

Migration

Internal Migration (Series C 1-88)

C 1-75. General note.

Data in these series are based on comparison of State of birth and State of residence of the native population enumerated at successive decennial censuses of population. The migration measured is the net movement from the time of birth to the census date. Migrants defined in this way include only those persons who have moved from one State to another and are, *on the census date*, living in States other than those in which they were born.

These statistics for migrants do not represent the total number of persons who have moved from the State or geographic division in which they were born to other States or divisions during any given period of time. Some of those who moved from one State to another died before the following census date. Some moved from and returned, between censuses, to their State of birth. Others moved to places outside the conterminous United States.

A native is defined as a person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States or persons born in a foreign country who have at least one parent born in the United States. Persons for whom place of birth was not reported are included under native. See also text for series A 105-118, A 119-134, and A 135-142 and general note, A 1-871.

Through 1950, the figures showing classification by race were not ordinarily based on replies to census questions asked by enumerators, but were rather obtained by observation. The figures do not, therefore, reflect a clear-cut definition of biological stock. The population of Negro and other races consists of Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, and some other groups. Persons of mixed white and other parentage were placed in the classification of the parent who was not white. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely Indian or of stock other than white have been classified as white in all censuses except that of 1930. The lack of comparability introduced by this factor is substantial in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific Divisions. For revised 1980 figures for regions showing Mexicans classified as white, see series B 216-230 in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*.

For a discussion of 1960 and 1970 data on race and a more complete statement concerning earlier years, see text for series A 91-104.

C 1-14. Native population, by residence within or outside State, division, and region of birth, by race, 1850-1970.

Source: Special compilations made by the University of Pennsylvania Studies of Population Redistribution and Economic Growth from the following U.S. Bureau of the Census reports: 1850, *The Seventh Census of the United States: 1850*, pp. xxxvi-xxxviii; 1860, *Eighth Census of the United States: 1860*, table 5 for each State, pp. 10-589 (various pages) and pp. 616-619; 1870, Ninth Census Reports, vol. I, pp. 327-335; 1880, Tenth Census Reports, *Population*, pp. 484-491; 1890, Eleventh Census Reports, *Population*, part 1, pp. 564-567 and 578-579; 1900, Twelfth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, part 1, pp. 686-693 and 702-705; 1910, Thirteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, pp. 730-744; 1920, Fourteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, pp. 626-640; 1930, Fifteenth Census

Reports, *Population*, vol. 11, pp. 153-167; 1940, Sixteenth Census Reports, *State of Birth of the Native Population*, pp. 20-39; 1950, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. IV, Special Reports, *State of Birth*; pp. 4A-24 to 4A-43; 1960, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, vol. II, Subject Reports, *State of Birth*; 1970, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. II, Subject Reports, *State of Birth*.

In 1860, persons who were born in territories and who were then residing in territories were assumed to be residing in the territory of their birth.

See general note for series C 1-75 for definition of race and nativity; see also text for series A 172-194 for definition of division and region.

C 15-24. Native population born in each division, by division of residence, by race, 1850-1970.

Source: See source for series C 1-14.

See also general note for series C 1-75 for definition of race and nativity.

C 25-75. Estimated net intercensal migration of total, native white, foreign-born white, and Negro population, by States, 1870-1970.

Source: Components of change method, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, *Population Estimates and Projections*, series p. 25, No. 72, p. 5; No. 304, p. 12; and No. 406, pp. 10 and 14. Survival rate method, 1870-1950, Everett S. Lee, Ann Ratner Miller, Carol P. Brauner, and Richard A. Easterlin, *Population Redistribution and Economic Growth: United States, 1870-1950*, vol. 1, the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, 1957, pp. 107-231 (copyright). 1950-1960, Hope T. Eldridge, *Net Intercensal Migration for States and Geographic Divisions of the United States, 1950-1960* (Analytical and Technical Reports, No. 5) Population Studies Center, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, table A-1 (copyright).

The estimate of the net migration data shown for the component of change method was obtained by subtracting the national increase for the intercensal period (births minus deaths) from the difference between the census counts at the beginning and the end of the period.

The estimates of net migration by the survival rate method were obtained by a residual method, using survival ratios derived from census data. The loss through mortality during an intercensal period was estimated on the basis of the ratios of appropriate age groups as enumerated in successive decennial censuses. The difference between the enumerated population at the end of the decennial period and the estimated survivors from the beginning to the end of the period was assumed to be net migration. Computations were by age groups for each sex, the figures presented in series C 25-75 being summations for ages 10 years and over at the end of each intercensal period. For the native population, the figures show the estimated amount of net internal migration. For the foreign born, the figures represent the estimated net change attributable to direct movement into the State from abroad and the net gain or loss in the exchange of foreign-born residents with other States.

See general note for series C 1-75 for definition of race and nativity.

C 76-80. Estimated annual movement of the farm population, 1920-1970.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 1920-1962, *Farm Population Estimates for 1910-1962*, ERS-130, 1963; 1963-1970, *Farm Population Estimates*, annual issues.

Estimates of the total farm population and of the annual changes in its components have utilized data from the censuses of population and agriculture and the Current Population Survey, conducted by the Bureau of the Census, and surveys of the Department of Agriculture. For a history of the procedures used and the successive revisions of the series, see Department of Agriculture, *Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture*, vol. 7, Agricultural Handbook No. 365, 1969.

Farm population figures relate to the rural civilian population living on farms, regardless of occupation or source of income. From 1850 to 1960 the definition of a farm has varied. See general note for series K 1-203 and text for series K 1-3 for discussion of the changes in definition. Since 1960 a farm is defined as a place of 10 acres or more from which at least \$50 worth of farm products were sold in the preceding year, or a place of less than 10 acres from which at least \$250 worth of products were sold. Persons living on or what

might be considered farmland are classed as nonfarm if they rent for cash a house and yard only. Likewise, persons in institutions, summer camps, motels, and tourist camps located in the open country are also classed as nonfarm.

C 81-88. Mobility status and type of mobility of the population one year old and over, 1947-1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, No. 235.

The population was classified by mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual on the survey date and the place of residence one year earlier. Persons classified as movers include all those whose place of residence in the United States was different at the end of the period and at the beginning of the period.

For similar information for earlier years, see Donald J. Bogue, Henry S. Shryock, Jr., and Siegfried A. Hoermann, "Subregional Migration in the United States, 1935-40," vol. 1, *Streams of Migration Between Subregions*, Scripps Foundation Studies in Population Distribution, No. 5, Miami, Ohio, 1957.

***** More Recent Data for *Historical Statistics Series* *****

★ Statistics for more recent years in continuation of many of the still-active series shown here appear ★
★ in annual issues of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, beginning with the 1975 edition. For ★
★ direct linkage of the historical series to the tables in the *Abstract*, see Appendix I in the *Abstract*. ★

Series C 1-14. Native Population, by Residence Within or Outside State, Division, and Region of Birth, by Race: 1850 to 1970

Race and year	Native population	Born in other States						Born in outlying areas	Born abroad or at sea	State of birth not reported	Born in division of residence		Born in region of residence	
		Born in State of residence		Contiguous to State of residence		Noncontiguous to State of residence					Number	Percent	Number	Percent
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
TOTAL														
1970 ²	193,454,051	131,296,419	67.9	18,081,446	9.31	33,577,139	17.4	873,241	744,155	8,881,651	145,349,492	75.1	53,603,453	79.4
1960 ²	169,587,580	119,293,462	70.3	16,640,284	9.8	29,950,720	17.5	660,425	401,510	4,541,430	134,889,464	77.8	139,065,850	82.0
1950 ²	139,868,718	102,788,395	73.5	14,589,035	10.4	20,695,175	14.8	329,970	96,355	1,369,785	113,477,925	81.1	119,490,525	85.4
1940	120,074,379	92,609,754	77.1	12,583,482	10.5	14,322,504	11.9	156,956	122,169	279,514	101,694,396	84.7	106,734,907	88.9
1930	108,570,897	82,677,619	76.2	12,200,290	11.2	13,487,849	12.1	136,032	130,677	238,469	84,382,402	84.2	96,447,180	88.8
1920	91,789,928	71,071,013	77.4	9,741,781	10.6	10,532,669	11.5	38,020	92,863	313,582	77,906,515	84.9	82,308,490	89.7
1910	78,456,380	61,185,305	78.0	7,959,860	10.1	8,950,254	11.4	7,365	67,911	285,685	66,746,379	85.1	70,864,304	90.3
1900	65,653,299	51,901,722	79.0	6,308,975	9.6	7,132,071	11.0	2,923	67,161	180,345	56,248,496	85.7	60,026,002	91.4
1890	53,372,703	41,872,656	78.5	4,628,768	8.7	6,464,295	12.1	322	10,043	396,652	45,022,600	84.4	48,398,175	90.7
1880	43,475,840	33,882,734	77.9	4,083,004	9.4	5,509,760	12.7	51	291	-	36,582,390	84.1	39,530,266	90.9
WHITE														
1970 ²	169,273,531	115,156,268	68.0	16,633,079	9.8	29,089,976	17.2	790,751	680,042	6,973,415	127,824,055	75.5	135,541,644	80.1
1960 ²	149,543,688	105,655,834	70.7	15,174,128	10.1	24,070,953	16.1	624,762	377,398	3,643,608	146,915,448	78.2	123,605,716	82.7
1950 ²	124,382,950	91,984,045	74.0	13,195,215	10.6	17,629,435	14.2	289,435	88,065	1,196,755	101,491,060	81.6	107,061,715	86.1
1940	106,795,732	82,533,805	77.3	11,298,723	10.6	12,499,817	11.7	99,170	117,933	253,284	90,586,586	84.8	95,225,370	89.2
1930	95,497,800	72,821,481	76.2	10,824,966	11.3	11,455,788	12.0	71,582	125,060	201,923	30,492,581	84.3	85,075,201	89.1
1920	81,108,161	62,524,789	77.1	8,675,416	10.7	9,521,421	11.7	26,476	88,838	271,222	68,601,740	84.6	72,563,285	89.5
1910	68,386,412	52,806,091	77.2	7,018,331	10.3	8,245,872	12.0	6,413	64,356	245,349	57,708,559	84.4	61,361,087	89.7
1900	56,595,379	44,278,021	78.2	5,534,957	9.8	6,562,833	11.5	2,568	68,366	153,639	48,102,508	85.0	51,407,811	90.8
1890	45,862,023	35,524,287	77.5	4,064,121	8.9	5,926,722	12.9	279	9,543	337,071	38,151,138	83.5	41,227,682	89.9
1880	36,843,291	28,310,081	76.8	3,576,340	9.7	4,956,596	13.5	160	224	-	30,681,197	83.3	33,126,949	89.9
1870	28,098,665	21,355,242	76.0	2,779,526	9.9	3,951,487	13.9	1	160	9,212	23,130,521	82.3	24,914,098	88.7
1860	23,353,385	17,529,069	75.1	2,529,494	10.8	3,242,190	13.9	-	2,618	52,014	18,969,880	81.2	20,481,089	87.7
1850	17,772,270	13,624,902	76.7	2,105,724	11.9	2,006,038	11.3	-	-	35,611	14,707,719	82.8	15,765,010	88.7
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES														
1970 ²	24,180,520	16,140,151	66.7	1,448,367	6.0	4,537,163	18.8	82,470	64,113	1,908,236	17,525,437	72.5	18,061,809	74.7
1960 ²	22,260,196	14,775,004	66.4	1,353,981	6.1	4,259,605	19.1	53,968	37,106	1,780,532	16,020,511	72.0	16,498,493	74.1
1950 ²	20,043,897	13,637,628	68.0	1,466,156	7.3	3,979,816	19.9	38,663	24,112	897,152	14,974,016	74.7	15,459,634	77.1
1940	15,485,765	10,804,350	69.8	1,393,820	9.0	3,065,740	19.8	40,535	8,290	173,030	14,086,865	77.4	12,428,810	80.3
1930	13,278,647	10,075,949	75.9	1,284,759	9.7	1,829,687	13.8	57,786	4,236	26,230	11,107,810	83.7	11,509,537	86.7
1920	13,073,997	9,856,138	75.4	1,375,324	10.5	1,735,022	13.3	64,450	5,617	36,546	10,889,821	83.3	11,371,979	87.0
1910	10,681,767	8,546,224	80.0	1,066,365	10.0	1,011,249	9.5	11,544	4,025	42,369	9,304,720	87.1	9,745,255	91.2
1900	10,069,968	8,379,214	83.2	941,529	9.3	704,382	7.0	360	3,785	26,819	8,145,988	89.9	8,617,191	95.1
1890	9,057,920	7,623,701	84.2	774,018	8.5	629,237	6.9	467	467	59,581	6,707,462	89.3	7,070,488	95.5
1880	7,510,680	6,348,369	84.5	564,647	7.5	537,573	7.2	1	67	-	5,901,193	89.0	6,403,317	96.5
1870	6,632,549	5,572,653	84.0	506,664	7.6	553,164	8.3	9	9	3,050	4,233,282	86.5	4,720,800	96.4
1860	4,895,477	3,966,098	81.0	403,037	8.2	523,270	10.7	13	13	-	-	-	-	-

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Race: 1850 to 1970

[Exclude persons born outside United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported]

Division of birth, race, and census year	Total	Division of residence									
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
WHITE											
1970 ¹	160,829,323	10,491,117	31,485,397	34,048,261	18,187,380	19,609,673	11,892,067	15,776,495	6,235,092	13,103,841	
New England	9,988,571	8,639,976	727,930	196,779	71,586	163,267	37,328	49,641	27,654	74,410	
Middle Atlantic	28,254,639	518,674	25,946,240	587,629	182,941	594,163	109,618	116,093	60,032	139,249	
East North Central	33,326,277	198,334	1,097,309	28,014,272	1,255,465	889,657	1,297,743	397,803	143,989	231,705	
West North Central	14,654,554	57,232	166,661	783,411	12,098,459	136,850	135,052	409,795	180,791	186,303	
South Atlantic	22,102,985	474,328	1,813,354	1,256,454	399,709	16,389,562	1,025,295	243,510	30,607	64,418	
East South Central	9,719,571	34,980	118,221	360,325	107,802	454,197	8,305,511	12,291,863	215,004	252,550	
West South Central	14,988,789	77,014	237,659	437,381	602,993	306,955	617,380	492,089	4,174,510	434,352	
Mountain	7,158,450	79,605	256,491	560,130	897,081	162,724	111,518	1,408,193	1,282,912	11,463,872	
Pacific	20,685,487	410,974	1,121,532	1,851,880	2,271,394	522,298	352,632	-	-	-	
1960 ²	144,900,915	8,860,751	26,514,136	30,582,096	14,065,699	18,980,114	9,132,225	13,895,232	6,126,688	17,243,974	
New England	9,379,371	7,867,550	501,445	161,376	41,365	339,937	27,450	54,718	53,109	332,431	
Middle Atlantic	28,792,297	563,705	24,484,595	131,702	1,292,957	594,163	109,618	172,495	180,074	879,482	
East North Central	30,834,621	130,905	503,605	21,809,625	771,484	1,297,743	1,297,743	356,533	451,384	1,662,295	
West North Central	17,588,319	56,135	163,403	783,411	12,224,504	136,850	135,052	409,795	189,164	2,357,869	
South Atlantic	17,490,468	114,501	526,613	736,866	100,832	14,879,459	377,346	286,651	112,871	399,813	
East South Central	11,416,161	30,940	104,069	1,288,476	138,456	859,016	8,028,843	11,188,447	483,802	1,363,504	
West South Central	14,333,384	35,774	95,707	330,036	393,228	245,390	197,496	1,188,447	3,605,164	1,032,953	
Mountain	5,241,623	19,514	46,859	104,479	138,863	68,215	20,095	145,484	287,021	8,827,275	
Pacific	9,817,671	41,727	87,840	137,528	125,275	131,734	39,449	145,822	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Race: 1850 to 1970—Con.

Division of birth, race, and census year	Division of residence									
	Total	England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
WHITE—Con.										
1950³	122,808,695	7,765,220	23,667,205	26,038,680	12,848,660	15,490,860	8,652,720	11,564,885	4,543,490	12,236,975
New England	8,123,805	7,040,420	445,570	130,600	31,000	185,885	16,245	85,245	30,575	208,265
Middle Atlantic	25,133,805	456,510	21,967,895	883,575	119,430	800,840	61,425	124,225	113,220	606,685
East North Central	26,253,580	90,555	434,780	22,344,070	801,785	498,185	208,910	292,995	314,300	1,268,010
West North Central	14,304,720	40,080	142,145	925,255	11,186,856	180,270	66,485	582,565	697,650	2,033,456
South Atlantic	14,808,625	66,925	434,560	461,355	70,370	12,976,725	326,755	174,420	63,965	.....
East South Central	14,389,290	19,555	82,350	908,315	132,160	613,630	7,795,585	523,035	75,205	288,365
West South Central	12,022,265	18,880	69,485	223,550	314,375	141,485	150,350	9,699,470	357,420	1,047,400
Mountain	3,945,625	11,210	34,890	79,265	109,840	36,690	10,845	98,400	2,721,865	842,620
Pacific	6,328,970	21,135	55,580	82,095	82,845	57,200	16,120	84,530	169,290	5,758,175
1940	1106,325,345	6,788,754	21,562,277	22,892,971	12,296,354	12,766,703	7,936,741	10,255,758	3,698,071	8,127,716
New England	7,091,608	6,292,313	410,907	101,637	25,600	91,015	6,952	12,776	16,803	133,605
Middle Atlantic	22,321,593	340,901	20,113,804	765,383	123,075	440,461	30,378	64,963	66,229	376,424
East North Central	23,255,752	62,294	393,318	80,031,073	896,805	301,011	155,711	238,290	242,314	935,136
West North Central	14,401,132	25,609	120,901	818,929	10,705,594	162,722	45,898	516,685	633,440	1,481,854
South Atlantic	12,801,315	35,011	360,021	314,513	54,368	11,280,451	246,371	135,018	39,439	126,623
East South Central	9,333,222	9,258	58,151	616,381	133,904	7,336,524	7,336,524	531,150	59,299	155,225
West South Central	10,085,283	7,189	43,268	142,119	237,853	432,330	69,671	8,669,708	270,484	539,941
Mountain	3,089,040	6,431	26,582	59,659	85,530	18,445	5,519	61,359	2,271,873	583,662
Pacific	4,145,900	9,748	34,345	43,297	83,825	20,597	4,843	25,809	98,190	3,875,246
1930⁴	95,099,235	6,204,011	19,780,421	20,990,462	11,778,688	11,025,521	7,158,480	8,906,478	2,999,731	6,255,443
New England	6,535,693	5,752,888	392,102	114,311	36,849	66,025	6,084	12,825	19,829	135,780
Middle Atlantic	20,610,693	321,693	18,427,461	834,310	179,234	314,394	27,532	69,246	78,751	358,072
East North Central	21,523,034	53,302	362,389	18,167,867	1,102,154	229,645	151,942	278,633	275,415	901,717
West North Central	13,113,754	21,886	106,542	760,889	9,918,618	162,722	39,461	568,788	633,440	1,077,607
South Atlantic	11,319,720	29,326	353,731	322,548	72,008	9,955,907	271,607	166,797	42,096	105,700
East South Central	8,531,788	7,315	52,209	596,959	153,991	6,563,867	6,563,867	685,683	61,895	133,507
West South Central	8,039,544	5,401	34,716	101,481	202,164	44,658	90,120	7,117,591	179,510	263,973
Mountain	2,317,079	5,090	22,734	53,880	82,608	10,884	4,219	47,331	1,699,814	390,519
Pacific	3,107,935	7,610	28,567	38,267	31,062	10,568	3,848	19,584	80,061	2,888,568
1920	80,721,625	5,420,554	16,651,261	17,641,695	0,798,750	9,311,926	6,286,445	7,615,242	2,730,830	4,264,922
New England	5,613,387	5,003,487	251,361	103,025	53,349	49,436	5,803	13,680	25,804	107,442
Middle Atlantic	17,754,221	305,384	15,714,467	746,504	252,354	264,186	27,434	74,672	99,028	270,192
East North Central	18,836,603	48,079	273,633	15,606,106	1,292,533	179,188	136,431	306,576	319,171	674,905
West North Central	11,077,988	17,259	72,434	462,885	8,699,488	50,549	32,428	536,721	529,090	679,163
South Atlantic	9,605,598	24,111	248,672	232,580	90,706	8,487,281	222,844	180,365	45,179	75,855
East South Central	7,445,580	5,815	36,076	377,338	179,126	234,258	5,791,383	663,654	63,268	94,661
West South Central	6,358,200	4,562	21,272	53,305	141,216	30,900	64,080	5,791,839	133,956	117,070
Mountain	1,785,103	4,997	15,166	32,948	62,656	7,714	3,300	34,621	1,442,878	180,824
Pacific	2,244,970	6,860	20,181	27,054	27,321	8,432	2,742	15,114	72,456	2,064,810
1910	68,070,294	4,641,157	14,003,037	14,791,593	9,682,750	7,765,765	5,657,676	6,344,580	2,063,208	3,120,528
New England	4,867,376	4,805,759	215,838	97,016	73,131	28,394	5,221	11,024	30,999	99,994
Middle Atlantic	15,123,715	247,999	13,264,960	652,982	337,132	191,251	26,602	60,485	110,309	231,995
East North Central	16,287,667	37,814	211,088	13,239,961	4,411,304	111,408	129,227	309,955	291,913	644,997
West North Central	9,210,184	13,458	48,916	323,844	7,410,156	22,494	26,257	488,944	378,359	501,761
South Atlantic	8,273,219	19,347	201,618	167,764	109,371	7,244,553	220,304	204,527	42,174	63,561
East South Central	6,631,841	4,461	24,205	250,933	196,662	145,352	5,198,232	686,321	52,966	72,720
West South Central	4,909,800	3,879	13,329	27,218	91,458	15,183	48,275	4,563,489	84,119	62,849
Mountain	1,208,525	3,876	11,416	17,638	86,206	3,417	2,055	15,963	1,024,876	91,078
Pacific	1,559,967	4,583	11,667	14,237	17,330	3,713	1,503	7,872	47,508	1,451,573
1900	56,375,811	4,063,335	11,764,269	13,037,883	8,501,171	6,487,097	4,947,654	4,494,019	1,281,152	1,799,231
New England	4,304,088	3,782,347	176,529	117,475	95,473	21,464	4,972	7,981	27,658	74,189
Middle Atlantic	12,994,778	213,818	11,203,366	725,710	410,130	152,668	24,477	39,005	88,628	186,981
East North Central	13,990,407	31,065	163,945	11,539,208	1,424,563	83,300	119,432	192,025	180,312	257,557
West North Central	7,211,362	11,316	33,376	267,723	6,142,945	15,230	22,391	305,129	190,402	222,850
South Atlantic	7,028,299	14,208	182,680	154,152	125,802	6,105,309	221,912	197,884	24,638	31,716
East South Central	5,696,184	3,111	16,105	195,986	209,595	95,892	4,515,686	597,479	26,407	35,290
West South Central	3,330,585	1,888	7,950	18,745	58,754	9,877	36,961	3,143,786	28,208	24,396
Mountain	765,078	1,746	4,543	9,280	21,896	1,446	823	6,401	685,356	34,117
Pacific	1,055,053	3,868	7,775	9,604	12,513	1,811	1,000	4,329	29,548	984,505
1890⁵	45,515,130	3,498,667	9,620,523	10,679,859	7,053,073	5,376,140	4,186,475	2,937,889	856,949	1,305,555
New England	3,869,022	3,308,754	157,962	141,909	126,561	21,469	5,802	7,058	28,966	70,541
Middle Atlantic	11,026,901	149,620	9,222,526	769,746	507,162	115,883	24,664	29,588	84,419	123,293
East North Central	11,459,737	18,588	95,477	9,280,356	1,464,605	57,949	94,521	112,084	138,082	198,195
West North Central	5,083,535	5,555	16,549	177,664	4,511,878	8,284	14,461	121,395	113,722	154,227
South Atlantic	5,988,960	9,927	107,554	159,824	151,960	5,101,959	232,107	177,368	20,095	28,159
East South Central	4,794,666	2,026	9,597	171,757	238,203	62,460	3,790,050	466,533	20,572	38,468
West South Central	2,138,369	1,275	5,187	11,125	38,280	6,446	23,931	2,019,570	15,988	18,607
Mountain	452,657	756	1,664	3,155	10,022	523	341	2,074	417,647	16,472
Pacific	701,288	2,166	4,027	4,323	6,703	1,167	598	2,221	17,478	662,598
1880	36,843,017	3,177,460	8,287,904	9,098,915	4,950,250	4,483,127	3,563,017	2,067,174	468,678	746,492
New England	3,614,346	8,031,308	176,366	178,124	123,102	17,545	4,886	6,645	21,169	55,198
Middle Atlantic	9,693,744	116,499	7,921,093	899,051	479,473	103,764	21,758	23,520	51,848	76,738
East North Central	9,062,808	12,806	73,777	7,521,118	1,126,361	42,533	67,865	69,347	62,709	36,292
West North Central	3,117,714	3,176	11,055	101,161	2,801,794	4,361	11,515	78,285	43,780	62,577
South Atlantic	5,169,015	8,618	90,580	192,311	149,700	4,256,683	272,498	168,103	12,170	18,422
East South Central	4,077,215	1,725	7,269	192,398	282,788	52,704	3,184,258	390,416	12,557	23,105
West South Central	1,410,432	1,016	4,219	9,494	28,023	4,633	19,693	1,328,521	5,920	8,913
Mountain	265,689	711	1,096	1,941	4,925	339	177	1,083	248,307	

