

Evolution of eukaryotic single-stranded DNA viruses of the *Bidnaviridae* family from genes of four other groups of widely different viruses

Mart Krupovic^{a*} and Eugene V. Koonin^b

^a Institut Pasteur, Unité Biologie Moléculaire du Gène chez les Extrêmophiles, Department of Microbiology, Paris 75015, France

^b National Center for Biotechnology Information, National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD 20894, USA

* - corresponding author

E-mail: krupovic@pasteur.fr

478429021|BmBDV 14 VKITEDTTPATPGYYSKSD----ELASFLKLVLDN-----TPIGQLSFSHVAGSFLKDDER-KIHTTDPVFNHISDGIIPIDVDIDNFI--EYLDPEKSSFSKYS 110

Polinton-GlyFla 18 IKWQDIESAFEGRIKGCVINLRHTDLKFLNDAENLVIEKQVAMQHGSLKNTLLARFECKRN--DAVVIETKSFQ--KSTTLASTGLHWEVQESVNVQTLRKVDLQ 127

Polinton-3_NV 162 FTPKBEQQTALGKYLKHCIAQORGYDKPTFIARIKRQVLELIS--RQKKIKVKVIFTCGFIKEDPATAQIEEELGYFHTEKEIIVTESTDLSLDF--DMTMYLLGLVLFQ 270

Polinton-1_HM 125 IEFKLSQSSLKNVTKQFSAEAGVKGYDALSFMKSAENNVIKILN---SNKGS-KIYIVLSCEMERTDLKTGETITTTASFS--KAEVVLSTDLNDFY--ERAEQKILESLSAFO 231

Polinton-1_CB 76 SEYKEVGDVLRDTHHGNSSN---NIGSFLNKLKESDVFVDIY---KDSVVKIYFSLSCEMKKE---GTEEARLDHITTTSKALHKGENRK--SFY--EIVKLDLNLRLQOHO 173

Polinton-1_CR 69 TDYKEVGNLRLDRSHHGNSK----NIEFLDLKKEAVLNDIY---EDNVKLYVFLCEMLKE---ETEEMQIAHITLTKENKPLYIGDDKV--EWF--KSLKLDLNLRLHQA 165

478429021|BmBDV 111 --GGFSISQVILSYWVNIIVPSSPNNAIVPTSRNTQDYRDGTPAPELILSSS--IRRNFIGVIAHQFTTEPGYTKSGKVKSTVPLEVIEEFIKORGFERYELAVNVTSTPAIHA 220

Polinton-GlyFla 128 ENQSGWSLSETLNLTVNISRYTTPLOVIGSTFVAVPDDIRKKEGVV---NIIKK-DHYCFLWCVVAALY--P-VKAHRNLPSSMPYPS--SVLIDHTGI----KFPTELKDIPLFEK 229

Polinton-3_NV 271 KQSGGWQDFDOVEYFDINIDPPEPLSG--SSYIPLPKLASKAKAI--VVKENDHECFKWAVTSAVY--PREKDPORFSKQMIENS--EKFDSWGI----EFPVSLKQIDKFEK 372

Polinton-1_HM 232 QLGSSWIFVSVKMKDINIIEYKPIKG--KSYIPLPKELAAKAI--NMKNE--DNECFKWVAFVFN--PKEKNSERVDKDLKEQS--EKLNWEKI----KFPVSLQIITQFEK 332

Polinton-1_CB 174 GRGSGFRNLRIILGRMYQTRIRLSG--SKYIELPDWIKNKKAVI--IQNK--DDKCFMWCILAHLF--PVEQNPRV--SKVQKDHV--SKVNFDFG--DFFPQVQKVDKFEK 273

Polinton-1_CR 166 ARGSGFRNLRLGLRVQTKIRPLSG--SKYMELPDWIKNKKAVI--IQNK--DNMCFMWCILAHLF--PVEKNAERT--SKKKEHV--NNIDFNGE--EFPVQVKNLDAFEK 265

