



Air Force Research Laboratory



Integrity ★ Service ★ Excellence

AFRL Overview

1 May 2015

**Dr. Dan Miracle
Acting Chief Scientist
Materials & Manufacturing Directorate
Air Force Research Laboratory**





SUMMARY



AFRL is a funding agency of world-leading aerospace R&D

AFRL is a world-class aerospace laboratory with opportunities to partner and collaborate

AFRL has a vision for future technologies to enable national defense & competitiveness

- Additive manufacturing
- Integrated Computational Materials Science and Engineering (ICMSE)
- Hypersonic technologies
- Autonomy
- Directed energy
- Nano science and technology



Air Force Research Laboratory

A Legacy of Research from the Wright Brothers

The Air Force Research Laboratory is the oldest laboratory in the Department of Defense – four



“The first essential of air power necessary for our national security is preeminence in Research.”

- General Henry “Hap” Arnold



“...innovation – fueled by intelligent, creative Airmen – will remain a key part of who we are and what we value as a service.” Gen Welsh, CSAF



AFRL Technical Directorates



AF Office of Scientific Research

- Aerospace, Chemical & Material Sciences
- Education & Outreach
- Mathematics, Information, & life sciences
- Physics & Electronics



Aerospace Systems

- Air Vehicles
- Control, Power & Thermal Management
- High Speed Systems
- Space & Missile Propulsion
- Turbine Engines



Directed Energy

- Directed Energy & EO for Space Superiority
- High Power Electromagnetics
- Laser Systems
- Weapons Modeling and Simulation



Information

- Autonomy, C2, & Decision Support
- Connectivity & Dissemination
- Cyber Science & Technology
- Processing & Exploitation



Human Performance

- Bio-effects
- Decision Making
- Human Centered ISR
- Training



Munitions

- Fuze Technology
- Munitions AGN&C
- Munitions System Effects Science
- Ordnance Sciences
- Terminal Seeker Sciences



Sensors

- Advanced Devices & Components
- Layered Sensing Exploitation
- Multi-Int Sensing (RF/EO)
- Spectrum Warfare



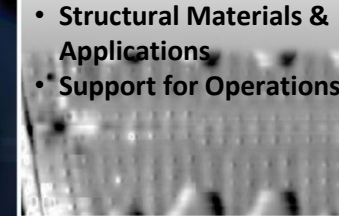
Space Vehicles

- Space Electronics
- Space Environmental Impacts & Mitigation
- Space OE/IR
- Space Experiments
- Platforms & Operations Technologies



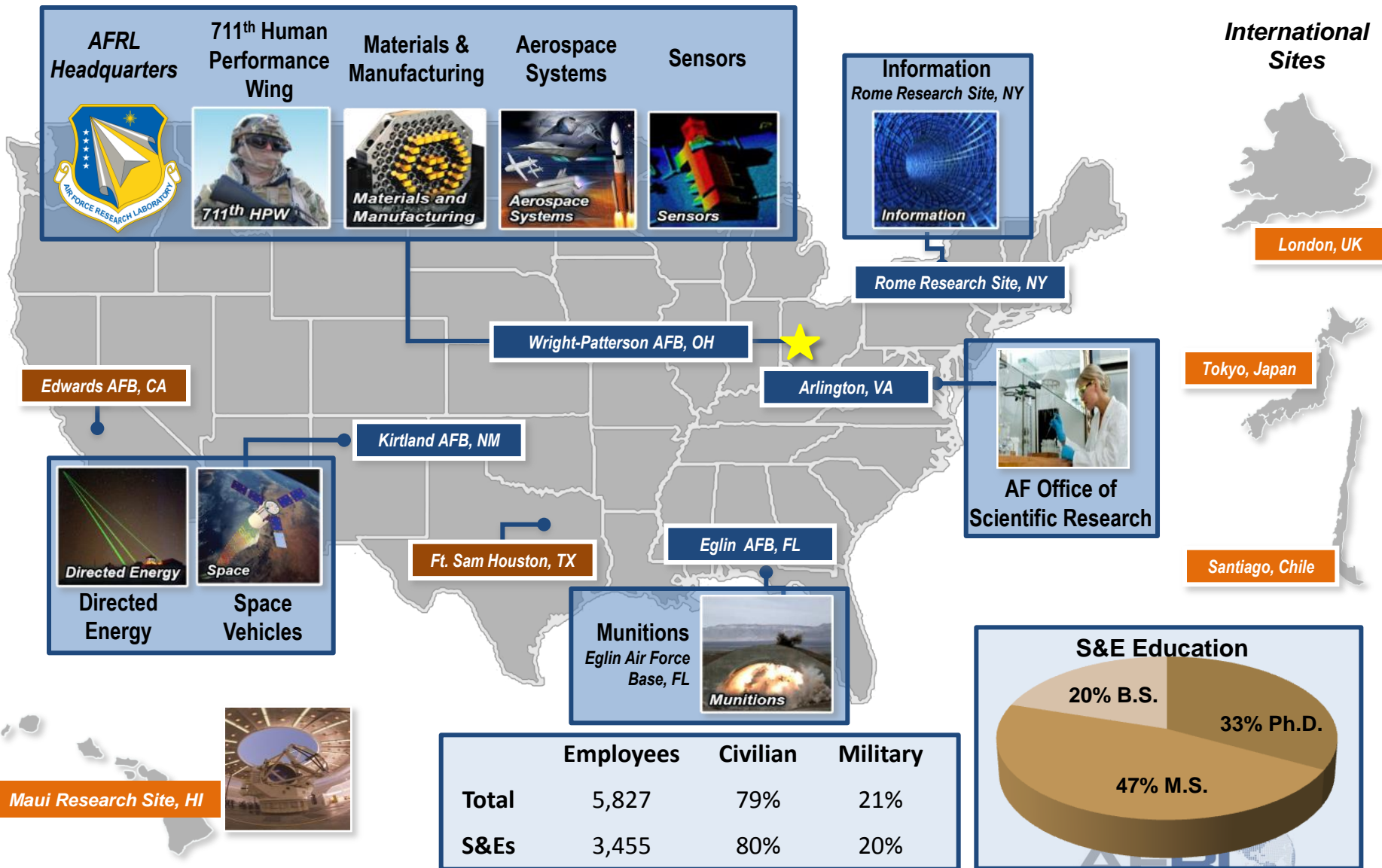
Materials and Manufacturing

- Functional Materials & Applications
- Manufacturing & Industrial Technology
- Structural Materials & Applications
- Support for Operations