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Race: 1850 to 1970—Con.

Division of birth, race, and census year	Division of residence									
	Total	England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	Vest North Central	South Atlantic	ast South Central	Nest South Central	Mountain	Pacific
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
WHITE—Con.										
1870	28,086,255	2,807,945	6,788,821	7,325,414	3,038,215	3,469,244	2,835,457	1,161,542	224,834	434,783
New England	3,270,626	2,704,882	180,779	212,928	97,087	14,708	5,552	4,418	9,181	41,091
Middle Atlantic	8,065,869	33,537	6,479,783	967,899	339,388	84,225	23,259	13,223	20,533	54,072
East North Central	6,550,805	8,463	48,589	5,625,542	704,106	19,407	48,469	24,893	20,831	50,705
West North Central	1,684,544	1,621	5,031	82,388	1,524,350	2,081	8,851	33,449	11,644	35,161
South Atlantic	4,206,178	6,497	65,515	230,689	138,450	3,308,462	313,905	123,369	6,032	14,259
East South Central	3,185,831	1,208	4,920	214,814	210,645	37,442	2,420,279	253,883	4,766	17,876
West South Central	765,053	730	2,651	7,885	20,005	2,591	14,865	707,821	1,487	7,018
Mountain	153,772	66	138	432	2,169	52	65	159	147,771	2,920
Pacific	223,577	943	1,465	2,839	2,015	306	212	327	3,789	211,681
1860*	23,298,753	2,663,062	5,898,979	5,715,955	1,702,245	3,358,465	2,538,909	984,856	150,116	286,166
New England	3,144,598	2,584,262	212,218	224,230	57,324	12,213	7,269	5,930	6,006	35,146
Middle Atlantic	6,944,042	64,618	5,582,854	946,080	184,972	68,452	24,020	15,661	10,348	47,137
East North Central	4,562,911	5,057	29,662	4,044,329	358,725	10,446	32,248	24,038	17,053	41,354
West North Central	848,692	652	1,965	27,496	756,018	915	5,842	23,469	7,188	25,157
South Atlantic	4,264,749	6,777	66,971	265,598	125,982	8,288,171	411,919	133,672	3,046	14,642
East South Central	2,781,432	797	3,061	202,798	210,990	28,982	2,048,662	263,132	4,308	18,754
West South Central	550,043	522	1,848	4,322	7,759	1,280	8,887	518,799	950	5,926
Mountain	100,739	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100,739	(NA)
Pacific	101,357	477	600	1,131	475	107	62	165	480	98,050
1850*	17,736,659	2,423,178	4,884,300	3,965,289	695,231	2,907,947	2,207,677	503,295	68,484	81,278
New England	2,821,823	2,367,932	237,367	171,172	9,404	11,074	5,922	5,522	1,121	12,299
Middle Atlantic	5,483,951	46,635	4,566,495	725,066	39,123	55,210	19,778	12,666	2,286	16,712
East North Central	2,757,356	2,410	18,349	2,582,600	96,708	7,048	18,221	14,616	2,511	13,293
West North Central	373,500	181	568	12,794	334,662	495	2,951	11,619	1,841	8,889
South Atlantic	3,764,808	5,100	60,734	286,195	80,838	2,811,305	446,391	65,489	482	8,274
East South Central	2,179,505	507	1,840	184,634	131,053	21,951	1,705,017	123,282	823	10,398
West South Central	286,016	378	934	2,812	3,435	858	5,796	270,104	88	1,611
Mountain	59,802	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	59,802	(NA)
Pacific	9,898	35	13	6	8	6	1	7	20	9,802
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES										
1970	22,152,681	258,577	2,454,261	2,346,566	629,565	7,133,334	3,808,822	3,653,069	349,703	1,518,784
New England	841,142	193,028	18,139	5,437	2,298	91,102	20,858	6,023	1,079	3,675
Middle Atlantic	3,410,827	14,410	2,237,280	32,370	7,982	901,078	143,721	38,188	2,785	12,608
East North Central	3,633,676	31,789	7,783	2,150,800	56,701	282,870	824,306	222,589	5,869	20,428
West North Central	714,238	920	4,592	19,068	476,071	15,460	92,944	62,607	4,748	7,858
South Atlantic	6,000,302	8,522	88,891	29,594	7,748	5,610,227	43,959	35,030	3,745	18,193
East South Central	2,440,828	1,283	6,727	22,995	4,905	43,959	2,821,281	27,713	1,480	4,473
West South Central	2,928,778	1,333	7,468	13,898	12,533	26,021	93,421	2,752,576	6,496	15,326
Mountain	396,456	583	3,670	7,439	11,698	12,944	18,701	51,928	278,143	16,344
Pacific	2,286,984	6,739	31,939	64,965	49,629	89,823	152,297	426,410	45,358	1,419,974
1960*	19,083,600	224,801	2,527,559	2,715,123	595,583	5,692,481	2,660,976	2,763,662	318,112	1,585,303
New England	144,829	119,877	11,807	2,731	508	5,096	561	675	334	3,237
Middle Atlantic	1,515,818	11,268	1,388,304	26,523	2,885	89,988	4,511	4,495	2,012	16,109
East North Central	1,442,437	3,132	24,357	1,317,877	14,858	18,671	16,821	9,088	3,735	33,597
West North Central	485,700	1,236	7,075	30,981	367,449	4,989	3,451	8,567	8,989	32,961
South Atlantic	6,396,680	70,680	930,590	301,498	12,028	5,443,369	58,411	21,303	6,289	52,511
East South Central	3,911,070	11,970	123,760	789,358	98,597	125,386	2,547,801	106,306	10,550	99,336
West South Central	3,408,655	4,623	30,853	208,938	93,669	21,587	32,191	2,600,442	50,389	383,102
Mountain	267,216	308	2,741	3,188	3,131	4,386	481	3,650	226,396	26,955
Pacific	1,014,195	1,717	8,887	14,051	4,878	7,061	1,921	9,138	9,568	957,495
1950	15,263,910	136,825	1,771,205	1,799,890	469,245	5,068,460	2,887,041	2,473,610	214,980	642,650
New England	95,105	74,260	11,343	2,246	350	3,780	318	515	270	1,930
Middle Atlantic	884,085	6,990	798,465	20,225	1,675	41,660	3,11	3,280	1,175	7,438
East North Central	784,760	1,605	19,745	673,230	11,170	13,040	11,31	5,920	1,915	14,825
West North Central	362,865	790	6,163	45,560	268,130	3,660	3,42	7,880	5,980	21,330
South Atlantic	6,125,046	43,895	810,945	269,290	8,740	4,882,210	60,78	18,125	2,960	28,100
East South Central	3,634,040	8,730	91,880	604,445	89,670	104,760	2,569,95	108,770	8,020	82,715
West South Central	2,195,750	2,575	28,165	169,680	85,170	15,965	36,77	2,323,380	32,520	263,510
Mountain	183,685	145	1,423	2,820	2,150	1,015	35	1,800	158,355	15,920
Pacific	269,575	835	5,970	10,685	2,190	2,370	86	3,990	8,785	236,885
1940	13,190,395	95,085	1,208,567	1,084,123	401,916	4,706,493	2,779,67	2,489,075	163,606	261,901
New England	72,448	58,888	9,094	1,190	142	2,143	22	150	58	560
Middle Atlantic	571,445	4,352	526,569	12,397	945	22,910	1,08	779	324	2,085
East North Central	469,788	762	13,421	420,714	9,676	8,114	7,44	3,391	1,111	5,185
West North Central	304,232	275	3,971	31,247	240,766	1,918	2,83	8,471	4,933	10,066
South Atlantic	5,484,716	27,275	585,734	188,711	7,783	4,579,081	62,44	19,370	1,753	11,611
East South Central	3,359,873	2,016	30,942	340,816	74,444	32,512	2,664,87	125,376	4,036	14,854
West South Central	2,815,711	735	13,781	85,882	64,924	8,128	40,42	2,323,478	17,188	55,278
Mountain	144,378	69	1,357	1,809	1,100	596	24	1,151	131,955	6,305
Pacific	187,558	668	4,312	1,809	676	1,093	30	909	2,300	158,487
1930	12,966,484	85,473	980,056	957,610	394,534	4,421,188	2,685,39	2,797,906	298,651	375,668
New England	60,784	47,909	8,543	1,308	191	1,964	15	166	83	468
Middle Atlantic	405,404	4,380	365,212	12,886	1,046	17,792	1,10	917	405	1,657
East North Central	355,812	617	11,840	307,789	10,799	6,950	7,52	4,144	1,366	4,285
West North Central	295,827	243	3,229	33,085	229,087	1,831	2,871	11,592	5,841	8,544
South Atlantic	5,215,766	29,024	531,014	197,586	11,337	4,316,289	85,901	31,498	2,444	10,674
East South Central	3,197,521	1,779	45,220	321,450	74,933	68,994	153,257	4,486	4,486	11,584
West South Central	2,855,954	574	11,050	79,125	62,438	6,828	41,89	2,588,627	20,299	45,616
Mountain	308,678	73	783	2,162	3,782	368	219	5,937	253,001	32,051
Pacific	276,240	874	3,165	2,219	921	772	306	1,788	5,426	260,789

See footnotes at end of table.

Series C 15-24. Native Population Born in Each Division, by Division of Residence, by Race: 1850 to 1970—Con.

Division of birth, race, and census year	Total	Division of residence									
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES—Con.											
1920	10,623,838	68,704	562,963	522,270	311,204	4,315,975	2,516,980	2,110,266	105,563	109,913	
New England	46,726	36,756	5,356	1,023	292	2,051	343	453	152	300	
Middle Atlantic	265,307	4,315	235,108	8,894	1,178	13,020	733	705	689	965	
East North Central	225,837	501	6,458	190,121	10,630	4,709	5,336	3,390	1,686	2,706	
West North Central	242,757	220	2,089	20,419	194,448	2,093	2,721	10,710	5,407	4,650	
South Atlantic	4,771,502	24,251	280,607	86,850	12,137	4,231,573	76,086	47,528	5,097	7,373	
East South Central	2,923,262	1,423	25,506	190,571	58,241	56,648	2,399,065	178,676	6,134	6,998	
West South Central	1,981,385	371	5,096	22,118	31,599	4,588	32,076	1,867,040	6,868	11,629	
Mountain	85,376	85	593	840	2,020	472	331	951	77,728	2,356	
Pacific	81,986	782	2,150	1,734	659	821	289	813	1,802	72,936	
1910	10,025,125	60,931	407,348	311,737	278,717	4,103,893	2,646,426	2,048,401	95,408	72,264	
New England	39,839	32,693	3,944	598	265	1,414	185	344	133	263	
Middle Atlantic	219,137	4,018	196,486	5,117	1,178	9,186	966	989	415	782	
East North Central	192,088	405	4,471	162,724	9,180	3,160	5,131	3,718	1,397	1,902	
West North Central	238,996	211	1,294	13,386	198,839	1,138	3,076	12,660	5,225	3,167	
South Atlantic	4,497,605	21,394	191,612	35,299	12,656	4,048,161	2,488,733	71,118	2,700	5,902	
East South Central	2,849,182	967	5,787	88,363	40,006	37,547	33,650	1,183,963	4,361	4,510	
West South Central	1,848,608	285	1,448	5,011	14,034	2,203	33,650	1,867,040	3,368	4,651	
Mountain	82,771	64	581	281	2,145	462	320	1,415	76,130	1,373	
Pacific	66,899	894	1,725	958	414	622	225	663	1,684	49,714	
1900	9,026,956	56,174	325,698	267,124	276,104	3,723,920	2,496,880	1,750,800	80,317	49,939	
New England	34,186	28,948	2,803	625	206	1,002	136	186	120	160	
Middle Atlantic	183,339	3,999	166,691	4,070	947	5,640	520	676	332	464	
East North Central	170,049	346	3,494	148,199	7,232	2,002	4,267	2,805	978	726	
West North Central	237,297	122	752	10,828	203,858	507	3,032	12,603	4,182	1,413	
South Atlantic	4,133,276	21,417	146,557	30,787	14,038	3,684,080	2,327,823	96,632	2,772	3,162	
East South Central	2,628,985	633	4,066	68,777	38,282	28,514	1,190	156,214	3,327	1,900	
West South Central	1,524,820	241	1,052	3,405	8,624	1,790	26,833	1,480,511	1,317	1,247	
Mountain	70,780	27	335	152	2,741	77	70	868	66,036	474	
Pacific	44,224	441	948	281	176	308	119	305	1,253	40,393	
1890	7,450,589	42,248	219,834	210,343	225,426	3,249,541	2,105,538	1,342,049	26,286	29,324	
New England	28,981	24,677	2,201	468	216	736	142	242	102	197	
Middle Atlantic	150,505	3,488	186,516	3,555	1,051	3,738	605	665	389	548	
East North Central	136,704	142	1,483	121,187	6,422	1,292	2,752	2,027	915	504	
West North Central	178,589	56	569	6,448	157,506	372	2,765	7,100	2,741	1,032	
South Atlantic	3,627,912	13,252	76,277	27,938	15,723	3,223,865	148,595	116,874	2,700	2,688	
East South Central	2,183,937	322	1,639	48,570	37,128	18,188	1,932,764	141,602	2,365	1,359	
West South Central	1,103,866	274	663	2,059	7,086	1,100	17,493	1,073,379	790	1,022	
Mountain	17,177	11	284	47	225	29	364	85	15,873	259	
Pacific	22,918	76	202	91	69	221	58	75	411	21,715	
1880	6,632,481	39,430	188,000	191,082	206,963	2,939,779	1,926,935	1,087,916	23,548	28,828	
New England	29,078	25,077	1,843	466	210	648	235	399	41	159	
Middle Atlantic	149,988	3,309	136,808	3,445	900	3,061	995	895	155	420	
East North Central	116,353	150	789	105,676	3,728	1,236	2,753	1,641	233	197	
West North Central	159,284	29	147	6,194	141,665	180	2,981	6,742	1,005	341	
South Atlantic	3,340,699	10,369	46,950	30,110	16,439	2,917,316	197,100	120,570	729	1,116	
East South Central	1,942,781	288	963	43,205	35,325	16,183	1,708,900	136,846	657	414	
West South Central	847,230	167	419	1,902	8,583	1,073	13,918	820,1685	220	263	
Mountain	19,932	24	80	52	78	37	19	100	19,345	197	
Pacific	27,136	17	51	32	85	45	34	38	1,163	25,721	
1870	4,892,405	30,847	146,581	134,896	145,086	2,216,892	1,463,794	738,385	3,456	12,468	
New England	22,477	19,514	1,426	405	135	345	155	236	43	218	
Middle Atlantic	120,810	2,904	110,845	2,941	664	1,786	444	611	113	502	
East North Central	87,823	100	430	62,667	2,220	375	857	718	69	87	
West North Central	117,168	31	78	4,817	103,335	159	3,096	7,011	296	345	
South Atlantic	2,622,615	7,873	32,620	27,869	15,027	2,201,827	210,996	124,768	384	1,253	
East South Central	1,426,109	244	828	34,648	21,324	11,437	1,238,885	118,026	295	422	
West South Central	504,139	167	328	1,512	4,306	940	9,345	486,997	352	192	
Mountain	1,952	2	9	9	59	4	9	9	1,813	50	
Pacific	9,612	12	23	28	16	19	13	11	91	9,399	

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

NA Not available.

¹ Based on 5-percent sample.

² Based on 25-percent sample.

³ Based on 20-percent sample.

⁴ Excludes Mexicans: classified under "other races."

⁵ Excludes population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, with a native population of 117,368 white and 208,083 Negro and other races, not distributed by State of birth.

⁶ Includes free Negroes.

⁷ Includes Mexicans.

