0.6
Aged 26 to 34.	40,768	86.1	0.5	71.3	0.8	17.5	0.6	13.9	0.5
Aged 35 to 44.	41,027	87.5	0.5	73.7	0.6	16.2	0.5	12.5	0.5
Aged 45 to 64.	82,455	90.7	0.3	75.8	0.5	18.1	0.4	9.3	0.3
Aged 65 and older	52,788	99.1	0.1	52.4	0.7	94.1	0.3	0.9	0.1
Nativity									
Native-born.	277,848	93.2	0.2	69.1	0.4	34.9	0.3	6.8	0.2
Foreign-born	45,820	81.1	0.6	56.0	0.9	31.2	0.7	18.9	0.6
Naturalized citizen.	22,296	91.2	0.6	64.0	1.0	36.4	1.0	8.8	0.6
Not a citizen	23,524	71.4	1.0	48.4	1.1	26.2	1.0	28.6	1.0
Region									
Northeast	55,266	94.9	0.5	69.4	0.9	36.9	0.8	5.1	0.5
Midwest.	67,458	94.3	0.4	72.8	0.8	33.3	0.7	5.7	0.4
South	123,391	87.9	0.4	64.2	0.6	33.1	0.4	12.1	0.4
West.	77,553	92.3	0.4	65.9	0.8	35.6	0.7	7.7	0.4
State Medicaid Expansion Status[8]									
Lived in Medicaid expansion state.	197,396	93.8	0.2	68.4	0.5	36.1	0.4	6.2	0.2
Did not live in Medicaid expansion state	126,273	88.0	0.4	65.6	0.6	31.8	0.4	12.0	0.4

[1] A margin of error (MOE) is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the MOE in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number, when added to and subtracted from the estimate, forms the 90 percent confidence interval. MOEs shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights.

[2] Private health insurance includes coverage provided through an employer or union, coverage purchased directly, or TRICARE.

[3] Public health insurance coverage includes Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPVA (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs), and care provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the military.

[4] Individuals are considered to be uninsured if they do not have health insurance coverage for the entire calendar year.

[5] Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as Asian, may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This table shows data using the first approach (race alone). The use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are not shown separately.

[6] Children under the age of 19 are eligible for Medicaid/CHIP.

[7] This age group is of special interest because of the Affordable Care Act's dependent coverage provision. Individuals aged 19 to 25 may be eligible to be a dependent on a parent's health insurance plan.

[8] Medicaid expansion status as of January 1, 2020, 2019, and 2018, respectively. Expansion states on or before January 1, 2018, include AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, HI, IA, IL, IN, KY, LA, MA, MD, MI, MN, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA, and WV. After Jan 1, 2018, and on or before January 1, 2019, VA expanded Medicaid. After January 1, 2019, and on or before January 1, 2020, ID, ME, and UT expanded Medicaid. For more information, refer to <www.medicaid.gov/state-overviews/index.html>.

Note: The estimates by type of coverage are not mutually exclusive; people can be covered by more than one type of health insurance during the year.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019, 2020, and 2021 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).