AFRL AROUND THE WORLD



AFRL Headquarters 	711th Human Performance Wing 	Materials & Manufacturing 	Aerospace Systems 	Sensors 
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Information
Rome Research Site, NY



International Sites

- London, UK
- Tokyo, Japan
- Santiago, Chile

Edwards AFB, CA

Directed Energy


Space Vehicles


Kirtland AFB, NM

Wright-Patterson AFB, OH

Arlington, VA



AF Office of Scientific Research

Ft. Sam Houston, TX

Eglin AFB, FL

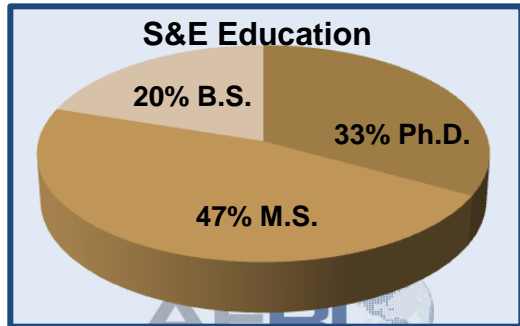
Munitions
Eglin Air Force Base, FL



Maui Research Site, HI



	Employees	Civilian	Military
Total	5,827	79%	21%
S&Es	3,455	80%	20%





AFRL Major Research Facilities



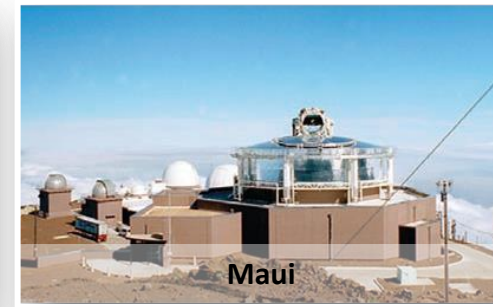
Rome, NY



Eglin, FL



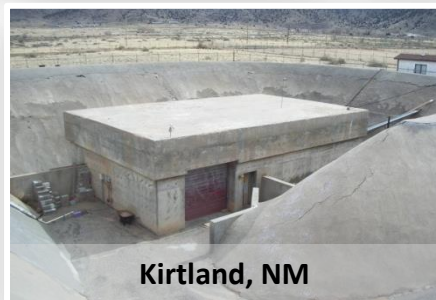
Edwards, CA



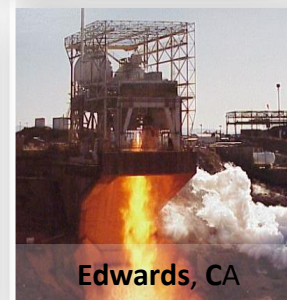
Maui



Kirtland, NM



Kirtland, NM



Edwards, CA



Wright-Patterson, OH



Wright-Patterson, OH



Wright-Patt, OH



Wright-Patterson, OH



Wright-Patterson, OH



Turning Science Into Capability



Driven by Service Core Functions

Vectored by Air Force Strategy + S&T Vision/Horizons + Product Center Needs + MAJCOM Needs



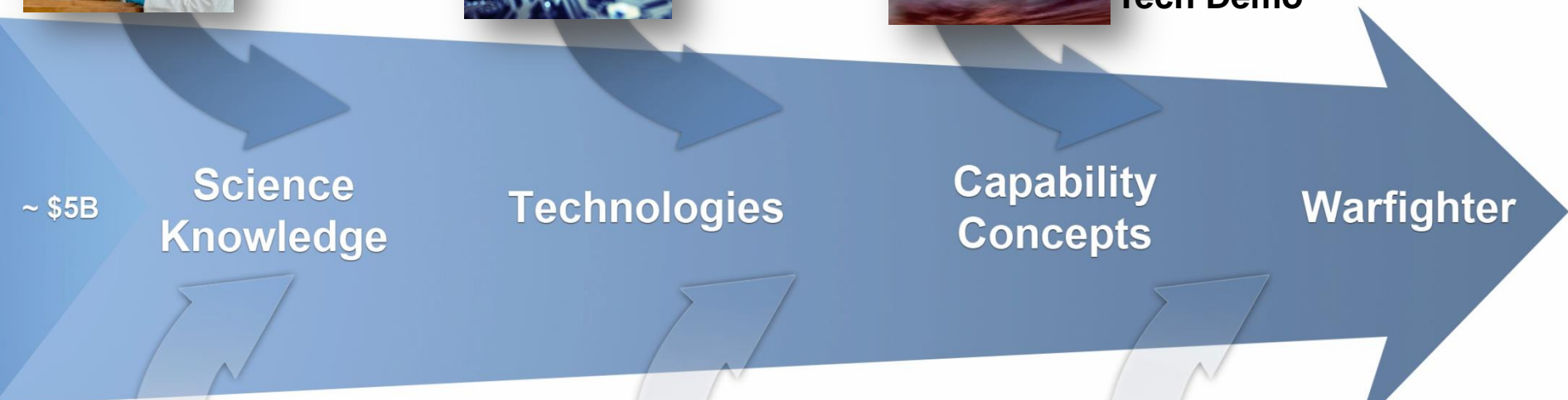
6.1
Basic
Research



6.2
Applied
Research



6.3
Advanced
Tech Demo



~ \$5B

Science
Knowledge

Technologies

Capability
Concepts

Warfighter

Outputs:
New Technologies

Outputs:
Mature Technologies

Outputs:
Flagship Capability Concepts

25 Years

10 Years

5 Years

1 Year

Initial Operating Capability Timeline



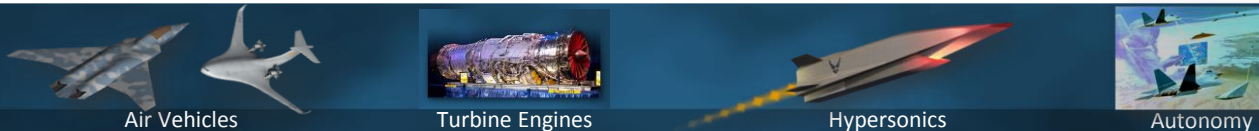


Technology Focus Areas



Next Gen Aerospace Systems

\$457M



Air Vehicles

Turbine Engines

Hypersonics

Autonomy

Weapons

\$354M



DE Counter-Electronics

High Speed Strike

High Velocity Penetrating

Flexible Weapons

Space and Nuclear Deterrence

\$327M



Space Access

Payloads

Space Platforms

Advanced Experiments

Intelligence, Surveillance, & Reconnaissance (ISR)

