

LAPOP AmericasBarometer 2012 Master Core Version # 10.0 IRB Approval: 110627

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 Latin American Public Opinion Project LAPOP Proyecto de Opinión Pública de América Latina	 AmericasBarometer by LAPOP Barómetro de las Américas www.AmericasBarometer.org	 VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

AmericasBarometer: **Country**, 2012

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PAIS. Country:					
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia	
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil	
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica	
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada	
27. Suriname					
IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
ESTRATOPRI: Insert the names of the strata here					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality: (1) Large (more than 100,000) (2) Medium (25,000-100,000) (3) Small (< 25,000)					<input type="checkbox"/>
UPM (Primary Sampling Unit) _____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
PROV. Province (or department) : _____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
MUNICIPIO. County (or municipality): _____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
XXXDISTRITO. District (or parish, etc.): _____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
XXXSEGMENTO. Census Segment _____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
XXXSEC. Sector _____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
CLUSTER. [CLUSTER, Final sampling unit, or sampling point]: _____ [A cluster must have 6 interviews]					
UR. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's definition]					
TAMANO. Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City (3) Medium City (4) Small City (5) Rural Area					
IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (11) English INSERT OTHER LANGUAGES					
Start time: ____:____					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
FECHA. Date Day: ____ Month: _____ Year: 2012					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Do you live in this home? Yes → continue No → Thank the respondent and end the interview Are you a [country] citizen or permanent resident of [country]? Yes → continue No → Thank the respondent and end the interview Are you at least 18 years old [in Ecuador and Nicaragua: 16 years]? Yes → continue No → Thank the respondent and end the interview					

NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.

Q1. [Note down; do not ask] Sex: (1) Male (2) Female

LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are...

[Read options]?

- (1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied
 (4) Very dissatisfied (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]

A4. In your opinion, what is **the most serious** problem faced by the country? **[DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]**

Water, lack of	19	Impunity	61
Roads in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02
Armed conflict	30	Politicians	59
Corruption	13	Bad government	15
Credit, lack of	09	Environment	10
Crime	05	Migration	16
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12
Unemployment	03	Gangs	14
Inequality	58	Poverty	04
Malnutrition	23	Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Forced displacement of persons	32	Health services, lack of	22
External debt	26	Kidnappings	31
Discrimination	25	Security (lack of)	27
Drug addiction	11	Terrorism	33
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Land to farm, lack of	07
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transportation, problems of	60
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57
Population explosion	20	Housing	55
War against terrorism	17	Other	70
Doesn't know	88	Doesn't answer	98
N/A	99		

SOCT1. How would you describe **the country's** economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad
 (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

SOCT2. Do you think that **the country's** current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was **12 months ago**?

- (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

IDIO1. How would you describe **your** overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad
 (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

IDIO2. Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...? [Read the options and mark the response]	Yes	No	DK	DA
CP2. A member of Congress/Parliament	1	2	88	98
CP4A. A local public official or local government for example, a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor	1	2	88	98
CP4. Any ministry or minister (federal), state agency or public agency or institution	1	2	88	98

Now let's talk about your local **municipality**...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, city **council meeting** or other meeting in the past 12 months?
 (1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or **councilperson** of the **municipality** within the past 12 months?
 (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Go to SGL1]** (88) Doesn't know **[Go to SGL1]**
 (98) Doesn't answer **[Go to SGL1]**

MUNI10. Did they resolve your issue or request?
 (1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SGL1. Would you say that the services the **municipality** is providing to the people are...? **[Read options]**
 (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA
CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in the last 12 months.	1	2	3	4	88	98

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. [Repeat “once a week,” “once or twice a month,” “once or twice a year,” or “never” to help the interviewee]									
	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	Attend/member	Leader/Board member	DK	DA	INAP
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP7]			88	98	
CP6L. And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role? [If the interviewee says “both,” mark “leader”]					1	2	88	98	99
CP7. Meetings of a parents’ association at school? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP8]			88	98	
CP7L. And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role or participate in the board? [If the interviewee says “both,” mark “leader”]					1	2	88	98	99
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP9]			88	98	
CP8L. And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role or participate in the board? [If the interviewee says “both,” mark “leader”]					1	2	88	98	99
CP9. Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4			88	98	
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4			88	98	
CP20. [Women only] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4			88	98	99
CP21. Meetings of sports or recreation groups?	1	2	3	4			88	98	

IT1. And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? [Read options]	
(1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) Not very trustworthy	
(4) Untrustworthy (88) DK (98) DA	

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]
MIL6. Now, changing the subject, how proud are you of the Armed Forces of [country]? **[Read options]**

- (1) Extremely proud (2) Very proud (3) Somewhat proud
 (4) Not at all proud or (5) Do you not care? (88) DK (98) DA

MIL5. How proud do you feel to be [nationality] when you hear the national anthem? **[Read options]**

- (1) Extremely proud (2) Very proud (3) Somewhat proud
 (4) Not at all proud or (5) Do you not care? (88) DK (98) DA

[GIVE CARD A]

L1. [Use L1B in United States, Canada, and Guyana] Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK 88	DA 98
Left										Right	

[TAKE BACK CARD A]

[Give Card A]

L1B. [For the United States, Canada, and Guyana] (Liberal-Conservative Scale) Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of liberals and conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK 88	DA 98
Liberal										Conservative	

[Take back Card A]

PROT3. In the **last 12 months**, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march?

- (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Go to PROT6]**
 (88) DK **[Go to PROT6]** (98) DA **[Go to PROT6]**

PROT4. How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in the **last 12 months**? _____ (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

PROT7. And, in the last 12 months, have you participated in blocking any street or public space as a form of protest?

