Haiti 2012, Version \# 9.1.4.0 IRB Approval: 110627


AmericasBarometer: Haiti, 2012
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| PAIS. Country |  |  |  |  | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01. Mexico | Ö2. Guatemala | 003. El Salvador | 04. Honduras | 05. Nicaragua |  |
| 06. Costa Rica | 07. Panama | 0̈8. Cólombía | 079. Ecuador | 10. Bollivia |  |
| 11. Peru | 12. Paraguay | 13. Chille | 14. Üruguay | 15. Braziil |  |
| 16. Venezuela | 17. Argentina | 21. Dom. Rep. | 22. Haiti | 23. Jamaica |  |
| 24. Guyana | 25. Trinidad \& Tobago | 26. Belize | 40. United States | 41. Canada |  |
| 27. Suriname |  |  |  |  |  |
| IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office] |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| ESTRATOPRI: <br> (2201) Metropolitan Area <br> (2202) Region 1 (North-Northweat-Northeast) <br> (2003) Region 2 (Center-Artibonite) <br> (2204) Region 3 (West) <br> (2205) Region 4 (South-Southeast-Grand-Anse/Nippes) |  |  |  |  | \| _ | _ | _ | _ $\mid$ |
| ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality: <br> (1) Large (more than 100,000) <br> (2) Medium (25,000-100,000) <br> (3) Small ( $<25,000$ ) |  |  |  |  | $\underline{\square}$ |
| CORRIDOR. (1) North (2) Port-au-Prince (3) Saint-Marc (4) Other regions |  |  |  |  |  |
| UPM (Primary Sampling Unit) |  |  |  |  | 1.1 |
| PROV. Department: |  |  |  |  | 22\| |
| MUNICIPIO. Commune: |  |  |  |  | 22\| |
| HAISEKSYON. Communal Section: |  |  |  |  |  |
| HAISEC. Sector |  |  |  |  | L__\| |
| HAISEGMENTO. Census Segment |  |  |  |  | $1-1$ |
| CLUSTER. [CLUSTER, Final sampling unit, or sampling point]: <br> [A cluster must have 6 interviews] |  |  |  |  | L__\| |
| UR. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's definition] |  |  |  |  | - |
| TAMANO. Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) <br> (2) Large City <br> (3) Medium City <br> (4) Small City <br> (5) Rural Area |  |  |  |  | L_1 |
| IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (1) Creole |  |  |  |  | L__I |
| Start time: |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| FECHA. Date Day: Month: Y__ Year: 2012 |  |  |  |  | $\underline{L}$ \|__|_I_ |
| Do you live in this home? <br> Yes $\rightarrow$ continue <br> No $\rightarrow$ Thank the respondent and end the interview <br> ¿Are you a Haitian citizen or permanent resident of Haiti? <br> Yes $\rightarrow$ continue <br> $\mathrm{No} \rightarrow$ Thank the respondent and end the interview |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Are you at least 18 years old?
Yes }->\mathrm{ continue
No }->\mathrm{ Thank the respondent and end the interview
NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT
BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.
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Q1. [Note down; do not ask] Sex:
(1) Male
(2) Female

LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are.. [Read options]?
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Somewhat satisfied
(3) Somewhat dissatisfied
(4) Very dissatisfied
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't Answer

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES
[THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONSHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" " 6 " OR " 8 ")]
A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]

| Water, lack of | 19 | İmpunity | 61 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Roads in poor condition | 18 | İfliation, high prices | 02 |
| Ârmed conflict | 30 | Politicians | 59 |
| Corruption | 13 | Bad government | 15 |
| Credit, lack of | 09 | Environment | 10 |
| Crime | 05 | Migration | 16 |
| Human rights, violations of | 56 | Drug trafficking | 12 |
| Unemployment | 03 | Gangs | 14 |
| Inequality | 58 | Poverty | 04 |
| Malnutrition | 23 | Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.) | 06 |
| Forced displacement of persons | 32 | Health services, lack of | 22 |
| External debt | 26 | Kidnappings | 31 |
| Discrimination | 25 | Security (lack of) | 27 |
| Drug addiction | 11 | Terrorism | 33 |
| Economy, problems with, crisis of | 01 | Land to farm, lack of | 07 |
| Education, lack of, poor quality | 21 | Transportation, problems of | 60 |
| Electricity, lack of | 24 | Violence | 57 |
| Population explosion | 20 | Housing | 55 |
| War against terrorism | 17 | Taking care of the people hurt by the earthquake | 63 |
| Rebuilding the country after the earthquake | 62 | Other | 70 |
| Doesn't know | 88 | Doesn't answer | 98 |
| N/A | 99 |  |  |

SOCT1. How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad (fair)
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't Answer

SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was $\mathbf{1 2}$ months ago?
(1) Better
(2) Same
(3) Worse
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't Answer

IDIO1. How would you describe your overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad (fair)
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't Answer
(4)

IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?
(1) Better
(2) Same
(3) Worse
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't Answer

| Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...? [Read the options and mark the response] | Yes | No | DK | DA |  |
| CP2. A Deputy or Senator | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |  |
| CP4A. A local public official or local government for example, a mayor, municipal council, or councilman | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |  |
| CP4. Any ministry or minister, state agency or public agency or institution | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |  |

Now let's talk about your local municipality...
NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, city council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't answer

NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or councilperson of the municipality within the past 12 months?
(1) Yes [Continue]
(2) No [Go to SGL1]
(88) Doesn't know [Go to SGL1]
(98) Doesn't answer [Go to SGL1]

MUNI10. Did they resolve your issue or request?
(1) Yes
(0) No
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

SGL1. Would you say that the services the municipality is providing to the people are...?
[Read options](1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad (fair)
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't answer

| In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by this municipality? [Do not read, accept only a single response, match to one of the codes below] |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | MUNI2A |
| None [skip to MUNI5] | 1 |
| Lack of water | 2 |
| Roads in poor condition | 3 |
| Lack of security, delinquency | 4 |
| Lack of street cleanliness | 5 |
| Lack of services | 6 |
| Economy | 7 |
| Lack of funds and assistance | 8 |
| Bad government | 9 |
| Environment | 10 |
| Corruption | 11 |
| Displaced people | 12 |
| Reconstruction | 13 |
| Housing | 14 |
| Poor quality education | 16 |
| Other | 77 |
| Other |  |
| Other |  |
| DK | 88 |
| DR | 98 |

MUNI3. How much has the Municipality done to solve this problem? [Read options]
(1) A lot
(2) Something
(3) A little
(4) Not at all
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

MUNI5A. In your opinion, the majority of expenditures in this municipality are spent on? [Do not read, accept only a single response]
(1) Street cleanliness
(2) Roads, football field, or public works
(3) Health,
(4) Education
(5) Corruption
(6) Salary
(7) Nothing
(8) Other (88) DK (98) DA

MUNI6. How much confidence do you have that the local/municipal government manages funds well? [Read the options]
(3) A lot of confidence
(2) Some confidence
(1) Little confidence
(0) None at all (88) DK
(98) DA

MUNI7. In your opinion, the projects carried out by the municipality benefit or do not benefit people like you and your family?
(1) Yes, they benefit
(0) No, they do not benefit
(88) DK
(98) DA

Please tell me which should be the highest THREE priorities of the local government in improvement of your community.

|  | First answer HAIMUNI8A | Second answer HAIMUNI8B | Third answer HAIMUNI8C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Building schools | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Neighborhood security | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Creating jobs | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Roads construction | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Potable water | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Electricity and renewable energy | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Health care | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Housing | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Environmental Improvements | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Improving national government's capacity | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Improving local government's capacity | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Other priorities | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| DK | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| DR | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| N/A | 99 | 99 | 99 |


| In your opinion, who should have the greatest responsibility for solving the following problems in your community? | $\begin{gathered} \text { The } \\ \text { mayor } \end{gathered}$ | Your deputy senator | The national government | Community groups | DK | DR |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RCP1. Repairing the roads | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 |  |
| RCP2. Controlling crime | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 |  |
| RCP3A. Improving Education | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 |  |
| RCP4.Solving local disputes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 |  |


| Now let's talk about some services in Haiti |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In general, how would you rate the quality of each of the following services in Haiti? Very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad? | Very good | Good | Neither good nor bad | Bad | Very bad | DK | DA |
| HAIACS1. Transportation system. Would you say that the service is.. [Read options] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| HAIACS2. Education system. Would you say that the service is... [Read options] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| HAIACS3. Public health Care. Would you say that the service is... [Read options] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| HAIACS4. Electricity. Would you say that the service is... [Read options] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |



In the last year, for each person or organization, please tell me whether the performance was very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad
HAIPERF1. National Government. How would you evaluate its performance in rebuilding the country?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK
(98) DA

HAIPERF2. Foreign governments. How would you evaluate their performance in rebuilding the country?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK (98) DA

HAIPERF3. Local governments. How would you evaluate their performance in rebuilding the country?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK (98) DA

HAIPERF4A. Local churches. How would you evaluate their performance in rebuilding the country?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK
(98) DA

HAIPERF4B. Local NGOs. How would you evaluate their performance in rebuilding the country?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK (98) DA

HAIPERF5. Foreign NGOs. How would you evaluate their performance in rebuilding the country?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK
(98) DA $\qquad$
(80) DK (98) DA

| Please tell me which should be the highest THREE priorities of the national government in the processu of improving your community. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | First answer HAICOMM1 | Second answer HAICOMM2 | Third answer HAICOMM3 |
| Building Schools | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Neighborhood security | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Creating jobs | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Roads construction | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Potable water | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Electricity and renewable energy | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Access to health care | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Housing | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Environmental Improvements | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Improving national government's capacity | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Improving local government's capacity | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Other priorities | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| DK | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| DR | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| N/A | 99 | 99 | 99 |


|  | Once a week | Once or twice a month | Once or twice a year | Never | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in the last 12 months. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 |  |




IT1. And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? [Read options]
(1) Very trustworthy
(2) Somewhat trustworthy
(3) Not very trustworthy
(4) Untrustworthy
(88) DK
(98) DA

MIL5. How proud do you feel to be Haitian when you hear the national anthem? [Read options]
(1) Extremely proud
(2) Very proud
(4)Not at all proud or
(5) Do you not care?
(88) DK
(3) Somewhat proud
(98) DA
[GIVE CARD A]
L1. Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.