\$263M



Human-Centered ISR

Synchronized Operations

Command & Control, Cyber, Communications (C⁴)

\$225M



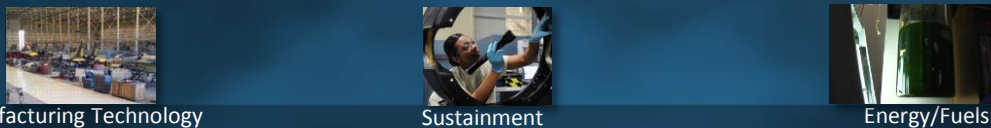
Processing, Exploitation, and Dissemination (PED)

Cyber

Space Communications

Affordability & Sustainment

\$153M



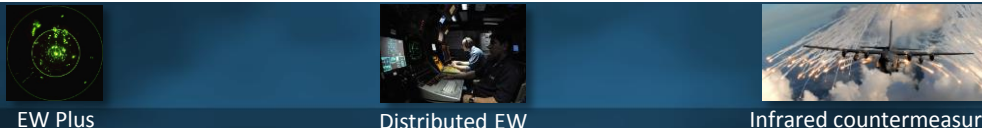
Manufacturing Technology

Sustainment

Energy/Fuels

Electronic Warfare / Electronic Protection (EW/EP)

\$103M



EW Plus

Distributed EW

Infrared countermeasures

Human Performance

\$70M



Autonomy

Aerospace Physiology & Toxicology

Training & Decision Making Tech

Total: ~\$1.95B, FY15 PB (No Devolved \$)





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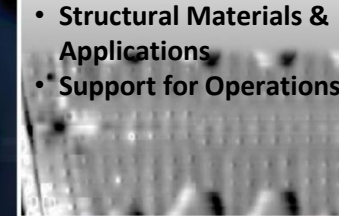
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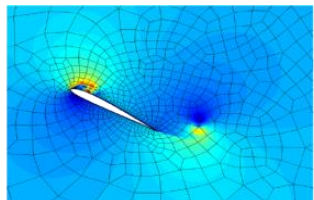




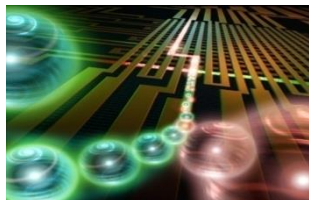
AFOSR (Arlington) Technical Departments



Dynamical Systems & Control



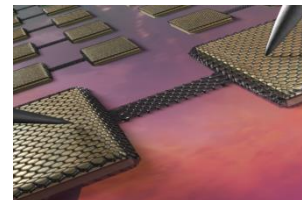
Quantum & Non-equilibrium Processes



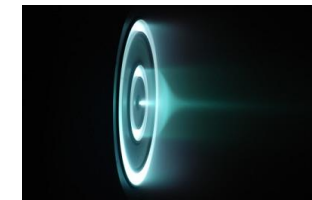
Information, Decision, & Complex Networks



Complex Materials and Devices



Energy, Power, and Propulsion



Research Areas

Dynamics & Control
Computational Mathematics
Optimization & Discrete Mathematics
Test & Evaluation
Flow Interactions & Control
Multi-Scale Structural Mechanics & Prognosis
Turbulence & Transition

Atomic & Molecular Physics
Plasma & Electro-Energetic Physics
Remote Sensing & Imaging Physics
Space Sciences
Electromagnetics
Ultrashort Pulse Laser-Matter Interactions
Biophysics
Laser & Optical Physics

Systems & Software
Complex Networks
Dynamic Data-Driven Application Systems
Information Operations & Security
Trust & Influence
Robust Decision Making in Humans
Science of Information, Computation & Fusion
Mathematical & Computational Cognition
Robust Computational Intelligence

Natural Materials & Systems
Low Density Materials
GHz-THz Electronics
Mechanics of Multi-functional Materials & Microsystems
Organic Materials Chemistry
Optoelectronics & Photonics
Aerospace Materials for Extreme Environments
Quantum Electronic Solids

Molecular Dynamics & Theoretical Chemistry
Space Power & Propulsion
Human Performance & Biosystems
Energy Conversion & Combustion Sciences
Aerothermodynamics & Turbulence
Dynamic Materials & Interactions

<https://community.aпан.org/afosr/default.aspx>





Extramural Programs (OSD)



- **Multi-University Research Initiatives**
 - Multi-disciplinary in focus
 - Five years in duration, up to \$1.5M/year
- **Defense University Research Instrumentation Program**
 - Used by universities to purchase major pieces of equipment to augment or develop research capabilities
 - Up to \$1.5M per award, but often less
- **Centers of Excellence**
 - University-AFRL TD partnership to: (a) perform excellent research, (b) strengthen AFRL in-house capabilities, (3) educate students and provide opportunities for hiring the best of them
 - Typically \$1M/year for five years, but can be less
- **Presidential Early Career Award in S&E**
 - Recipients must be within five years of their doctorate
 - \$200K/year for five years



Extramural Programs



- **Grants**
 - Approximately 1300 research grants at more than 200 U.S. universities
 - Supporting over 1400 Principal Investigators, 3500 grad students, and 600 post-docs
- **Young Investigator Program**
 - Early career grants for exceptional candidates
 - On average, \$120K/year for three years



Intramural Programs



- **National Research Council Programs**
 - Researchers work at AFRL laboratories
 - Within five years of doctorates, term is typically two years
 - Senior Researchers: international experts, term is typically one year
- **Summer Faculty Fellowship Program**
 - Faculty work 8-12 weeks at AFRL, AFIT, or USAFA
 - Graduate students may accompany faculty
- **Windows on the World**
 - Air Force S&E can visit a foreign (non-government) laboratory for up to 179 days to conduct research
- **Air Force Visiting Scientist Program**
 - An Air Force S&E can visit a U.S. university or industry lab for up to 179 days to conduct research
- **Engineer and Scientist Exchange Program**
 - AF S&Es can work up to two years at a foreign defense lab



Small Business Innovation Research/ Small Business Technology Transfer



Federally mandated programs requiring 2.6% (SBIR) and .35% (STTR) of Air Force extramural RDT&E budget



Congressional Goals & Purpose



SBIR/STTR:

- Stimulate technological innovations
- Increase small business participation in federally funded R&D
- Foster and encourage participation by minority and disadvantaged firms in technological innovation
- Increase private sector commercialization of federally supported R&D