Series C 25-75. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population, by States: 1870 to 1970

[In thousands]

Serie No.	State	Components of change method (Bureau of the Census)				Survival-rate method (see text for sources)							
		1960-1970	1950-1960	1940-1950	1950-1960	1940-1950	1930-1940	1920-1930	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1870-1880
	TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION 1												
	New England:												
25	Maine.....	-66	-67	-27	-70.5	-35.8	-1.2	-39.3	-8.3	10.6	4.1	-15.4	-33.3
26	New Hampshire.....	68	12	(2)	-2.1	-9.1	9.1	-10.2	-3.6	3.2	20.4	20.7	10.1
27	Vermont.....	15	3	-1	-38.4	-23.3	-18.7	-20.6	-17.6	-3.7	-2.4	-18.7	-26.2
28	Massachusetts.....	74	-9	2	-154.0	-29.5	-69.5	22.1	192.2	307.3	334.9	295.7	140.2
29	Rhode Island.....	13	-2	11	-36.5	2.7	-2.3	11.4	12.8	66.1	45.9	42.4	27.9
30	Connecticut.....	214	234	112	-1172.7	89.5	39.2	64.1	122.1	112.7	90.9	72.4	22.4
	Middle Atlantic:												
31	New York.....	-101	210	271	1.2	83.8	396.3	1,062.1	467.4	1,061.0	604.8	395.4	61.7
32	New Jersey.....	48F	578	294	409.9	200.7	-28.2	442.3	278.2	376.1	213.3	151.4	43.4
33	Pennsylvania.....	-37F	-47E	-85E	-694.0	-447.2	-301.0	-252.9	51.9	444.6	262.0	285.1	19.1
	East North Central:												
34	Ohio.....	-12G	407	24E	265.9	151.6	-56.6	214.7	499.4	207.7	77.7	41.5	-12.9
35	Indiana.....	-16	61	7	21.0	56.7	10.6	-9	16.0	-54.4	33.4	-86.7	-70.2
36	Illinois.....	-43	124	75	-10.1	-22.1	-60.8	414.0	255.6	223.0	340.0	170.3	-59.0
37	Michigan.....	27	15E	33E	88.0	251.4	17.1	549.6	465.2	117.2	62.0	172.3	161.4
38	Wisconsin.....	4	-53	-84	85.2	-95.1	-10.9	-17.9	37.6	9.2	84.3	100.8	9.0
	West North Central:												
39	Minnesota.....	-25	-98	-173	-109.2	-160.9	36.0	-106.2	59.1	72.6	148.4	264.1	156.2
40	Missouri.....	-183	-234	-196	-220.7	-178.8	-73.4	-167.2	-18.3	-207.5	21.7	-5.6	85.1
41	Illinois.....	2	-134	-190	-150.0	-168.6	-20.8	-9R.7	-134.7	-163.8	-17.2	56.4	-30.4
42	North Dakota.....	-94	-105	-121	91.0	-109.4	-105.8	-76.3	-46.0	137.8	63.8		
43	South Dakota.....	-94	-95	-79	-76.1	-71.2	-101.4	-45.0	-31.2	86.9	3	243.4	86.8
44	Nebraska.....	-73	-117	-13E	-102.4	-123.0	-139.5	-78.1	-84.5	-28.8	-153.9	362.5	204.4
45	Kansas.....	-130	-44	-91	-29.6	-86.8	-163.8	-83.1	-74.5	20.0	-149.8	159.7	366.8
	South Atlantic:												
46	Delaware.....	38	63	21	51.1	14.5	16.0	-3.5	5.1	2.7	-1.2	4.3	-2.3
47	Maryland.....	385	321	270	231.1	213.8	87.0	10.2	43.1	-8.3	8.2	-10.7	-11.2
48	District of Columbia.....	-100	-160	49	-115.1	78.5	157.8	27.3	97.0	41.0	34.9	36.1	18.1
49	Virginia.....	141	15	169	-2.0	152.0	2	-231.6	-27.7	-73.7	-91.5	-80.9	-51.1
50	West Virginia.....	-265	-446	-235	-401.6	-210.8	-73.6	-53.8	-1.7	46.1	17.2	-4.8	24.0
51	North Carolina.....	-94	-328	-258	-277.6	-202.8	-85.4	-7.9	-74.3	-80.4	-88.8	-57.7	-14.4
52	South Carolina.....	-149	-222	-230	-179.1	-172.4	-102.5	-256.9	-80.9	-80.6	-75.5	-35.9	25.7
53	Georgia.....	51	-212	-280	-169.7	-224.3	-134.1	-414.9	-98.1	-41.7	-56.1	-19.5	-40.0
54	Florida.....	1,326	1,616	07R	1,385.6	510.9	280.3	297.6	101.6	103.5	36.9	51.1	12.1
	East South Central:												
55	Kentucky.....	-153	-390	-366	-350.2	-319.2	-93.5	-206.1	-167.1	-177.8	-65.1	-96.8	-47.2
56	Tennessee.....	-45	-274	-143	-252.6	-102.8	-14.9	-113.8	-131.2	-156.9	-95.4	-77.7	-91.8
57	Alabama.....	-233	-369	-342	-332.3	-271.0	-165.3	-149.2	-113.9	-47.8	-40.4	-11.5	-60.7
58	Mississippi.....	-267	-483	-433	-369.6	-349.9	-90.3	-101.6	-199.3	-46.4	-44.5	-60.6	-5.6
	West South Central:												
59	Arkansas.....	-71	-433	-415	-353.0	-30.4	-128.8	-191.8	-74.7	-27.2	-82.8	75.1	84.0
60	Louisiana.....	-130	-49	-147	-39.0	-112.1	5.7	-23.2	-64.7	10.6	1.4	-3.0	-12.0
61	Oklahoma.....	13	-219	-434	-196.0	-356.1	-269.4	-51.8	62.4	491.5	501.3	44.5	(NA)
62	Texas.....	146	121	73	174.5	132.9	-72.8	243.5	114.3	131.1	147.7	151.2	308.5
	Mountain:												
63	Montana.....	-58	-25	-40	-25.3	-42.2	-19.3	-72.9	90.1	86.5	63.5	70.6	12.1
64	Idaho.....	-42	-40	-27	-39.3	-29.6	-20.5	-50.6	37.3	104.1	39.8	34.2	11.7
65	Wyoming.....	-39	-20	-1	-18.7	-4.6	-1	-1.2	20.7	33.3	15.6	28.7	7.2
66	Colorado.....	215	164	41	132.4	32.4	1.0	-16.6	39.8	159.8	51.9	146.8	119.1
67	New Mexico.....	-130	52	16	51.7	9.8	18.6	-22.9	-20.2	63.1	1.2	6.4	-3.3
68	Arizona.....	228	329	137	289.3	117.4	-3.5	23.5	75.4	50.7	21.4	10.9	19.8
69	Utah.....	-11	9	9	4.9	6.4	-30.5	-30.8	-2	24.9	8.9	17.9	16.7
70	Nevada.....	144	86	34	74.9	28.8	12.5	6.9	-6.4	32.9	-5.1	-15.6	6.6
	Pacific:												
71	Washington.....	249	87	392	49.5	351.3	109.2	81.6	97.5	464.7	80.4	205.4	28.7
72	Oregon.....	159	16	286	1.2	244.0	94.1	96.5	56.0	189.9	43.0	85.9	39.0
73	California.....	2,113	3,142	8,658	2,573.1	1,839.1	974.6	1,695.2	804.1	694.1	172.7	214.2	129.6
74	Alaska.....	16	41	4X.0									
75	Hawaii.....	11	3		47.9								
	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 3												
	New England:												
25	Maine.....	-69	-69	-27	-71.4	-41.6	-2.2	-46.6	-22.7	-18.4	-20.6	-40.8	-46.5
26	New Hampshire.....	68	11	-1	-2.7	-12.6	8.3	-14.4	-12.8	-15.7	-2.5	-7.1	-7.1
27	Vermont.....	14	-38	-20	-38.1	-25.8	-14.6	-25.2	-19.7	-17.2	-10.9	-21.9	-24.7
28	Massachusetts.....	23	-122	8	-185.0	-73.8	-45.6	-101.7	-6.0	-23.3	46.9	31.9	13.5
29	Rhode Island.....	4	-28	9	-34.2	-2	8	-8.7	-10.5	5.1	3.3	2.4	4.1
30	Connecticut.....	166	195	98	106.6	49.0	30.2	6.4	18.7	-10.9	5.4	2.8	-6.5
	Middle Atlantic:												
31	New York.....	-638	-72	-6	-392.6	-270.8	140.8	138.1	-76.5	-74.9	-18.6	-146.4	-167.4
32	New Jersey.....	336	466	231	214.5	88.6	-18.8	179.3	72.0	71.4	46.3	9.4	-8.9
33	Pennsylvania.....	-423	-552	-467	-657.9	-531.3	-260.9	-380.2	-199.4	-178.1	-60.2	-70.0	-105.2
	East North Central:												
34	Ohio.....	-191	274	110	116.8	23.5	-58.6	58.2	233.4	-40.4	-29.6	-96.7	-92.3
35	Indiana.....	-58	17	57	-24.6	15.0	7.1	-43.3	-33.1	-111.9	-7.6	-120.4	-101.2
36	Illinois.....	-215	64	-142	-229.6	-202.9	-58.7	80.3	-36.2	-198.9	44.0	-170.7	-192.5
37	Michigan.....	-124	28	146	-57.7	51.7	18.1	239.9	181.5	-35.9	-26.8	-19.7	25.8
38	Wisconsin.....	-29	-82	-96	-120.8	-110.3	-10.0	-58.2	-37.3	-103.3	-25.7	-75.6	-78.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Series C 25-75. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population, by States: 1870 to 1970—Con.

[In thousands]

Series No.	State	Components of change method (Bureau of the Census)			Survival-rate method (see text for sources)								
		1960-1970	1950-1960	1940-1950	1950-1960	1940-1950	1930-1940	1920-1930	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1870-1880
NATIVE WHITE POPULATION ² —Con.													
Vest North Central:													
39	Minnesota	-39	-102	-175	-111.1	-168.1	27.1	-113.6	-1.2	-61.4	25.9	37.2	38.2
40	Iowa	-139	-236	-198	-213.3	-180.9	-70.5	-164.0	-45.9	-249.1	-29.9	-108.2	2.7
41	Missouri	-25	-161	-222	-173.7	-197.4	-36.3	-141.4	-173.7	-223.1	-50.0	2.4	-43.2
42	North Dakota	-94	-103	-119	-87.5	-103.6	-99.1	-72.8	-46.3	31.8	20.4	126.0	43.5
43	South Dakota	-92	-90	-74	-74.0	-71.3	-96.8	-46.1	-33.7	59.6	-26.5	244.3	139.2
44	Nebraska	-76	-121	-139	-106.0	-125.9	-136.5	-81.1	-53.2	-62.4	-155.2	244.3	290.1
45	Kansas	-139	-49	-96	-33.6	-90.1	-156.2	-84.6	-36.9	-13.2	-156.6	106.3	
South Atlantic:													
46	Delaware	32	57	17	43.6	11.2	12.8	-3.8	.8	-3.0	-3.7	-11.1	-2.6
47	Maryland	290	284	231	187.6	167.6	72.2	-4.5	16.3	-26.9	-5.8	-29.4	-16.1
48	District of Columbia	-137	-218	-14	-165.4	6.7	101.2	5.5	69.3	22.2	20.1	18.1	8.6
49	Virginia	206	85	194	58.4	169.1	33.7	-111.7	-9.5	-35.6	-25.8	-33.6	-16.5
50	West Virginia	-247	-406	-219	-361.3	-193.0	-66.7	-62.7	-29.3	-6.2	3.6	-12.3	13.1
51	North Carolina	31	-121	-95	-109.9	-31.6	-27.1	5.2	-47.7	-54.4	-41.7	-19.8	-7.6
52	South Carolina	44	-4	-24	-7	-15.7	-8.7	-52.4	-3.0	-10.5	-10.3	-17.5	9.1
53	Georgia	193	-8	-49	-10.8	-38.2	-44.2	-155.1	-27.4	-30.3	-31.4	-35.1	-20.8
54	Florida	1,340	1,516	564	1,152.8	433.7	208.4	221.1	84.5	46.6	10.1	24.8	7.3
East South Central:													
55	Kentucky	-158	-375	-349	-334.6	-299.1	-83.8	-133.4	-153.1	-159.9	-53.9	-85.6	-39.6
56	Tennessee	1	-217	-97	-201.6	-68.6	-24.4	-100.6	-103.2	-127.3	-76.7	-64.5	-67.0
57	Alabama	-5	-145	-140	-142.6	-103.6	-101.0	-69.7	-45.3	-32.3	-41.1	-12.1	-25.9
58	Mississippi	10	-110	-108	-104.8	-94.3	-32.0	-33.8	-70.3	-19.0	-35.8	-47.7	-22.7
West South Central:													
59	Arkansas	38	-288	-259	-243.1	-207.1	-95.5	-144.4	-74.4	-55.2	-77.6	25.3	53.0
60	Louisiana	26	43	-2	23.0	-4.7	15.3	2.9	-17.3	15.3	9.2	-12.2	-11.8
61	Oklahoma	-4	-193	-361	-179.8	-315.5	-253.4	-51.2	54.5	414.2	404.3	39.6	(N A)
62	Texas	92	147	173	155.1	134.4	-1.7	197.5	-28.4	60.5	95.5	90.9	238.9
Mountain:													
63	Montana	-57	-23	-36	-23.1	-41.9	-14.8	-66.9	75.4	51.0	37.1	39.3	8.2
64	Idaho	-44	-41	-28	-39.8	-30.7	20.8	-49.5	31.5	81.9	31.0	24.6	8.5
65	Wyoming	-36	-15	-2	-17.0	-5.6	2.2	-1.8	19.9	19.8	11.7	19.1	5.5
66	Colorado	187	145	92	110.1	21.1	7.4	-17.6	25.2	108.3	33.1	101.1	86.7
67	New Mexico	-120	58	17	43.1	3.3	22.5	-17.2	-32.0	52.7	-2.3	2.7	-5.9
68	Arizona	241	385	185	255.1	97.6	12.4	31.8	35.9	25.7	15.1	7.2	11.7
69	Utah	-15	8	6	-2.0	1.0	-27.5	-31.5	-7.6	2.3	-2.5	2.7	.6
70	Nevada	13E	80	31	66.0	24.2	13.6	5.1	-6.1	21.5	-3.9	-10.0	.8
Pacific:													
71	Washington	22c	65	375	27.8	303.9	100.8	49.2	51.9	311.4	54.0	133.2	20.8
72	Oregon	14f	10	278	-4.1	222.9	90.4	74.3	38.2	132.0	29.2	57.4	25.7
73	California	1,528	2,788	2,373	1,964.4	1,874.7	899.8	1,244.5	537.7	425.2	96.3	109.6	56.0
74	Alaska	2g	45		41.1								
75	Hawaii	5h	5h		44.1								
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION ³													
New England:													
25	Maine					5.9	.8	7.5	14.3	23.9	24.4	25.0	13.4
26	New Hampshire				(Z)	3.3	1.0	4.0	9.2	13.9	22.7	27.9	17.1
27	Vermont					2.0	-4.0	4.7	3.0	12.7	8.6	8.6	-1.4
28	Massachusetts				14.1	33.6	-26.1	120.8	191.3	324.8	273.0	259.3	123.7
29	Rhode Island				-2.1	1.7	-3.1	21.0	22.7	60.3	41.1	33.9	22.9
30	Connecticut				37.1	27.5	6.8	52.5	98.1	123.2	82.9	69.0	28.1
Middle Atlantic:													
31	New York				150.1	111.0	120.1	751.2	480.9	1,100.2	589.7	532.0	221.5
32	New Jersey				103.1	53.5	-18.1	196.0	131.6	286.1	154.2	133.5	54.4
33	Pennsylvania				3.1	-5.5	-60.1	25.6	168.7	589.8	282.9	334.3	115.6
East North Central:													
34	Ohio				41.1	16.5	-18.1	65.8	156.6	232.8	102.1	133.4	77.3
35	Indiana				10.1	5.5	-5.1	19.8	23.6	53.4	32.9	29.9	24.3
36	Illinois				60.1	1.0	-51.1	214.4	222.0	898.8	273.4	332.6	124.3
37	Michigan				35.1	36.4	-29.1	223.6	245.1	151.1	38.3	193.2	134.0
38	Wisconsin				12.1	3.4	-1.1	30.5	72.5	112.0	107.0	176.3	86.5
West North Central:													
39	Minnesota				-1.1	-5.1	7.1	6.8	58.1	131.7	116.5	225.4	116.5
40	Iowa				-3.1	1.1	-2.1	-1.8	23.6	39.4	50.1	102.1	80.2
41	Missouri				4.1	3.0	-8.1	6.1	11.8	83.8	32.3	58.1	17.2
42	North Dakota				-3.1	-5.8	-6.1	-3.8	5.5	33.6	33.6	117.4	43.0
43	South Dakota				-2.1	-2.1	-4.1	1.1	2.1	27.0	12.7	110.9	64.1
44	Nebraska				(Z)	-2.1	-4.1	3.0	13.4	32.0	7.7	110.9	64.1
45	Kansas				1.1	1.1	-7.1	-4.1	7.0	35.8	7.4	50.7	62.0
South Atlantic:													
46	Delaware				2.1	.8			5.1	6.0	3.1	5.1	1.7
47	Maryland				13.1	15.7	4.1	9.1	19.4	30.0	20.6	26.2	12.4
48	District of Columbia					10.7	9.1	5.8	9.8	9.1	5.5	4.7	3.3
49	Virginia				10.1	13.4	3.1	-2.1	9.0	11.8	5.1	6.2	2.9
50	West Virginia				-3.1	-1.1	-2.1	-8.1	12.1	37.0	3.0	4.0	3.8
51	North Carolina				3.1	6.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
52	South Carolina				2.1	2.8			1.1	2.0	.7	.8	.9
53	Georgia				6.1	5.1			4.0	5.4	2.5	3.3	1.1
54	Florida				152.1	65.0	22.1	22.1	13.8	16.8	3.4	10.5	8.4
East South Central:													
55	Kentucky				1.1	2.5		-1.0	2.7	4.1	6.0	11.2	5.5
56	Tennessee				1.1	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	4.1	4.1	5.9	-2.1
57	Alabama				1.1	3.0		1.1	2.2	7.0	2.4	6.3	1.3
58	Mississippi					2.8		1.1	1.1	3.8	1.7	.8	-1.6

See notes at end of table.

Series C 25-75. Estimated Net Intercensal Migration of Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro Population, by States: 1870 to 1970—Con.

[In thousands]

Serif No.	State	Components of change method (Bureau of the Census)			Survival-rate method (see text for sources)								
		1960-1970	1950-1960	1940-1950	1950-1960	1940-1950	1930-1940	1920-1930	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1870-1880
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION ³ —Con.													
West South Central:													
59	Arkansas				-0.6	2.8	(Z)	-0.6	0.8	5.5	2.6	5.1	5.6
60	Louisiana				4.3	6.4	-1.1	-0.6	4.3	10.9	18.8	5.8	1.2
61	Oklahoma				2.2	2.3	-2.9	-2.4	7.1	22.6	17.8	2.7	(NA)
62	Texas				38.7	65.8	-76.1	36.4	137.5	80.8	45.0	47.6	58.6
Mountain:													
63	Montana				-1.8	-0.5	-4.4	-5.9	14.8	35.2	26.4	30.9	4.0
64	Idaho				(Z)	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	5.6	21.9	8.9	9.5	3.3
65	Wyoming				-0.8	-0.3	-2.1	0.6	1.4	12.3	4.0	9.6	1.7
66	Colorado				11.3	5.1	-7.8	0.8	9.9	47.9	18.7	45.6	32.4
67	New Mexico				4.3	3.7	-5.4	-2.7	7.8	10.4	3.5	3.6	2.6
68	Arizona				26.8	13.0	-19.4	-10.2	29.8	24.8	6.4	3.8	6.2
69	Utah				6.4	4.2	-3.2	1.0	7.1	21.6	11.4	15.2	16.1
70	Nevada				3.6	1.7	-1.5	1.6	-2	11.1	-1.1	-5.7	5.8
Pacific:													
71	Washington				15.0	29.6	7.7	32.3	44.4	149.8	26.4	72.2	8.0
72	Oregon				3.3	14.3	8.3	22.1	17.2	57.5	13.8	28.5	13.4
73	California				388.2	265.4	33.8	414.2	250.3	259.1	76.4	104.7	73.6
74	Alaska				1.7								
75	Hawaii				2.2								
NEGRO POPULATION													
New England:													
25	Maine	-2	2	(4)	1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.2
26	New Hampshire	(4)	1	(4)	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	-0.1	(Z)	0.1
27	Vermont	(4)	(4)	(4)	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	0.8	-0.1	(Z)	(Z)
28	Massachusetts	33	20	12	16.8	10.6	2.7	2.9	6.9	5.9	9.9	4.4	3.0
29	Rhode Island	2	1	1	0.3	1.2	0.6	-0.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8
30	Connecticut	38	37	15	28.5	12.9	2.2	5.2	5.3	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.8
Middle Atlantic:													
31	New York	396	255	266	243.8	243.6	135.9	172.8	63.1	36.8	38.8	9.9	7.6
32	New Jersey	120	107	61	92.2	53.6	9.5	67.0	24.5	18.5	17.7	8.4	2.9
33	Pennsylvania	25	76	107	60.4	89.6	20.3	101.7	82.5	32.9	39.2	20.8	8.7
East North Central:													
34	Ohio	45	129	131	107.4	106.7	20.7	90.7	69.4	15.6	5.2	5.2	2.6
35	Indiana	32	42	39	85.3	32.1	8.6	23.2	20.3	4.1	8.1	3.9	6.6
36	Illinois	127	182	203	159.2	179.8	49.4	119.3	69.8	23.5	22.7	8.4	8.7
37	Michigan	124	122	186	109.9	163.3	28.0	86.1	38.7	1.9	4	-1.2	1.6
38	Wisconsin	27	29	14	23.5	11.9	1.0	4.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.1	1.3
West North Central:													
39	Minnesota	7	5	4	3.6	2.7	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	5.9	1.5	1.5
40	Iowa	2	2	2	0.9	1.0	-1.9	-1.9	3.9	2.1	1.6	4	2.3
41	Missouri	14	24	31	19.2	25.7	19.2	35.9	27.2	1.0	(Z)	-4.0	-4.3
42	North Dakota	1	1	(4)	0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	4.9	(Z)	0.3
43	South Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	(Z)	0.3	14.0	(Z)	0.3
44	Nebraska	2	4	4	3.6	3.0	0.6	(Z)	5.2	1.6	-2.3	7.3	1.2
45	Kansas	-1	2	4	2.4	2.3	-1.1	6.0	5.4	2.6	-0.6	2.7	14.7
South Atlantic:													
46	Delaware	4	6	4	4.8	2.4	2.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4
47	Maryland	79	31	37	24.9	29.9	10.7	5.0	7.0	-11.4	-6.6	-7.5	-7.5
48	District of Columbia	36	51	61	51.3	61.2	47.5	16.0	18.3	9.8	8.7	13.4	6.2
49	Virginia	-79	-74	-29	-71.1	-30.6	-36.9	-117.2	-27.2	-49.3	-70.8	-53.4	-37.6
50	West Virginia	-20	-41	-17	-36.8	-16.7	-4.1	12.8	15.5	15.3	5.8	3.6	2.1
51	North Carolina	-175	-204	-164	-171.3	-127.3	-60.0	-15.7	-28.9	-28.4	-48.7	-38.4	-7.9
52	South Carolina	-197	-218	-208	-180.8	-159.0	-94.4	-204.3	-74.5	-72.0	-65.5	-18.6	15.7
53	Georgia	-154	-205	-243	-165.1	-191.2	-90.3	-260.0	-74.7	-16.2	-27.3	12.3	-20.3
54	Florida	-32	96	12	79.8	7.2	49.9	54.2	3.2	40.7	23.4	15.8	1.4
East South Central:													
55	Kentucky	1	-16	-18	-18.6	-22.8	-9.1	-16.6	-16.6	-22.3	-12.2	-22.4	-13.1
56	Tennessee	-51	-59	-48	-52.2	-38.2	8.6	-14.0	-29.3	-34.3	-19.0	-18.7	-24.6
57	Alabama	-231	-224	-204	-191.6	-165.4	-63.8	-80.7	-70.8	-22.1	-1.7	-5.8	-36.1
58	Mississippi	-279	-323	-326	-264.2	-258.2	-58.2	-68.8	-129.6	-30.9	-10.4	-13.2	17.6
West South Central:													
59	Arkansas	-112	-150	-158	-108.6	-116.1	-33.3	-46.3	-1.0	22.5	-7.9	44.7	25.4
60	Louisiana	-163	-88	-147	-66.2	-113.8	-8.4	-25.5	-51.2	-16.1	-21.6	3.3	-1.3
61	Oklahoma	-3	-21	-47	-111.8	-38.9	-18.0	1.9	8	54.8	79.3	2.3	(NA)
62	Texas	-4	-33	-107	-19.6	-67.2	4.9	9.7	5.2	-10.2	7.1	12.6	21.0
Mountain:													
63	Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	-0.2	-0.1	0.8			
64	Idaho	(4)	(4)	(4)	0.1	0.8	(Z)	0.1	0.3				
65	Wyoming	(4)	-1	(4)	-0.8	1.3	(Z)	-0.1	-0.6	1.2			
66	Colorado	16	13	7	11.0	6.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	8.1			
67	New Mexico	4	4	2	4.1	2.3	1.5	-2.9	4.1	(NA)			
68	Arizona	-4	4	6	7.0	6.7	3.5	1.9	5.8	0.2			
69	Utah	1	1	1	0.5	1.1	0.2	-0.8	0.4	0.5			
70	Nevada	6	6	3	5.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4			
Pacific:													
71	Washington	10	8	21	6.7	17.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	3.4			
72	Oregon	4	3	8	2.4	6.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5			
73	California	272	255	289	220.4	258.9	41.2	36.4	16.1	9.8			
74	Alaska	(4)	(4)		5.2								
75	Hawaii	1	(4)		1.2								

NA Not available. Z Less than 50.
¹ For 1870-1890, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ² Less than 1,000.