## [TAKE BACK CARD A]

PROT3. In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march?
(1) Yes [Continue]
(2) No [Go to PROT6]
(88) DK[Go to PROT6]
(98)DA [Go to PROT6]

PROT4. How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in the last 12 months?
(88) DK (98)DA
(99) N/A

PROT7. And, in the last 12 months, have you participated in blocking any street or public space as a form of protest?
(1) Yes, participated
(2) No, did not participate
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

PROT6. In the last 12 months have you signed any petition?
(1) Yes, signed
(2) No, has not signed
(88) DK
(98) DA

PROT8. And in the last twelve months, have you read or shared political information through any social network website such as Twitter or Facebook or Orkut?
(1) Yes, has done
(2) No, has not done
(88) DK
(98) DA

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the Police Nationale d'Haitit to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a coup by the police be justified under the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]

| JC1. When there is high unemployment. | (1) A takeover by the police of the state would be justified | (2) A takeover by the police of the state would not be justified | $\begin{gathered} (88) \\ \text { DK } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (98) \\ D A \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JC10. When there is a lot of crime. | (1) A takeover by the police of the state would be justified | (2) A takeover by the police of the state would not be justified | $\begin{gathered} (88) \\ \text { DK } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (98) \\ \text { DA } \end{gathered}$ |  |


| JC13. When there is a lot of corruption. | (1) A takeover by the police of the state would be justified | (2) A takeover by the police of the state would not be justified | $\begin{gathered} \text { (88) } \\ \text { DK } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (98) } \\ & \text { DA } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

JC15A. Do you believe that when the (1) Yes, it is
country is facing very difficult times it is justified
justifiable for the president of the country to
close the Parliament and govern without
Parliament?
JC16A. Do you believe that when the
country is facing very difficult times it is
justifiable for the president of the country to
dissolve the Supreme Court and govern

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?

| (1) Yes [Continue] <br> (2) No [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] <br> (88) DK [Skip toVIC1HOGAR ] <br> (98) DA [Skip toVIC1HOGAR ] |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? $\qquad$ <br> [fill in number] <br> (88) DK <br> (98) DA <br> (99) N/A |  |
| VIC2. Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options] <br> (01) Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats <br> (02) Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats <br> (03) Armed robbery <br> (04) Assault but not robbery <br> (05) Rape or sexual assault <br> (06) Kidnapping <br> (07) Vandalism <br> (08) Burglary of your home (thieves got into your house while no one was there) <br> (10) Extortion <br> (11) Other <br> (88) DK <br> (98)DA <br> (99) N/A (was not a victim) |  |
| VIC2AA. Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred?[Read options] <br> (1) In your home <br> (2) In this neighborhood <br> (3) In this municipality/Section communale <br> (4) In another municipality/Section communale <br> (5) In another country <br> (88) DK <br> (98) DA <br> (99) N/A |  |
| VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? <br> (1) Yes <br> (2) No <br> (88) DK <br> (98) DA <br> (99) N/A (Lives alone) |  |

ARM2. If you could, would you have your own firearm for protection?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK
(98) DA

| Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | DK | DA | INAP |  |
| VIC40. Have you limited the places where you go to shop? | (1)Yes | (0) No | (88)DK | (98)DA |  |  |
| VIC41. Have you limited the places where you go for recreation? | (1)Yes | (0)No | (88)DK | (98)DA |  |  |
| VIC43. Have you felt the need to move to a different neighborhood out of fear of crime? | (1)Yes | (0)No | (88)DK | (98)DA |  |  |
| VIC44.Out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbors of your community? | (1)Yes | (0)No | (88)DK | (98)DA |  |  |
| VIC45. In the last twelve months, have you changed your job or work out of fear of crime? [lf does not work mark 99] | (1)Yes | (0)No | (88)DK | (98)DA | $\begin{gathered} (99) \\ \text { INAP } \end{gathered}$ |  |

I am going to read you some things you hear on the street or in the media when people talk about ways to combat crime. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree somewhat, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each one of them. The best way to fight crime

|  | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VIC101. is to create prevention programs. Do you: [Read Alternatives] | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (88) | (98) |  |
| VIC102. The best way to fight crime is to be tougher on criminals | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (88) | (98) |  |
| VIC103. The best way to fight crime is to contract private security | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (88) | (98) |  |

Following, I am going to read you a series of situations that you could see at any time. I would like for you to indicate for each one if you would approve, would not approve but would understand, or would neither approve nor understand

|  | Would approve | Would not approve, but would understand | Would not approve or understand | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VOL207. Suppose that in order to teach a child, a parent hits the child each time he or she disobeys. Would you approve of the parent hitting the child, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | (3) | (2) | (1) | (88) | (98) |  |
| VOL206. Suppose that a man hits his wife because she has been unfaithful with another man. Would you approve of the man hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | (3) | (2) | (1) | (88) | (98) |  |


|  | Would approve | Would not approve, but would understand | Would not approve or understand | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VOL202. Suppose that a person kills someone who has raped a son or daughter. Would you approve of killing him, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | (3) | (2) | (1) | (88) | (98) |  |
| VOL203. If a person frightens his community and someone kills him, would you approve of killing the person, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | (3) | (2) | (1) | (88) | (98) |  |
| VOL204. If a group of people begin to carry out social cleansing, that is, kill people that some people consider undesirable, would you approve of them killing people considered undesirable, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | (3) | (2) | (1) | (88) | (98) |  |
| VOL205. If the police torture a criminal to get information about a very dangerous organized crime group, would you approve of the police torturing the criminal, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | (3) | (2) | (1) | (88) | (98) |  |