- (1) Yes, participated (2) No, did not participate
 (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

PROT6. In the last 12 months have you signed any petition? (1) Yes, signed (88) DK	(2) No, has not signed (98) DA	
PROT8. And in the last twelve months, have you read or shared political information through any social network website such as Twitter or Facebook or Orkut? (1) Yes, has done (88) DK	(2) No, has not done (98) DA	

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the **military** of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a **military** coup be justified under the following circumstances? **[Read the options after each question]: [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]**

JC1. When there is high unemployment.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA
JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA
JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress/Parliament and govern without Congress/Parliament ?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA
JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal and govern without the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal ?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] (88) DK [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] (98) DA [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]	
VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? _____ [fill in number] (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	

<p>VIC2. Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options]</p> <p>(01) Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats (02) Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats (03) Armed robbery (04) Assault but not robbery (05) Rape or sexual assault (06) Kidnapping (07) Vandalism (08) Burglary of your home (thieves got into your house while no one was there) (10) Extortion (11) Other (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A (was not a victim)</p>	
<p>VIC2AA. Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred?[Read options]</p> <p>(1) In your home (2) In this neighborhood (3) In this municipality/canton (4) In another municipality/canton (5) In another country (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Lives alone)</p>	

<p>ARM2. If you could, would you have your own firearm for protection? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months						
	Yes	No	DK	DA	INAP	
VIC40. Have you limited the places where you go to shop?	(1)Yes	(0) No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC41. Have you limited the places where you go for recreation?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC43. Have you felt the need to move to a different neighborhood out of fear of crime?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC44. Out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbors of your community?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC45. In the last twelve months, have you changed your job out of fear of crime? [If does not work mark 99]	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA	(99) INAP	

I am going to read you some things you hear on the street or in the media when people talk about ways to combat crime. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree somewhat, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each one of them. The best way to fight crime...						
	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	DA
VIC101. is to create prevention programs. Do you: [Read Alternatives]	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	DA	
VIC102. The best way to fight crime is to be tougher on criminals	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	
VIC103. The best way to fight crime is to contract private security	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	
Following, I am going to read you a series of situations that you could see at any time. I would like for you to indicate for each one if you would approve, would not approve but would understand, or would neither approve nor understand.							
	Would approve	Would not approve, but would understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA		
VOL207. Suppose that in order to teach a child, a parent hits the child each time he or she disobeys. Would you approve of the parent hitting the child, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL206. Suppose that a man hits his wife because she has been unfaithful with another man. Would you approve of the man hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL202. Suppose that a person kills someone who has raped a son or daughter. Would you approve of killing him, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL203. If a person frightens his community and someone kills him, would you approve of killing the person, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL204. If a group of people begin to carry out social cleansing, that is, kill people that some people consider undesirable, would you approve of them killing people considered undesirable, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		

	Would approve	Would not approve, but would understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA
VOL205. If the police torture a criminal to get information about a very dangerous organized crime group, would you approve of the police torturing the criminal, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)

AOJ8. In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always abide by the law or that occasionally they can cross the line? (1) Should always abide by the law (2) Occasionally can cross the line (88) DK (98) DA	
AOJ11. Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe ? (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe (4) Very unsafe (88) DK (98) DA	

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA	
AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none? (1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA	
AOJ18. Some people say that the police in this community (town, village) protect people from criminals, while others say that the police are involved in the criminal activity. What do you think? [Read options] (1) Police protect people from crime or (2) Police are involved in crime (3) [Don't Read] Neither, or both (88) DK (98) DA	
AOJ20. And thinking about your and your family's security, do you feel safer, equally safe, or less safe than five years ago? (1) Safer (2) Equally safe (3) Less safe (88) DK (98) DA	
AOJ21. I am going to mention some groups to you, and I would like you to tell me which of them represents the biggest threat to your safety: [READ ALTERNATIVES. MARK JUST ONE RESPONSE] (1) People from your neighborhood or community (2) Gangs (3) The police or military (4) Organized crime and drug traffickers (5) People in your family (6) Common criminals (7) [DO NOT READ] Other (8) [DO NOT READ] None (88) DK (98) DA	

<p>AOJ22. In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: [read options]</p> <p>(1) Implement preventive measures (2) Increase punishment of criminals (3) [Don't read] Both (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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[GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Not at all						A lot	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

<p>I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.</p> <p>B1. To what extent do you think the courts in (country) guarantee a fair trial? (Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice <u>at all</u>, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)</p> <p>B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?</p> <p>B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?</p> <p>B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?</p> <p>B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?</p> <p>B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?</p> <p>B11. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal?</p> <p>B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Not in Costa Rica or Haiti; ; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]</p> <p>B13. To what extent do you trust the National Legislature?</p> <p>B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?</p> <p>B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?</p> <p>B20A. To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church [use the most common name in your country]?</p> <p>B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?</p> <p>B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?</p> <p>B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?</p> <p>B32. To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?</p> <p>B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?</p> <p>B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?</p> <p>B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?</p>	
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Now, using the same ladder, <i>[continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]</i> NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA
N1. To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?	
N3. To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles?	
N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption?	
N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?	
N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?	

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES [THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” OR “9”)] And continuing to use the same card, NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA, 99 = N/A
EPP1. Thinking about political parties in general, to what extent do [nationality] political parties represent their voters well? (99) N/A	
EPP3. To what extent do political parties listen to people like you? (99) N/A	

Now, using the same ladder, <i>[continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]</i> NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA
MIL1. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] To what extent do you believe that the (nationality) Armed Forces are well trained and organized?	
MIL2. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] To what extent do you think that the Armed Forces in (country) have done a good job when they have helped to deal with natural disasters?	
B3MILX. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] To what extent do you believe that the [nationality] Armed Forces respect [nationality's] human rights nowadays?	
MIL3. Changing the topic a little, how much do you trust the Armed Forces of the United States of America?	
MIL4. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] To what extent do you believe that the Armed Forces of the United States of America ought to work together with the Armed Forces of [country] to improve national security?	