³ For component of change in 1870-1890, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ⁴ Less than 500.

⁵ For component of change in 1900-1910, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ⁶ For component of change in 1910-1920, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ⁷ For component of change in 1920-1930, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ⁸ For component of change in 1930-1940, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ⁹ For component of change in 1940-1950, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ¹⁰ For component of change in 1950-1960, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes. ¹¹ For component of change in 1960-1970, only white population in Mountain and Pacific States; no estimates made for Negroes.

Series C 76-80. Estimated Annual Movement of the Farm Population: 1920 to 1970

[In thousands]

Year	Farm population, April 1	Change since preceding April			Year	Farm population, April 1	Change since preceding April				
		Net change: Births and deaths	Change through migration and reclassification of residence ¹				Net change: Births and deaths	Change through migration and reclassification of residence ¹			
			Net	To farms				From farms	Net	To farms	From farms
	76	77	78	79	80		76	77	78	79	80
1970	9,712	47	-642			1945	24,420	353	-748	(NA)	(NA)
1969	10,307	51	-198	284	-481	1944	24,815	370	-1,740	(NA)	(NA)
1968	10,464	60	-481	268	-749	1943	26,186	418	-3,145	(NA)	(NA)
1967	10,875	73	-793	299	-1,092	1942	28,914	383	-1,587	(NA)	(NA)
1966	11,595	90	-858	250	-1,108	1941	30,118	359	-788	(NA)	(NA)
1965	12,363	112	-703	275	-978	1940	30,547	410	-703	819	(NA)
1964	12,964	121	-533	233	-816	1939	30,340	405	-545	823	-1,368
1963	13,367	140	-1,086	352	-1,438	1938	30,980	875	-661	872	-1,533
1962	14,313	156	-646	287	-933	1937	31,266	363	-834	719	-1,553
1961	14,803	168	-1,000	309	-1,309	1936	31,737	375	-799	825	-1,624
1960*	15,635	184	-1,142	356	-1,498	1935	32,161	383	-527	783	-1,310
1959*	16,592	203	-740	(NA)	(NA)	1934	32,305	375	-463	970	-1,433
1958	17,128	220	-748	(NA)	(NA)	1933	32,393	398	-607	1,826	-1,219
1957	17,656	239	-1,295	(NA)	(NA)	1932	31,388	387	156	1,918	-1,762
1956	18,712	261	-627	(NA)	(NA)	1931	30,845	377	-61	1,985	-2,046
1955	19,078	268	-210	(NA)	(NA)	1930	30,529	426	-477	1,604	-2,081
1954	19,019	296	-1,151	(NA)	(NA)	1929	30,580	454	-422	1,698	-2,120
1953	19,874	328	-2,201	(NA)	(NA)	1928	30,548	475	-457	1,705	-2,162
1952	21,748	841	-483	(NA)	(NA)	1927	30,530	458	-907	1,427	-2,334
1951	21,890	378	-1,531	(NA)	(NA)	1926	30,979	491	-702	1,336	-2,038
1950	23,048	392	-1,537	(NA)	(NA)	1925	31,190	500	-487	1,581	-2,068
1949	24,194	397	-586	(NA)	(NA)	1924	31,177	494	-807	1,355	-2,162
1948	24,383	443	-1,889	(NA)	(NA)	1923	31,490	518	-1,137	1,115	-2,252
1947	25,829	470	-44	(NA)	(NA)	1922	32,109	550	-564	759	-1,323
1946	25,403	312	671	(NA)	(NA)	1921	32,123	485	-336	560	-896
						1920	31,974				

*Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.
NA Not available.

¹ Includes persons who did not move but who were in or out of the farm population because agricultural operations on the places where they were living either ceased or were begun.

² Includes Alaska.

Series C 81-88. Mobility Status and Type of Mobility of the Population One Year Old and Over: 1947 to 1970

[In thousands. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces]

Period	Total ¹	Same house (nonmovers)	Different house in the United States (movers)					Abroad at beginning of period
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)			
					Total	Within a State	Between States	
	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88
March 1969 to March 1970	198,955	160,860	36,541	23,225	13,316	6,250	7,066	1,554
March 1968 to March 1969	196,642	159,310	35,933	22,993	12,940	6,316	6,625	1,399
March 1967 to March 1968	194,621	156,735	36,603	22,960	13,643	6,607	7,035	1,283
March 1966 to March 1967	192,233	155,710	35,200	22,339	12,861	6,308	6,553	1,328
March 1965 to March 1966	190,242	152,656	36,703	24,165	12,538	6,275	6,263	883
March 1964 to March 1965	187,974	149,128	37,866	25,122	12,744	6,597	6,147	978
March 1963 to March 1964	185,312	148,125	36,327	24,089	12,238	6,191	6,047	859
March 1962 to March 1963	182,541	146,109	35,411	23,059	12,352	5,712	6,640	1,021
April 1961 to April 1962	179,663	144,445	34,364	23,341	11,023	5,461	5,562	854
March 1960 to March 1961	177,354	140,821	35,1535	24,289	11,246	5,493	5,753	998
March 1959 to March 1960*	174,451	139,766	33,811	22,564	11,247	5,724	5,523	874
April 1958 to April 1959	170,658	137,018	32,804	22,315	10,489	5,419	5,070	836
March 1957 to March 1958	167,604	133,501	33,263	22,023	11,240	5,656	5,584	840
April 1956 to April 1957	164,371	131,648	31,834	21,566	10,268	5,192	5,076	889
March 1955 to March 1956	161,497	127,457	33,098	22,186	10,912	5,859	5,053	942
April 1954 to April 1955	158,609	126,190	31,492	21,086	10,460	5,511	4,895	927
April 1953 to April 1954	155,679	125,654	29,027	19,046	9,981	4,947	5,034	998
April 1952 to April 1953	153,038	124,542	30,786	20,638	10,148	4,626	5,522	740
April 1951 to April 1952	150,494	120,016	29,840	19,874	9,966	4,854	5,112	638
April 1950 to April 1951	148,400	116,936	31,158	20,694	10,464	5,276	5,188	306
March 1949 to March 1950	146,864	118,849	27,526	19,276	8,250	4,360	8,889	491
April 1948 to April 1949	144,101	116,498	27,127	18,792	8,335	3,992	4,344	476
April 1947 to April 1948	141,698	113,026	28,210	19,202	9,008	4,688	4,370	462

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹ Population 1 year old and over at end of survey interval.

 International Migration and Naturalization (Series C 89-331)

C 89-157. General note.

The continuous record of immigration to the United States began in 1819, under the Act of 1819, which required the captain or master of a vessel arriving from abroad to deliver to the local collector of customs a list or manifest of all passengers taken on board. This list was to designate the age, sex, and occupation of each passenger, "the country to which they severally belonged," and the number that had died on the voyage. Copies of these manifests were to be transmitted to the Secretary of State, who reported the information periodically to Congress. Subsequently, the Act of 1855 prescribed quarterly reports to the Secretary of State and annual reports to Congress. Later acts have continued to require the collection of such information.

Although the reporting of alien arrivals was required by the Act of 1798, which expired two years later, the number arriving before 1819 is not known. William J. Bromwell, in his *History of Immigration to the United States*, 1856 (pp. 18-19), estimated the number of passengers of foreign birth arriving here from the close of the Revolutionary War to 1819, at 250,000. This estimate was used by the Bureau of Statistics which later compiled the official statistics of immigration.

Immigration statistics were compiled by the Department of State for 1820-1870; by the Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, for 1867-1895; and since 1892, by a separate Office or Bureau of Immigration, now a part of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. For 1892-1932, the Bureau of Immigration issued annual reports. For 1933-1940, the data were summarized in the *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*; for 1941, they were issued in the *Annual Report of the Attorney General*; for 1942, no report was published; and for subsequent years, the statistics appeared in the *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*.

Since 1820 the official immigration data have undergone many changes in the reporting area covered. During the first decades only arrivals by vessel at Atlantic and Gulf ports were reported. Arrivals at Pacific ports were first included in 1860. During the Civil War the only Southern ports that reported were those controlled by the Federal Government. Later the reporting area was expanded to include arrivals at outlying possessions. Arrivals in Alaska were first reported in 1871, but only irregularly thereafter until 1904, after which Alaska was regularly included among the places of entry. Arrivals in Hawaii were first included in 1901, Puerto Rico in 1902, and the Virgin Islands in 1942.

Counting arrivals at the land borders was not required by the early immigration acts, and the counting of such arrivals did not approach completeness until after 1904. For 1820-1823, a few arrivals by land borders were included. Complete reporting was attempted in 1855 with only partial success, was interrupted for several years by the Civil War, and was discontinued in 1885. Beginning in 1894, European immigrants who arrived at Canadian ports with the declared intention of proceeding to the United States were included in the immigration statistics. Some immigration was reported at land border stations established in 1904. More stations were opened in the following years, but reporting of land border arrivals was not fully established until 1908.

The statistical treatment of Canadian and Mexican immigrants at times has differed from that of other immigrants. When reporting of arrivals by land borders was discontinued in 1885, regular reporting of Canadian and Mexican arrivals by vessel was also discontinued; however, a few Canadian and Mexican immigrants were reported in most of the following years. Arrivals of Canadians and Mexicans by land borders began to be reported in 1906, and reporting was fully

established in 1908 under authority of the Act of 1907, which provided for the inspection of Canadians and Mexicans at the land borders.

Not all aliens entering via the Canadian and Mexican borders are counted for inclusion in the immigration statistics. Before 1930, no count was made of residents of a year or longer of Canada, Newfoundland, or Mexico who planned to remain in the United States less than 6 months. For 1930-1945 the following classes of aliens entering via the land borders were counted and included in the statistics of immigration:

- (1) Those who have not been in the United States within 6 months, who come to stay more than 6 months; (2) those for whom straight head tax is a prerequisite to admission, or for whom head tax is specially deposited and subsequently converted to straight head tax account; (3) those required by law or regulation to present an immigration visa or re-entry permit, and those who surrender either, regardless of whether they are required by law or regulation to do so; (4) those announcing an intention to depart via a seaport of the United States for Hawaii or insular possessions of the United States, or for foreign countries, except arrivals from Canada intending to return thereto by water; and (5) those announcing an intention to depart across the other land boundary.

These classes were revised in 1945 so that the statistics of arriving aliens at land border ports of entry for 1945-1952 included (1) arriving aliens who came into the United States for 30 days or more; and (2) returning alien residents who had been out of the United States more than 6 months. Arriving aliens who came into the United States for 29 days or less were not counted except those certified by public health officials, aliens held for a board of special inquiry, aliens excluded and deported, and aliens in transit who announced an intention to depart across another land boundary, or by sea.

Since 1953, all arriving aliens at land border ports of entry are counted and included except Canadian citizens and British subjects resident in Canada who were admitted for 6 months or less, and Mexican citizens who were admitted for 72 hours or less in the United States.

Persons who cross the land borders for brief periods (border crossers) are not included in the immigration and emigration statistics. The Immigration and Naturalization Service publishes statistics on alien and citizen border crossers in the *Annual Report*, however.

Arrivals in and departures from the Philippines were recorded in the port tables for 1910-1924, but were not included in the total immigration data. For 1925-1931, such arrivals and departures were obtained annually from the Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department, and published in separate tables. The Immigration Service has no records since 1932 of arrivals in, or departures from, the Philippines to foreign countries.

Data on aliens admitted to conterminous United States from insular possessions were compiled from 1908 through 1964. Aliens admitted from the Virgin Islands were first recorded in 1917. The departure of aliens from the mainland to Puerto Rico was first recorded in 1918. Data on aliens from Guam began in 1929; Samoa, in 1932.

Definition of terms. For 1820-1867, immigration totals (compiled by the Department of State) were shown as alien passenger arrivals, but may have included alien passengers who died before arrival, and did include, for 1856-1867, temporary visitors among arriving alien passengers. For the 12-year period, the temporary visitors constituted about 1% percent of the alien passenger arrivals.

For 1868-1891, the Bureau of Statistics immigrant arrival figures (excluding temporary visitors), were reported. Since 1892, official immigration data have been compiled by the Office of Immigration (and its successors) and for 1892-1895 its totals were 7 to 8 percent lower than those for the Bureau of Statistics for that period. The difference is largely attributable to the limitation of the Office of Immigration figures to alien steerage passengers; cabin class passengers were not again included as immigrants until 1904. A further difference was that the Bureau of Statistics figures were for arrivals and those of the Office of Immigration were for admissions.

For 1895-1897, the Office of Immigration readopted arrivals and the figures include the 2,419 aliens debarred in 1895, the 2,799 in 1896, and 1,880 in 1897. In later years, the immigration data were further refined to exclude aliens in transit through the United States (1904), and resident aliens returning from a visit abroad (1906).

In 1906 arriving aliens were divided into two classes: Immigrants, or those who intended to settle in the United States, and nonimmigrants, or admitted aliens who declared an intention not to settle in the United States, and all aliens returning to resume domiciles formerly acquired in the United States.

The official record of emigration began in 1907 and ended in 1957. It was made possible by the Immigration Act of 1907, which required all steamship companies carrying departing aliens to furnish manifests similar to those required for arriving aliens.

For 1908-1932, aliens arriving in or departing from the United States were classified as follows: Arriving aliens with permanent domicile outside the United States who intended to reside permanently in the United States were classed as immigrants; departing aliens with permanent residence in the United States who intended to reside permanently abroad were classed as emigrants; all alien residents making a Temporary trip abroad and all aliens residing abroad making a temporary trip to the United States were classed as nonimmigrants on the inward journey and nonemigrants on the outward. Permanent residence was defined as residence of 1 year or longer. (*Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration, 1908, p. 6.*)

Since 1933, aliens arriving in the United States have been classified as immigrants or nonimmigrants. Immigrants are nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for permanent residence. Until July 1, 1968, they were further classified as quota and nonquota immigrants. Quota immigrants were those subject to the established quotas of Eastern Hemisphere countries and their dependencies. Nonquota immigrants included natives of the Western Hemisphere and their spouses and children, immediate relatives of U.S. citizens, and certain groups of special immigrants. Beginning July 1, 1968, immigrants have been classified as those subject to the numerical limitations of the Eastern Hemisphere, those subject to the numerical limitations of the Western Hemisphere, and those exempt from numerical limitations. Those that are exempt include immediate relatives (parents, spouses, and children) of U.S. citizens and various classes of special immigrants.

Nonimmigrants are nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for a temporary period. Included in this group are visitors for business and pleasure, students and their spouses and children, temporary workers and trainees and their spouses and children, foreign government officials, exchange visitors and their spouses and children, international representatives, treaty traders and investors, representatives of foreign information media, fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens and their children, intracompany transferees and their spouses and children, NATO officials, aliens in transit, and, for statistical purposes, permanent resident aliens returning after short trips abroad. Excluded are border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers.

Data on emigrants have not been kept since 1957. Emigrants were aliens who resided in the United States for a year or longer and who left for a Permanent residence abroad. Nonemigrants were resident aliens of the United States who left the United States for a temporary period abroad, or nonresident aliens of the United States who were in the United States for less than a year who were returning to their permanent residence abroad. Since 1957 data have been

kept only on aliens departing. They include all aliens departing by sea or air except for direct departures to Canada.

The old definitions of immigrant, emigrant, nonimmigrant, and nonemigrant somewhat impaired the reliability of net immigration figures. While immigrants were admitted for permanent residence, they could depart prior to residence of 1 year, in which case they were counted as immigrants on arrival and nonemigrants on departure. Persons coming in temporarily, however, as nonimmigrants who failed to leave within a year would have been counted as emigrants on departure.

C 89-119. Immigrants, by country, 1820-1970.

Source: 1820-1932, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, unpublished data, and U.S. Bureau of Immigration, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, as follows: 1820-1926 *Report for 1926*, pp. 170-178; 1927-1931, *Report for 1931*, pp. 222-223; 1932, *Report for 1932*, pp. 120-125; 1933-1957, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, unpublished data; 1958-1970, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

Prior to 1906, data cover countries from which the aliens came; thereafter, countries of last permanent residence. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. Under the provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act, subquotas of 100 each were established for colonies or dependencies, to be charged against the quota of the mother country. Because of these provisions, statistics were compiled, between January 1953 and July 1968, for each colony or dependency having a subquota. Under the Act of October 3, 1965, colonies and dependencies of foreign states are allotted 200 visa numbers each, chargeable to the mother country.

The principal changes in reporting immigrants by country since 1820 are shown in the detailed listing below.

See also general note for series C 89-157.

C 90-101. Immigration from Europe, 1820-1970.

Source: See source for series C 89-119.

Since 1820, territorial transfers in Europe have, to a certain extent, impaired the comparability of immigration statistics from that continent. Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been reported separately since 1905. For 1938-1945, Austria is included with Germany. Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. In 1920, Bulgaria was reported separately, as was the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (identified as Yugoslavia since 1922). Prior to 1925, Northern Ireland was included with Ireland (Eire). The figures for Norway and Sweden were combined from 1820-1868; since 1869, each country has been reported separately. Poland was recorded as a separate country for 1820-1898 and since 1920. During 1899-1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia. There is no record of immigration from Romania prior to 1880.

International transfers in territory following World War I resulted in the establishment of several countries. In 1920, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Poland, and the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (designated as Yugoslavia in 1922) were added to the immigration lists; in 1924, Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were added; in 1925, the Free City of Danzig and Luxembourg were added.

The Immigration Act of 1924, which established quotas for all independent countries in Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Pacific, effected a further change in the immigration lists of countries. This change, however, was not fully felt until 1931. In that year, Andorra, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, and San Marino were added to the European countries, and the Russian Empire was classified into European Russia (designated as U.S.S.R. in Europe from 1947 through 1963) and Siberia, or Asiatic Russia. Since 1964, all the U.S.S.R. has been included in Europe. The principal effect of the 1924 Act,

however, was in the extension of the lists of Asian, African, and Western Hemisphere countries.

In 1950, Bessarabia and the northern portion of Bukovina were included in the U.S.S.R. instead of in Romania. The Dodecanese Islands were included in Greece instead of Italy. The Free Territory of Trieste, formerly a part of Italy and Yugoslavia, was established as an independent country until 1959, when it again became part of Italy and Yugoslavia in immigration statistics.

C 102-109. Immigration from Asia, 1820-1970.

Source: See source for series C 89-119.

China and India are the only countries in Asia for which the records of immigration to the United States date back to 1820. A few immigrants from Japan were recorded in 1861, 1866, and 1867, but complete records for Japan begin with 1869. Figures for Turkey in Asia are available since 1869. Data on some immigration from Arabia are recorded for 1876-1895; from Armenia for 1874-1895; and from Persia for 1871-1895. For 1896-1923, immigration from Asia included only China, India, Japan, Turkey in Asia, and "other Asia." In 1924, Syria was added, and in 1925, Armenia, Palestine, and Persia (Iran) were added to the lists of Asian countries. Since 1934, Armenia has been included in Russia. In 1931, Siberia, or Asiatic Russia, was separated from European Russia, and Iraq and Siam (Thailand) were added to the lists. Since 1964, all the U.S.S.R. has been included in Europe.

In 1945, the classification of country in the country-of-birth statistics (on which the Quota Law was based) was adopted for the immigration statistics. This change resulted in the addition to the immigration lists of Afghanistan, Arabian Peninsula, Bhutan, Muscat, Nepal, Saudi Arabia, and Asiatic colonies, dependencies, and protectorates of European countries. Since 1948, the following countries have been added to the immigration lists: (1948) Burma, Ceylon, Jordan, Korea, and Pakistan; (1949) Israel (formerly included with Palestine), Lebanon (formerly included with Syria), and Yemen; (1950) Indonesia; (1952) Bonin Volcano Islands, Ryukyu Islands, Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam; (1957) Formosa; (1961) Cyprus; (1963) Kuwait; (1964) Malaysia; (1967) Singapore.

C 110-114. Immigration from America, 1820-1970.

Source: See source for series C 89-119.