AOJ8. In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always abide by the law or that occasionally they can cross the line?
(1) Should always abide by the law
(2) Occasionally can cross the line
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ11. Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe?
(1) Very safe
(2) Somewhat safe
(3) Somewhat unsafe
(4) Very unsafe
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options]
(1) A lot
(2) Some
(3) Little
(4) None
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (1) A lot } & \text { (2) Somewhat }\end{array}$
(2) Somewhat
(3) Little
(4) None
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ18. Some people say that the police in this community protect people from criminals, while others say that the police are involved in the criminal activity. What do you think? [Read options]
(1) Police protect people from crime or
(2) Police are involved in crime
(3) [Don't Read] Neither, or both
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ20. And thinking about your and your family's security, do you feel safer, equally safe, or less safe than five years ago?
(1) Safer
(2) Equally safe
(3) Less safe
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ21.I am going to mention some groups to you, and I would like you to tell me which of them represents the biggest threat to your safety: [READ ALTERNATIVES, MARK JUST ONE RESPONSE]
(1) Neighbors from your neighborhood or community
(2) Gangs
(3) The police or military
(4) Organized crime and drug traffickers
(5) People in your family
(6) Common criminals
(7) [DO NOT READ] Other
(8) [DO NOT READ] None
(88) DK
(98) DA

AOJ22. In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: [read options]
(1) Implement preventive measures
(2) Increase punishment of criminals
(3) [Don't read] Both
(88) DK
(98) DA

## [GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7 , where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1 , and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. [Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].

B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?
B11. To what extent do you trust the Electoral Commission?
B13. To what extent do you trust the Parliament?
B18. To what extent do you trust the Police (PNH)?
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?
B20A. To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church?
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?
B21A. To what extent do you trust the President?
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?
B32. To what extent do you trust tocal or manicipal government?
BAIB32A. To what extent do you trust the KASEK?
B43. To what extent are you proud of being Haitian?
B34. To what extent do you trust the mass media?
B47A what extent do you trust elections in this country?

| Now, using the same ladder, [continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale] NOT AT ALL $12 \begin{array}{lllllll} & 3 & 5 & 7\end{array}$ | Note 1-7, 88 = DK, $98=\mathrm{DA}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| N1. To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty? |  |
| N3. To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles? |  |
| N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption? |  |
| N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety? |  |
| N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well? |  |


| ODD QUESTIONNAIRES | Note |
| :---: | :---: |
| [THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONSHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE |  |
| QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" " 3 " " 5 " " 7 " OR "9")] | 88 = DK, |
| And continuing to use the same card, | $98=$ DA |
| NOT AT ALL 12 | 99=N/A |
| EPP1. Thinking about political parties in general, to what extent do Haitian political parties represent their voters well? <br> (99) N/A |  |
| EPP3. To what extent do political parties listen to people like you? (99) N/A |  |



## [Take Back Card B]

M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President Michel Martelly? [Read the options]
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad (fair)
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(88) DK
(98) DA

M2. Now speaking of Congress/Parliament, and thinking of members/senators and representatives as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members/senators and representatives of Congress/Parliament are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?
(1) Very well
(2) Well
(3) Neither well nor poorly (fair)
(4) Poorly
(5) Very poorly
(88) DK
(98) DA

HAIM3. Speaking in general of the police, would you say that the police are performing their jobs very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?
(1) Very well
(2) Well
(3) Neither well nor poorly (fair)
(4) Poorly
(5) Very poorly
(88) DK
(98)DA

SD2NEW2. And thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Satisfied
(3) Dissatisfied
(4) Very dissatisfied
(99) N/A (Does not use)
(88) DK
(98) DA

SD3NEW2. And the quality of public schools? [Probe: are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?]
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Satisfied
(3) Dissatisfied
(4) Very dissatisfied
(99) N/A (Does not use)
(88) DK
(98) DA

SD6NEW2. And the quality of public medical and health services? [Probe: are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?]
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Satisfied
(4) Very dissatisfied
(99) N/A (Does not use)
(3) Dissatisfied
(88) DK
(98) DA

## [GIVE CARD C]

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Write a number 1-7, or $88=$ Doesn't Know, $98=$ Doesn't Answer

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 88 | 98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |  |  | Strongly agree |  | Doesn't know | Doesn't answer |
| Note down 1-7, $88=$ DK 98=DA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements <br> POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our presidents limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| POP107. The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

We are going to continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?
EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA
ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same ladder from 1 to 7. (88) DK (98)DA
ROS1. The Haitian government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
ROS2. The Haitian government, more than individuals, should be primarily responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
ROS3. The Haitian government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent to do you agree or disagree with this statement?
ROS4. The Haitian government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
ROS6. The Haitian government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?