[Take Back Card B]

M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT ? [Read the options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) DK (98) DA	
M2. Now speaking of Congress/Parliament , and thinking of members/senators and representatives as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members/senators and representatives of Congress/Parliament are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly? (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (fair) (4) Poorly (5) Very poorly (88) DK (98) DA	

SD2NEW2. And thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA	
SD3NEW2. And the quality of public schools? [Probe: are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?] (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA	
SD6NEW2. And the quality of public medical and health services? [Probe: are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?] (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA	

[GIVE CARD C]

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Write a number 1-7, or 88 = Doesn't Know, 98 = Doesn't Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	
Strongly disagree						Strongly agree		Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements

POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our **presidents/prime ministers** limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP107. The people should govern directly **rather than** through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

We are going to continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?

EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA

ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same ladder from 1 to 7. **(88) DK (98)DA**

ROS1. The **(Country)** government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS2. The (Country) government, more than individuals, should be primarily responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
ROS3. The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
ROS4. The (Country) government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
ROS6. The (Country) government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA, HAITI, OR PANAMA]	
MIL7. The Armed Forces ought to participate in combatting crime and violence in [country]. How much do you agree or disagree?	

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES	
[QUESTIONS CCT3-RAC2A SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” OR “9”)]	
CCT3. Changing the topic...Some people say that people who get help from government social assistance programs are lazy. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A	
GEN1. Changing the subject again, some say that when there is not enough work, men should have a greater right to jobs than women. To what extent do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A	
Now I would like to know how much you are in agreement with some policies I am going to mention. I would like you to respond thinking about what should be done, regardless of whether the policies are being implemented currently. [Write Down Number 1-7, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A.]	
GEN6. The state ought to require that political parties reserve some space on their lists of candidates for women, even if they have to exclude some men. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A	
RAC2A. Universities ought to set aside openings for students with darker skin, even if that means excluding other students. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A [Interviewer: “dark skin” refers to blacks, indigenous/native-(country)/First Peoples, “non-whites” in general]	

[Take Back Card C]

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES	
[QUESTIONS W14-PN5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” OR “9”)]	
W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it’s justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother’s health is in danger? (1) Yes, justified (2) No, not justified (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
PN4. And now, changing the subject, in general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in country? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
PN5. In your opinion, is country very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic? (1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic (4) Not at all democratic (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	

[Give the respondent Card D]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88 Doesn't know	98 Doesn't Answer
Strongly disapprove					Strongly approve						

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E8. Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E11. Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?	
E14. Of people seizing private property or land in order to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	

The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in **country**. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
D1. There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [Probe: To what degree?]	
D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches ?	
D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS D6-D8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry? (99) N/A

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” OR “9”)]

D7. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people who are physically handicapped being permitted to run for public office? (99) N/A

D8. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the state/government having the right to prohibit newspapers from publishing news that can be **politically damaging** to it? (99) N/A

[Take back Card D]

[THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE OPTIONAL FOR EACH COUNTRY]

I'm going to read you a list of several groups of people. Can you tell me if there are some groups that **you wouldn't like to have as neighbors?**

	Mentions [Does not want as neighbors]	Does not mention [Does not mind with having as neighbors]	DK	DA
DIS35A. Gays. Would you mind having them as neighbors?	1	0	88	98
DIS35B. Poor people	1	0	88	98
DIS35C. People from other countries	1	0	88	98
DIS35D. Afro-country/blacks	1	0	88	98
DIS35E. Indigenous/Native (country)/First Peoples	1	0	88	98

DEM2. Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

- (1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic, or
 - (2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, or
 - (3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one.
- (88) DK (98) DA

DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or do you think that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?

- (1) Iron fist (2) Everyone's participation (88) DK (98) DA

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? **[Read the options]**

- (1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected
 - (2) Electoral democracy is the best
- (88) DK (98)DA

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98
EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] EXC20. In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	99	0	1	88	98
EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA	
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] EXC7MIL. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption in the Armed Forces is [Read options] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA	

[QUESTIONS DIS2-DIS5 ARE OPTIONAL FOR EACH COUNTRY.]

Now, changing the subject, and thinking **about your experiences in the past year**, have you ever felt discriminated against, that is, treated worse than other people, in the following places?

	Yes	No	DK	DA	INAP
DIS2. In government offices [courts, agencies, municipal government]	1	2	88	98	99
DIS3. At work or school or when you have looked for work	1	2	88	98	99
DIS5. In public places, such as on the street, in public squares, in shops or in the market place?	1	2	88	98	

VB1. Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?]

(1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA, PANAMÁ, PERÚ, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, AND EL SALVADOR]

INF1. Do you have a national identification card?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections of (year of last presidential elections)? **[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST.]**

(1) Voted [Continue]

(2) Did not vote [Go to VB10]

(88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10]

VB3. Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2008? **[DON'T READ THE LIST] [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST.]**

(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)

(X01) INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES

(X02)

(X03) Replace X with Country Code

(77) Other

(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Did not vote)

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?