Prior to 1920, Canada and Newfoundland were recorded under country of last permanent residence as British North America. For 1920-1924, combined figures are available for Canada and Newfoundland; for 1925-1948, each was reported separately. Since 1950, Newfoundland has been included in Canada. Inspection of Canadians and Mexicans was first authorized by the Act of 1907. The first complete year for which all immigration via the land borders was recorded is, therefore, 1908.

Immigration from Mexico has been recorded for 1820-1885 and for 1894 to the present. Immigration statistics for the West Indies have been available since 1820. For 1820-1860, there was no classification of the West Indies, by country. For 1861-1898, some immigration was recorded from Antigua (1873-1895), Bahamas (1871-1895), Barbados (1869-1895), Bermuda (1861-1895), Cuba (1869-1898), Curacao (1873-1895), Haiti (1869-1895), Jamaica (1869-1895), Puerto Rico (1869-1895), Saint Croix (1871-1895), Saint Thomas (1872-1895), and Trinidad (1874-1895). For 1899-1924, there again was no classification by country of immigration from the West Indies. Immigration from Cuba has been separately recorded since 1925; from the British West Indies, Dominican Republic, Dutch West Indies, French West Indies, and Haiti since 1931; and from Bermuda since 1945. For detailed data, see *Annual Report of Commissioner General of Immigration* for each year, 1892-1932. Since January 1953, all countries in the West Indies have been reported.

Immigration from Central America has been recorded since 1820, but not by country during most of that period. Separate statistics are available for 1895-1898 for Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and

El Salvador; and for 1895-1897 for Costa Rica. British Honduras was also enumerated separately for 1874-1910. With the above exceptions, only figures for total immigration were available for Central America until 1925. Immigration has been reported separately from British Honduras since 1925, and from the Canal Zone, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, and El Salvador since 1931.

Immigration from South America has also been reported in total since 1820 but, with the following exceptions, not by country until 1925. For 1869-1895, separate enumerations were made for Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guiana, Peru, and Venezuela; and for 1871-1895 for the Argentine Republic. Separate figures for Brazil have been again available since 1925; and since 1931 for Argentina, Bolivia, British Guiana (since 1967, Guyana), Dutch Guiana (Surinam), French Guiana, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

C 115. Immigration from Africa, 1820-1970.

Source: See source for series C 89-119.

Immigration from Africa has been recorded since 1820, but, with few exceptions, was not classified by country until 1931. There is record of some immigration from Liberia in 1829, 1839, 1844, and 1857-1893; Algeria, 1872-1894; Egypt, 1869-1895; and South Africa, 1869-1895. For 1890-1924, only immigration for continental Africa was reported. Immigration from Ethiopia (Abyssinia), Liberia, Morocco, and Union of South Africa has been recorded since 1931. In 1945, "other Africa" was classified into Cameroons (British Mandate), Cameroons (French Mandate), Ruanda and Urundi (trust territory, Belgium), South-West Africa (Mandate of the Union of South Africa), Tanganyika (trust territory, United Kingdom), Togoland (British Mandate), Togoland (trust territory, France), and colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of Belgium, France, Great Britain, Italy, Portugal, and Spain. Many of these countries have since gained their independence.

Since 1945, the following countries have been added: 1953: Libya and Somaliland (Italian administration), and Southern Rhodesia. Eritrea, which was federated with Ethiopia, was included with Ethiopia. 1957: Ghana (composed of British territories, Gold Coast and British Togoland), Sudan, and Tunisia. 1961: Congo, Republic of the Congo, Dahomey, Gabon, Ivory Coast, Malagasy Republic, Republic of Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Republic of Senegal, Somali Republic, and Upper Volta. 1963: Burundi and Rwanda, formerly Ruanda-Urundi. 1967: Botswana and Lesotho.

C 116-118. Immigration from Australasia, 1870-1970.

Source: See source for series C 89-119.

Immigration from Australia was recorded separately in 1822, 1839-1840, and for most of the years 1854-1898. For 1899-1924, a combined total was recorded for Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, and, since 1925, Australia has again been reported separately. Separate figures for New Zealand are available for 1870-1890. For 1891-1893, New Zealand was included in "all other countries"; for 1894-1898, in "Pacific Islands, not specified," and for 1899-1924, with Australia and Tasmania. Separate figures for New Zealand have again been available since 1925.

The following countries were added to the immigration lists of the Pacific in 1945: Nauru (British Mandate); Territory of New Guinea including appertaining islands (Australian Mandate); Western Samoa (New Zealand Mandate); Yap and other Pacific Islands under Japanese Mandate; and colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of France, Great Britain, Japan, Netherlands, and Portugal. In 1952, the Pacific Islands (trust territory, U.S. administration) were added. In 1962, Western Samoa gained its independence and, since 1968, Nauru has also been an independent nation. Yap and several of the other islands once under the mandate of Japan are now included in Japan.

C 120-137. Immigrants, by major occupation group, 1820-1970.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Bureau of Statistics, 1820-1890, *Arrivals of Alien Passengers and Immigrants in the United States, 1820-1890*, pp. 42-49; 1891, *Immigration into the United States Showing Number, Nationality, Sex, Age, Occupation, Destination, . . . from 1820-1903*. U.S. Bureau of Immigration 1892-1898, *Annual Report of Commissioner General of Immigration*, annual issues, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1899-1944, unpublished data; 1945-1970, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues, and unpublished data.

The major occupation groups for 1820-1898 include the following categories: Professional—occupations which involve a liberal education or its equivalent and mental rather than manual skills; commercial—agents, bankers, hotelkeepers, manufacturers, and merchants and dealers; skilled—occupations requiring special training of a manual rather than mental nature. A “farmer” is one who operates a farm, either for himself or for others; a “farm laborer” is one who works on a farm for the man who operates it. The “no occupation” group includes dependent women and children, other aliens without occupation, and aliens whose occupations were not stated.

Although the data are shown in broad occupation groups, the instructions for compiling statistics specified that the occupation should be described as precisely as possible. For example, civil engineer, stationary engineer, mining engineer, brass polisher, steel polisher, iron molder, wood turner, etc., should be so described, and not entered simply as engineer, polisher, molder, turner, or other indefinite designation.

From 1945 to 1951, the Immigration and Naturalization Service applied the major occupation groups as shown in the *Sixteenth Census of the United States, Alphabetical Index of Occupations and Industries*. It also grouped occupations of immigrants for 1899-1944 (compiled in unpublished records) as closely as possible into the new groups. From 1952 to 1961, occupations were coded and grouped in accordance with the definitions in *U.S. Census of Population: 1950, Alphabetical Index of Occupations and Industries*; beginning with 1962, occupations have been grouped according to the 1960 index.

The occupation figures include all immigrants, those with and without work experience. The “no occupation” group includes housewives, unemployed, retired persons, students, children under 14 years of age, aliens with no occupation, and occupation unknown or not reported.

See also general note for series C 89-157.

C 138, 140-142. Immigrants, by age, 1820-1970.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Bureau of Statistics, 1820-1897, *Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance of the U.S.*, No. 12, series 1902-1903, pp. 4358 and 4362; U.S. Bureau of Immigration, 1898-1932, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, annual issues; U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1933-1957, unpublished data; 1958-1970, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues, and unpublished data.

Some of the published estimates have been revised because of apparent printing errors in the source.

The age groups used to classify immigrants have changed a number of times since 1820, thereby impairing to a certain extent their comparability. For 1820-1898, the classification was: Under 15 years, 15 to 40, and over 40. In addition, the age of nearly 250,000 immigrants, or 4 percent of the total, for 1820-1866 was not reported.

For 1899-1917, the age classification was: Under 14 years, 14 to 44, and 45 years and over; for 1918-1924: Under 16 years, 16 to 44, and 45 years and over.

Although only three age groups were generally used before 1925, a more detailed classification was used for 1910-1924 for single females: 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24, 25 to 29, and 30 to 34 in 1910; 14 to 21 years, 22 to 29, 30 to 37, and 38 to 44 for 1911-1917; 16 to 21 years, 22 to 29, 30 to 37, and 38 to 44 for 1918-1924.

In 1925 the age classification was enlarged from 3 to 6 groups: Under 16 years, 16 to 21, 22 to 29, 30 to 37, 38 to 44, and 45 years and over. In 1940, it was enlarged to 12 groups, with a lower limit of under 11 years, 5-year age groups until 60, and an upper limit of over 60 years. In 1945, it was further enlarged into 5-year groups, with a lower age limit of under 5 years and an upper open-end limit of 100 years and over. The upper limit has since been changed to 95 and over.

See also general note for series C 89-157.

C 139. Male immigrants, 1820-1970.

Source: Senate Doc. No. 756, 61st Congress, 1820-1910, *Reports of the Immigration Commission*, vol. 3. U.S. Bureau of Immigration, 1911-1931, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1931; 1932, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1932. U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1933-1939, unpublished data; 1940-1970, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

Although the Act of 1819 required that arriving immigrants be recorded by sex, these data were not satisfactorily compiled before 1869. (See Senate Doc. No. 756 cited above.) The earlier reports of the Secretary of State to Congress contain partial data on this subject, and in 1911 the Immigration Commission compiled percentage data to show the approximate sex distribution for 1820-1867. The data are not complete, as in most years sex was not reported for a considerable number of immigrants, but on the whole the percentages may be accepted as fairly representative of the sex distribution in the years considered. For continuity of data throughout the 1820-1970 period, the above mentioned percentages have been applied to the total immigration figures for the years 1820 through 1867 to arrive at an estimate of the number of male immigrants. Data for 1869 through 1970 reflect actual data of immigration by sex.

C 143-157. Annual quota and aliens admitted, by classes, 1925-1970.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues, Presidential Proclamations on quotas, and unpublished data.

For 1925-1929, the annual quota (series C 143) of 164,667 was based on 2 percent of the foreign-born residents in the United States as determined by the 1890 census. The “national origin” formula which determined quotas from 1929 until the Act of October 3, 1965, went into effect, provided that the annual quota equal one-sixth of one percent of the number of white inhabitants in the continental United States in 1920, less Western Hemisphere immigrants and their descendants. The annual quota for each nationality was then determined by the same ratio to 150,000 as the number of inhabitants of each nationality living in the continental United States in 1920 to the total inhabitants, although a minimum quota for any nationality was 100. As territorial boundaries changed and new countries were established, slight changes in quotas occurred.

The Act of October 3, 1965, abolished the quota system and in its place set up an annual numerical limitation of 170,000 immigrants from the Eastern Hemisphere, with no more than 20,000 immigrants to come from any one country. From December 1, 1965, through June 30, 1968, countries retained their old quotas, but unused visa numbers from each year went into a general pool of numbers available on a first-come, first-served basis during the next year. On July 1, 1968, the new law and the system of numerical limitations went fully into effect. Also at that time a numerical limitation of 120,000 per year was imposed on Western Hemisphere immigration, which had previously been unrestricted. The Act of October 3, 1965, thereby abolished the “national origins” system and gave persons from every country within each hemisphere an equal chance to immigrate to the United States.

The classes presented in these series are legal classes of admission defined in the Act of 1924 and the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 as amended by the Act of October 3, 1965. Returning

resident aliens, who have been counted before as immigrants, are included with nonimmigrants.

In general, statistics on aliens admitted have been derived from manifests or entry documents. Changes in regulations extending documentary waivers for nonimmigrants entering via the Canadian or Mexican border, or from adjacent islands, have impaired comparability of the nonimmigrant statistics.

See also general note for series C 89-157.

C 158-161. Aliens deported, required to depart, and excluded, 1892-1970.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1967, pp. 46, 50, and 1970, p. 85.

C 159, aliens deported. Undesirable aliens who have violated certain immigration laws may be expelled or deported under formal deportation proceedings. Deportation of alien contract laborers within one year after entry was authorized by the Act of 1888. Deportation statistics, however, have been compiled only since 1892, shortly after enactment of the Act of 1891, which provided for the deportation of all aliens who entered unlawfully. The classes of deportable aliens were extended by subsequent acts and are now defined in the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 as amended by the Act of October 3, 1965. The principal deportable classes are criminals (including violators of narcotic laws), immoral classes, mental or physical defectives, public charges, subversives, and those who entered illegally or failed to maintain or comply with the conditions of admission.

C 160, aliens required to depart. Aliens who would be deportable under certain sections of the law may forego formal deportation hearings and depart voluntarily either at their own expense, or if deemed desirable, at the expense of the Government. Statistics on aliens required to depart have been recorded since 1927.

C 161, aliens excluded. Prior to 1882, various State laws were enacted excluding from admission to the United States undesirable aliens such as paupers, felons, and diseased aliens. The first Chinese exclusion law was passed in 1882. Lunatics, idiots, and persons likely to become public charges were first excluded by the Act of 1882.

Statistics on aliens excluded were first compiled in 1892, shortly after passage of the Act of 1891, which extended the classes of excludable aliens. Subsequent acts, principally the Immigration Act of 1917, and the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1962, extended these classes further. At present, the principal classes excluded are attempted illegal entries, criminals (including violators of narcotic laws), immoral persons, subversive or anarchistic persons, attempted entry without proper documents, mental or physical defectives, stowaways, and those likely to become a public charge.

C 162-167. Aliens naturalized, by type of provision, 1907-1970.

Source: 1907-1930, U.S. Bureau of Naturalization, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Naturalization*; 1931-1970, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

See also general note for series C 168-180.

General naturalization provisions. Since the first naturalization statute of 1790, residence in the United States, good moral character, and an oath to support the Constitution have been required of persons seeking U.S. citizenship. The Act of April 14, 1802, incorporated the requisites of 5 years' residence in the United States, favorable disposition to the happiness of the nation, good moral character, and attachment to the principles of the Constitution. These prerequisites for naturalization are still in basically the same form today.

Married to U.S. citizens. Prior to 1922, married women were ineligible for judicial naturalization during coverture. The Act of September 22, 1922, however, eliminated sex and marital status as factors for eligibility and established a one year residence require-

ment for a woman who married a U.S. citizen. On May 24, 1934, another act provided similar benefits but extended them to the spouse of a U.S. citizen, woman or man, and set a 3-year residence requirement which has continued into the current statute.

Children of U.S. citizens. Statutes prior to the Act of October 14, 1940, made no provisions for the naturalization of a minor child except under special circumstances. Beginning with the 1940 Act, a child born outside the United States, one or both of whose parents is a U.S. citizen at the time of petitioning, may be naturalized if under the age of 18, if not otherwise disqualified, and if residing permanently in the United States with the citizen parent. No particular period of residence is required and if the child is of "tender years" he may be presumed to be of good moral character and attached to the principles of the Constitution. Children adopted by U.S. citizens before attaining 16 years of age were also first provided for in the 1940 Act and similar legislation was reenacted in the Act of October 3, 1965. The current law requires a specified period of residence, generally 2 years, but adoption does not have to be in the United States as specified in the earlier law.

Military. Prior to 1918, special provisions were not made for persons who had served in the U.S. Armed Forces. The Act of May 9, 1918, and subsequent amendments expiring December 8, 1943, provided for the simplified naturalization of veterans of World War I and prior conflicts. The Act of March 27, 1942, for which the termination date for filing petitions was set on December 31, 1946, gave special benefits to World War II servicemen. The Act of June 1, 1948, made permanent the provisions for the expeditious naturalization of persons serving honorably in the U.S. Armed Forces during World Wars I and II. On September 26, 1961, another act amended the above to include those serving in the Korean Conflict occurring between June 25, 1950, and July 1, 1955. The Act of October 24, 1968, added the Vietnam Conflict for a period beginning February 28, 1961, and ending on a date to be fixed by the President.

C 168-180. General note.

Prior to 1906, individual courts kept records of naturalizations, but no national data were compiled. The Act of 1906 required all courts conducting naturalization proceedings to file with a central Federal agency a copy of each declaration of intention and petition for naturalization filed and of each certificate of naturalization issued.

For 1907-1912, naturalization statistics were compiled by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization. For 1913-1932, they were compiled by the Bureau of Naturalization. For 1933-1940, they were given in the *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor* and, for 1941, in the *Annual Report of the Attorney General*. No report was published in 1942. For subsequent years, the statistics appeared in the *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*.

C 168. Declarations filed, 1907-1970.

Source: 1907-1910, U.S. Department of Labor, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*, 1940, p. 115; 1911-1970, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

See also general note for series C 168-180.

Section 331 of the Nationality Act of 1940 provided that an applicant for naturalization after reaching the age of 18 years must make, under oath, not less than 2 nor more than 7 years prior to his petition for naturalization, a signed declaration of intention to become a citizen. This section contained substantially the requirements of the Basic Naturalization Act of 1906 concerning the declaration of intention. The Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, which repealed the Nationality Act of 1940, provides that a declaration of intention may be filed, but it is not a prerequisite to naturalization. In a number of States, in order to obtain employment, a license, etc., an alien applicant must prove that he intends to become a citizen. The law permits the filing of a declaration to show such intent.

Prior to 1930, the number of declarations of intention was far in excess of the number of aliens naturalized. This was due mainly to the failure of many aliens to file a petition for naturalization within the prescribed time limit, as well as the denial of a number of petitions for naturalization. In most of the years since 1930 the number of aliens naturalized has exceeded the declarations filed, because of the increasing number of persons who were exempted from the general requirements for a declaration of intention.

Since 1907, a number of laws were passed exempting special classes of persons from the general requirement of a declaration of intention. Most of these laws were codified into the Nationality Act of 1940. Included among such exempted classes were noncitizen spouses of United States citizens; certain former citizens; noncitizens who, because of misinformation, erroneously exercised the rights of citizenship; noncitizens who, at the time of entering the United States, were under 16 years of age; certain noncitizens who served honorably in the United States Armed Forces or on certain vessels; and certain noncitizen children.

C 169. Aliens naturalized, 1907-1970.

Source: See source for series C 168.

"Aliens naturalized" are aliens upon whom naturalization was conferred in the United States by a naturalization court or outside of the United States by a representative of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. The total number of aliens naturalized includes both civilian and military naturalizations. Statistics on naturalizations do not include repatriations.

Separate statistics on repatriations are compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service which also compiles statistics on certificates of derivative citizenship granted and denied, expatriations and certificates of naturalization revoked, and petitions for naturalization denied.

C 170-171. Aliens naturalized, by sex, 1923-1970.

Source: 1923-1932, U.S. Bureau of Naturalization, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Naturalization*, annual issues; 1933-1940, U.S. Department of Labor, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*, annual issues; 1941-1970, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

See also general note for series C 168-180 and text for series C 169,

C 172-179. Aliens naturalized, by area of former allegiance, 1923-1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Naturalization, 1923-1932, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Naturalization*, annual issues; U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1933-1935, unpublished data; 1936-1970, *Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

See also general note for series C 168-180.

"Country of former allegiance or nationality" is the country of which the alien at the time was a citizen or subject. Data on the number of aliens naturalized, by country or region of former allegiance, have been compiled only from 1922. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. The principal changes in reporting since 1923 are shown for individual series below.

C 172, Northwestern Europe. Includes the British Empire, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, France, and, beginning 1948, Iceland. Beginning 1948, Ireland has been reported separately. Australia has been reported separately from 1951, and included in "All other" (series C 179). For earlier years, Ireland and Australia are included under the British Empire. See text for series C 176, C 177, and C 179 for former British territories.

C 173, Central Europe. Includes Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, and Yugoslavia. For 1938-1947, Austria was included with Germany.

C 174, Eastern Europe. Includes the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Finland, Romania, Bulgaria, and Turkey. For 1923-1927, Lithuania comprised portions of Russia and Germany. European and Asiatic Turkey are included in Eastern Europe.

C 175, Southern Europe. Includes Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, and for 1929-1970, "Other Europe," which comprises Albania, the Free City of Danzig, Liechtenstein, San Marino, Monaco, Andorra, and for the years 1950-1959, Trieste. For 1923-1928, "Other Europe" was recorded under the "miscellaneous" group of countries and is included with "All other" (C 179).

C 176, Asia. The Asian countries reported separately and the beginning dates are shown below:

Afghanistan (1929); Arabian Peninsula (1943); Bhutan (1945); Burma (1949); Cambodia (1959); Ceylon (1948); China (1932); Cyprus (1961); India (1948, British Empire formerly); Indonesia (1950); Iran (1929); Iraq (1929); Israel (1950, Palestine formerly); Japan (1932); Jordan (1948, formerly called Trans-Jordan and included with Palestine prior to 1948); Korea (1948, Japan formerly); Kuwait (1962); Laos (1960); Lebanon (1950, included in Syria formerly); Malaysia (1963); Maldive Republic (1970); Muscat and Oman (1945); Nepal (1945); Pakistan (1948, included in British Empire formerly); Palestine (reported separately 1929-1944 and since 1948; included in British Empire 1945-1947); Philippines (1929); Saudi Arabia (1945); Singapore (1967); Southern Yemen (1969); Syria (reported separately 1928-1944, 1948-1958, and 1962-1970; included in France, 1944-1947 and in United Arab Republic, 1959-1961); Thailand (Siam, 1944); Vietnam (1952); Yemen (1950); and Tiawan (Formosa, 1957).

Until 1953, racial restrictions upon naturalization limited the naturalization of aliens who were citizens or subjects of countries located in Asia. (See text for series C 180.)

C 178, other America. Includes Mexico, the West Indies, Central and South America. Figures for Mexico date from 1924; for the West Indies (Cuba, Dominican Republic, and Haiti separately) from 1929. For 1924-1928, the figures for Central and South America were combined. Separate figures have been compiled for independent countries in Central and South America beginning with 1929, except in 1933.