478429021|BmBDV 221 ELNEFNIIISW-----ITGPIYAKILGEVDE--VPIHML-----KKGDN-----LHLIRSRRAFLNE--NKTQNRVFECLCKKFIHPNACNITGETIICID 303

Polinton-GlyFla 230 MND--LRINNVYIEPKKNEEDPSIIVLYLSSNLECOQKD--IHLMLIETSFTLNNDGKIKNKHPIHFAWIRNLSRLVKS--SITKQKHLFFCDRCLCHFKLEASFQRHSDLQ 340

Polinton-3_NV 373 QNQ--YTVNVFGEYETK---IYPLRISEK---DPDNAINLLLI-----SDDET--IYCWIKNMMLVSTQIDEFHFRPLCGRCLNSFRCKQSLKHSKCCGN 460

Polinton-1_HM 333 NNQIDISVNVVGNYS-----YPLRISSEKNN--RQH--IDLILL-----SNDETN--HYCLIKLSRLLSQSKSINEHEMVFYCRNLGFCFTEESLNHKLQDT 422

Polinton-1_CB 274 RND--LAINIIVLHVNDEDEK---INSYKYSKVNVDVDRVLLLV-----TDSSEG--HYCLIKNIDRLMNT---QNGRNRKFCIRCNHNFSEKYEENHLSYDM 366

Polinton-1_CR 266 KNN--LAINIIEHLEGQOK---FQPKYKSKNTKVELNRVILLV-----TDSSGEG--HYCLIKNIDRLMNT---KDSYSTKFCIRCHNHFYSAEKYDKHLSYDM 357

478429021|BmBDV 304 D---IKDNEKDKGLISPLSKPKIYIYPTKHLVAYADFAITDNN---IHKPASYSLIETIAGDPPAENFI---FTKSVLNLEDEVFN---EDGEIIFKDNIIEMFLTDL 401

Polinton-GlyFla 341 HNKVRMTLPEDEKHK---ILSRDRHYKDPVFPVYVADLESVLEEE-----TENIQKHTPHSIAYYLHCSYDNLKSKFNLN---SEDCIKWFKVELELISHKV 432

Polinton-3_NV 461 HEAVGIEMPKIKDKDGNLPHIKFKYNNRKMVRVFPVYVADLESFETENIDTCSPDESCKSFTKQYQKHKPSGFCYLKIC--FDGDISPSELVRYTAESPDIDIPQLVFVESLESDIKKI 572

Polinton-1_HM 423 HDSVRIELPKPNT---MIEFKYNNKSMRVFPVYVADLESFETENIDTCSPDNPNESYTKQYQKHTPSSFCYYIKC--FDEKTYQSKLVTPTASNEDEVDQAKFNMLLEDVKKI 529

Polinton-1_CB 367 NSPLQMIKPSKD-----YIEFDGIQKTKQRYVYADLESVIYKIDNVSRSSESNNENFGKHVASAFVVDVDFNTIY---DMKSYI---GYDTILKFNNEYLVEVCEKL 467

Polinton-1_CR 358 NAPIQMIKPSKD-----YIEFSGVQKTKHRYVYADLESVIYKISNSTSNPNKSWSENIKGHVASAFVVDVDFNTQSIY---EMKSYV---GYDSVFKFNNEYLDVCRRL 458

478429021|BmBDV 402 YSIIKKFQTNDYKKEANLDEAGERFKCLACNKNKGG---KYYARAYGLG--IFGYCRSCFLAH--NNTFIVYFHNFKGYDHHILEQLLNKDSKHNTRCGKSSINKMVDI 506

Polinton-GlyFla 433 --SGYLNPLPLPKLTDDEQKSFNAVNCIENKPLNSANDKKVRDHCHFTGK--FRGAHNSCNLNFQOQSHIIPVVFHNLGSDYQKLVFESVATVFNQSV---EILPIN 535