## [Take Back Card C]

## ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS W14-PN5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (" 1 " " 3 " " 5 " " 7 " OR " 9 ")] W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?
(1) Yes, justified
(2) No, not justified
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

PN4. And now, changing the subject, in general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Haiti?
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Satisfied
(3) Dissatisfied
(4) Very dissatisfied
(88) DK
(98) DA (99) N/A
$\approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx \approx$
PN5. In your opinion, is Haiti very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or
not at all democratic?
(1) Very democratic
(2) Somewhat democratic
(3) Not very democratic
(4) Not at all democratic
(88) DK (98) DA
(99) N/A

## [Give the respondent Card D]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 88 <br> Doesn't <br> know | 98 <br> Doesn't <br> Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly disapprove |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | $\begin{gathered} 1-10, \\ 88=D K, \\ 98=D A \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| E8. Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| E11. Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| E14. Of people seizing private property or land in order to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |

The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in Haiti. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1-10, \\ 88=D K, \\ 98=D A \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| D1. There are people who only say bad things about the Haiti form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote? Please read me the number from the scale: <br> [Probe: To what degree?] |  |
| D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number. |  |
| D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Haitian form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office? |  |
| D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches? |  |
| D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office? |  |

## ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS D6-D8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (" 1 " " 3 " " 5 " " 7 " OR " 9 ")]
D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry? (99) N/A
D7. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people who are physically handicapped being permitted to run for public office?
(99) N/A

D8. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the state/government having the right to prohibit newspapers from publishing news that can be politically damaging to it? (99) N/A

## [Take back Card D]

DEM2. Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:
(1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or nondemocratic, or
(2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, or
(3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one.
(88) DK
(98) DA

DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or do you think that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?
(1) Iron fist
(2) Everyone's participation
(88) DK
(98) DA

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read the options]
(1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected
(2) Electoral democracy is the best
(88) DK
(98)DA

|  | N/A Did not try or did not have contact | No | Yes | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months? |  | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe? |  | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government? If the answer is $\mathrm{No} \rightarrow$ mark 99 If it is Yes $\rightarrow$ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |


|  | N/A <br> Did not try or did not have contact | No | Yes | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXC13. Do you work? <br> If the answer is No $\rightarrow$ mark 99 <br> If it is Yes $\rightarrow$ ask the following: <br> In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? <br> If the answer is No $\rightarrow$ mark 99 <br> If it is Yes $\rightarrow$ ask the following: <br> Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? <br> If the answer is No $\rightarrow$ mark 99 If it is Yes $\rightarrow$ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? <br> If the answer is No $\rightarrow$ mark 99 <br> If it is Yes $\rightarrow$ ask the following: <br> Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified? |  | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common
(3) Uncommon
or (4) Very uncommon?
(88) DK
(98) DA

Now, changing the subject, and thinking about your experiences in the past year, have you ever felt discriminated against, that is, treated worse than other people, in the following places?

|  | Yes | No | DK | DA | INAP |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIS2. In government offices [courts, agencies, municipal government] | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| DIS3. At work or school or when you have looked for work | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| DIS5. In public places, such as on the street, in public squares, in shops or in the market place? | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |  |  |

VB1. Are you registered to vote?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(3) Being processed
(88) DK
(98) DA

INF1 [HAIVB1A]. Do you have a national identification card?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK
(98) DA

VB2. Did you vote in the first round of the last presidential elections of 2010? [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST.]
(1) Voted [Continue]
(2) Did not vote [Go to VB10]
(88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10]

VB3. Who did you vote for in the first round of the last presidential elections of 2010? [DON'T
READ THE LIST] [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST.]
(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)
(2201) Mirlande Marigat (RDNP)
(2202) Michel Joseph Martelly (Repons Peyizan)
(2203) Jude Celestin (INITE)
(2204) Jean Henry Céant (Renmen Ayiti)
(2205) Jacques Edouard Alexis (MPH)
(2206) Charles Henry Baker (RESPE)
(2207) Jeune Jean Chavannes (ACCRHA)
(2208) Yves Cristalin (LAVNI)
(2209) Lesly Voltaire (Ansanm Nou Fo)
(2210) Josette Bijou (INDEPENDENT)
(77) Other
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A (Did not vote)

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?
(1) Yes [Continue]
(2) No [Go to POL1]
(88) DK [Skip to POL1]
(98) DA [Skip to POL1]
C)

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [DON'T READ THE LIST]
(2201) Fwon Lespwa
(2202) RDNP
(2203) Respè
(2204) Repons Peyizan
(2205) MPH
(2206) Fusion des Sociaux-Démocrates Haitienne
(2207) Oganizasyon Pèp Kap Lité
(2208) Alyans/Alliance Démocratique
(2209) Renmen Ayiti
(2210) Ansanm nou Fo
(2211) Lavalas
(2212) Unité
(77) Other
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) NA

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?
(1) A lot
(2) Some
(3) Little
(4) None
(88) DK
(98) DA

VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options]
(1) Wouldn't vote
(2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party
(3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration
(4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote
(88) DK (98) DA

PP1. During election times, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to persuade others to vote for a party or candidate?
[Read the options]
(1) Frequently
(2) Occasionally
(3) Rarely, or
(4) Never
(88) DK
(98) DA

PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential elections of 2010?
(1) Yes, worked
(2) Did not work
(88) DK
(98) DA

VB50. Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(3) Disagree
(4) Strongly disagree
(88) DK
(98) DA

## ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

## [QUESTIONS VB51-RACICA SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (" 1 " " 3 " " 5 " " 7 " OR " 9 ")] ]

VB51. Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician, a man or a woman, or are both the same?
(1) A man
(2) A woman
(3) Both the same
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

VB52. If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter?
(1) A man
(2) A woman
(3) It does not matter
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$