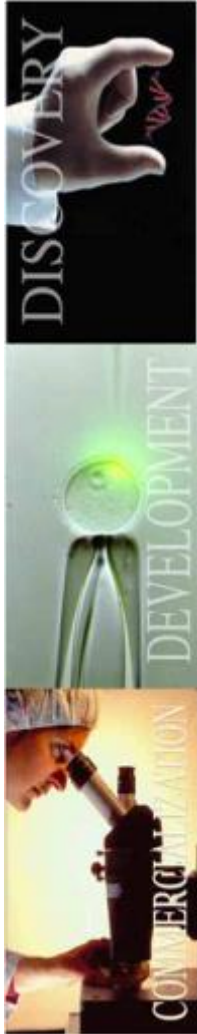


STTR Specific:

- Foster technology transfer between small business concerns and research institutions



AF SBIR/STTR Projects



- **PHASE I** – 372 awards FY11, ~340 awards FY12
 - **Feasibility Study**
 - **SBIR: Up to \$150K, 12-month Award**
 - **STTR: Up to \$150K, 6-month Award**
- **PHASE II** – 214 awards, ~170 awards FY12
 - **Full Research/R&D**
 - **SBIR/STTR: Up to \$1M, 2-year Award**
- **PHASE III** – 45 awards = \$260M FY10
 - **Non-SBIR/STTR Funds**



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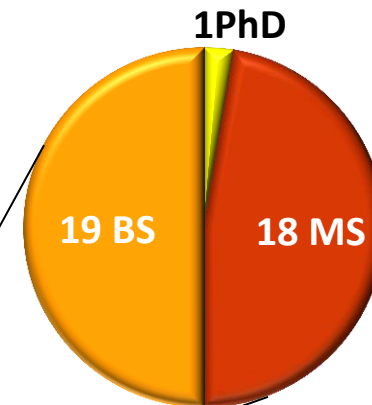
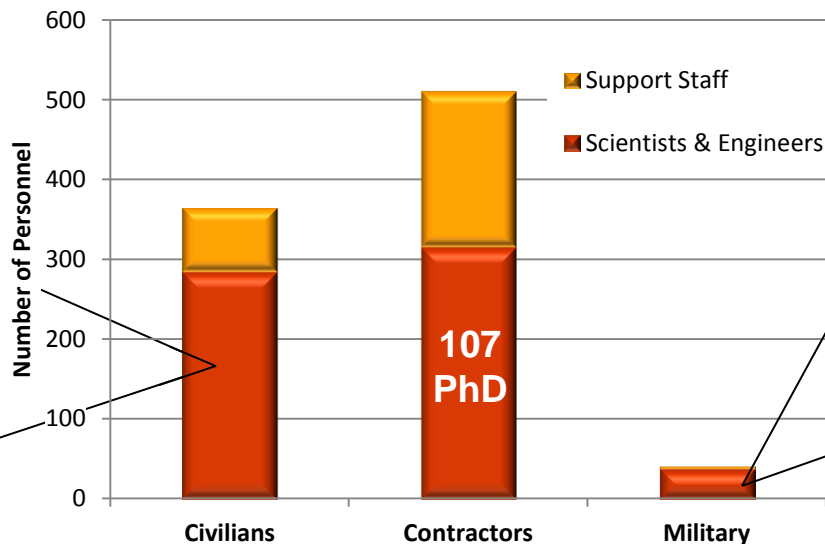
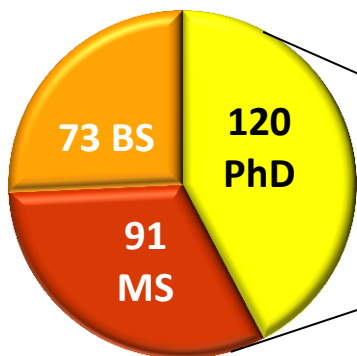




MATERIALS & MANUFACTURING DIRECTORATE Workforce



**Total Workforce:
917 personnel**



- Materials/Metallurgical Eng.
- Chemists/Chemical Engineers
- Research Physicists
- Mathematicians
- Human Factors Engineers
- Aero/Astro Engineers
- Civil/Industrial Engineers
- Biologists/Microbiologists
- Mechanical Engineers
- Computer Eng/Computer Sci
- Electrical Engineers
- Ops Research/Systems Eng





Core Technical Competencies & sub-CTCs



Materials State Assessment
Ceramic Matrix Composites
Organic Matrix Composites
Metals

CTC

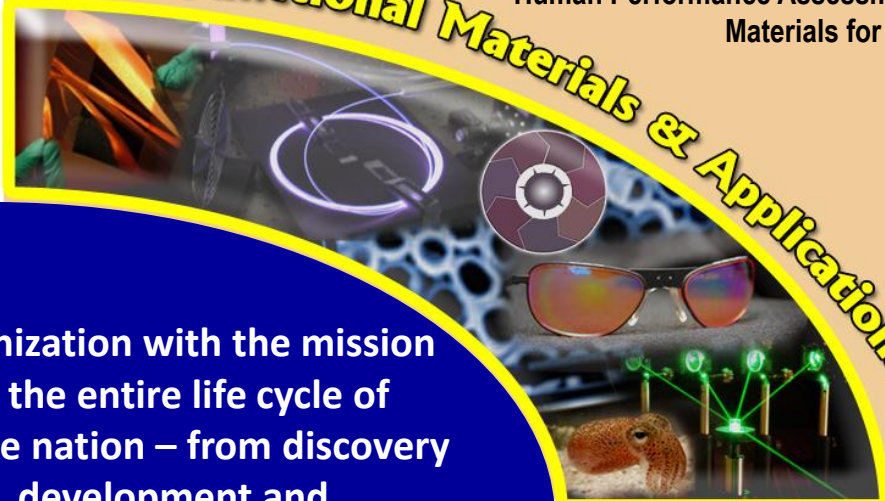
Structural Materials & Applications



CTC

Functional Materials & Applications

Materials for Survivability & Protection
Human Performance Assessment
Materials for ISR



AFRL RX is the ONLY organization with the mission and capability to cover the entire life cycle of aerospace materials for the nation – from discovery through processing, development and manufacturing, to sustainment of fielded systems.