C 179, all other. Includes "miscellaneous" countries 1923-1928; repatriated Americans, 1924-1934; "stateless" nationals from 1945; Ethiopia from 1929; Liberia from 1929; and countries which were former territories. Former territories and the beginning dates of separate report are shown below:

Formerly French territories: Libya (1953); Tunisia (1937); Sudan (1957); Morocco (1958); Guinea (1960); Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Dahomey, Gabon, Ivory Coast, Malagasy Republic, Republic of Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Republic of Senegal, Togo, and Upper Volta (1961); Algeria and Cameroon (1963). Formerly British Territories: Egypt, included in British Empire, 1945-1947, reported separately 1929-1944 and since 1948; South West Africa (1952); Southern Rhodesia (1953); Union of South Africa (1948); Australia (1951); Nauru (1952); New Guinea (1962); New Zealand (1952); and Western Samoa (1952). Ghana (1959), Nigeria and Sierra Leone (1961); Tanganyika (1962); Kenya (1964), Malawi, Uganda, and Zanzibar (1965); Zambia (1966); Gambia (1967); Tanzania (1968), Botswana and Lesotho (1969), Mauritius and Swaziland (1970). Formerly Belgian territories: Republic of the Congo (1961), Burundi and Rwanda (1964). Formerly Italian Administration: Somaliland (1953); Somali Republic as of

1961). Formerly international administration: Tangier (1953). Separate figures are available for the following United States possessions: American Samoa, Canal Zone, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Wake and Midway Islands (1945-1951 and since 1955); Hawaii (1955-1959); Guam (1944-1951, and since 1955); Bonin Islands (1962-1968); Christmas Islands (since 1964); the Ryukyu Islands (since 1960); and Swains Island (since 1962).

C 180. Petitions denied, 1907-1970.

Source: 1907-1921, U.S. Bureau of Naturalization, *Report of Commissioner of Naturalization*, as follows: 1907-1917, *Report for 1917*, p. 5; 1918-1919, *Report for 1919*, p. 4; 1920, *Report for 1920*, pp. 5-6; 1921-1957, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report of Immigration and Naturalization Service*, annual issues.

See also general note for series C 168-180.

Statistics on petitions denied have been compiled since 1907. The Basic Naturalization Act of 1906 and subsequent naturalization laws specified the eligibility requirements for naturalization. Petitions for naturalization of aliens who fail to meet the prerequisites for naturalization may be denied by the courts at the final naturalization hearing. Included among the reasons for denial are lack of knowledge and understanding of history, principles, and form of government of the United States, failure to establish good moral character, lack of attachment to the Constitution of the United States, inability to speak (read, write) the English language, failure to establish lawful admission to the United States or to meet residence requirements, etc.

In the early laws the right to become naturalized was limited to white persons, and petitions of persons of ineligible races were denied. Gradually such restrictions were removed with respect to Negroes, Filipinos, races indigenous to North and South America and adjacent islands, Chinese, and Guamanians. In 1952, the Immigration and Nationality Act removed all racial restrictions to naturalization.

C 181-194. Citizenship status of the population, 1890-1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1890-1940, total, native, and total foreign-born population, and 1930-1940, citizenship status of foreign born and persons 21 years old and over, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. 11, part 1; 1890-1920, data on persons 21 years old and over, and 1920, citizenship status of foreign born, Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. 11; 1950, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. 11, part 1; 1960, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, vol. I, part 1; 1970, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. II, *Subject Reports*.

Citizenship. Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories, citizens and aliens. Citizens are further classified as native or naturalized. "Native" includes all persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, the Canal Zone, Guam, American Samoa, or the Virgin Islands and persons born abroad of American parents or at sea. It was assumed that all natives were citizens. See also text for series A 105-118.

In 1970, when information on citizenship was missing, it was assigned on the basis of related information.

These statistics relate to the citizenship status of the population at the date of the specified decennial census.

C 195-227. Native population of foreign or mixed parentage, by country of origin of parents, 1900-1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1900-1940, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population, Country of Origin of Foreign Stock*; 1950, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. IV, Special Reports, *Nativity and Parentage*; 1960, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, vol. I, part 1; 1970, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. 11, *Subject Reports*.

The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the

United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information. In previous censuses, persons for whom nativity was not reported were generally classified as native. The rules for determining the nativity of parents are generally the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

Parentage. Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: native of native parentage and native of foreign or mixed parentage. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category "native of foreign or mixed parentage" includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born.

The definition of country of birth of parents is similar to that used in series C 228-295, below, with one important exception. The classification by country of birth of parents for 1930 and later years is made on the basis of boundaries existing at the date of the specified decennial census. This is the same procedure used for all of the years in series C 228-295. However, the 1920 data on country of birth of parents shown in this series are based on pre-World War I boundaries because of the difficulty of obtaining correct replies on the basis of postwar boundaries for parents of persons enumerated.

See also text for series A 91-104, A 105-118, A 119-134, and A 135-142.

C 228-295. Foreign-born population, by country of birth, 1850-1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1850-1930, total foreign born, Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 233; 1910-1940, foreign-born white, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, p. 43; 1950, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. IV, *Special Reports, Nativity and Parentage*, p. 3A-71 and vol. IV, *Special Reports, Nonwhite Population by Race*, p. 3B-82, and unpublished data; 1960, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, vol. I, part 1; 1970, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. II, *Subject Reports*.

The foreign born population comprises all persons born outside the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States, except those persons with at least one American parent. Persons born in any of the outlying areas, and American citizens born abroad or at sea, are regarded as native.

The statistics on country of birth are generally based on the political boundaries of foreign nations existing at the date of the specified decennial census. Because of boundary changes following World War I and World War II, accurate comparisons over the entire period, 1850-1950, can be made for relatively few countries. These countries include England, Scotland, Wales, Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Switzerland, Spain, Portugal, Canada (total of Canada-French, Canada-other, and Newfoundland), and Mexico. For several other countries, as for example, Italy, France, and Belgium, the figures are slightly affected by boundary changes; but these changes have not been so great as to destroy entirely the value of comparative figures. The boundaries of other countries, as for example, U.S.S.R., Austria, Hungary, Romania, and Greece, have been so changed that comparisons over time are subject to a large margin of error.

Statistics on country of birth of the foreign born have generally been restricted to those countries which had at the time of the census a separate political entity. For 1860-1900, however, an exception was made in the case of Poland. Although Poland was not restored to its original status as an independent country until the end of World War I, its historical position was such that Polish immigrants generally regarded Poland as their country of birth regardless of the political sovereignty over their birthplace. For 1860-1890, persons reported as born in Poland were so tabulated without qualification. In the census of 1900, an attempt was made to distinguish Austrian, German, and Russian Poland, and separate statistics for each were presented. In the census of 1910, persons reported as born in Poland

Series C 89-119. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1970

1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30]

Year	All countries ¹	Europe												
		Total	Northwestern Europe				Central Europe			Eastern Europe		Southern Europe		
			Great Britain	Ireland ²	Scandinavia ³	Other North-western ⁴	Germany	Poland	Other Central ⁶	U.S.S.R. and Baltic States ⁷	Other Eastern ⁸	Italy	Other Southern ⁹	
			89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101
1870	373,326	110,653	14,08	1,588	2,110	6,961	10,632	2,013	10,411	836	1,357	27,369	33,292	
1889	358,579	114,052	15,07	1,981	2,149	5,944	10,380	2,115	8,889	574	1,158	27,033	38,757	
1888	454,448	129,022	26,02	2,998	4,203	9,876	16,590	3,676	5,659	974	883	25,882	32,262	
1867	361,972	128,775	23,00	2,761	4,230	9,881	16,595	4,356	5,116	876	899	28,487	32,566	
1866	323,040	115,898	18,77	8,267	4,549	9,048	17,654	8,490	8,972	768	878	26,447	22,047	
1865	296,697	101,468	24,13	5,187	5,853	11,526	22,432	7,093	3,693	632	869	10,874	9,184	
1864	292,248	108,215	25,75	6,055	5,497	11,120	24,494	7,097	3,248	763	1,054	12,769	10,360	
1863	306,260	109,066	22,70	5,746	5,208	11,938	24,727	6,785	3,244	591	996	16,175	10,940	
1862	283,763	103,989	18,06	5,118	4,716	13,117	21,477	5,660	2,533	753	753	20,119	11,677	
1861	271,344	108,532	18,71	5,738	4,943	14,635	25,815	6,254	2,911	996	620	18,956	8,945	
1860	265,398	120,178	19,96	6,918	6,185	17,234	29,452	4,216	9,073	856	761	13,369	12,147	
1859	260,686	138,191	18,32	6,595	6,100	14,217	32,039	2,800	30,738	775	726	16,804	9,072	
1858	253,265	115,198	24,14	9,134	5,873	11,364	29,498	1,470	3,508	641	673	23,115	5,775	
1857	326,867	169,625	24,02	8,227	6,189	25,109	60,353	5,71	15,498	663	558	19,624	8,813	
1856	321,625	156,866	19,00	5,607	5,681	15,254	44,409	263	10,284	643	394	40,430	14,893	
1855	237,790	110,591	15,76	5,222	5,159	10,707	29,596	129	4,133	523	134	30,272	8,955	
1854	208,177	92,121	16,67	4,655	5,459	11,853	33,098	67	2,873	475	104	13,145	5,720	
1853	170,434	82,352	16,63	4,304	5,537	11,145	27,329	136	2,885	609	86	8,482	3,250	
1852	265,520	193,626	22,17	3,526	5,416	12,476	104,236	235	23,529	548	137	11,342	10,004	
1851	205,717	149,545	14,891	3,144	5,502	10,973	87,755	98	10,365	555	223	8,958	7,074	
1850	249,187	199,115	12,751	5,842	5,661	10,857	128,592	696	17,792	526	277	12,454	3,663	
1849	188,317	129,592	21,141	8,678	6,665	12,288	55,284	1,673	7,411	694	246	11,695	3,809	
1848	170,570	104,544	26,40	7,534	6,127	13,721	19,368	2,447	6,006	897	485	16,075	4,481	
1847	147,292	83,535	23,781	2,574	4,918	14,562	13,900	745	4,622	761	249	13,866	3,550	
1846	108,721	52,852	33,551	1,816	1,278	8,651	2,598	335	511	153	98	2,636	1,224	
1845	38,119	5,943	3,025	427	224	365	172	195	206	98	97	213	917	
1844	28,551	4,509	1,321	112	281	619	238	292	316	157	109	120	944	
1843	23,725	4,920	974	165	239	1,531	248	394	206	159	54	49	901	
1842	28,781	11,153	90	83	371	5,622	2,150	343	396	197	117	103	864	
1841	51,776	26,541	7,711	272	1,137	9,009	4,028	451	786	665	299	450	1,730	
1840	70,756	50,454	6,151	839	1,260	7,743	21,520	702	3,628	898	491	5,302	1,913	
1839	82,998	63,138	3,051	1,189	1,178	5,214	33,515	3,072	5,334	1,021	620	6,570	2,367	
1838	67,895	44,495	2,26	1,085	1,898	3,352	17,199	2,403	5,195	960	542	7,712	2,392	
1837	50,244	31,863	1,72	531	971	2,512	10,895	1,212	3,763	629	533	7,192	1,898	
1836	36,329	23,480	1,81	444	646	1,745	6,346	869	2,723	378	424	6,774	1,821	
1835	34,956	22,778	1,41	454	688	1,808	5,201	1,504	2,357	418	453	6,566	1,916	
1834	29,470	17,210	1,30	443	557	1,270	4,392	1,032	1,422	607	347	4,374	1,461	
1833	23,068	12,383	971	338	511	1,045	1,919	1,332	981	458	352	3,477	991	
1832	35,576	20,579	2,055	539	938	1,558	2,670	1,296	1,749	636	592	6,662	1,882	
1831	97,139	61,909	9,11	7,305	3,144	4,420	10,401	3,604	4,500	1,396	1,192	13,399	3,438	
1830	241,700	147,438	31,011	23,445	6,919	9,170	26,569	9,231	9,184	2,772	2,159	22,327	4,647	
1829	279,678	158,598	21,325	19,921	17,379	9,091	46,751	9,002	8,081	2,450	2,153	18,008	4,435	
1828	307,255	158,513	19,95	25,268	16,184	9,079	5,788	8,755	7,091	2,652	1,776	17,728	4,244	
1827	335,175	168,368	23,66	28,545	16,860	9,134	48,513	9,211	6,559	2,933	1,708	17,297	3,939	
1826	304,488	155,562	25,52	24,897	16,818	8,773	50,421	7,126	6,020	3,823	1,596	8,253	2,807	
1825	294,314	148,366	27,172	26,650	16,810	8,548	46,068	5,341	4,701	3,121	1,566	6,203	2,186	
1824	706,896	364,339	59,49	17,111	35,577	16,077	75,091	28,806	32,700	20,918	13,173	56,246	9,150	
1823	522,919	307,920	45,75	15,740	34,184	12,469	48,277	26,538	34,038	21,151	16,082	46,674	7,008	
1822	309,556	216,385	25,15	10,579	14,625	11,149	17,931	28,635	29,363	19,910	12,244	40,319	6,477	
1821	805,228	652,364	51,142	28,435	22,854	29,317	6,803	95,089	77,069	10,193	32,798	222,260	76,409	
1820	430,001	246,295	38,471	9,591	13,444	24,491	1,001	4,813	5,666	1,751	3,913	95,145	48,009	
1819	141,132	24,627	6,797	474	5,590	5,126	52	(10)	53	1,403	91	1,884	3,197	
1818	110,618	31,063	2,516	331	6,506	3,146	447	(10)	61	4,242	53	5,250	8,471	
1817	295,403	133,083	10,735	5,406	13,771	6,731	1,857	(10)	1,258	12,716	869	34,596	45,644	
1816	298,826	145,699	16,063	8,639	14,761	8,715	2,877	(10)	5,191	7,842	1,167	33,665	46,779	
1815	326,700	197,919	27,237	14,185	17,883	12,096	7,799	(10)	18,511	26,187	2,892	49,688	21,441	
1814	218,480	1,058,391	48,729	24,688	29,391	25,591	35,734	(10)	278,152	256,660	21,420	283,738	55,288	
1813	197,892	1,055,855	60,328	27,876	32,267	28,086	34,329	(10)	254,825	291,040	18,036	265,542	43,526	
1812	838,172	718,875	57,148	25,879	27,554	22,921	27,788	(10)	178,882	162,395	20,925	157,134	38,249	
1811	878,587	764,757	73,884	29,112	42,285	25,549	32,061	(10)	159,057	158,721	21,655	182,882	40,051	
1810	041,570	926,291	68,941	29,855	48,267	23,852	31,283	(10)	258,737	186,792	25,287	215,537	37,740	
1809	751,786	654,875	46,793	25,033	32,496	17,756	25,540	(10)	170,191	120,460	11,659	183,218	21,729	
1808	782,870	691,901	62,824	30,556	30,175	22,177	32,309	(10)	168,509	156,711	27,845	128,503	32,792	
1807	285,349	1,199,566	79,037	34,530	49,965	26,512	37,807	(10)	388,452	258,943	36,510	285,731	52,079	
1806	100,735	1,018,365	67,198	34,995	52,781	23,277	37,564	(10)	265,138	215,665	18,652	273,120	29,976	
1805	026,499	974,273	84,189	52,945	60,625	24,693	40,574	(10)	275,693	184,897	11,022	221,479	18,156	
1804	812,870	767,933	51,448	36,142	60,096	23,321	46,380	(10)	177,156	145,141	12,756	193,296	22,197	
1803	857,046	814,507	33,637	35,310	77,647	17,009	40,086	(10)	206,011	136,093	12,600	230,622	25,492	
1802	648,743	619,068	16,898	29,138	54,038	10,322	28,304	(10)	171,989	107,347	8,234	178,375	14,423	
1801	487,918	469,237	14,985	30,561	39,234	9,279	21,651	(10)	113,390	85,257	8,199	185,996	10,685	
1800	448,572	424,700	12,509	35,730	31,151	5,822	18,507	(10)	114,847	90,787	6,852	100,135	8,360	
1899	311,715	297,349	13,456	31,673	22,192	5,150	17,476	(10)	62,491	60,982	1,738	77,419	4,772	
1898	229,299	217,786	12,894	25,128	19,282	4,698	17,111	(10)	39,797	29,828	1,076	58,618	4,633	
1897	230,832	216,397	12,752	28,421	21,089	5,323	22,533	(10)	4,165	25,816	943	59,431	2,893	
1896	343,267	329,067	24,565	40,262	38,199	7,611	31,885	(10)	65,103	51,445	954	68,060	5,292	
1895	258,536	250,342	28,833	46,304	26,852	7,313	32,173	(10)	790	33,401	35,907	768	35,427	2,574
1894	285,631	277,052	22,520	30,231	32,400	9,514	53,989	(10)	1,941	38,638	39,278	1,027	42,977	4,537
1893	459,780	429,824	35,189	43,578	58,945	17,888	78,756	(10)	16,374	57,420	42,310	625	72,145	6,094
1892	579,663	570,876	42,215	51,383	66,295	21,731	119,168	(10)	40,536	76,937	81,511	1,331	61,631	8,138
1891	560,319	546,085	66,605	55										

Series C 89-119. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1970—Con.

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30]

Year	All countries ¹	Europe											
		Total	Northwestern Europe				Central Europe			Eastern Europe		Southern Europe	
			Great Britain	Ireland ²	Scandinavia ³	Other North-western ⁴	Germany ⁵	Poland	Other Central ⁶	U.S.S.R. and Baltic States ⁷	Other Eastern ⁸	Italy	Other Southern ⁹
1890	455,302	445,680	69,730	53,024	50,368	20,575	92,427	11,073	56,199	35,598	723	52,003	3,960
1889	444,427	434,790	87,982	65,557	57,604	22,010	99,538	4,922	34,174	33,916	1,145	25,307	2,725
1888	546,889	538,131	108,652	73,513	81,924	23,251	109,717	5,826	45,811	33,487	1,898	51,558	2,959
1887	490,109	489,829	93,378	68,370	67,629	17,307	106,865	6,128	40,265	30,766	2,251	47,622	2,248
1886	824,203	829,529	62,928	49,619	46,785	11,737	84,403	8,989	28,680	17,800	670	21,315	1,702
1885	395,346	353,083	57,713	51,795	40,704	13,732	124,443	3,085	27,309	17,158	941	13,642	2,561
1884	518,592	453,686	65,950	52,728	63,344	18,768	179,676	4,586	36,571	12,689	388	16,510	2,526
1883	603,322	522,587	76,606	81,486	71,994	24,271	194,786	2,011	27,625	9,909	163	31,792	1,944
1882	788,992	648,186	102,991	76,432	105,826	27,786	250,630	4,672	39,150	16,918	134	32,159	1,978
1881	669,431	528,545	81,376	72,342	81,582	26,883	210,485	5,614	27,935	5,041	102	15,401	1,784
1880	457,257	348,691	73,273	71,603	65,657	15,042	84,638	2,177	17,267	5,014	35	12,354	1,631
1879	177,826	134,259	29,955	20,013	21,820	9,081	34,600	489	5,963	4,453	29	5,791	2,063
1878	138,469	101,612	22,350	15,932	12,254	6,929	29,313	547	5,150	3,048	29	4,344	1,916
1877	141,857	106,195	23,531	14,569	11,274	8,621	29,298	533	5,898	6,599	32	8,195	3,097
1876	169,986	120,920	29,329	19,575	12,328	10,923	31,937	925	6,276	4,775	38	3,015	1,842
1875	227,498	182,961	47,905	37,957	14,322	11,987	47,769	984	7,658	7,997	27	3,631	2,724
1874	818,839	262,783	62,021	53,707	19,178	15,998	87,291	1,795	8,850	4,073	62	7,666	2,142
1873	459,803	397,541	89,500	77,344	35,481	22,892	149,671	8,338	7,112	1,634	53	8,757	1,759
1872	404,806	352,355	84,912	68,732	28,575	15,614	141,109	1,647	4,410	1,018	20	4,190	1,928
1871	321,350	265,145	85,455	57,439	22,132	7,174	82,554	535	4,887	673	23	2,816	1,457
1870	387,203	328,626	103,677	56,996	30,742	9,152	118,225	223	4,425	907	6	2,891	1,382
1869	193,418	185,233	815,963	84,438	43,941	10,585	131,042	184	1,499	343	18	1,489	1,638
1868	138,840	130,090	24,127	32,068	11,985	4,293	55,831	-	192	141	4	891	558
1867	315,722	283,751	52,641	72,879	8,491	12,417	133,426	310	692	205	26	1,624	1,040
1866	318,568	278,916	94,924	36,690	14,495	13,648	115,892	412	93	287	18	1,882	1,075
1865	248,120	214,048	82,465	29,772	7,258	7,992	83,424	523	422	183	14	924	1,066
1864	193,418	185,233	53,428	63,528	2,961	5,621	57,276	165	230	256	11	600	1,162
1863	176,282	168,738	66,882	55,916	3,119	3,245	33,162	94	85	77	16	547	590
1862	91,885	83,710	24,639	23,331	4,886	2,550	27,529	63	111	79	11	566	425
1861	91,918	81,200	19,675	28,797	850	3,769	31,661	48	51	34	5	811	499
1860	153,640	141,209	29,737	48,637	840	5,278	54,491	82	-	65	4	1,019	1,056
1859	121,282	110,949	26,163	35,216	1,590	3,727	41,784	106	-	91	10	952	1,330
1858	123,126	111,354	28,956	26,873	2,662	4,580	45,310	9	-	246	17	1,240	1,461
1857	251,306	216,224	58,479	54,361	2,747	6,879	91,781	124	-	25	11	1,007	810
1856	200,436	186,088	44,658	54,349	1,330	12,403	71,028	20	-	9	5	1,365	916
1855	200,877	187,729	47,572	49,627	1,349	14,571	71,918	462	-	13	9	1,052	1,156
1854	427,833	405,542	58,647	101,606	4,222	28,070	215,009	208	-	7	7	1,263	1,508
1853	368,645	361,676	37,576	162,649	3,396	14,205	141,946	33	-	3	15	555	1,198
1852	371,603	362,484	40,689	159,543	4,106	11,278	145,918	110	-	2	3	351	469
1851	379,466	369,610	51,487	221,253	2,438	20,905	72,482	10	-	1	2	447	485
1850	369,980	308,323	51,085	164,004	1,589	11,470	78,896	5	-	31	15	431	797
1849	297,024	286,501	55,132	169,398	3,481	7,634	60,235	4	-	44	9	209	355
1848	226,527	218,025	35,159	112,934	1,113	9,877	58,465	1	-	5	3	241	232
1847	234,968	229,117	23,302	105,536	1,320	24,330	74,281	8	-	1	2	164	163
1846	154,416	146,315	22,180	51,752	2,030	12,303	57,561	4	-	248	4	151	82
1845	114,371	109,301	19,210	44,821	932	9,466	34,355	6	-	1	3	137	320
1844	78,615	74,745	14,853	33,490	1,336	4,343	20,731	36	-	13	10	141	292
1843	52,496	49,013	8,430	19,670	1,777	4,364	14,441	17	-	6	5	117	186
1842	104,565	99,945	22,005	51,842	588	5,861	20,370	10	-	28	2	100	139
1841	80,289	76,216	16,188	37,772	226	6,077	15,329	15	-	174	6	179	288
1840	84,066	30,126	2,613	39,430	207	7,978	29,704	5	-	-	1	37	151
1839	68,069	64,148	10,271	23,963	380	7,891	21,028	46	-	-	7	84	477
1838	38,914	34,070	5,420	12,645	112	3,839	11,683	41	-	-	13	86	231
1837	79,340	71,039	12,218	28,508	399	6,769	28,740	81	-	-	19	36	269
1836	76,242	70,465	13,106	30,878	473	5,189	20,707	53	-	-	2	115	239
1835	45,374	41,987	8,970	20,927	68	3,369	8,311	54	-	-	-	9	219
1834	65,365	57,510	10,490	24,474	66	4,468	17,686	54	-	-	15	1	151
1833	58,640	29,111	4,916	8,648	189	5,355	6,988	1	-	-	159	1,699	1,155
1832	60,482	341,193	5,331	12,436	334	5,695	10,194	34	-	-	52	1	114
			2,475	5,772	36	2,277	2,413	-	-	-	1	-	28
1330	23,322	7,217	1,153	2,721	19	1,305	1,976	2	-	-	3	2	9
1829	22,520	12,523	3,179	7,415	30	1,065	597	2	-	-	1	1	23
1828	27,382	24,729	5,352	12,488	60	4,700	1,851	1	-	-	7	6	34
1827	18,875	16,719	4,186	9,766	28	1,823	432	1	-	-	19	1	35
1826	10,887	9,751	2,319	5,408	26	968	511	-	-	-	4	2	57
1825	10,199	8,543	2,095	4,888	18	719	450	1	-	-	10	-	287
1824	73912	4,965	1,264	2,345	20	671	230	4	-	-	7	-	377
1823	6,364	4,016	1,100	1,908	7	528	183	3	-	-	7	-	45
1822	6,911	4,418	1,221	2,267	28	522	148	3	-	-	10	-	33
1821	9,127	5,836	3,210	1,518	24	521	383	1	-	-	7	-	180
1820	8,385	7,691	2,410	3,614	23	452	968	5	-	-	14	-	209