Polinton-3_NV 573 YDKF--RFP--KVKMTPKDKIAVNDATHCHICEGELGED--KVLDDHCHLTGK--YRGAHANACNLDHRIKFPFVIFHNLGSDYSHLFTKMLGTSEGKI-----NCIPNN 670

Polinton-1_HM 530 YNDYLFKP--KKMFTMKDKNDFNAKICTACEKLNDE--RVRDHCHITGK--YRGAHANACNLDHRIKFPFVIFHNLGSDYSHLFTKMLGTSEGKI-----NCIPNN 670

Polinton-1_CB 468 LSIADM---RMQKLTFEVESFHSCECPACNCGFGD--KVRDHCHITGK--YRGLPCNACNLLKRRNNTFPVFFHNLGSDYSHLFTKMLGTSEGKI-----NCIPNN 627

Polinton-1_CR 459 LNMSDV---EMNKLTEKEWKFENDECFPCACGKNEFEDNGLPTEKVRD--DHWGTGEYRGLPCNENLLKRRNNTFPVFFHNLGSDYSHLFTKMLGTSEGKI-----NCIPNN 566

478429021|BmBDV 507 THKDLISD-----FIRITFKDTPNFLEPELASLANKLTLTKYTP-----DKFKEAFNSGKGEFFYEWDFDFNMLEEIEVQDPADWDRLTNKKGIE 594

Polinton-GlyFla 536 KEKYIEFTKTVD-----DNIHLRFIDSRFRMASIDKLSYLLTDDDMITTRQFYSDEPQLKLVTSKGIFFPEYIDCLEKLEDEPOLDK--QAFYSRLNDKHHVDE 634

Polinton-3_NV 671 EEKYISFTKQIVVDSFTNK--EGNKIDVYKRDIFRIDSFRFMSASLDSLVGNMSRECFKNLAE--YEGEELQLLRKGVFPYDFWDFGFSKLDATQOLQR--EAFHSLKNDTDEE 780

Polinton-1_HM 628 EEKYISFSEKELKVNEMFNR--EGKKVEVKLYLRFDSFKMAASLDSLTKNLSKQCKNISR--YSGNELNLLLRKGVVFPYEWVSDIKLNEPOLPPK--ESFYSRLNDEGISDE 737

Polinton-1_CB 571 IEKFIISFHYHFDK-----RKKYIEIRFLDSLGFMPSSLDLYLLEDEDECIITKQYNNHELFHLMRRKGVYFPDFMDSFKKYSNTELEPI--EDFYNLSGETISNE 672

Polinton-1_CR 567 IEKFIISFHYHFDK-----RKKYIEIRFLDSLGFMACLDHLSLTKLQCAITKQYNNHELFHLMRRKGVYFPDFMDSFKKYSNTELEPI--ESFYNTLTDENISNE 676

478429021|BmBDV 595 IIKKANQIWDNMQIFHDYVLLNELDVLWLLLEVFHAFDFTVNEKIDPVIYFDGAPGLTFYLRMYENSLLDMHVLPDKNVYLDVSRNIRGGVTQVVTKYAN----- 697

Polinton-GlyFla 635 DYSFACTVWKNFVQTLGEYSDDLKTDVLLADIFENFDFASCFTYELDALHYHTAPGLA--FASMLKHSVQLELLELPEKILFFKGLRGGVQCCANRYAKANNRYMGEDF 746

Polinton-3_NV 781 DHLHARRVVEVFGMGTMRDYHNLVLESVLLADVFENFDFVCLKKNYGLDPAWYHTAPGLA--WDAALKTQVRLLELTDYDMLMIEKGIIRGGVSMISNRHGANNPY--MKEY 891

Polinton-1_HM 738 DYLAQNVKVEFCETFRDYHNLVLESVLLADVFENFDFVCLKKNYGLDPAWYHTAPGLA--WDAALKTQVRLLELTDYDMLMIEKGIIRGGVSMISNRHGANNPY--MKEY 891