(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (88) DK [Skip to POL1]

(98) DA [Skip to POL1]

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

(X01) WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES

(X02)

(X03) Replace X with Country Code

(88) DK (98) DA (99) NA

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? **[Read options]**

(1) Wouldn't vote

(2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party

(3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration

(4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote

(88) DK (98) DA

<p>PP1. During election times, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to persuade others to vote for a party or candidate? [Read the options] (1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely, or (4) Never (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential [prime minister] elections of 2006? (1) Yes, worked (2) Did not work (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>VB50. Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Strongly disagree (88) DK (98) DA</p>	

<p>ODD QUESTIONNAIRES [QUESTIONS VB51-AB5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” OR “9”)]</p>	
<p>VB51. Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician, a man or a woman, or are both the same? (1) A man (2) A woman (3) Both the same (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>VB52. If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter? (1) A man (2) A woman (3) It does not matter (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>Now we are going to talk about race or skin color of politicians.</p>	
<p>VB53. Some say that in general, people with dark skin are not good political leaders. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? [Interviewer: “dark skin” refers to blacks, indigenous/native-(country)/First Peoples, “non-whites” in general] (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Strongly disagree (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>RAC1CA. According to various studies, people with dark skin are poorer than the rest of the population. What do you think is the main reason for this? [Read alternatives, just one answer] (1) Because of their culture, or (2) Because they have been treated unjustly (3) [Do not read] Another response (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>Changing the subject, and talking about the qualities that children ought to have, I am going to mention various characteristics and I would like you to tell me which one is the most important for a child:</p>	
<p>AB1. (1) Independence, or (2) Respect for adults (3) [Don’t read] Both (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>AB2. (1) Obedience, or (2) Autonomy (self-sufficiency, taking care of oneself) (3) [Don’t read] Both (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>AB5. (1) Creativity, or (2) Discipline (3) [Don’t read] Both (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

ONLY IN BRAZIL:

SOC1-SOC12B SHOULD BE ASKED OF THE ENTIRE BRAZILIAN SAMPLE

SOC1. For every 100 [local currency of country] that a rich person earns and 100 [currency] that a poor person earns, in your opinion, how much should each pay in taxes? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) The rich person should pay 50 [currency], and the poor person 20 [currency].
 - (2) The rich person should pay 40 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency].
 - (3) The rich person should pay 30 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency].
 - (4) **[DO NOT READ]** Another combination
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC2A. Tell me, please, in which of the following areas the government should invest more money? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Education
- (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
- (3) Housing
- (4) Retirement
- (5) Assistance to the poor
- (6) Environment
- (7) Health
- (8) Security
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC2B. And in second place? **[READ OPTIONS ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOES NOT REMEMBER THE OPTIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]**

- (1) Education
- (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
- (3) Housing
- (4) Retirement
- (5) Assistance to the poor
- (6) Environment
- (7) Health
- (8) Security
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC3. Now we are going to talk about some of the ways that the government spends money from taxes. We are going to start with education. What do you think about the quality of primary public education in [country]? Is it: **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Good
- (2) Fair
- (3) Poor
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC4. In your opinion, to improve the quality of primary and secondary education in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on education, or
- (2) Spend more money on education, even if it has to raise taxes, or
- (3) Both
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC5. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on primary and secondary education?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC6. In your opinion, to improve the quality of schools, who should decide how to spend the money that goes to schools? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Schools
- (2) Local governments
- (3) [Regional/state/provincial] governments
- (4) The central government
- (5) **[DO NOT READ]** Other
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC7. Now we are going to talk about health services. What do you think about the quality of public health services in [country]? Is it: **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Good
- (2) Fair
- (3) Poor
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC8. In your opinion, to improve the quality of public health services in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on health, or
- (2) Spend more money on health, even if it has to raise taxes, or
- (3) Both
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

<p>SOC9. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on public health services?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>SOC10. In your opinion, what should the government do to reduce poverty and inequality in [country]? [DO NOT READ]</p> <p>(1) Create jobs/improve the economy (2) Promote agrarian reform (3) Improve public education services (4) Offer public assistance to the poor (5) Increase taxes on the rich (6) Improve infrastructure (highways, water, sewage) (9) [DO NOT READ] Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>SOC11. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on [income transfer program specific to the country]? [If there is no specific program, ask about the creation of a program of income transfer]</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>[GIVE THE INTERVIEWEE CARD "E"]</p> <p>SOC12A. On this scale from 1 to10, where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where are [country] politicians located? [Note a number from 1-10, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A]</p>	
<p>SOC12B. And using the same scale, where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where would you like [country] politicians to be located? [Note a number from 1-10, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A]</p> <p>[TAKE BACK CARD "E"]</p>	

ONLY IN ARGENTINA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO, PERU, VENEZUELA, URUGUAY, AND THE UNITED STATES:

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (SOC1-SOC12B) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" "9")]

SOC1. For every 100 [local currency of country] that a rich person earns and 100 [currency] that a poor person earns, in your opinion, how much should each pay in taxes? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) The rich person should pay 50 [currency], and the poor person 20 [currency]
 - (2) The rich person should pay 40 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency]
 - (3) The rich person should pay 30 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency]
 - (4) **[DO NOT READ]** Another combination
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC2A. Tell me, please, in which of the following areas the government should invest more money? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Education
 - (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
 - (3) Housing
 - (4) Retirement
 - (5) Assistance to the poor
 - (6) Environment
 - (7) Health
 - (8) Security
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC2B. And in second place? **[READ OPTIONS ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOES NOT REMEMBER THE OPTIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]**

- (1) Education
 - (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
 - (3) Housing
 - (4) Retirement
 - (5) Assistance to the poor
 - (6) Environment
 - (7) Health
 - (8) Security
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” “9”)]

SOC3. Now we are going to talk about some of the ways that the government spends money from taxes. We are going to start with education. What do you think about the quality of primary public education in [country]? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Good (2) Fair
 (3) Poor (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC4. In your opinion, to improve the quality of primary and secondary education in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on education, or
 (2) Spend more money on education, even if it has to raise taxes, or
 (3) Both
 (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC5. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on primary and secondary education?

- (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC6. In your opinion, to improve the quality of schools, who should decide how to spend the money that goes to schools? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Schools (2) Local governments
 (3) [Regional/state/provincial] governments (4) The central government
 (5) [DO NOT READ] Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC7. Now we are going to talk about health services. What do you think about the quality of public health services in [country]? Is it: **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Good (2) Fair
 (3) Poor (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC8. In your opinion, to improve the quality of public health services in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on health, or
 (2) Spend more money on health, even if it has to raise taxes, or
 (3) Both
 (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC9. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on public health services?