- Represents zero.
¹ For 1820-1867 excludes returning citizens: therefore, for those years, does not agree with series C 120 and C 138.
² Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.
³ Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.
⁴ Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.
⁵ Includes Austria 1938 to 1945.
⁶ Comprises Czechoslovakia (since 1920), Yugoslavia (since 1920), Hungary (since 1861), and Austria (since 1861, except for the years 1938-1945, when Austria was included with Germany).
⁷ Comprises U.S.S.R. (excluding Asian U.S.S.R. between 1931 and 1963, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland).
⁸ Comprises Romania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.
⁹ Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and other Europe, not elsewhere classified.
¹⁰ Between 1899 and 1919, included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

Series C 89-119. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1970—Con.

For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849 years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1841-1887, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30

Year	Asia									America				
	Total	Turkey in Asia ¹¹	China ¹²	India	Japan ¹³	Korea ¹⁴	Philippines	Other Asia	Total	Canada and Newfoundland ¹	Mexico	West Indies	Other America	
	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	
1970	90,215	495	6,427	8,795	4,731	8,888	30,507	30,872	161,727	26,850	44,821	56,614	38,442	
1969	72,959	556	5,264	5,205	4,095	5,854	20,263	31,722	164,045	29,303	45,748	53,190	35,804	
1968	56,298	325	4,851	4,165	3,810	3,592	16,086	23,469	262,736	41,716	44,716	140,827	35,477	
1967	57,574	491	7,118	4,129	4,125	3,845	10,386	27,580	170,235	34,763	43,034	61,987	30,446	
1966	40,113	365	2,948	2,293	3,468	2,414	5,894	22,781	162,557	37,278	47,217	87,999	40,062	
1965	20,040	365	1,611	467	3,294	2,139	2,963	9,201	171,011	50,035	40,686	31,141	49,157	
1964	21,279	331	2,684	488	3,774	2,329	2,862	8,811	158,644	54,114	34,448	24,067	49,015	
1963	23,242	307	1,605	965	4,147	2,560	3,483	10,175	169,963	50,509	55,986	22,951	40,520	
1962	20,249	304	1,358	390	4,054	1,463	3,354	9,828	155,871	44,272	55,805	20,917	34,877	
1961	19,495	296	900	292	4,490	1,442	2,628	9,447	139,588	47,470	41,476	20,520	30,114	
1960	21,604	200	1,380	244	5,699	1,410	2,791	9,880	119,521	46,668	32,708	13,636	26,513	
1959	25,259	229	1,702	351	6,248	1,614	2,503	12,612	93,061	34,599	22,909	12,109	28,444	
1958	20,870	197	1,143	323	6,847	1,470	2,034	8,856	118,132	45,143	26,791	16,983	24,215	
1957	20,008	77	2,098	196	6,829	577	1,874	8,357	118,132	45,143	49,321	18,362	20,123	
1956	17,327	48	1,388	185	5,967	579	1,792	7,370	134,760	48,354	61,320	19,512	21,518	
1955	10,935	54	568	194	4,150	263	1,598	4,108	110,436	32,435	43,702	12,876	21,423	
1954	9,970	33	254	144	3,848	175	1,234	4,284	96,587	34,873	30,645	8,411	21,658	
1953	8,231	13	528	104	2,579	75	1,074	3,858	77,650	36,283	17,183	8,628	15,556	
1952	9,828	12	263	123	3,814	47	1,179	3,890	77,650	36,283	9,079	6,672	14,944	
1951	7,149	3	335	109	271	21	3,228	3,182	67,649	23,880	6,153	5,902	9,696	
1950	4,508	13	1,280	121	100	24	729	2,241	44,191	21,885	6,744	6,206	9,356	
1949	7,595	40	8,415	175	529	39	1,157	2,240	49,334	25,156	8,033	6,733	9,382	
1948	11,907	16	7,203	263	423	44	1,168	2,790	52,746	25,485	8,334	6,932	11,946	
1947	6,733	22	3,191	432	131	910	910	2,041	52,753	24,342	7,558	6,723	14,125	
1946	2,108	16	252	425	14	475	475	926	46,066	21,344	7,146	5,878	11,698	
1945	461	13	71	103	1	19	19	254	29,646	11,530	6,702	5,452	5,962	
1944	231	15	50	41	4	4	4	117	23,084	10,143	6,598	3,198	3,145	
1943	342	36	65	71	20	8	8	142	18,162	9,761	4,712	2,312	1,917	
1942	615	31	179	36	44	51	51	274	16,377	10,599	2,378	1,599	1,801	
1941	1,971	16	1,003	94	289	170	170	399	22,445	11,473	2,824	4,687	3,461	
1940	2,050	7	643	52	102	137	137	1,109	17,822	11,078	2,313	2,675	1,756	
1939	2,281	15	642	36	102	119	119	1,367	17,138	10,813	2,640	2,231	1,455	
1938	2,492	11	613	34	93	116	116	1,625	20,486	14,404	2,502	2,410	1,470	
1937	1,149	13	293	47	132	84	84	580	16,908	12,011	2,347	1,322	1,223	
1936	793	20	278	13	91	72	72	324	11,786	8,121	1,716	985	964	
1935	682	31	229	32	88	102	102	302	11,174	7,782	1,560	931	901	
1934	597	22	187	28	86	86	86	274	11,409	7,945	1,801	861	802	
1933	552	27	148	44	15	15	15	258	9,925	6,187	1,936	862	940	
1932	1,931	43	750	87	526	526	526	525	12,577	8,008	2,171	1,029	1,874	
1931	3,345	139	1,150	123	653	653	653	1,280	30,816	22,188	3,333	2,436	2,804	
1930	4,535	118	1,589	110	831	831	831	1,881	88,104	65,251	12,703	5,225	4,922	
1929	3,758	70	1,446	102	771	771	771	1,368	116,177	66,451	40,154	4,306	5,266	
1928	3,380	80	1,320	102	550	550	550	1,328	144,281	75,288	59,016	4,058	5,926	
1927	3,669	73	1,471	102	723	723	723	1,300	161,872	84,588	67,721	4,019	5,552	
1926	3,413	57	1,751	98	654	654	654	878	144,393	93,361	43,316	3,222	4,487	
1925	3,578	51	1,937	65	723	723	723	802	141,496	102,757	32,964	2,106	3,673	
1924	22,065	2,820	6,992	188	3,801	3,801	3,801	3,269	318,855	200,691	89,338	17,558	11,270	
1923	13,705	2,183	4,986	257	5,809	5,809	5,809	470	199,972	117,011	63,768	13,183	6,012	
1922	14,263	1,998	4,406	360	6,716	6,716	6,716	783	77,448	46,311	19,551	7,444	3,638	
1921	25,084	11,735	4,001	51	7,878	7,878	7,878	901	124,118	72,311	30,738	13,777	7,269	
1920	17,505	5,033	2,338	300	9,432	9,432	9,432	410	162,666	90,025	52,36	13,80	6,472	
1919	12,674	19	1,967	171	10,064	10,064	10,064	456	102,286	57,782	29,31	8,82	5,860	
1918	12,701	43	1,791	130	10,213	10,213	10,213	520	65,418	32,452	18,52	8,82	6,563	
1917	12,756	393	2,237	109	8,991	8,991	8,991	1,026	147,779	105,339	17,86	19,50	9,004	
1916	13,204	1,670	2,461	112	8,680	8,680	8,680	282	137,424	101,561	18,42	12,02	5,421	
1915	15,211	3,548	2,661	161	8,613	8,613	8,613	234	111,206	82,215	12,84	11,56	5,053	
1914	34,273	21,716	2,507	221	8,929	8,929	8,929	905	122,695	66,139	14,61	14,48	7,491	
1913	35,358	28,955	2,10	179	8,281	8,281	8,281	838	103,907	73,802	11,92	12,48	5,721	
1912	21,449	12,788	1,76	175	6,114	6,114	6,114	607	95,926	55,990	23,28	12,48	4,231	
1911	17,428	10,229	1,461	524	4,520	4,520	4,520	695	94,364	56,830	19,88	13,4	4,242	
1910	23,533	15,212	1,96	1,696	2,720	2,720	2,720	1,937	89,534	56,555	18,69	11,24	3,044	
1909	12,904	7,506	1,84	203	3,111	3,111	3,111	141	82,208	51,941	16,28	11,18	2,836	
1908	28,365	9,753	1,89	1,040	15,808	15,808	15,808	372	59,997	38,510	6,06	17,88	3,532	
1907	40,524	8,053	1,96	898	30,226	30,226	30,226	386	41,762	19,918	1,40	16,88	3,749	
1906	22,800	6,354	1,54	216	13,835	13,835	13,835	351	24,613	5,063	1,98	13,68	3,897	
1905	23,925	6,157	2,16	190	10,331	10,331	10,331	5,081	25,217	2,168	1,00	16,64	3,771	
1904	26,186	5,235	4,30	261	14,264	14,264	14,264	2,117	16,420	2,837	82	10,15	2,381	
1903	29,966	7,118	2,20	94	19,968	19,968	19,968	577	11,023	1,058	70	8,11	1,267	
1902	22,271	6,229	1,84	93	14,270	14,270	14,270	86	6,698	636	34	4,71	642	
1901	18,593	5,782	2,45	22	5,269	5,269	5,269	61	4,418	540	34	3,17	353	
1900	17,946	3,962	1,24	9	12,635	12,635	12,635	93	5,455	396	23	4,65	166	
1899	8,972	4,436	1,66	17	2,844	2,844	2,844	15	4,316	1,322	16	2,58	248	
1898	8,637	4,275	2,07	-	2,230	2,230	2,230	61	2,627	352	10	2,12	44	
1897	9,632	4,732	3,36	-	1,526	1,526	1,526	41	4,537	291	9	4,10	54	
1896	6,764	4,139	1,44	-	1,110	1,110	1,110	74	7,303	278	15	6,82	47	
1895	4,493	2,767	53	-	1,150	1,150	1,150	39	3,508	244	11	3,09	52	
1894	4,603	-	1,17	-	1,931	1,931	1,931	1,589	8,551	194	10	3,17	71	
1893	2,392	-	47	-	1,380	1,380	1,380	540	21,593	(17)	(18)	2,59	-	
1892	(17)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,082	(17)	(18)	(17)	(17)	
1891	7,678	2,488	2,83	42	1,136	1,136	1,136	1,176	5,082	234	(18)	3,90	942	

See footnotes at end of p. 109.

Series C 89-119. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1970—Con.

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1949, years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30]

Year	Asia						America				
	Total	Turkey in Asia ¹¹	China ¹²	India	Japan ¹³	Other Asia	Total	Canada and Newfoundland	Mexico	West Indies	Other America
	102	103	104	105	106	109	110	111	112	113	114
1890	4,448	1,126	1,716	43	691	872	3,833	183	(18)	3,070	580
1889	1,725	593	118	59	640	315	5,459	28	(18)	4,923	508
1888	843	273	26	20	404	120	5,402	15	(18)	4,880	507
1887	615	208	10	32	229	136	5,270	9	(18)	4,876	385
1886	317	15	40	17	194	51	3,026	17	(18)	2,734	275
1885	198		22	34	49	93	41,203	38,336	323	2,477	67
1884	510		279	12	20	199	63,339	60,626	430	2,208	75
1883	8,113		8,031	9	27	46	71,729	70,274	469	903	83
1882	39,629		39,579	10	5	35	100,129	98,366	366	1,291	106
1881	11,982	5	11,890	33	11	43	127,577	125,450	325	1,680	122
1880	5,839	4	5,802	21	4	8	101,692	99,744	492	1,851	105
1879	9,660	31	9,604	15	4	6	33,043	31,286	556	1,123	78
1878	9,014	7	8,992	8	2	5	27,204	25,592	465	1,019	128
1877	10,640	3	10,594	17	7	19	24,065	22,137	445	1,390	93
1876	22,943	8	22,781	25	4	125	24,686	22,505	631	1,382	168
1875	16,499	1	16,437	19	3	39	26,640	24,097	610	1,790	143
1874	13,838	6	13,776	17	21	18	35,339	33,020	386	1,777	156
1873	20,325	3	20,292	15	9	6	40,335	37,891	606	1,634	204
1872	7,825	--	7,788	12	17	5	42,205	40,204	569	1,322	110
1871	7,240	4	7,135	14	78	9	48,835	47,164	402	1,169	100
1870	16,825	--	15,740	24	48	13	42,658	40,414	463	1,679	102
1869	12,949	2	12,874	3	63	7	23,767	21,120	320	2,333	94
1868	5,171	--	5,157	--	--	14	3,415	2,785	129	419	82
1867	3,961	--	3,863	2	67	29	24,715	23,379	292	317	227
1866	2,411	--	2,385	17	7	2	33,582	32,150	239	895	298
1865	2,947	--	2,942	5	--	--	22,778	21,586	193	851	148
1864	2,982	--	2,975	6	--	1	4,607	3,636	99	718	154
1863	7,216	--	7,214	1	--	1	4,147	3,464	96	491	96
1862	3,640	--	3,633	5	--	2	4,175	3,275	142	585	173
1861	7,528	--	7,518	6	1	3	2,763	2,069	218	358	118
1860	5,476	--	5,467	5	4	4	6,843	4,514	229	1,384	216
1859	3,461	--	3,457	2	2	2	5,466	4,163	265	879	159
1858	5,133	--	5,128	5	--	--	5,821	4,603	429	647	142
1857	5,945	--	5,944	1	--	--	6,811	5,670	133	923	85
1856	4,747	--	4,733	13	--	1	9,058	6,493	741	1,337	487
1855	3,540	--	3,528	6	--	8	9,260	7,761	420	887	192
1854	13,100	--	13,100	--	--	--	8,533	6,891	446	1,086	160
1853	47	--	42	5	--	--	6,080	5,424	162	406	38
1852	4	--	--	4	--	--	7,695	6,352	72	1,282	39
1851	2	--	--	2	--	--	9,703	7,438	181	1,929	155
1850	7	--	--	4	--	--	15,768	9,376	597	3,171	2,624
1849	11	--	--	8	--	--	8,904	6,890	518	1,073	423
1848	8	--	--	6	--	2	7,989	6,473	24	1,338	154
1847	12	--	--	8	--	--	6,231	3,827	62	1,251	91
1846	11	--	--	4	--	--	5,525	3,855	222	1,351	97
1845	6	--	--	--	--	--	5,085	3,195	498	1,241	101
1844	6	--	--	1	--	2	3,740	2,711	197	771	61
1843	11	--	--	2	--	6	2,854	1,502	398	880	74
1842	7	--	--	2	--	1	3,994	2,078	403	1,410	103
1841	3	--	--	1	--	--	3,428	1,816	352	1,042	219
1840	1	--	--	1	--	--	3,811	1,938	395	1,446	36
1839	1	--	--	1	--	--	3,617	1,926	353	1,289	49
1838	1	--	--	1	--	--	2,900	1,476	211	1,231	72
1837	11	--	--	11	--	--	3,622	1,279	627	1,627	95
1836	4	--	--	4	--	--	4,930	2,814	798	1,178	146
1835	17	--	--	8	--	1	3,311	1,193	1,032	938	149
1834	6	--	--	6	--	--	2,770	1,020	885	791	83
1833	3	--	--	3	--	--	3,280	1,194	779	1,264	45
1832	4	--	--	4	--	--	2,871	608	827	1,256	180
1831	1	--	--	1	--	--	2,194	176	692	1,281	45
1830	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,290	189	983	937	137
1829	2	--	--	1	--	--	3,290	409	2,290	517	83
1828	3	--	--	3	--	--	2,090	267	1,080	652	82
1827	1	--	--	1	--	--	580	165	121	227	61
1826	1	--	--	1	--	--	880	223	100	427	75
1825	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	314	60	389	75
1824	1	--	--	1	--	--	550	155	110	259	35
1823	--	--	--	--	--	--	880	167	30	160	20
1922	1	--	--	1	--	--	370	204	0	159	10
1821	--	--	--	--	--	--	300	184	4	107	8
1820	5	--	--	1	--	--	380	209	1	164	13

See footnotes at end of p. 109.

Series C 89-119. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1970—Con.