Polinton-1_CB 673 SVEYAAQVWKMDSQOTLEDYTRTMINDVLLADVFETFNVSLEKYEKLDPCWYHTAPGLA--WDAMLKQVVKLQTIKDVEMYNLEKGIIRGGCMNAMLRYSKANNKY--MPNY 783

Polinton-1_CR 677 SPEYACKVWKEINCEFLKDYTEKTMINDVLLADVFESFQKVSLEKYHLDPCWYHTAPGLA--WDAMLKQVVKLQTIKDVEMYNLEKGIIRGGCMNAMLRYSKANNKY--MPDY 787

478429021|BmBDV 698 --IEDVDETIYVLDVNTMYSYCMKQKLANLYLGLDALPD-----NYDSDDNFCYFKIGDYSVEYLHDLPAHLSMPLMHPQY-----NNKLCITFLDKKMLIHSKVEKYLL 798

Polinton-GlyFla 747 NPEDESIVYLDVNLVLYGAMSMLPQGSFEWEIETVE--NISSFNSDESTGVYLVKLVLEPEDLHE--LQVMPLECPHEHTPPGSKTCLATLTHFKNVYIHYKMLEQVL 856

Polinton-3_NV 842 DNPLTKYIYLDANLLYGWAMSNPLPTHGFRWMDQELS-----GWRDRPCIDLEDEYPHHLD--LHNDYPLAPEISIGL--NVDKLVNPLTKYVIHHTRLRQV 993

Polinton-1_HM 849 DESKESTYIYLDANLLYGWAMSKPLPTHGFEWMEELK-----NWKSTCILEVLEDEYPEHLD--LHNDYPLAPEIRKID--KVEKLVNPLNHNKNIYIHYNKLKLYE 950

Polinton-1_CB 784 NPEDESIVYLDANLLYGWAMSKPLPYDEFEFENAEFEMENIENLSQKGGKILVLEDEYPEHLD--KNDLPEFCENRKRVG--TNKLDLFEFSPRYVYIHYNKLQAI 892

Polinton-1_CR 788 NLEESKYLLYLDANLLYGWAMSKPLPYDEFEFENFEL--EMIDDLTANGKGCILEVLDYPEKLDH--KNDLPEFCENRKRVG--TSNKLISDFSPRNYVYIHYKMLQVLL 894

478429021|BmBDV 799 SRGLVCDRIHYVYKFKQEIYIKDYVETNIQKNS--TDPGTKDYKLNKALFGKTCENVFYK--KIFSVTN---VNSGDRENKCMKSAKSHITLGCILYIEECVTRVLLDKPIQ 907

Polinton-GlyFla 857 QLGKMLVNRVRLKFAQSPWLKSYIDKNECKNAANEFKFNFKLMNNAVFGKTMENVRKHKDIKLVNKLGRYGAKSLISKSNFNSFMIFGELNLVIELNKLNVYFNKPIY 969

Polinton-3_NV 994 SFGLKVTIHRGVTFEESAWLEPYIDLNTDLAKATNDFEEDFFKLMNNSVFGKTMENVRKHKDIKLVNKLGRYGAKSLISKSNFNSFMIFGELNLVIELNKLNVYFNKPIY 1103

Polinton-1_HM 951 RLGIKLTIRHRGKFEESAWLSKIKLNTDLTKATNDFEEDFFKLMNNSVFGKTMENVRKHKDIKLVNKLGRYGAKSLISKSNFNSFMIFGELNLVIELNKLNVYFNKPIY 1060

Polinton-1_CB 893 QOGLVKKIRRVVTFKESNWLASYIELNTLKKAKNEFEKDFKLMNNSVFGKTMENVRKHKDIKLVNKLGRYGAKSLISKSNFNSFMIFGELNLVIELNKLNVYFNKPIY 1002