Manufacturing Technology

Mfg of Electronics and Sensors
Mfg for Propulsion and Structures

CTC



Support for Operations

Systems Support

CTC





Functional Materials & Applications (RXA)



Material Systems to Generate & Control Information and Energy

Photonic
Materials

Electronic
Materials

Soft Matter
Materials

PRIMARY R&D FOCUS

PRIMARY APPLICATIONS

Survivability
ISR Platforms
Human Perform. Assess.
Integrated Power
Sustainment (Bio-corrosion)

CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES

- Integrated Laser/HPM hardening material solutions to ensure access to denied environments
- SWIR/MWIR/VLWIR & tunable RF materials and sub-components for agile ISR (resolution, bandwidth, SWAP, reliability)
- Integrated flexible hybrid electronic constructs for human assessment, autonomy, ISR and multifunctional components
- Non-traditional mat'ls, processes and digital design (i.e., bio, nano, meta) to enable low cost, custom material solutions



Structural Materials & Applications (RXC)



Composites

High Temperature

Metals

Materials State

Awareness

PRIMARY R&D FOCUS

PRIMARY APPLICATIONS

Propulsion

Sustainment

Multi-functional
Structures

Accelerated Design
& Qualification

CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES

- Higher Temp turbine engine materials enabling improved durability/fuel efficiency
- More capable, reliable, efficient inspections to reduce maintenance burden
- Material and damage state assessment & prediction of component life
- Lighter weight materials that do much more than carry load
- Materials & processing as integrated variables in component design
- Shift from standardized to designed materials tailored for the applications

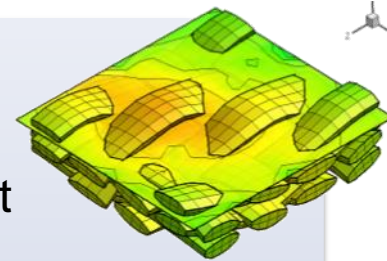


Research Teams



Research Teams in Functional and Structural Materials:

- Provide critical mass (people, \$) and agility for in-house research
- Focus on key competency areas — present & future
- Enhance interface between basic science & materials development
- Enhance cross-discipline collaborations



Functional Materials CTC

- ❖ Biological Materials & Processing
- ❖ Flexible Materials & Devices
- ❖ Advanced Nanoscale Electronic M&P
- ❖ Quantum Semiconductor M&P
- ❖ Hardened Materials & Processing
- ❖ Optical Materials & Processing

Structural Materials CTC

- ❖ Ceramic Materials & Processes
- ❖ Organic Matrix Composite M&P
- ❖ Composites Performance
- ❖ Metallic Materials & Processes
- ❖ Metals Probabilistic Performance Prediction
- ❖ Characterization, Sensing, & Analytics

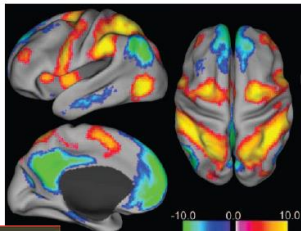
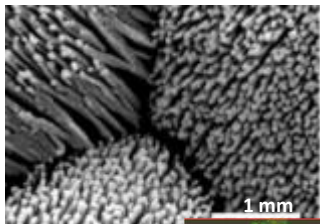




CoE: Bio-nano-enabled Inorganic/Organic Nanostructures and Improved Cognition (BIONIC)



Nano



Cogno



- 1) Supported BIONIC students: 49 graduate students, 2 undergraduates
2 Post-docs
- 2) Co-authored BIONIC/AFRL papers: 29
- 3) Co-authored BIONIC/AFRL presentations: 53
- 4) Co-authored IP: at least 3 invention disclosures and 1 provisional patent application
- 5) Leveraged/Attracted resources: at least \$5.9 million in support obtained from DoE, MURIs, SRC, and DURIP awards enabled by research conducted within BIONIC
- 6) Number of RXers involved: 9 Civilians + 11 O/S contractors
- 7) Number of GA Tech faculty : 10 active faculty members
- 8) Number now employed in RX: 3 Civilians, 2 On-Site Contractors



Game Changers



Hypersonics

- Survivable, fast-flying
- Defeat deep layered A2/AD strategies



Directed Energy

- High Power Microwave alternative to kinetic weapons
- Lasers with air & ground selectable effects & reduced collateral damage



Autonomy

- Facilitates decisions at speed of computing
- Self awareness & troubleshooting intelligence to aid mission performance



AFRL/RX Engagement & Investment in Additive Manufacturing



AFRL/RX AM Activities

- Major Historical Contributions (~\$20M)
 - F-15 Pylon Rib Substitution
 - Qualification rules for implementation
 - AM Deposition Assessment
 - Ceramic AM for Casting Molds
 - Process Model Development
- Ongoing Major Activities (~\$50M)
 - Metallic AM Inspection Benchmarking for AF
 - Manufacturing Variability Quantification for Aerospace
 - Flexible Electronics Consortium Leaders
 - Integrated Flexible Electronics & Packaging
 - DARPA Open Manufacturing
 - Metallic AM for Liquid Rocket Engines
 - AM of Ceramic Cores for Airfoils
 - Direct Part Mfg of HT Thermoplastic Composites
 - Sustainment Opportunity Assessment & Risk-based Decision Tree



America Makes

- *A Defense-wide Manufacturing S&T team-led, Multi-agency collaboration between industry, government and universities*
- *Public-private partnership (Gov't Investment \$30M)*
- *AFRL introduced the idea, established the institute, manages the program, and maintains leadership role.*

Major In-House Low-TRL Research

- Thermoset Composite Processing
- ICME Approach to Metallic AM
- Stretchable Electronic Materials
- Functional Ink Development
- ORNL/MDF Partnership

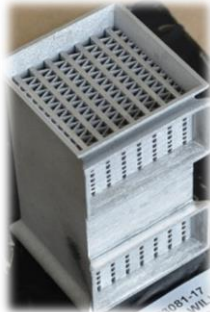


AM Potential to the AF: Structures

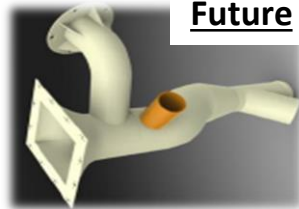


Expanded Component Geometries

Multiple component families geometries are constrained by conventional manufacturing capabilities, including ducting, fuel nozzles, heat exchangers and turbine airfoils



Today



Future

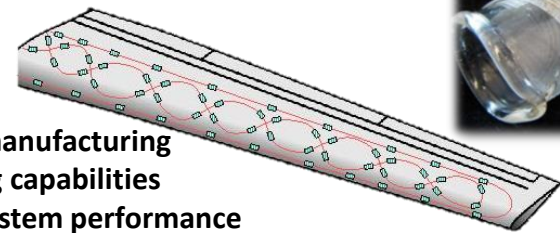
Potential for

- Part Consolidation
- Lead-Time Improvements
- Performance Benefits

Functionally-Embedded Structures

Embedding devices within structure could enable improved communication, real-time structural health monitoring, ...