- (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC10. In your opinion, what should the government do to reduce poverty and inequality in [country]? **[DO NOT READ]**

- (1) Create jobs/improve the economy (2) Promote agrarian reform
 (3) Improve public education services (4) Offer public assistance to the poor
 (5) Increase taxes on the rich
 (6) Improve infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
 (9) [DO NOT READ] Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC11. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on [income transfer program specific to the country]?

[If there is no specific program, ask about the creation of a program of income transfer]

- (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

[GIVE THE INTERVIEWEE CARD “E”]

SOC12A. On this scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where are [country] politicians located? **[Note a number from 1-10, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A]**

SOC12B. And using the same scale, where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where **would you like** [country] politicians to be located? **[Note a number from 1-10, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A]**

[TAKE BACK CARD “E”]

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS VB22-MIL11E SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” OR “8”)]

[VB22 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY IN ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, ECUADOR, PARAGUAY, AND PERU] **VB22.** How likely is it that you will be penalized by the government if you do not vote in the next national election?

- (1) Very likely (2) Somewhat likely (3) Not very likely (4) Unlikely
 (88) NS (98) NR (99) N/A

SNW1A. Do you personally know an elected official or some person who was a candidate in the most recent national, **state/departmental** or local elections?

- (1) Yes (2) No **[Go to FOR1]**
 (88) DK **[Go to FOR1]** (98) DA **[Go to FOR1]** (99) N/A

SNW1B. And is this position at the local, **state/departmental** or national level?

- (1) Local (2) **State/departmental** (3) National
 (4) Candidates at more than one level (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

FOR1. Now we are going to talk about your views with respect to some countries. When we talk about “China” in this interview, we are talking about mainland China, the People’s Republic of China, and not the island of Taiwan. Which of the following countries has the **most influence in Latin America/the Caribbean?** **[READ CHOICES]**

- (1) China (2) Japan
 (3) India (4) United States
 (5) Brazil (6) Venezuela
 (7) Mexico (10) Spain
 (11) **[Don’t read]** Another country, or (12) **[Don’t read]** None **[Go to FOR4]**
 (88) **[Don’t read]** DK **[Go to FOR4]** (98) **[Do not read]** DA **[Go to FOR4]**
 (99) N/A

FOR2. And thinking of **[country mentioned in FOR1]** do you think that its influence is very positive, positive, negative or very negative?

- (1) Very positive (2) Positive
 (3) **[Do not read]** Neither positive nor negative (4) Negative
 (5) Very negative (6) **[Do not read]** Has no influence
 (88) **[Do not read]** DK (98) **[Do not read]** DA
 (99) N/A

FOR3. [Ask ONLY if the country mentioned in FOR1 was NOT China]

And thinking of China and the influence it has in **Latin America/the Caribbean**, do you think that this influence is very positive, positive, negative or very negative?

- (1) Very positive (2) Positive
 (3) **[Do not read]** Neither positive nor negative (4) Negative
 (5) Very negative (6) **[Do not read]** Has no influence
 (88) DK (98) DA
 (99) N/A

FOR4. And **within 10 years**, in your opinion, which of the following countries will have most influence **in Latin America/the Caribbean?**

[Read options]

- (1) China (2) Japan
 (3) India (4) United States
 (5) Brazil (6) Venezuela
 (7) Mexico (10) Spain
 (11) **[Don’t read]** Another country, or (12) **[Don’t read]** None
 (88) DK (98) DA
 (99) N/A

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” “8”).]

FOR5. In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be a model for the future development of **our country**? **[Read options]**

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) China | (2) Japan |
| (3) India | (4) United States |
| (5) Singapore | (6) Russia |
| (7) South Korea | (10) [Exclude in Brazil] Brazil |
| (11) [Exclude in Venezuela] Venezuela, or | (12) [Exclude in Mexico] Mexico |
| (13) [Do not read] None/We ought to follow our own model | |
| (14) [Do not read] Other | (88) DK |
| (98) DA | (99) N/A |

FOR6. And thinking now **only of our country**, how much influence do you think that China has in **our country**? **[Read options]**

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| (1) A lot | (2) Some | (3) A little | (4) None [Go to FOR8] |
| (88) DK [Go to FOR8] | (98) DA [Go to FOR8] | (99) N/A | |

FOR7. In general, the influence that China has on our country is **[Read alternatives]**

- | | |
|--|---|
| (1) Very positive | (2) Positive |
| (3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative | (4) Negative |
| (5) Very negative | (6) [Do not read] Has no influence |
| (88) DK | (98) DA |
| (99) N/A | |

FOR8. How much do you agree with the following statement: “Chinese business contributes to the economic development of **[country]**”? Do you **[Read alternatives]**...

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Strongly agree | (2) Agree | (3) Neither agree nor disagree |
| (4) Disagree | (5) Strongly disagree | (88) DK |
| (98) DA | (99) N/A | |

According to what you have heard, do Chinese businesses operating in **[country]** suffer from any of the following problems? **[Read alternatives.]**

	It is a problem	It is not a problem	No opinion/DK	DA	N/A
FOR9A. Labor relations, such as disputes with workers or unions. Do you think that it is a problem, or that it is not, or do you not have an opinion on the matter?	1	2	88	98	99
FOR9B. Problems that arise from failure to understand the culture and customs of [country] .	1	2	88	98	99
FOR9C. Lack of knowledge of the political, legal, and social values and rules in [country] .	1	2	88	98	99
FOR9D. Lack of communication with the media and residents.	1	2	88	98	99

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” “8”).]

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust the governments of the following countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion.

	Very trust-worthy	Somewhat trust-worthy	Not very trust-worthy	Not at all trust-worthy	DK/No opinion	DA	N/A
MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10B. That of Russia. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10C. Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10D. Israel. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10E. United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99

Now I would like to ask you about the relations in general of our country with other nations around the world. When you think of our country's relationship with **China**, would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?