Polinton-1_CR 895 DHGLMLKIRRVVTFKESNWLSSYIELNTLKTATNDFEEDFFKLMNNSVFGKTMENVRKHKDIKLVNKLGRYGAKSLISKSNFNSFMIFGELNLVIELNKLNVYFNKPIY 1004

478429021|BmBDV 908 IGFTILELAKLMIYEFIEYLEDVIP--EGSTATMLYTDTSVIFKFKNGFVHPYKYL--TTSLSLAKLDI---PINKDGSFGSATKTPGLWSDDTKYKTIIEFVGLRAKQVAY 1014

Polinton-GlyFla 970 VGFSLDLSLIFVYDFHNYVYK--RNFSNDTSKLLYTDTSVLYHFKVDFVQFIKRDIT--HKFDTSDFPI---NNDYGMQPKNKKVGLMKDENNKIIVSEFVGLRAKLVAF 1075

Polinton-3_NV 1104 LGMSILDLSKTLMYDFHNYVYK--PKYGEDAKLFTDTSVLYHFKVDFVQFIKRDIT--HKFDTSDFPI---NNDYGMQPKNKKVGLMKDENNKIIVSEFVGLRAKLVAF 1210

Polinton-1_HM 1061 LGMCILDLSKTLMYDFHNYVYK--NKYGDKAKLLYTDTSVLYHFKVDFVQFIKRDIT--HKFDTSDFPI---NNDYGMQPKNKKVGLMKDENNKIIVSEFVGLRAKLVAF 1170

Polinton-1_CB 1003 VGMSILDLSKTLMYDFHNYVYK--PKYSSNRLCYQDTSVLYHFKVDFVQFIKRDIT--HKFDTSDFPI---NNDYGMQPKNKKVGLMKDENNKIIVSEFVGLRAKLVAF 1106

Polinton-1_CR 1005 VGMSILDLSKTLMYDFHNYVYK--PKYGNLKLQYQDTSVLYHFKVDFVQFIKRDIT--HKFDTSDFPI---NNDYGMQPKNKKVGLMKDENNKIIVSEFVGLRAKLVAF 1108

478429021|BmBDV 1015 STANDR--DILKHKGIKPNALKDDNNPNNVDFRNVLFEMKDLTVNIAQTRATKNVLTSTVSKKLLALSTKD----NKRITYTDKVTLPFGYKGEYSNYMDDVVIE----- 1115

Polinton-GlyFla 1076 KLHEKDEVKKRAKRVKGS---LRKITFDKPKCLLDHVNISKEQFLIRSEKHQVTKIKQNKLALSWDD----DKRQLLDDSTDLPWGKVDVMTPPAKRRK----- 1172

Polinton-3_NV 1211 KMDEGK--EEKKCGVKRAV---VKKSIQFDYDKCLFGKPKQMLRMLNVRSHKHHDVYETETVKNVALSHED----DKRVICDDGIHFAHGFRFTLLGGGVSSTGTT----- 1308

Polinton-1_HM 1171 KIDEE--DKKRCQGVKRVN---VKNYITHEDYKCLMKNKQMRKMNVRSHCHDVTYETETVKNVALSHED----DKRVICDDGIHFAHGFRFTLLGGGVSSTGTT----- 1256

Polinton-1_CB 1107 KIDDSG--EQKKNKGIKKS---VKKEMTFDNYKNCLENRTIERKQQLTSSSKHEISSVRQKVVLLNIIIGDKKETKRYFVDNI--NSLAFGHYRIK----- 1198

Polinton-1_CR 1109 KIQDGL--ETKKNKGVKKN---VKKEMTFDNYKNCLENRTIERKQQLTSSSKHEISSVRQKVVLLNIIIGDKKETKRYFVDNI--NSLAFGHYRIK----- 1200

Figure S1. Multiple sequence alignment of the type B DNA polymerases from BmBDV and selected polintoviruses.