Now we are going to talk about race or skin color of politicians.
VB53. Some say that in general, people with dark skin are not good political leaders. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?
[Interviewer: "dark skin" refers to blacks "non-whites" in general]
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(88) DK
(98) DA
(3) Disagree
(4) Strongly disagree

RAC1CA. According to various studies, people with dark skin are poorer than the rest of the population. What do you think is the main reason for this?
[Read alternatives, just one answer]
(1) Because of their culture, or
(2) Because they have been treated unjustly
(3) [Do not read] Another response
(88) DK
(98) DA

## ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER (" 1 " " 3 " " 5 " " 7 " OR " 9 ")]
Changing the subject, and talking about the qualities that children ought to have, I am going to mention various characteristics and I would like you to tell me which one is the most important for a child:
AB1. (1) Independence, or
(2) Respect for adults
(3) [Don't read] Both
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A
AB2.
(2) Autonomy
(99) N/A
AB5. (1) Creativity, or
(98) DA
(88) DK
(2) Discipline
(99) N/A

## EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS SNW1A - SNW1B SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" " 2 " " 4 " " 6 " OR " 8 ")]

SNW1A. Do you personally know an elected official or some person who was a candidate in the most recent national, departmental or local elections?
(1) Yes
(2) No [Go to FOR1]
(88) DK [Go to FOR1]
(98) DA [Go to FOR1]
(99) $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$

SNW1B. And is this position at the local, departmental or national level?
(1) Local
(2) Departmental
(4) Candidates at more than one level
(88) DK
(3) National
(98) DA (99) N/A

## EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

## [THE FOLLOWING MODULE (FOR1-FOR8) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE

 QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" " 2 " " 4 " " 6 " " 8 ")]FOR1. Now we are going to talk about your views with respect to some countries. When we talk about "China" in this interview, we are talking about mainland China, the People's Republic of China, and not the island of Taiwan. Which of the following countries has the most influence in the Caribbean? [READ CHOICES]
(1) China
(2) Japan
(3) India
(4) United States
(5) Brazil
(6) Venezuela
(7) Mexico
(10) Spain
(11) [Don't read] Another country, or
(12) [Don't read] None [Go to FOR4]
(88) [Don't read] DK [Go to FOR4]
(98) [Do not read] DA [Go to FOR4]
(99) $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$

FOR2. And thinking of [country mentioned in FOR1] do you think that its influence is very positive, positive, negative or very negative?
(1) Very positive
(2) Positive
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative
(4) Negative
(5) Very negative
(6) [Do not read] Has no influence
(88) [Do not read] DK
(98) [Do not read] DA
(99) N/A

FOR3. [Ask ONLY if the country mentioned in FOR1 wasNOT China]
And thinking of China and the influence it has in the Caribbean, do you think that this influence is very positive, positive, negative or very negative?
(1) Very positive
(2) Positive
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative
(4) Negative
(5) Very negative
(6) [Do not read] Has no influence
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$

FOR4. And within 10 years, in your opinion, which of the following countries will have most influence in the Caribbean?
[Read options]
(1) China
(2) Japan
(3) India
(4) United States
(5) Brazil
(6) Venezuela
(7) Mexico
(10) Spain
(11) [Don't read] Another country, or
(12) [Don't read] None
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

FOR5. In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be a model for the future development of our country? [Read options]
(1) China
(2) Japan
(3) India
(4) United States
(5) Singapore
(6) Russia
(7) South Korea
(10) Brazil
(11) Venezuela, or
(12) Mexico
(13) [Do not read] None/We ought to follow our own model
(14) [Do not read] Other
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) $N / A$

FOR6. And thinking now only of our country, how much influence do you think that China has in our country? [Read options]
(1) A lot
(2) Some
(3) A little
(4) None [Go to FOR8]
(88) DK [Go to FOR8]
(99) N/A

FOR7. In general, the influence that China has on our country is [Read alternatives]
(1) Very positive
(2) Positive
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative
(4) Negative
(5) Very negative
(6) [Do not read] Has no influence
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

FOR8. How much do you agree with the following statement: "Chinese business contributes to the economic development of Haiti? Do you [Read alternatives]...
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(4) Disagree
(5) Strongly disagree
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A

## EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (FOR9A-FOR9D) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" "8").]
According to what you have heard, do Chinese businesses operating in Haiti suffer from any of the following problems? [Read alternatives.]

|  | It is a problem | It is not a problem | No opinion/DK | DA | N/A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FOR9A. Labor relations, such as disputes with workers or unions. Do you think that it is a problem, or that it is not, or do you not have an opinion on the matter? | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| FOR9B. Problems that arise from failure to understand the culture and customs of Haiti | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| FOR9C. Lack of knowledge of the political, legal, and social values and rules in Haiti | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| FOR9D. Lack of communication with the media and residents. | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |

## EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (MIL10A-MIL10E) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" " 2 " " 4 " " 6 " " 8 ").]
Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust the governments of the following countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion

|  | Very trustworthy | Somewhat trustworthy | Not very trustworthy | Not at all trustworthy | DK/No opinion | DA | N/A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL10B. That of Russia. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL10C. Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL10D. Israel. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL10E. United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |

## EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (MIL11A-MIL11E) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" " 2 " " 4 " " 6 " " 8 ").]
Now I would like to ask you about the relations in general of our country with other nations around the world. When you think of our country's relationship with China, would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?

|  | Closer | About the same | Miore distant | DZKiNo opinion | DA | N/A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MIL11A. China | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL11B. And our country's relationship with Rusia. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL11C. And with Iran. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 <br>  <br>  | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL11D. And with Israel. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |
| MIL11E. Finally, with the United States. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |  |

On a different subject...
CCT1NEW. Do you or someone in your household receive monthly assistance in the form of money or products from the government?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK
(98) DA

HAIPOLIS. Would you say that the police is enough to provide security in the country or another force is needed in the country? [Read options]
(1) Police is enough to provide security
(2) Another force is needed
(88) DK
(98) DA

RESTAVEK1. Government. Do you think the government should prevent families from sending their child to work as a restavek?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK
(98) DA

RESTAVEK3. Community Organizations. Do you think your local community organizations should prevent families from sending their child to work as a restavek?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK
(98) DA

| HAIMIG1. How long have you been living in this municipality? |
| :--- |
| O.Less than 1 year |
| AIDP2. And now, speaking of that residence where you lived on the day when the earthquake |
| struck, how much damage did that place suffer from the earthquake? [Read options] |
| (1) None (2) It was damaged but repairable (3) It was damaged but is not |
| repairable (4) It was completely destroyed (88) DK (98)DA |
| AIDP4. What is the name of the municipality in which you were living on the day when the |
| earthquake struck? |


| ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?$\qquad$ Year $\qquad$ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =$\qquad$ total number of years [Use the table below for the code] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 00. None |  |  |
| Primary | Secondary | University |
| 01 Pre-School | 08 Sixième/7A.F. | 15 University 1 |
| 02 Preparatory 1/1 A.F. | 09 Cinquième / 8 A.F | 16 University 2 |
| 03 Preparatory $2 / 2$ A.F. | 10 Quatrième/9 A.F. | 17 University 3 |
| 04 Elementary 1/3 A.F. | 11 Troisième | 18+ University 4 and more |
| 05 Elementary 2/4 A.F. | 12 Seconde |  |
| 06 Intermediate 1/5 A.F | 13 Rhéto |  |
| 07 Intermediate $2 / 6$ A.F | 14 Philo |  |
| (88) DK | (98) DA |  |




Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]
[lf the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]
(1) Catholic
(2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
(3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).
(4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
(5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
(6) LDS (Mormon).
(7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
(10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).
(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
(12) Jehovah's Witness.
(88) DK
(98) DA

Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options]
(1) More than once per week
(2) Once per week
(3) Once a month
(4) Once or twice a year
(5) Never or almost never
(88) DK (98) DA

Q5B. Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options]
(1) Very important
(2) Rather important
(3) Not very important
(4) Not at all important
(88) DK
(98) DA

PS1. Where does the water used in this house come from? [Read options]
(1) In house plumbing [Continue]
(2) Outdoor plumbing but part of the property [Continue]
(3) Neighbor's plumbing [Continue]
(4) Public sink or faucet [Continue]
(5) Well on the property [Go to PS3]
(6) Well in the neighborhood [Go to PS3]
(7) Truck, wagon or tanker [Go to PS3]
(8) Water bucket [Go to PS3]
(9) Rain [Go to PS3]
(10) Spring, river or stream [Go to PS3]
(11) Other [Go to PS3
(88) Doesn't know [Go to PS3]
(98) Doesn't answer [Go to PS3]

| PS2. How often does this household receive water? [Read options] <br> (1) Every day <br> (2) Every two days <br> (3) Every three days <br> (4) Once a week <br> (5) Once every two weeks or less <br> (88) Doesn't know <br> (98) DA <br> (99) N/A |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PS3. Is this house/apartment connected to the public electric power supply? <br> (1) Yes <br> (2) No <br> (88) Don't Know <br> (98) DA |  |
| PS4. Approximately how many hours per day have you been supplied with electricity within the3 past months? <br> Hours of electricity per day (00-24) $\qquad$ <br> (88) Doesn't know <br> (98) DA (99) N/A |  |

OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently [Read options]
(1) Working? [Continue]
(2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue]
(3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW]
(4) A student? [Go to Q10NEW]
(5) Taking care of the home? [Go to Q10NEW]
(6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [Go to Q10NEW]
(7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW]
(88) DK [Go to Q10NEW]
(98) DA [Go to Q10NEW]

OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]
(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?
(2) A salaried employee in the private sector?
(3) Owner or partner in a business
(4) Self-employed
(5) Unpaid worker
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) N/A
[GIVE CARD F]

```
Q10NEW. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?
[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?]
(00) No income
(01) Less than 800 gourdes
(02) 800-1600 gourdes
(03) 1601-2400 gourdes
(04) 2401-3200 gourdes
(05) 3201-4000 gourdes
(06) 4001-4800 gourdes
(07) 4801-5620 gourdes
(08) 5621-6380 gourdes
(09) 6381-7200 gourdes
(10) 7201-8400 gourdes
(11) 8401-9600 gourdes
(12) 9601-14400 gourdes
(13) 14401-19200 gourdes
(14) 19201-24000 gourdes
(15) \(24001-28800\) gourdes
(16) More than 28800 gourdes
(88) DK
(98) DA
```