- Reliable, integrated electronics printed directly on structure
- Conformal antennas adapted into load-bearing structure
- Distributed electronics for flight-control feedback and structural health monitoring



Potential for

- Simplified manufacturing
- New sensing capabilities
- Improved system performance

Unintended Spares and Obsolescence

Re-manufacture of components with obsolete manufacturing routes are expensive and have long lead times due to tooling requirements associated with conventional processing approaches



Current Issues:

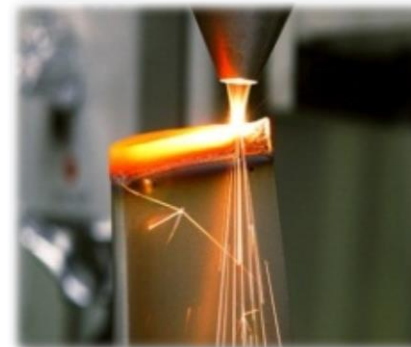
- Long Tooling Lead Times
- Low Production Volumes
- Material Substitution
- Re-certification

Potential for

- Improved Lead Times
- Reduced Cost (LRP)

Component Repair

Repair rather than replacement of end-of-life components could drastically reduce the AF sustainment burden but viable repair technologies are difficult to tailor to aerospace requirements



Current Issues:

- Current components NOT designed FOR repair
- Unvalidated repair processes and inspection requirements

Potential for

- Repair-able components
- Reduced Sustainment Burden



AM Potential to the AF: Electronics



Human System and Cognition

Human Performance limits capability in MANY Military Missionsand New Technologies are Needed to Sense, Assess and Augment the “Man-in-the-Loop”



- Information Overload
- Missed Intelligence
- Threat/Danger Missed



Today



Future



Embedded Electronics for ISR and EW

Information and tracking in contested environments (A2/AD) is foundational to decision making and force projection

- Communication (conformal apertures)
- Distributed electronics for feedback and structural health monitoring



Raytheon

Direct RF-Optic

Integrated Power for Autonomous Ops

Energy limits operational capabilities and mission impact for large time and distances scenarios

Issues:

- Cost & Weight
- Scale-up
- Durability

Integrated Power harvesting, storage, and management

Expected 1.5X – 3X increase in flight endurance.



Survivable Electronics

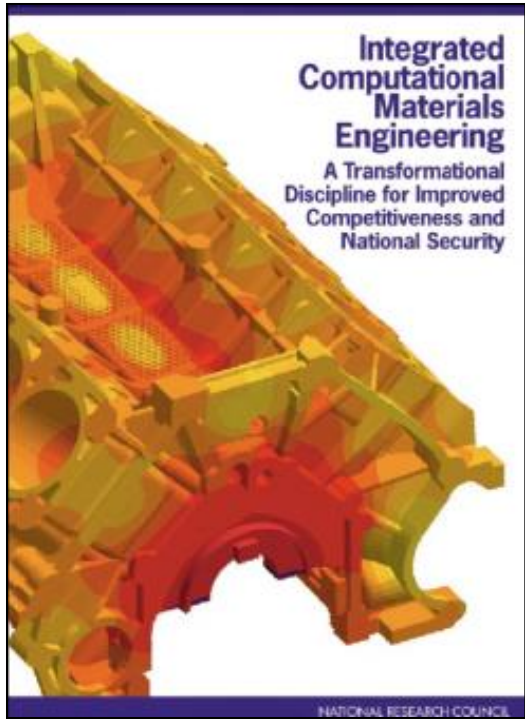
Precision effects with smaller, low profile munitions pressing requirement for current and future platform effectiveness



- Robust electronics in extreme environments (shock, vibration, thermal)

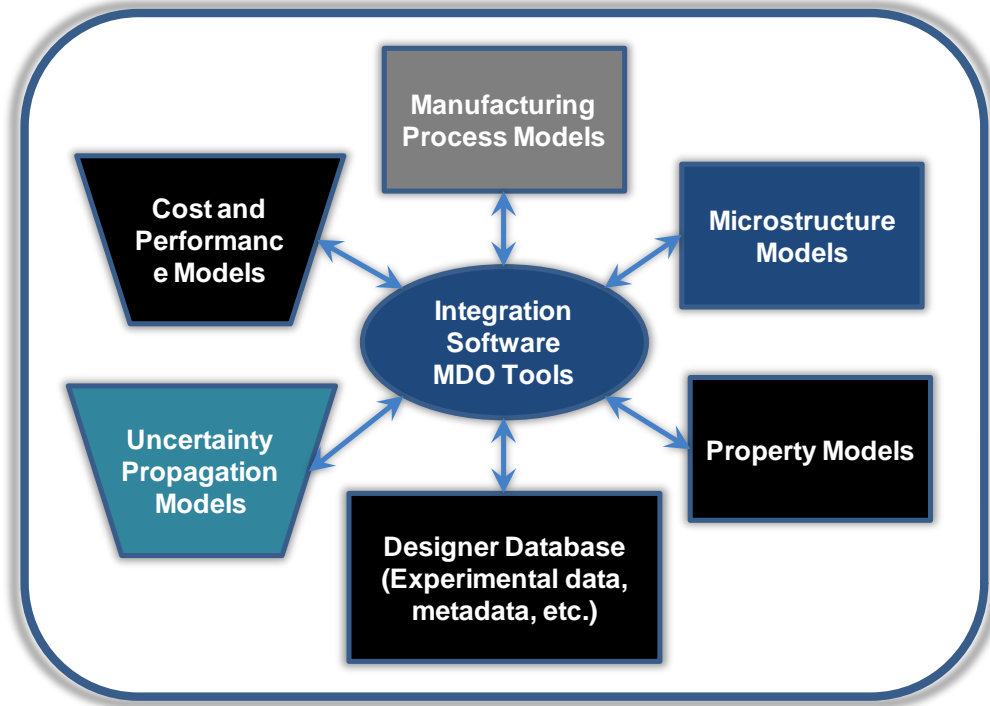


Integrated Computational Materials Engineering



Integrated Computational Materials Engineering (ICME) is the integration of materials information, captured in computational tools, with engineering product performance analysis and manufacturing-process simulation.