	Closer	About the same	More distant	No opinion	DA	N/A
MIL11A. China.	1	2	3	88	98	99
MIL11B. And our country's relationship with Russia. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” “8”).]

MIL11C. And with Iran. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99
MIL11D. And with Israel. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99
MIL11E. Finally, with the United States. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99

On a different subject...

CCT1NEW. Do you or someone in your household receive monthly assistance in the form of money or products from the government?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” OR “8”), AND ONLY IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, MEXICO, AND PERU]

CCT1B. Now, talking specifically about the **Conditional Cash Transfers**, are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?

_____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =
_____ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

	1 ⁰	2 ⁰	3 ⁰	4 ⁰	5 ⁰	6 ⁰
None	0					
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15			
Doesn't know	88					
Doesn't respond	98					

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[ED2 AND MOV1 SHOULD ONLY BE ASKED FOR INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (“1” “3” “5” “7” “9”)]

ED2. And what educational level did your mother complete? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]

- (00) None
- (01) Primary incomplete
- (02) Primary complete
- (03) Secondary incomplete
- (04) Secondary complete
- (05) Technical school/Associate degree incomplete
- (06) Technical school/Associate degree complete
- (07) University (bachelor’s degree or higher) incomplete
- (08) University (bachelor’s degree or higher) complete
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

MOV1. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the ...? [READ OPTIONS]

- | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| (1) Upper class | (2) Upper middle class | (3) Middle class |
| (4) Lower middle class, or | (5) Lower class? | |
| (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |

Q2D-Y. On what day, month and year were you born? [If respondent refuses to say the day and month, ask for only the year, or ask for the age and then calculate the year.]

_____ Day _____ Month (01 = January) _____ Year

(For Q2D and Q2M: 88 =DK and 98 = DR)

(For Q2Y: 8888 = DK and 9888 = DR)

Q2D
Day

Q2M
Month

Q2Y
Year

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

- (1) Catholic
- (2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
- (3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha’i).
- (4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
- (5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
- (6) LDS (Mormon).
- (7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
- (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).
- (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
- (12) Jehovah’s Witness.
- (88) DK (98) DA

<p>Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options] (1) More than once per week (2) Once per week (3) Once a month (4) Once or twice a year (5) Never or almost never (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q5B. Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options] (1) Very important (2) Rather important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”]	
<p>MIL8. Do you or your spouse or partner or one of your children currently serve in the Armed Forces, or have one of you ever served in the Armed Forces? (1) Yes, currently serving (2) Previously served (3) Never served (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently [Read options] (1) Working? [Continue] (2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue] (3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW] (4) A student? [Go to Q10NEW] (5) Taking care of the home? [Go to Q10NEW] (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [Go to Q10NEW] (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW] (88) DK [Go to Q10NEW] (98) DA [Go to Q10NEW]</p>	
<p>OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options] (1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? (2) A salaried employee in the private sector? (3) Owner or partner in a business (4) Self-employed (5) Unpaid worker (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

[GIVE CARD “F”]

Q10NEW. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?

[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: “Which is the total monthly income in your household?”]

[17 categories based on the currency and distribution of the country]

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751
- (11) xxxx
- (12) xxxx
- (13) xxxx
- (14) xxxx
- (15) xxxx
- (16) xxxx
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

[ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS RETIRED/DISABLED/ON PENSION (VERIFY OCUP4A)]

Q10G. How much money do you personally earn each month in your work or retirement or pension? **[If the respondent does not understand: How much do you alone earn, in your salary or pension, without counting the income of the other members of your household, remittances, or other income?]**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$750
- (11) xxxx
- (12) xxxx
- (13) xxxx
- (14) xxxx
- (15) xxxx
- (16) xxxx
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A (Not working and not retired)

[TAKE BACK CARD “F”]

<p>Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, economic assistance from abroad?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q14. Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income: [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it (2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems (3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched (4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA</p>	
<p>Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Increased? (2) Remained the same? (3) Decreased? (88) DK (98) DA</p>	

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES					
[FS2 AND FS8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]					
Now I am going to read you some questions about food.					
	No	Yes	DK	DA	N/A
FS2. In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	0	1	88	98	99
FS8. In the past three months, because of lack of money or other resources, did you or some other adult in the household ever eat only once a day or go without eating all day?	0	1	88	98	99

<p>Q11. What is your marital status? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Single [Go to Q12C] (2) Married [CONTINUE] (3) Common law marriage [CONTINUE] (4) Divorced [Go to Q12C] (5) Separated [Go to Q12C] (6) Widowed [Go to Q12C] (88) DK [Go to Q12C] (98) DA [Go to Q12C]</p>	
<p>GEN10. Thinking only about yourself and your spouse and the salaries that you earn, which of the following phrases best describe your salaries [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) You don't earn anything and your spouse earns it all; (2) You earn less than your spouse; (3) You earn more or less the same as your spouse; (4) You earn more than your spouse; (5) You earn all of the income and your spouse earns nothing. (6) [DON'T READ] No salary income (88) DK (98) DA (99) INAP</p>	
<p>Q12C. How many people in total live in this household at this time? _____</p> <p>(88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q12. Do you have children? How many? _____</p> <p>(00 = none → Skip to ETID) (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q12B. How many of your children are under 13 years of age and live in this household?</p> <p>00 = none, (88) DK (98) DA (99) INAP (no children)</p>	

ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? **[If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black]**
 (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black
 (5) Mulatto (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA

LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? **[Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options]**
[Coding: the 'X' is replaced by the country code as found in variable "PAIS"]
 (X01) Spanish (X02) Indigenous language **[NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages]** (X04) Other (indigenous) (X05) Other foreign
 (88) DK (98) DA

[Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, Ecuador, Bolivia, Paraguay, and Peru]
LENG4. Speaking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke: **[Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other two, mark 2.] [Read the options]**
 (1) Spanish only (2) Spanish and indigenous language (3) Indigenous language only
 (4) Spanish and foreign language (88) DK (98) DA

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? **[Read options]**
 (1) Daily
 (2) A few times a week
 (3) A few times a month
 (4) Rarely
 (5) Never
 (88) **[Don't read]** DK (98) **[Don't read]** DA

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information people have about politics and the country...
GI0. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? **[Read alternatives]:**
 (1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never
 (88) DK (98) DA

	Correct	Incorrect	Don't know	Don't answer
GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States of America? [Don't read: Barack Obama, accept Obama]	1	2	88	98
GI4. How long is the presidential/prime ministerial term of office in country? [Don't read: insert number of years]	1	2	88	98
GI7. How many representatives does the [lower or only chamber of Congress] have? [NOTE EXACT NUMBER. REPEAT ONLY ONCE IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOESN'T ANSWER]	Number: _____		8888	9888

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[read out all items]**

R1. Television	(0) No	(1) Yes
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes
R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes

R5. Vehicle/car. How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more
R6. Washing machine		(0) No		(1) Yes
R7. Microwave oven		(0) No		(1) Yes
R8. Motorcycle		(0) No		(1) Yes
R12. Indoor plumbing		(0) No		(1) Yes
R14. Indoor bathroom		(0) No		(1) Yes
R15. Computer		(0) No [GO TO R16]		(1) Yes
R18. Internet	(0) No		(1) Yes	(99) N/A
R16. Flat panel TV		(0) No		(1) Yes
R26. Is the house connected to the sewage system?		(0) No		(1) Yes

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____ (97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]	_ _
Time interview ended _____ : _____	_ _ _
TI. Duration of interview [<i>minutes, see page # 1</i>] _____	_ _ _
INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____	_ _ _
SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female	
COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.	_ _

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.

Interviewer's signature _____ *Date* ____ / ____ / ____

Field supervisor's signature _____

Comments:

 [Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____

[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

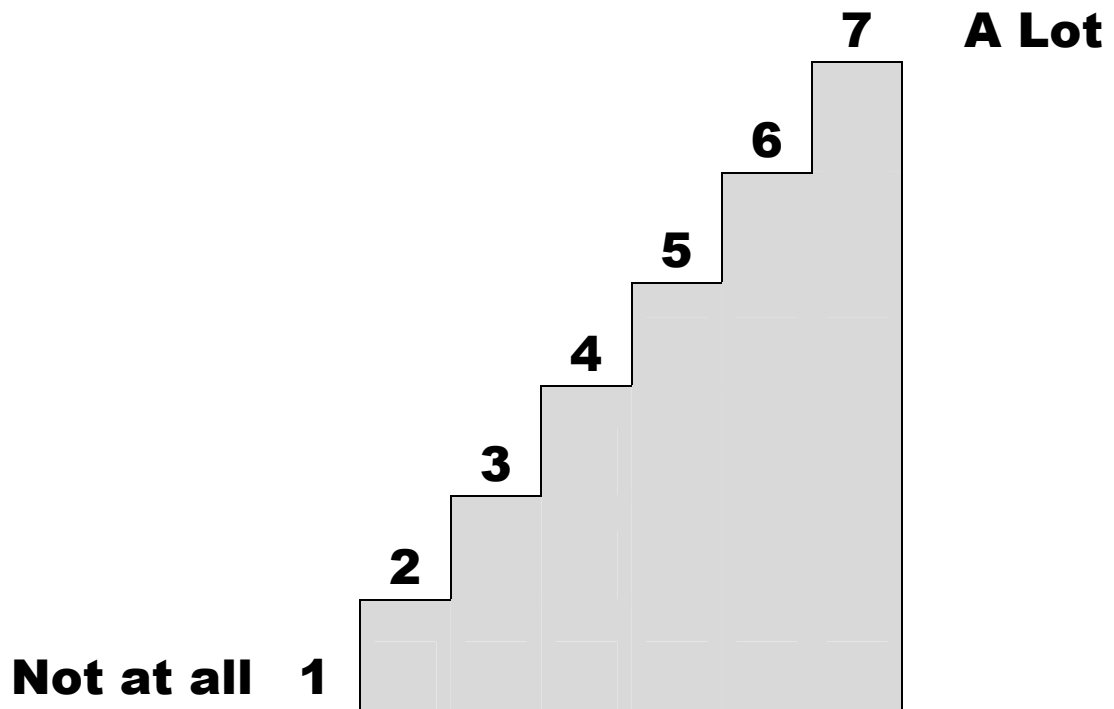
Card A (L1)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left					Right				

