Supplementary Figure 1. Samples, sequencing methods and *PPM1D* PTVs identified in different phases of the experiment

Phase 1— case only DNA repair panel sequencing

Method NGS of custom pulldown including 507 DNA repair genes

Samples 1150 cases (in 48 pools of 24 samples)

PPM1D PTVs 5 cases

Phase 2— case-control PPM1D sequencing

a)

Method *PPM1D* full gene Sanger sequencing

Samples 2456 cases 1347 controls

PPM1D PTVs 10 cases 0 control

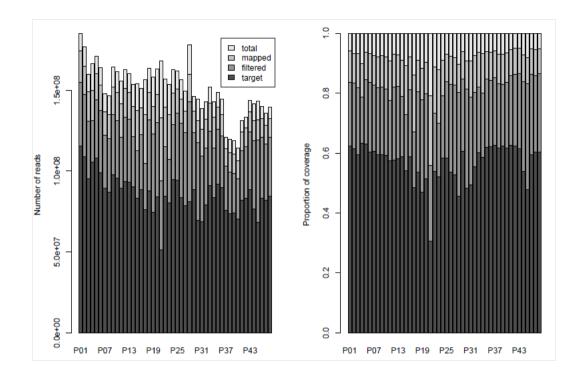
b)

Method PPM1D mutation cluster region (MCR) Sanger sequencing

Samples 5325 cases 4514 controls

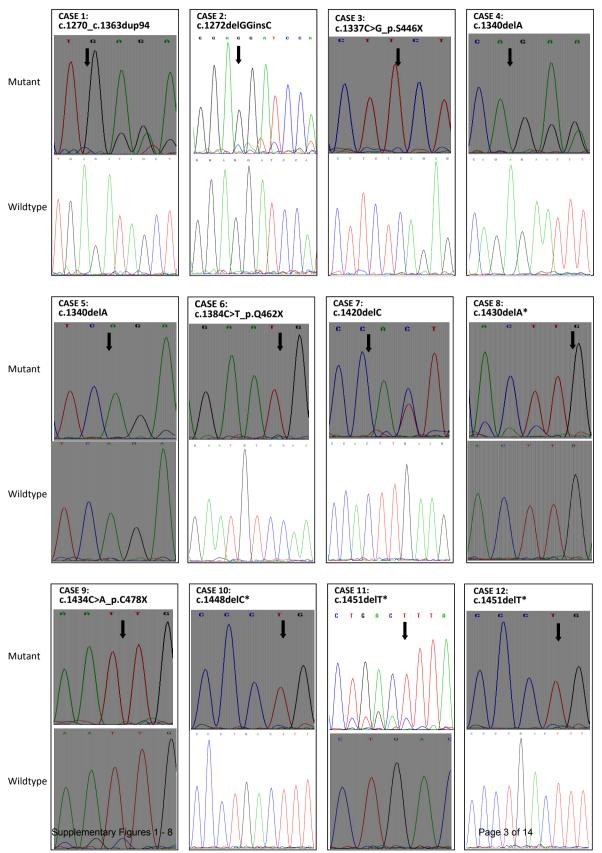
PPM1D PTVs 15 cases 1 control

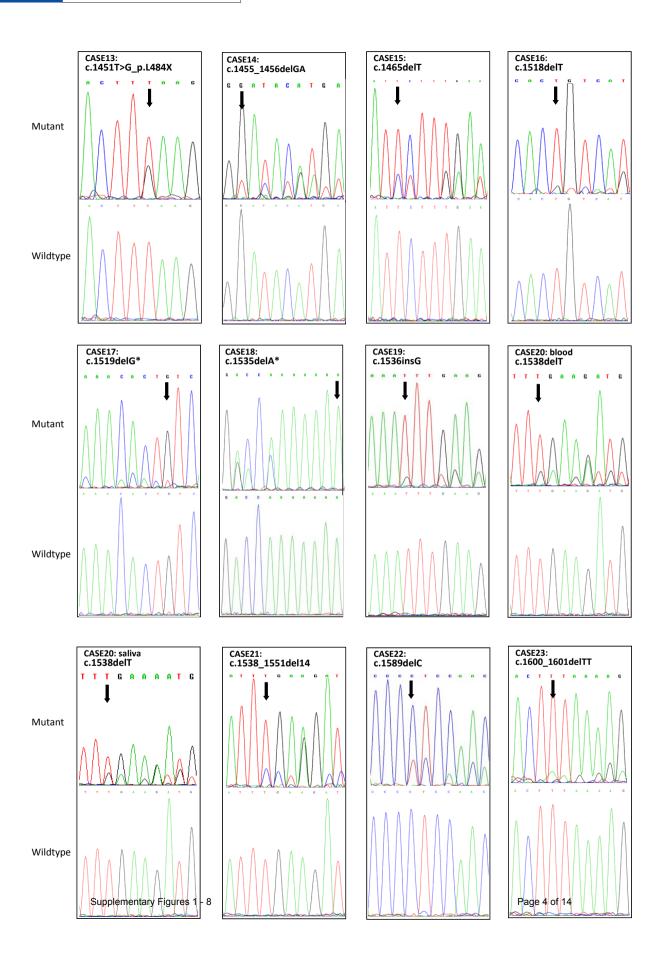
Supplementary Figure 2: Coverage of custom pulldown by pool

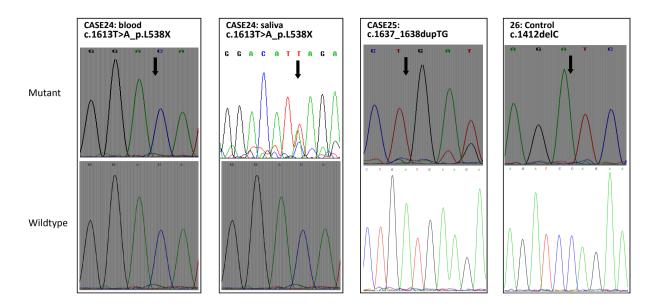


Bars indicate the absolute (left) and relative (right) number of reads obtained from sequencing the total number of reads (total), mapped to the reference (mapped), remaining after application of quality filters (filtered) and high quality reads mapped to the target regions (target). Mapped reads were filtered to remove ambiguous alignments with a quality score of 0 and bases with a call quality below 22 were masked. Of the remaining reads of each pool 50-60% fell within the target regions, except for Pool 21, where the on target percentage was significantly lower.