Emphasis on “I” and “E”



- ICME is an emerging discipline
- Experiments are key to ICME
- ICME requires a cultural shift

Development of ICME requires cross-functional teams focused on a common goal or "foundational engineering problems"



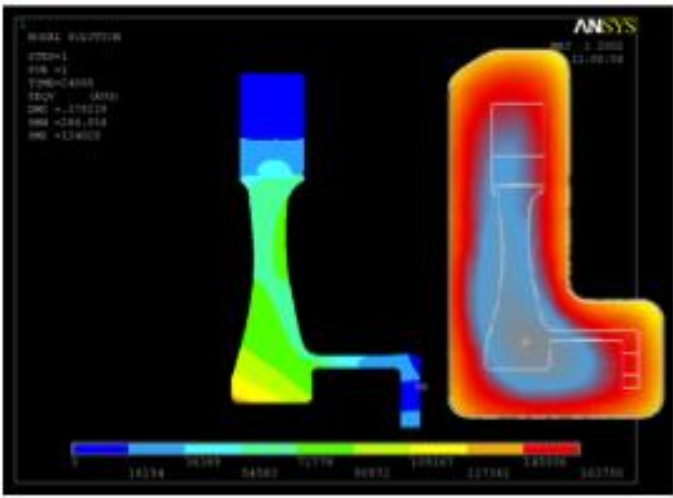
ICMSE FOUNDATIONAL ENGINEERING PROBLEM



Rim initiated fracture



Allowing concurrent optimization of processing/microstructure and disk geometry enabled
~ 20% Part Weight Reduction &
~19% Burst Speed Increase.



Bore initiated fracture



Integrated tool & models reduced development and test cycle by greater than 50%

- demonstrated improved design capability (5% in speed)
- identified and tested process outside of experience base
- eliminated subscale experimentation
- mapped & integrated material property spatial variation into structural performance
- provided insight into material impact (failure location)
- readily integrated and responded to evolving model capability



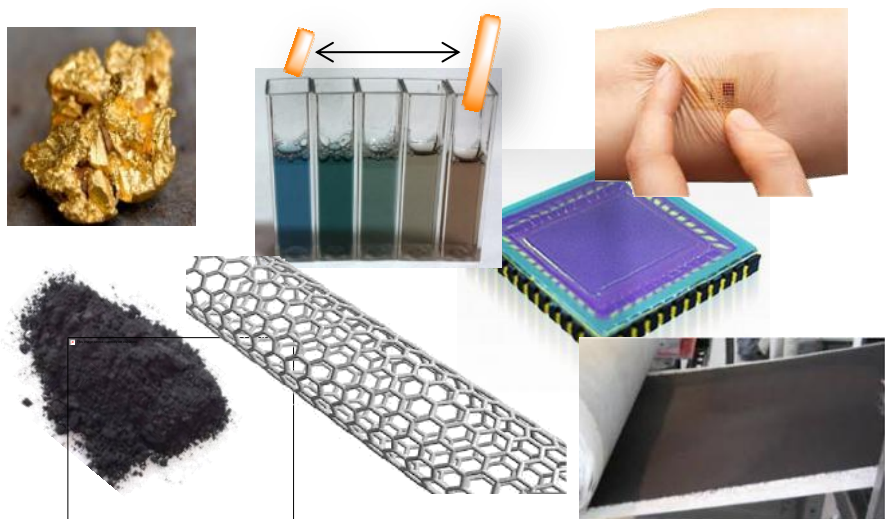
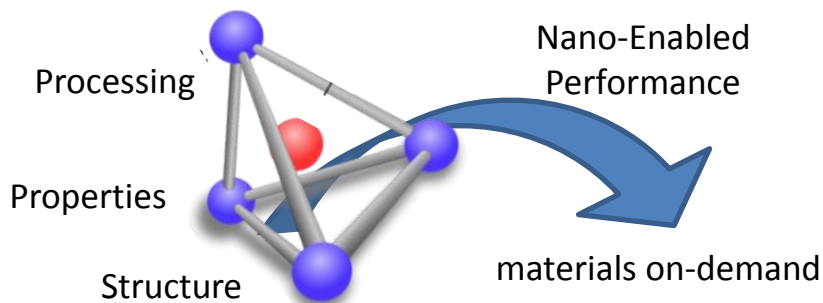
Game Changing NanoTechnologies

- Ordering-Up Performance for Aerospace Dominance -



Nanotechnology¹

Controlling materials from 1-100 nm



¹ US NNI, ANSI-NSP TAG, ISO/TC 229, IEC/TC 113, ASTM E56

Today's Nano-enabled Aerospace Products²

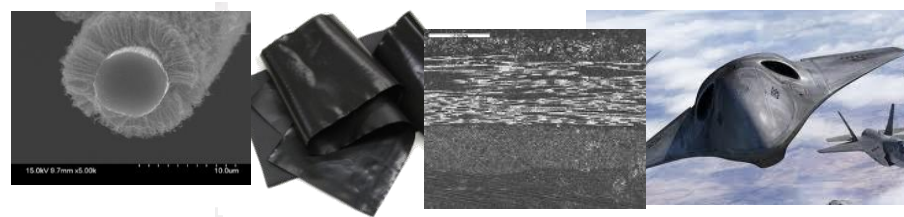
Infrared sensors with enhanced sensitivity and range