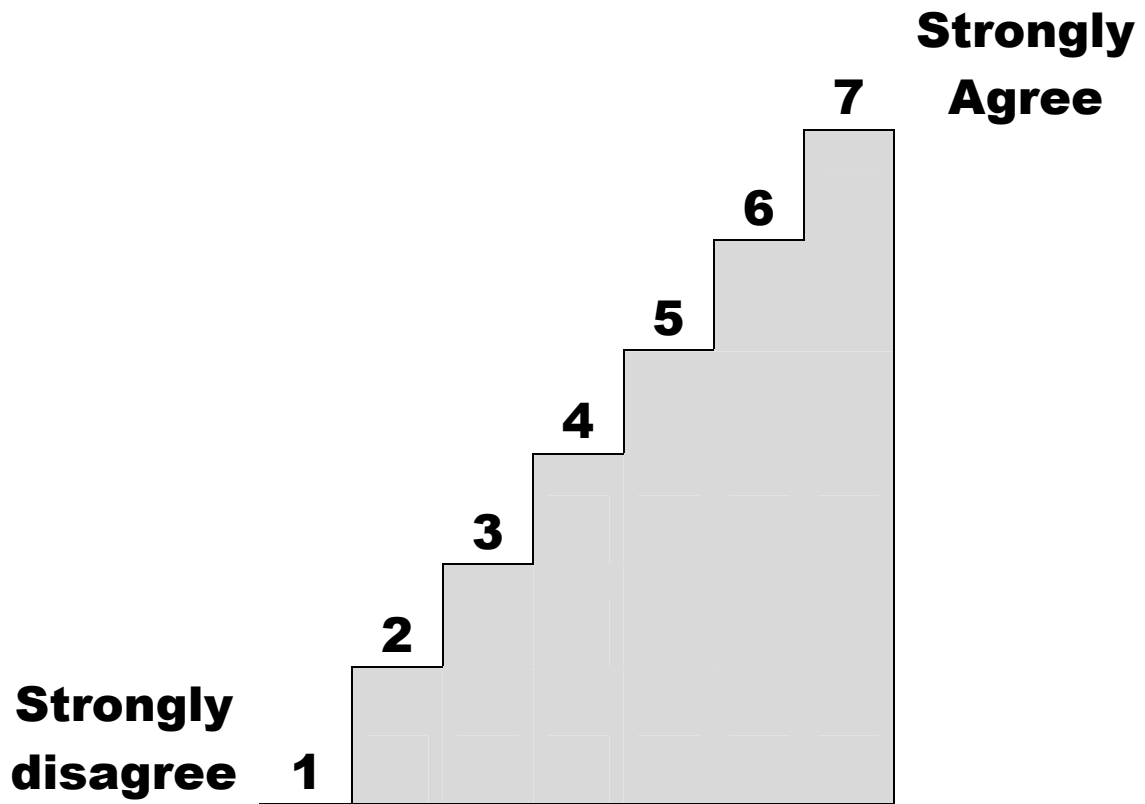
Card A (L1B)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Liberal					Conservative				

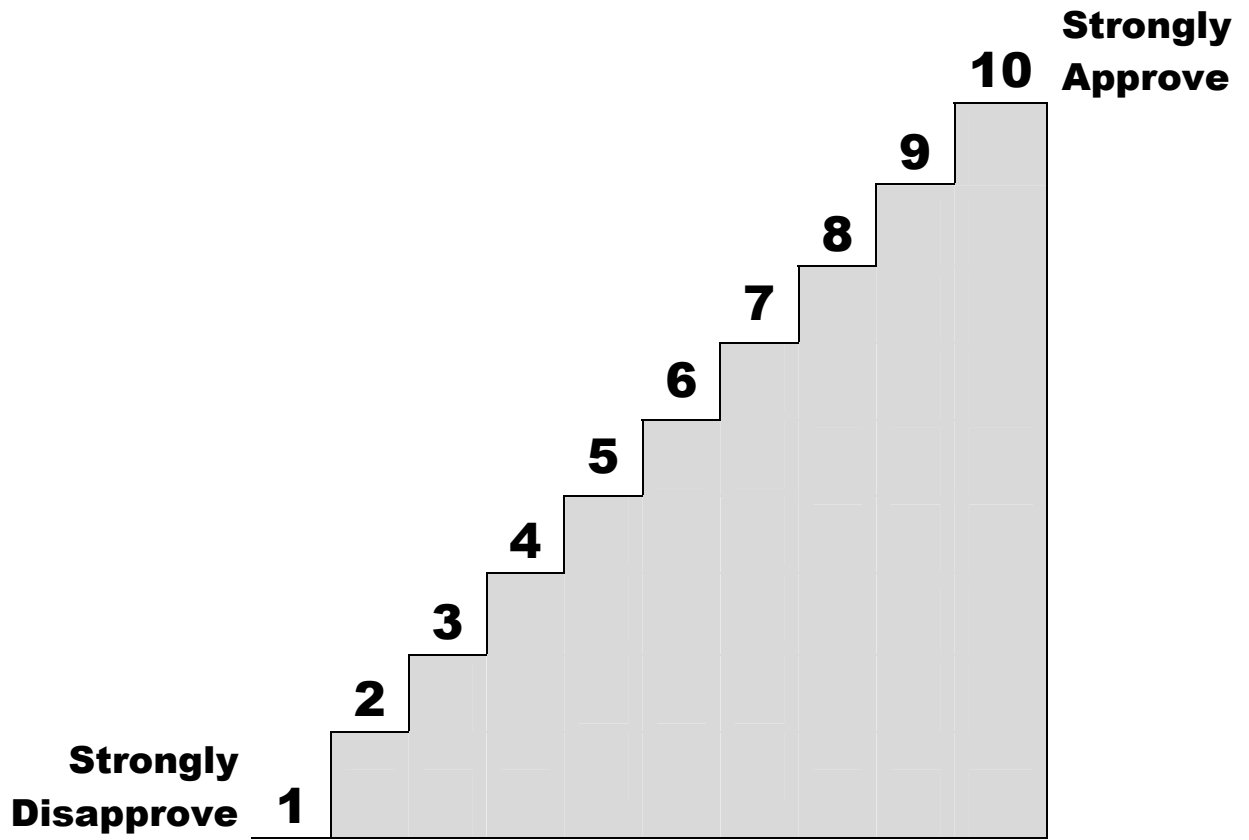
Card B



Card C



Card D



Card E

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Defends the rich							Defends the poor		

Card F

(00) No income

(01) Less than \$25

(02) \$26- \$50

(03) \$51-\$100

(04) \$101-\$150

(05) \$151-\$200

(06) \$201-\$300

(07) \$301-\$400

(08) \$401-500

(09) \$501-\$750

(10) More than \$751

(11) Xxxx

(12) Xxxx

(13) Xxxx

(14) Xxxx

(15) Xxxx

(16) Xxxx

Color Palette