Supplementary Figure 3. Sanger sequencing chromatograms for 26 PPM1D mutations

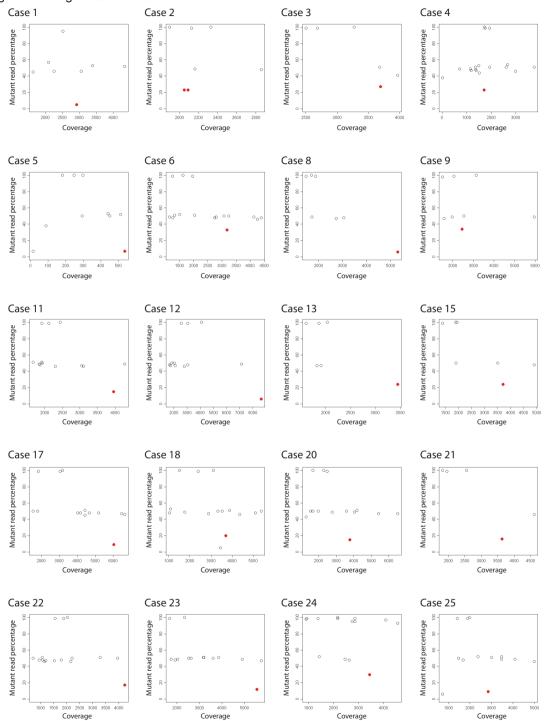






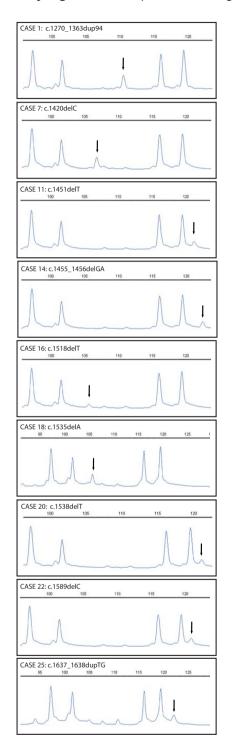
The mutant allele is lower than typical of heterozygous mutations, consistent with mosaicism. *indicates that the reverse sequencing trace is presented.

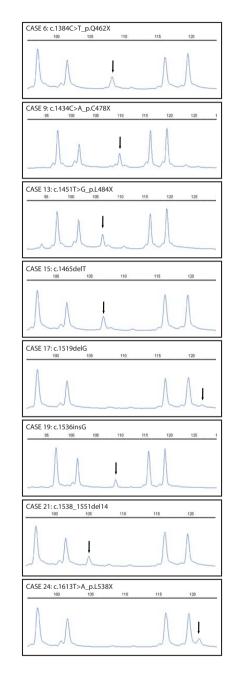
Supplementary Figure 4. Deep PCR amplicon sequencing of *BRCA1*, *BRCA2* and *PPM1D* cluster region showing mosaic mutations.



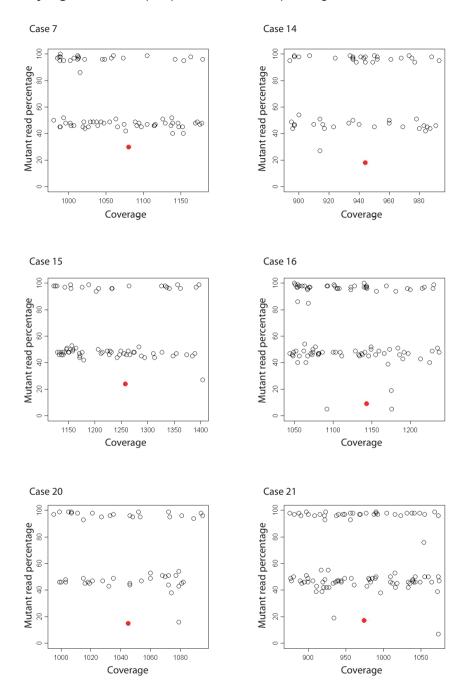
Mutant read percentage is calculated as the proportion of reads containing the variant. The red dot indicates the *PPM1D* mutation. In case 2, the complex indel was called as two different mutations and thus two red dots. Variants were censored at 5%. All mutations have a consistently lower mutant read percentage, indicating mosaicism. Open dots represent variants in *BRCA1* or *BRCA2*.

Supplementary Figure 5. MLPA profiles showing *PPM1D* mutations.





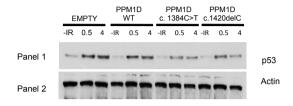
Supplementary Figure 6. DNA repair panel individual sequencing in six PPM1D mutation carriers.



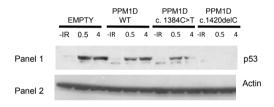
Mutant read percentage was calculated as in Supplementary Figure 4. Read coverage was recorded at all variant sites, counting only bases within reads with a mapping quality of at least 20 and a base quality of at least 22. A window around the mutation containing at least 50 variants with similar coverage was identified. The red dot indicates the *PPM1D* mutation. Open dots represent other variants in the custom pulldown which were not validated. All *PPM1D* mutations were consistently lower, indicating mosaicism. Mutant read percentages for cases 15, 20 and 21 matched those in Supplementary Figure 4.