Optical filters to protect the pilot from lasers



ESD & EMI protection for electronics and signature

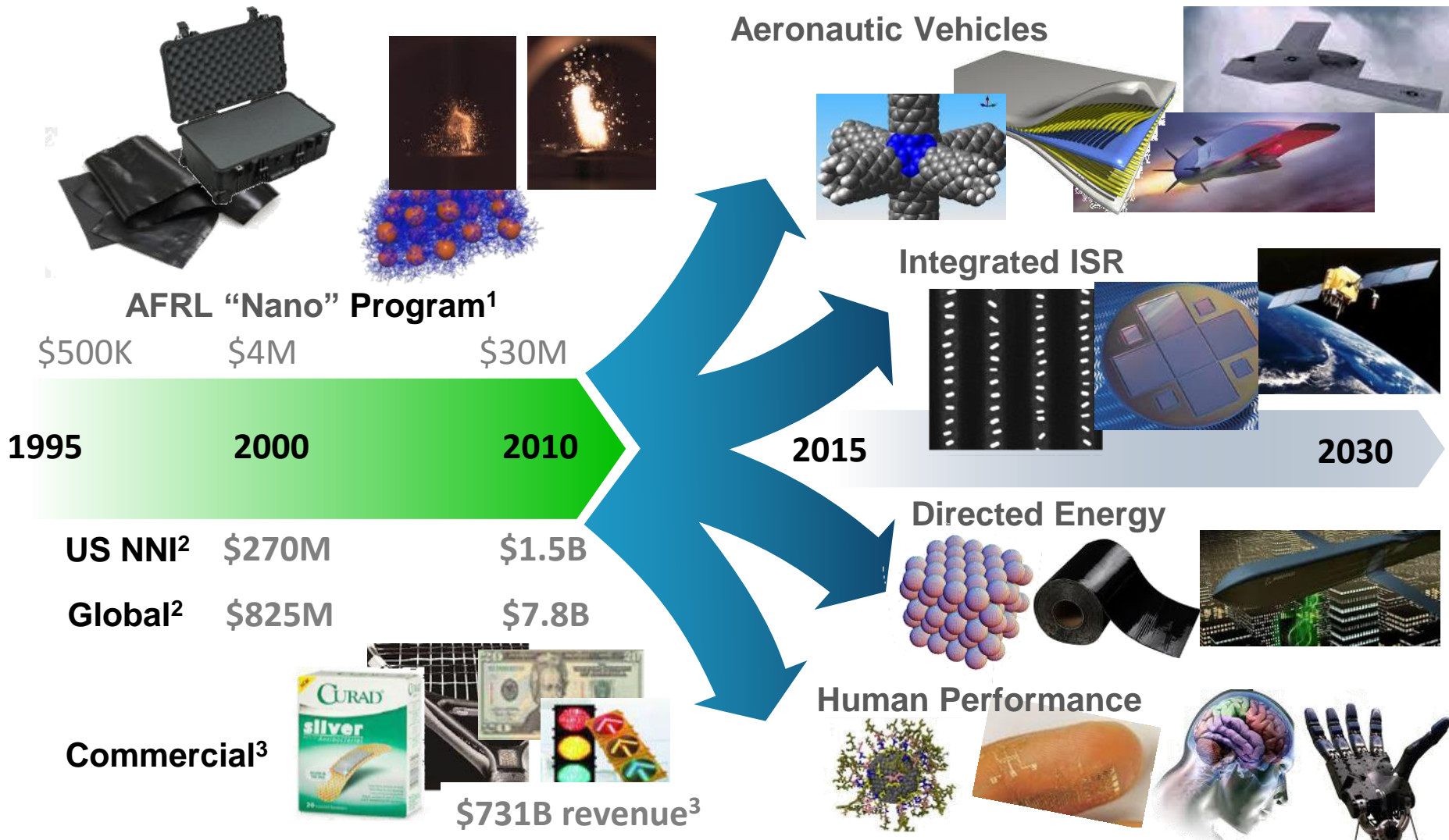


\$XXXB Aerospace Impact 20xx

²AFRL Nanoscience Technologies, 2010, <http://www.nano.gov/node/132>



Air Force Research Laboratory Nano Development



From NanoTechnology to Technologies Exploiting Nano



SUMMARY



AFRL is a funding agency of world-class aerospace R&D

AFRL is a world-class aerospace laboratory with opportunities to partner and collaborate

AFRL has a vision for future technologies to enable national defense & competitiveness

- Additive manufacturing
- Integrated Computational Materials Science and Engineering (ICMSE)
- Hypersonic technologies
- Autonomy
- Directed energy
- Nano science and technology



Questions?



Legacy of World-Leading Aerospace Technology Development



Early Flight

Space Age

Modern Flight

Cyber Domain

Future





AIR FORCE RESEARCH LABORATORY

Mission

Nuclear



Technology



Life Cycle
Management



Test & Evaluation



Sustainment



LEADING the discovery, development, and integration of affordable warfighting technologies for our air, space, and cyberspace force.



Strong Cadre of Scientists & Engineers



• 24 RXers have been recognized as 45 Technical Society Fellows



• 17 RXers have 23 Technical Society National Leadership Positions

EXECUTIVE PRESIDENT, SAMPE

VICE PRESIDENT, AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR COMPOSITES

DIRECTOR, TMS BOARD OF DIRECTORS/CHAIR, STRUCTURAL MATERIALS DIVISION

DIRECTOR, SPIE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

2 DIRECTORS, MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

2 COUNCILORS, AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY DIVISIONS

- RX has 30 of 161 AFRL Fellows
- RX has 4 of 26 Senior Scientists (STs)



•RX collaborates with:

Nobel Laureates



NAE Members



NAS Member



IOM Member

INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

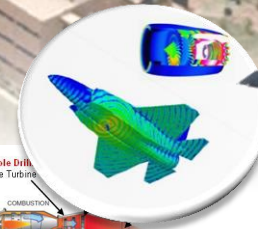
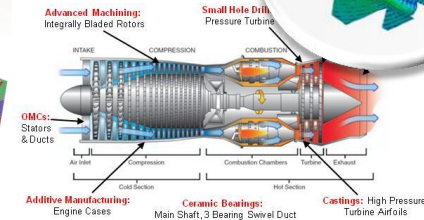
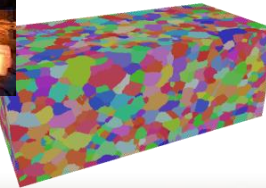
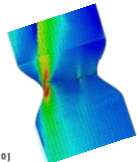
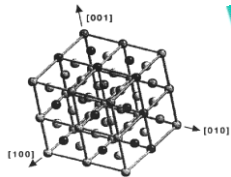
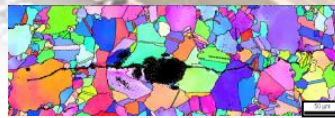
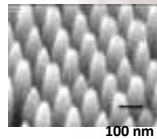
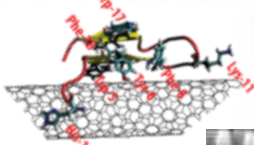
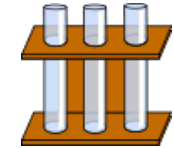




Materials and Manufacturing Directorate... A National Asset



One-Stop Expertise for Aerospace Materials and Processes



The full spectrum materials & manufacturing organization:
Metals / Ceramics / Composites / NDE / Semiconductors / Polymers / Photonic Materials / Biomaterials
Structural / Propulsion / Weapons / Sensor / Survivability Applications
Discover... Design... Manufacture... Transition... Support