

Comments from Finland (received on 21. Dec. 2005)

(1) Fluctuation in the data for major thefts: Up to 1996 the group "Aggravated thefts" (item 2.10) also includes aggravated burglaries and aggravated thefts of motor vehicle. The figure for 2000, 1,549, is due to a series of crimes detected in Turku.

(2) Fluctuation in major thefts suspects: Explanation as previously.

The following table shows Categories of crime included / not included in Table 2 of the UN survey.

Statistics Finland

Offences known to the police
2002

	Total	UN_survey	Automobile thefts	Total thefts	Bribery/ corruption	Kidnapping
A-F OFFENCES AGAINST THE PENAL CODE	520194					
A Offences against property	289473					
Theft 28:1	111409					
Aggravated theft 28:2	2792					
Petty theft 28:3	65086					
Total of thefts 28:1-3	179287			104901		
through unlawful intrusion from dwelling	7406	7406				
through unlawful intrusion from business premises	6891	6891				
through unlawful intrusion from motor vehicle	36121	36121				
other theft through unlawful intrusion	22399	22399				
shoplifting	43619					

unauthorized theft of a motor vehicle	1569	1569	
Concealment of stolen goods, negligent concealment of stolen goods 32:1,4,5	2934		
Aggravated concealment of stolen goods 32:2	161		
Professional or habitual concealment of stolen goods 32:3	25		
Unauthorized use, petty unauthorized use 28:7,9	25434		8470
of a motor vehicle	16964	16964	
Aggravated unauthorized use 28:8	26		7
of a motor vehicle	19	19	
Theft of use of a motor vehicle, petty theft of use of a motor vehicle 28:9a,9c	4552	4552	
Aggravated theft of use of a motor vehicle 28:9b	11	11	
Robbery 31:1	1887	1887	
Aggravated robbery 31:2	233	233	
Extortion, aggravated extortion 31:3,4	210		
Damage to property, petty damage to property 35:1,3	45870		
Aggravated damage to property 35:2	427		
Embezzlement, petty embezzlement 28:4,6	3074	3074	
incidents	4827		

Aggravated embezzlement 28:5	169	169
incidents	485	
Fraud, petty fraud 36:1,3	11327	11327
Aggravated fraud 36:2	933	933
Means of payment fraud, petty means of payment fraud, preparation of		
of means of payment fraud 37:8,10,11	3297	3297
incidents	6618	
Aggravated means of payment fraud 37:9	48	48
incidents	103	
incidents, to one's own bank account	4317	
Tax fraud, petty tax fraud 29:1,3	511	
Aggravated tax fraud 29:2	329	
Tax infraction 29:4	130	
Accounting offence, negligent accounting offence 30:9,10	705	
Other offences in trade 30:1-8	45	
Forgery, petty forgery, possession of forgery materials 33:1,3,4	5878	
Aggravated forgery 33:2	53	
Dishonesty by a deptor, fraud by a deptor, aggravated fraud by a debtor 39:1,2,3	394	
Deceitfulness by a debtor,		

infrac­tion by a debtor, favou­ring of a creditor 39:4,5,6	13	
offence by a debtor in bankruptcy	166	
Smuggling, petty smuggling 46:4-5	20	
Other offences against property		
28:10-12;29:5-8;33:5;36:4-7; 37:1-7;46:1-3,6	1490	
B Offences against life and health	30611	
Manslaughter 21:1	87	87
Murder 21:2	44	44
Homicide 21:3	-	-
Offences against life total	131	131
Attempted manslaughter, murder or homicide 21:1-3	372	372
Infanticide 21:4	1	1
Assault 21:5	18339	18339
Aggravated assault 21:6	2145	2145
Petty assault 21:7	7538	7538
Assaults offences, total	28022	28022
Negligent homicide, grossly negligent homicide 21:8-9	291	
in connection with assault	27	27
in connection with drunkenness in traffic	16	
in connection with traffic offences	197	
in connection with an offence		

against the Labour Safety Act	12	
in other connection	39	
Negligent injury, grossly negligent injury 21:10-11	1436	
in connection with assault	82	
in connection with drunkenness		
in traffic	139	
in connection with traffic offences	1045	
in connection with an offence		
against the Labour Safety Act	39	
in other connection	131	
Other offences against life and health 21:12-15; 22:5,6	358	
C Sexual offences	1455	
Sexual exploitation of a child 20:6-7	635	
Rape 20:1-3	551	551
Other sexual offences 20:4-5,8-9	269	
D Offences against public authority and public peace	11739	
Resisting of an official 16:1-2	1252	
against police	1126	
Impeding an official in the performance of his duties 16:3	2264	
against police	2205	
Perjury 15:1,3-4	151	
Perjury at the proceedings of a public authority 15:2	243	

Giving of false personal data16:5	1599	
Other offences against administration of justice, public authority and public peace 15:5-11,16:4,6-17; 17	6230	5
E Traffic offences		
Endangerment of traffic, hit and run, 23:1,11	104881	
exceeding speed limits	69293	
Aggravated endangerment of traffic, 23:2	3027	
exceeding speed limits	2038	
Drunken driving, intoxicated driving 23:3	9324	
Aggravated drunken driving 23:4	13633	
Waterway, air or rail traffic drunkenness 23:5-7	539	
Relinquishing a vehicle to a drunken person 23:8	2112	
Drunken driving of an unpowered vehicle, 23:9	157	
Unlawful driving of a vehicle, 23:10	21804	
F Other offences against the Penal Code		
Disturbing the peace 24	8281	
Criminal mischief, criminal traffic		
mischief, aggravated criminal mischief 34:1-3	490	
Attempted criminal mischief, criminal traffic mischief, aggravated criminal mischief 34:1-3	212	

Offences against chapters			
43 and 44 of the Penal Code	1056		
Military offences 45	208		
Labour offences 47	320		
Environmental offences 48	379		
Violation of certain intangible rights 49	48		
Offences in office and offences by general government employees 40	485		63
Narcotics offence 50:1	5821	5821	
incidents:			
production of narcotics	80		
cultivation of narcotics	727		
import of narcotics	27		
export of narcotics	-		
transporting or having someone transport narcotics	55		
selling, supplying, conveying or otherwise distributing narcotics	3753		
possession of narcotics	8239		
attempt to obtain narcotics	617		
use of narcotics	3553		
Aggravated narcotics offence 50:2	760	760	
incidents:			
production of narcotics	5		
cultivation of narcotics	8		
import of narcotics	101		
export of narcotics	-		

transporting or having someone transport narcotics	126	
selling, supplying, conveying or otherwise distributing narcotics	3088	
possession of narcotics	633	
attempt to obtain narcotics	21	
use of narcotics	-	
Preparation of a narcotics offence 50:3	20	20
incidents: production of narcotics paraphernalia	2	
import of narcotics paraphernalia	2	
obtaining narcotics paraphernalia	15	
reception of narcotics paraphernalia	1	
Abetment of a narcotics offence 50:4	16	16
incidents: production of narcotics	1	
transporting narcotics	4	
conveying narcotics	1	
supplying narcotics	3	
financeing a narcotics offence	7	
Narcotics abuse offence 50:2a	7240	7240
Total of narcotics offences 50:1-4	13857	13857
Other offences against the Penal Code 11-14;18;23:11a;		