Supplementary Figure 7: The effect of mutant PPM1D isoforms on p53 activation

293T



Hela

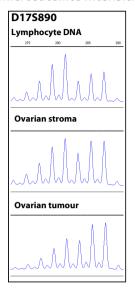


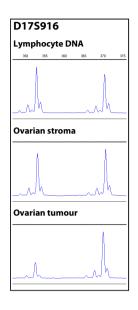
p53 wild type HeLa and HEK293 cells were transfected with PPM1D cDNA expression constructs and exposed to ionising irradiation (5 Grays). At 30 minute and four hour intervals after IR exposure whole cell lysates were generated and western blotted to estimate the IR induced activation of p53. Western blots showing p53 and actin (loading control) protein levels at different times (in hours) after IR exposure are shown. 'Empty' represents cells transfected with an empty expression construct, 'PPM1D WT' represents cells transfected with a wild type PPM1D cDNA expression construct and 'PPM1D c.1384C>T' and 'PPM1D c.1420delC' represent cells transfected with mutant PPM1D cDNA constructs. The suppression of p53 was enhanced in cells transfected with the mutant constructs suggesting these alleles encode hyperactive PPM1D isoforms.

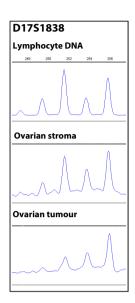
Supplementary Figure 8. Tumour haplotype analysis, Sanger sequencing and MLPA analysis

Case 11 c.1451delT

Microsatellite intensities



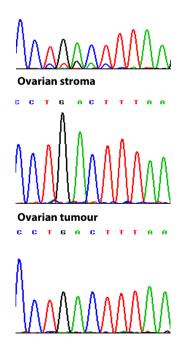




Sanger sequencing chromatograms

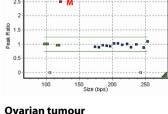
Lymphocyte DNA

C C T G A C T T T A A

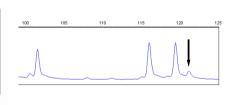


MLPA dosage plots

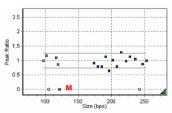
Lymphocyte DNA

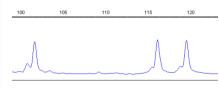


MLPA intensities



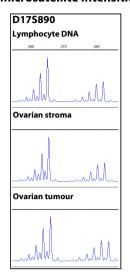
Ovarian tumour

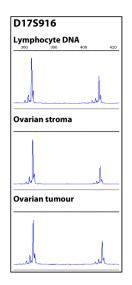


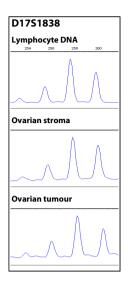


Case 15: c.1465delT

Microsatellite intensities



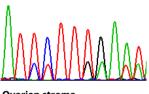




Sanger sequencing chromatograms

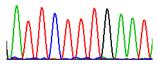
Lymphocyte DNA

ATTCTTTGAAT



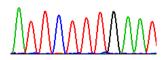
Ovarian stroma

ATTCTTTGAAT



Ovarian tumour

ATTCTTTG AAT



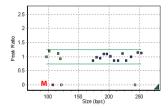
MLPA dosage plots

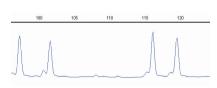
Lymphocyte DNA

A 1

MLPA intensities

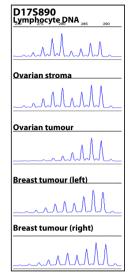
Ovarian tumour



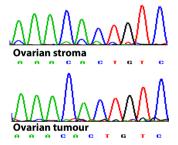


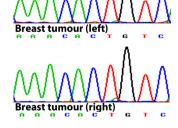
Case 17: c.1519delG

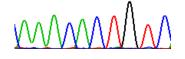
Microsatellite intensities

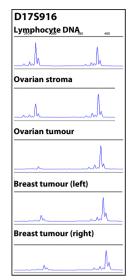


Sanger sequencing chromatograms Lymphocyte DNA

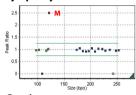




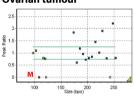




MLPA dosage plots Lymphocyte DNA



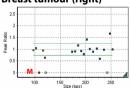
Ovarian tumour

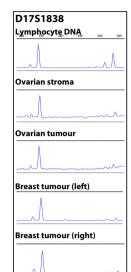


Breast tumour (left)

