



Figure S5 Cytochalasin D can inhibit spike-bearing pseudovirus entry slightly. The indicated amounts of cytochalasin D were added to Vero E6 cells before they were infected with GFP-spike-bearing pseudoviruses. The infectivity of the viruses was measured using a spectrofluorometer after 60 h incubation at 37 °C. Asterisks indicate significant difference from controls ($P < 0.05$, t test); Error bars represent SD of three independent experiments.