| [ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS RETIRED/DISABLED/ON PENSION |
| :--- |
| (VERIFY OCUP4A)] |
| Q10G. How much money do you personally earn each month in your work or retirement or |
| pension? [If the respondent does not understand: How much do you alone earn, in your |
| salary or pension, without counting the income of the other members of your |
| household, remittances, or other income?] |
| (00) No income |
| (01)Less than 800 gourdes |
| (02) $800-1600$ gourdes |
| (03) $1601-2400$ gourdes |
| (04) $2401-3200$ gourdes |
| (05) $3201-4000$ gourdes |
| (06) $4001-4800$ gourdes |
| (07) $4801-5620$ gourdes |
| (08) $5621-6380$ gourdes |
| (09) $6381-7200$ gourdes |
| (10) $7201-8400$ gourdes |
| (11) $8401-9600$ gourdes |
| (12) $9601-14400$ gourdes |
| (13) $14401-19200$ gourdes |
| (14) $19201-24000$ gourdes |
| (15) $24001-28800$ gourdes |
| (16) More than 28800 gourdes |
| (88) DK |
| (98) DA |
| (99) N/A (Not working and not retired) |

## [TAKE BACK CARD F]

Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, economic assistance from abroad?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK
(98) DA

Q14. Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three
years?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(88) DK (98) DA

Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income: [Read the options]
(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it
(2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
(3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched
(4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time
(88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA

Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read options]
(1) Increased?
(2) Remained the same?
(3) Decreased?
(88) DK
(98) DA

Now I am going to read you some questions about food.

|  | No | Yes | DK | DA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FS2. In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food? | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |
| FS8. In the past three months, because of lack of money or other resources, did you or some other adult in the household ever eat only once a day or go without eating all day? | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |  |

## Q11. What is your marital status? [Read options]

(1) Single [Go to Q12C]
(2) Married
[CONTINUE]
(3) Common law marriage [CONTINUE]
(4) Divorced
[Go to Q12C]
(5) Separated [Go to Q12C]
(6) Widowed [Go to Q12C]
(88) DK [Go to Q12C]
(98) DA [Go to Q12C]

GEN10. Thinking only about yourself and your spouse and the salaries that you earn, which of the following phrases best describe your salaries [Read alternatives]
(1) You don't earn anything and your spouse earns it all
(2) You earn less than your spouse;
(3) You earn more or less the same as your spouse;
(4) You earn more than your spouse;
(5) You earn all of the income and your spouse earns nothing
(6) [DON'T READ] No salary income
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) INAP

Q12C. How many people in total live in this household at this time?
(88) DK
(98) DA

Q12. Do you have children? How many?
( $00=$ none $\rightarrow$ Skip to ETID)
(88) DK
(98) DA

Q12B. How many of your children are under 13 years of age and live in this household?
$00=$ none,
(88) DK
(98) DA
(99) INAP (no children)

ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? [lf respondent says Afro-Haitian, mark (4) Black]
(1) White
(4) Black
(5) Mulatto
(7) Other
(88) DK
(98) DA

LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? [Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options]
(2201) Creole
(2202) French
(2203) Spanish (2204) English
(2205) Other (88) DK
(98) DA

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? [Read options]
(1) Daily
(2) A few times a week
(3) A few times a month
(4) Rarely
(5) Never
(88) [Don't read] DK
(98) [Don't read] DA

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information people have about politics and the country...
GIO. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? [Read alternatives]:
(1) Daily
(2) A few times a week
(3) A few times a month
(4) Rarely
(5) Never
(88) DK
(98) DA

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: [read out all items]

| R1. Television | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R3. Refrigerator | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular) | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R4A. Cellular telephone | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R5. Vehicle/car How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."] | (0) No | (1) One | (2) Two | (3) Three or more |  |
| R6. Washing machine | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R7. Microwave oven | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R8. Motorcycle | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R12. Indoor plumbing | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R14. Indoor bathroom | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R15. Computer | (0) No [GO TO R16] |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R18. Internet |  |  | (1) Yes | (99) N/A |  |
| R16. Flat panel TV | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |
| R26. Is the house connected to the sewage system? | (0) No |  |  | (1) Yes |  |

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.
COLORR. [When the interview is complese, WITHOUT asking, please use the
color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of
the face of the respondent]
(97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not
see the face of the respondent]
Time interview ended
TI. Duration of interview [minutes, see page \# 1]
INTID. Intervewer ID number:
SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female
COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own
color.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above. } \\
& \text { Interviewer's signature. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Field supervisor's signature $\qquad$
Comments:
[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data
[Not for PDA use]Signature of the person who verified the data

## Card A

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\
\hline \text { Left }
\end{array}
$$

## Card B



## Card C



## Card D



## Card F

(00) No income
(01) Less than 800 gourdes
(02) 800-1600 gourdes
(03) 1601-2400 gourdes
(04) 2401-3200 gourdes
(05) 3201-4000 gourdes
(06) 4001-4800 gourdes
(07) 4801-5620 gourdes
(08) 5621-6380 gourdes
(09) 6381-7200 gourdes
(10) 7201-8400 gourdes
(11) 8401-9600 gourdes
(12) 9601-14400 gourdes
(13) 14401-19200 gourdes
(14) 19201-24000 gourdes
(15) 24001 - 28800 gourdes
(16) More than 28800 gourdes

Color Palette