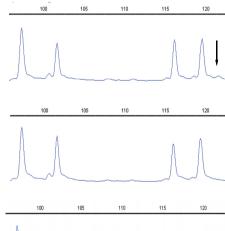


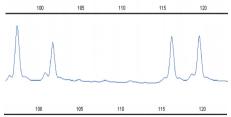
Breast tumour (right)

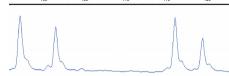




MLPA intensities

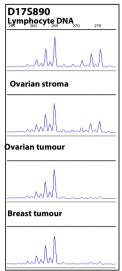


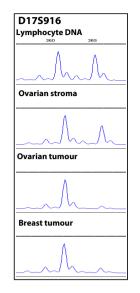


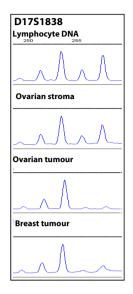


Case 20: c.1538delT

Microsatellite intensities





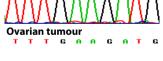


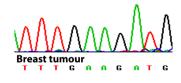
Sanger sequencing chromatograms

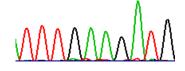


Ovarian stroma

T T G A G A T G

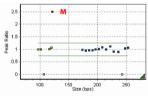




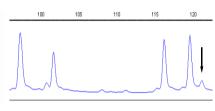


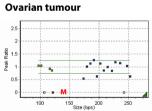
MLPA dosage plots

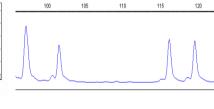
Lymphocyte DNA

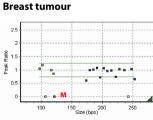


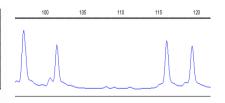
MLPA intensities





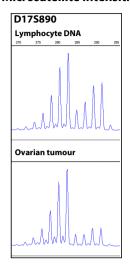


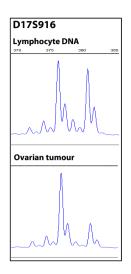


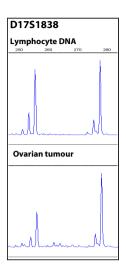


Case 1 c.1270 1363dup94

Microsatellite intensities







Sanger sequencing chromatograms

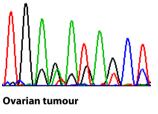
Lymphocyte DNA

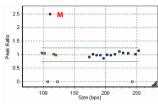
TGAGATAGCT

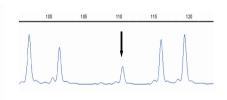
MLPA dosage plots

MLPA intensities

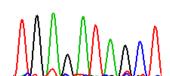




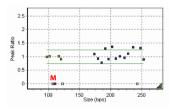


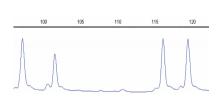


T G A G A T A G C T



Ovarian tumour





Microsatellite data demonstrates two alleles in DNA from lymphocytes and stroma and loss of heterozygosity in tumours in cases 1, 11, 17 and 20. There is no loss of heterozygosity in the tumour DNA from case 15. The Sanger sequencing and MLPA data demonstrate that the mosaic mutations in lymphocyte DNA are not detectable in stromal or tumour DNA. The data from deep PCR amplicon sequencing of tumour and stromal DNA is presented in Supplementary Table 5.

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