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30]

Year	Australasia				All other countries	Year	Australasia				All other countries
	Africa, total	Total	Australia and New Zealand	Other Pacific Islands			Africa, total	Total	Australia and New Zealand	Other Pacific Islands	
	115						116					117	118	119	115	116	117	118	119
1970	7,099	3,635	2,693	939	11	1895	36	155	155	524	70
1969	4,460	3,065	2,278	783	2	1894	24	244	244	1,690	5,173
1968	3,220	3,171	2,374	798	11	1893	(17)	248	248	(17)	8,520
1967	2,577	2,811	2,128	683	11	1892	(17)	267	267	(17)	70
1966	1,967	2,501	1,894	606	11	1891	108	1,301	777	524	70
1965	1,949	2,195	1,803	396	22	1890	112	1,187	699	468	62
1964	2,015	2,071	1,767	303	25	1889	187	2,196	1,000	1,196	70
1963	1,982	1,971	1,642	335	27	1888	65	2,387	697	1,690	61
1962	1,834	1,815	1,427	392	1	1887	40	1,282	528	754	73
1961	1,851	1,881	1,556	325	5	1886	122	1,136	522	614	73
1960	1,925	2,141	1,892	248	26	1885	112	679	449	230	71
1959	1,992	2,162	1,878	284	21	1884	59	900	502	398	98
1958	2,008	2,041	1,783	262	12	1883	67	747	554	193	79
1957	1,600	1,455	1,228	230	16	1882	60	889	878	11	99
1956	1,351	1,344	1,171	175	22	1881	33	1,191	1,188	3	103
1955	1,203	1,025	932	96	3,597	1880	18	964	953	1	63
1954	1,248	811	840	65	8,341	1879	12	876	813	3	36
1953	989	782	742	40	430	1878	18	606	606	2	15
1952	931	575	545	33	8	1877	16	914	912	2	27
1951	845	527	490	37	20	1876	89	1,312	1,205	107	36
1950	849	517	460	57	7	1875	54	1,268	1,104	164	76
1949	995	776	661	115	25	1874	58	1,193	960	233	128
1948	1,027	1,336	1,218	118	10	1873	28	1,414	1,135	279	160
1947	1,284	2,960	2,821	139	27	1872	41	2,416	2,180	236	164
1946	1,516	6,106	6,009	97	73	1871	24	21	18	3	85
1945	406	1,663	1,625	38	---	1870	31	36	36	---	27
1944	112	615	577	38	---	1869	72	---	---	---	17
1943	141	160	120	40	---	1868	3	---	---	---	161
1942	473	163	120	43	---	1867	25	---	---	---	3,270
1941	564	255	194	61	---	1866	33	---	---	---	3,626
1940	202	228	207	21	---	1865	49	---	---	---	8,298
1939	218	222	213	9	---	1864	37	---	---	---	559
1938	174	248	228	20	---	1863	3	---	---	---	1,183
1937	155	174	145	29	---	1862	12	---	---	---	448
1936	105	165	147	18	---	1861	47	---	---	---	380
1935	118	141	132	9	63	1860	126	---	---	---	486
1934	104	147	130	17	3	1859	11	---	---	---	1,395
1933	71	137	122	15	---	1858	17	---	---	---	801
1932	186	303	291	12	---	1857	25	---	---	---	22,301
1931	417	652	616	36	---	1856	6	---	---	---	542
1930	572	1,051	1,026	25	---	1855	14	---	---	---	334
1929	509	636	619	17	---	1854	---	---	---	---	658
1928	475	606	578	28	---	1853	8	---	---	---	984
1927	520	746	712	34	---	1852	---	---	---	---	1,420
1926	529	591	556	85	---	1851	3	---	---	---	248
1925	412	462	416	46	---	1850	---	---	---	---	45,882
1924	900	679	635	44	58	1849	3	---	---	---	1,605
1923	548	759	711	48	15	1848	10	---	---	---	495
1922	520	915	855	60	25	1847	---	---	---	---	608
1921	1,301	2,281	2,191	90	130	1846	1	---	---	---	2,564
1920	648	2,185	2,066	119	702	1845	4	---	---	---	25
1919	189	1,310	1,234	76	46	1844	14	---	---	---	110
1918	299	1,090	925	165	47	1843	6	---	---	---	612
1917	566	1,142	1,014	128	77	1842	3	---	---	---	616
1916	894	1,574	1,484	90	31	1841	14	---	---	---	627
1915	934	1,399	1,282	117	31	1840	6	---	---	---	118
1914	1,539	1,446	1,336	110	186	1839	10	---	---	---	294
1913	1,409	1,340	1,225	111	23	1838	10	---	---	---	1,843
1912	1,009	898	794	104	15	1837	2	---	---	---	4,660
1911	956	1,043	984	59	89	1836	6	---	---	---	831
1910	1,072	1,097	998	99	43	1835	14	---	---	---	44
1909	858	892	839	53	49	1834	1	---	---	---	5,069
1908	1,411	1,179	1,098	81	17	1833	1	---	---	---	26,243
1907	1,486	1,989	1,947	42	22	1832	2	---	---	---	28,412
1906	712	1,733	1,682	51	19 33,012	1831	2	---	---	---	7,397
1905	757	2,166	2,091	75	161	1830	2	---	---	---	13,807
1904	686	1,555	1,461	94	90	1829	1	---	---	---	6,696
1903	176	1,349	1,150	199	25	1828	6	---	---	---	654
1902	37	566	384	182	103	1827	4	---	---	---	1,571
1901	173	498	325	173	1	1826	---	---	---	---	254
1900	30	428	214	214	13	1825	1	---	---	---	808
1899	51	810	456	354	217	1824	---	---	---	---	2,387
1898	48	201	153	48	---	1823	---	---	---	---	1,956
1897	37	199	139	60	---	1822	---	---	---	---	2,114
1896	21	112	87	25	---	1821	2	---	---	---	2,886
1820	---	---	---	---	---	1820	1	---	---	---	301

— Represents zero.

¹¹ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

¹² Beginning 1957, includes Taiwan.

¹³ No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

¹⁴ No record of immigration from Korea prior to 1948.

¹⁵ Prior to 1920, Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America.

¹⁶ Philippines included in "All other countries" prior to 1936.

¹⁷ Included in "All other countries."

¹⁸ No record of immigration from Mexico for 1886 to 1893.

¹⁹ Includes 32,897 persons returning to their homes in the United States.

Series C 120-137. Immigrants, by Major Occupation Group: 1820 to 1970

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1850, years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1850-1865, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1851, 15 months ending Dec. 31]

Year	Total	Profession, technical and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, operatives, and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, exc. private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, exc. farm and mine	NO occupation
	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130
1970	373,326	46,15	3,83	5,84	16,51	46,622	10,47	9,27	4,33	14,14	216,137
1969	358,579	40,42	3,68	5,34	17,63	43,266	16,82	10,41	5,22	13,06	202,826
1968	454,448	48,75	3,72	5,34	29,05	56,819	25,41	16,41	6,00	14,37	245,417
1967	361,972	41,65	3,27	7,94	19,78	34,596	17,41	12,84	5,27	10,12	209,047
1966	323,040	30,03	2,96	6,77	22,67	30,725	10,54	10,54	4,22	9,83	194,707
1965	296,697	28,79	1,83	7,01	29,77	31,676	9,70	10,74	2,63	8,55	165,886
1964	292,248	28,75	1,73	6,82	31,01	31,811	8,45	10,35	3,98	9,12	161,150
1963	306,260	27,93	1,77	5,92	23,09	32,444	9,52	9,52	3,98	16,06	165,591
1962	283,763	23,71	1,58	5,51	26,30	30,148	9,69	9,41	10,80	17,61	148,939
1961	271,344	21,45	3,00	5,31	25,19	30,967	8,81	8,38	4,79	15,69	147,656
1960	265,398	21,94	3,05	5,31	24,38	34,1	8,17	8,81	3,91	12,83	142,841
1959	260,686	23,28	2,48	4,68	21,47	36,51	7,46	9,64	2,72	11,93	140,725
1958	253,265	22,48	2,22	4,64	22,14	31,51	7,52	7,36	2,51	11,10	141,764
1957	326,867	24,48	3,50	6,12	25,89	46,31	11,45	8,76	4,58	21,82	173,881
1956	321,625	18,99	5,72	5,81	23,41	44,91	15,34	7,92	9,05	27,80	162,600
1955	237,790	14,10	4,44	5,11	18,06	34,21	11,82	6,51	5,48	17,51	120,503
1954	298,177	13,81	3,84	5,29	16,01	32,11	8,09	5,20	1,62	10,06	112,067
1953	170,434	12,78	3,39	5,02	15,17	26,97	6,85	4,39	1,53	5,36	88,938
1952	265,520	16,49	10,56	5,96	16,72	42,31	9,65	6,41	6,28	8,96	142,122
1951	205,717	15,26	10,21	5,49	14,09	34,04	7,24	5,29	4,97	5,48	103,614
1950	249,187	20,50	17,64	6,89	16,79	41,41	8,90	4,97	8,971	5,69	122,862
1949	188,317	13,88	8,93	6,01	14,79	27,91	6,99	3,93	93	6,191	98,669
1948	170,570	12,61	4,88	6,20	15,29	28,81	6,88	4,35	941	4,821	91,235
1947	147,292	10,89	3,46	5,88	13,96	19,30	4,92	3,88	441	2,83	81,709
1946	108,721	6,19	9,4	3,61	8,37	8,82	2,46	2,15	18	1,47	74,477
1945	38,119	2,85	49	1,45	3,71	4,54	1,49	1,04	22	88	21,434
1944	28,551	2,61	34	89	2,36	3,58	1,12	1,12	81	20	15,622
1943	23,725	2,69	23	98	1,84	2,58	77	70	16	1,03	13,058
1942	28,781	3,51	25	2,30	1,63	2,04	87	74	9	49	16,808
1941	51,776	6,28	35	5,64	2,83	3,51	1,60	82	12	73	30,005
1940	70,756	6,801	84	7,41	4,36	5,71	2,89	94	25	2,12	39,409
1939	82,998	7,19	1,18	8,92	4,791	6,58	5,42	1,97	41	2,07	44,474
1938	67,895	5,411	1,50	5,40	3,14	5,69	5,21	1,79	60	2,411	36,012
1937	50,244	4,131	85	3,42	2,12	3,99	3,21	1,42	37	1,90	28,797
1936	36,329	2,56	53	1,78	1,44	2,49	1,948	1,05	32	1,19	22,890
1935	34,956	2,24	59	1,34	1,02	2,68	1,41	1,391	40	1,35	22,488
1934	29,470	2,10	42	1,20	93	2,26	80	1,211	23	1,154	19,429
1933	23,068	1,64	29	69	60	1,82	551	93	13	887	15,546
1932	35,576	2,10	40	1,33	91	1,05	1,23	1,06	25	1,157	25,964
1931	97,139	4,12	2,74	2,38	4,22	5,55	9,741	3,12	8,42	4,80	53,012
1930	241,700	8,58	8,371	4,62	14,41	32,47	29,07	6,74	13,73	18,08	105,594
1929	279,678	8,79	8,305	4,70	15,35	36,43	31,84	6,821	19,84	27,873	119,694
1928	307,255	9,38	8,775	5,28	18,84	42,78	28,75	8,841	24,161	37,904	125,092
1927	335,475	9,88	10,324	5,771	20,14	42,39	31,341	10,071	23,68	55,989	125,561
1926	304,488	9,20	9,72	5,37	19,08	38,68	30,58	14,341	17,39	45,199	114,907
1925	294,314	8,941	13,87	5,50	15,86	36,92	26,92	15,89	16,022	36,640	118,744
1924	706,896	20,92	20,32	15,66	27,37	123,92	51,68	29,62	27,492	112,844	277,909
1923	522,919	13,92	12,505	12,08	17,931	87,89	52,22	22,242	25,905	36,617	191,585
1922	309,556	9,60	7,676	9,579	10,055	40,309	44,531	12,340	10,529	33,797	131,050
1921	805,228	12,852	22,282	18,286	18,922	109,710	102,478	24,298	32,400	162,859	301,141
1920	430,001	10,540	12,192	9,654	14,054	55,991	37,197	18,487	15,257	83,496	173,133
1919	141,132	5,261	3,933	4,247	6,524	21,671	6,277	11,571	4,412	18,922	58,314
1918	110,618	3,629	2,583	3,940	4,239	17,501	7,816	6,367	4,538	15,142	44,963
1917	295,403	7,499	7,764	8,329	10,554	38,660	31,885	11,784	22,328	52,182	104,418
1916	298,826	9,024	6,840	8,725	9,907	36,086	29,258	10,989	26,250	56,981	104,766
1915	326,700	11,453	6,518	10,728	9,377	45,591	39,774	11,976	24,723	49,620	116,940
1914	1,218,480	13,454	14,442	21,908	17,933	149,515	144,409	19,621	288,053	223,682	320,215
1913	1,197,892	12,552	13,180	19,094	15,173	139,091	140,218	17,609	320,105	229,718	297,188
1912	838,172	10,913	7,664	14,715	13,782	107,893	116,529	13,580	184,154	137,872	231,070
1911	878,587	11,275	9,709	15,416	14,723	128,717	107,153	11,051	176,003	158,518	246,022
1910	1,041,570	9,689	11,793	14,731	12,219	121,847	96,658	8,977	288,745	216,909	260,002
1909	751,786	7,603	8,914	11,562	8,467	75,730	64,568	5,849	171,310	176,490	221,293
1908	782,870	10,504	7,720	16,410	11,523	106,943	89,942	10,367	138,844	147,940	242,677
1907	1,285,349	12,016	13,476	20,132	12,735	169,394	121,587	13,578	323,354	293,868	304,709
1906	1,100,735	13,015	15,128	23,515	12,226	156,902	115,984	10,439	239,125	228,781	285,460
1905	1,026,499	12,582	18,474	27,706	12,759	159,442	125,473	5,849	142,187	290,009	232,018
1904	812,870	12,195	4,507	26,914	11,055	133,748	104,937	6,400	85,850	212,572	214,692
1903	857,048	6,999	13,363	15,603	7,226	110,644	92,686	11,482	77,518	321,824	199,701
1902	648,743	2,937	8,168	9,340	3,836	71,131	69,913	6,298	80,562	243,399	153,159
1901	487,918	2,665	3,035	8,294	3,197	57,346	42,027	5,352	54,753	162,563	148,686
1900	448,572	2,392	5,433	7,216	2,870	54,793	40,311	4,406	31,949	164,261	134,941
1899	311,715	1,972	3,973	6,815	2,473	38,608	34,120	4,580	17,343	92,452	109,879

Series C 120-137. Immigrants, by Major Occupation Group: 1820 to 1970—Con.

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1850, years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1850-1865, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1851, 15 months ending Dec. 31]

Year	Total ¹	No occupation	Professions	Commertia	Skilled	Farmers	Servants	Laborers	Miscel- laneous
	120	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137
1898	229,29	90,569	1,34'	5,956	38,14'	16,24	23,656	52,58	5,849
1897	230,88	91,624	1,78'	7,156	33,161	22,56	23,736	46,191	4,659
1896	348,26	123,196	2,32'	6,174	46,807	29,26	38,926	91,26'	5,327
1895	258,53	92,193	2,02'	5,814	43,844	13,05	35,960	61,431	4,711
1894	285,63	113,247	1,79'	6,032	49,786	21,76'	29,653	56,73'	6,677
1893	439,73	209,767	2,86'	837	51,146	34,071	(2)	114,291	227,254
1892	579,66	255,832	2,93'	2,66'	63,128	51,631	(2)	171,48'	² 31,975
1891	560,31	248,635	3,43'	11,341	54,951	36,391	32,596	167,28'	5,678
1890	455,30	195,770	3,23'	7,806	44,540	29,291	28,625	139,86'	6,668
1889	444,42	208,761	2,81'	7,356	50,457	28,96'	30,220	111,806	4,044
1888	546,88	243,900	3,86'	7,597	59,985	29,33'	27,810	170,27'	5,129
1887	490,10	224,073	2,882	8,092	52,403	30,98'	27,510	140,93'	3,839
1886	384,20	157,952	2,075	6,237	36,522	20,60'	20,198	86,853	3,763
1885	395,341	211,730	2,095	6,707	39,817	27,581	20,213	83,068	4,129
1884	518,59'	277,052	2,284	7,691	55,061	42,05'	24,249	106,478	3,727
1883	603,32'	322,318	2,450	8,280	62,505	39,04'	27,988	136,071	4,662
1882	788,991	402,835	2,991	10,102	72,664	61,88'	23,010	209,605	5,896
1881	669,43	355,670	2,819	9,371	66,457	58,025	19,342	147,816	9,935
1880	457,25'	217,446	1,778	7,916	49,929	47,204	18,580	106,012	9,397
1879	177,821	81,772	1,636	5,202	21,362	19,905	6,804	36,897	4,243
1878	138,46'	62,622	1,510	4,475	16,581	14,84'	6,167	26,656	5,675
1877	141,85'	63,316	1,885	4,667	21,006	13,18'	5,158	25,482	7,155
1876	169,981	71,111	2,400	4,963	24,200	14,586	6,493	38,847	7,436
1875	227,491	106,723	2,426	5,029	33,803	16,447	10,579	46,877	5,614
1874	313,33'	155,122	2,476	5,641	38,700	28,77'	12,427	65,895	4,303
1873	459,80'	239,307	2,980	7,593	48,792	36,983	16,259	104,423	3,466
1872	404,80'	213,959	1,905	7,156	44,967	38,159	11,108	85,934	1,618
1871	321,35'	172,215	2,247	5,553	33,577	27,042	13,314	65,936	966
1870	387,20:	207,174	1,831	7,139	35,698	35,656	14,261	84,577	867
1869	352,76'	181,453	1,700	8,837	33,345	23,102	10,265	88,649	417
1868	282,18'	150,983	1,398	8,556	32,197	28,046	6,561	59,151	297
1867	342,16'	182,794	2,288	14,706	44,097	32,626	7,715	57,419	517
1866	359,95'	202,466	2,242	15,827	41,091	30,302	8,883	58,629	527
1865	287,39'	161,580	1,743	12,700	36,522	20,012	9,231	46,247	364
1864	221,53'	106,656	1,120	9,473	26,542	13,837	16,623	48,041	243
1863	199,811	99,039	1,173	7,590	24,155	12,348	9,103	46,198	205
1862	114,465	62,860	788	7,774	11,986	9,265	3,683	17,752	355
1861	112,709	60,760	668	7,683	11,601	11,668	739	19,413	170
1860	179,691	93,925	792	11,207	19,342	21,742	1,416	31,268	-----
1859	155,509	78,228	858	12,495	24,628	16,323	1,281	21,696	-----
1858	144,906	71,320	662	10,217	18,742	20,506	1,142	22,317	-----
1857	271,982	153,963	570	12,114	26,062	34,702	1,322	43,249	-----
1856	224,496	130,647	462	11,101	18,797	24,722	1,748	37,019	-----
1855	230,476	117,608	780	14,759	17,463	34,693	2,598	42,580	-----
1854	460,474	235,216	699	15,173	36,468	87,188	3,357	82,373	-----
1853	400,982	223,890	722	12,782	20,806	56,322	3,938	83,022	-----
1852	397,343	223,861	572	11,502	27,176	58,023	942	75,267	-----
1851	474,398	257,376	938	14,983	36,297	59,095	3,733	101,976	-----
1850	315,334	188,931	918	6,400	26,369	42,873	3,203	46,640	-----
1849	299,683	157,657	972	3,508	32,021	39,675	3,671	62,179	-----
1848	229,483	118,528	517	3,407	24,705	31,670	4,433	46,223	-----
1847	239,482	126,005	703	4,218	25,895	43,594	3,198	35,869	-----
1846	158,649	91,132	592	4,189	13,250	27,944	3,349	18,193	-----
1845	119,896	65,055	542	5,049	10,857	19,349	2,492	16,552	-----
1844	84,764	49,843	756	3,960	9,176	9,831	1,174	9,725	-----
1843	56,529	32,842	578	3,226	6,093	8,031	413	5,346	-----
1842	110,980	60,526	744	4,976	14,553	12,966	1,264	15,951	-----
1841	87,805	46,197	541	5,267	11,111	12,343	923	11,423	-----
1840	92,207	47,305	481	5,811	10,811	18,476	183	9,640	-----
1839	74,666	37,985	584	5,692	10,026	12,410	99	7,870	-----
1838	45,159	24,627	459	4,005	5,675	6,667	42	3,684	-----
1837	84,959	52,011	522	3,893	8,483	10,835	120	9,095	-----
1836	80,972	50,684	472	3,379	8,879	8,770	39	8,749	-----
1835	48,716	28,736	487	3,875	6,005	6,117	599	2,897	-----
1834	67,948	45,906	561	3,021	7,190	7,160	1,236	2,874	-----
1833	59,925	30,944	459	4,913	12,800	6,618	82	4,109	-----
1832	61,654	33,840	176	5,424	10,333	8,502	56	3,323	-----
1831	23,880	15,218	183	2,368	2,383	2,685	115	928	-----
1830	24,837	19,363	136	1,427	1,745	1,424	22	720	-----
1829	24,513	15,535	252	2,661	2,579	1,264	337	1,885	-----
1828	30,184	18,066	331	2,323	3,868	2,542	421	2,628	-----
1827	21,777	12,415	262	2,076	3,056	2,071	136	1,761	-----
1826	13,908	7,478	190	1,943	2,129	1,382	70	716	-----
1825	12,858	7,081	204	1,841	1,416	1,647	69	650	-----
1824	9,627	4,965	187	1,926	1,237	918	13	381	-----
1823	8,265	4,247	179	1,427	1,268	800	6	338	-----
1822	8,549	4,302	151	1,431	1,397	834	20	414	-----
1821	11,644	6,670	204	1,441	1,538	1,249	94	463	-----
1820	10,311	6,836	105	933	1,090	874	139	384	-----

¹ For 1820-1867, includes returning citizens.

² Servants included with "Miscellaneous" (series C 137).

Series C 138-142. Immigrants, by Age: 1820 to 1970

[For years ending as follows (except as noted): 1820-1832, ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842, ending Dec. 31; 1843-1850, ending Sept. 30; 1851-1865, ending Dec. 31; 1866-1970, ending June 30. Note variability for series C 140-142 in composition of age groups for different periods; see text.]

Year	Total		Age group			Year	Total		Age group		
	Both sexes ¹	Males	Under 16 years	16-44 years	45 years and over		Both sexes ¹	Males ²	Under 15 years	15-40 years	40+ years
1970	373,326	176,990	104,880	221,534	46,913	1898	229,291	135,775	38,267	164,900	26,127
1969	358,579	165,472	98,167	210,681	49,731	1897	230,831	135,107	38,827	165,181	27,024
1968	454,448	199,732	111,794	262,598	80,056	1896	343,261	212,466	52,741	254,515	36,007
1967	361,972	158,324	97,598	207,434	56,940	1895	279,941	149,016	33,289	233,541	13,116
1966	323,040	141,456	89,716	189,626	43,791	1894	314,466	169,274	41,755	258,161	14,550
1965	296,697	127,171	72,431	188,652	35,614	1893	502,911	280,344	57,392	119,701	25,824
1964	292,248	126,214	70,444	186,821	34,983	1892	623,082	361,864	89,167	491,839	42,078
1963	306,260	139,297	72,510	197,506	36,240	1891	560,311	364,059	95,879	406,843	58,597
1962	283,763	131,575	64,531	182,464	36,768	1890	455,300	281,833	86,404	315,054	53,844
1961	271,344	121,380	64,544	170,881	35,910	1889	444,421	263,024	92,534	303,836	48,038
1960	265,398	116,687	59,891	170,084	36,410	1888	546,881	345,375	97,287	386,990	52,612
1959	260,686	114,367	58,826	165,366	36,494	1887	490,100	306,658	94,278	345,575	50,256
1958	253,265	109,121	60,124	162,240	30,901	1886	334,200	200,704	66,188	232,118	35,897
1957	326,867	155,201	80,140	207,664	39,063	1885	395,841	226,382	92,880	257,551	44,915
1956	321,625	156,410	74,425	206,770	40,426	1884	518,591	308,509	123,862	335,572	59,458
1955	237,790	112,032	51,820	156,001	29,960	1883	608,321	363,863	143,865	390,406	69,051
1954	208,177	95,594	45,101	135,731	27,341	1882	788,991	498,814	177,021	540,677	77,294
1953	170,434	73,073	37,016	110,860	22,558	1881	669,431	410,729	153,480	454,495	61,456
1952	265,520	123,609	64,513	159,788	41,219	1880	467,251	287,623	87,154	327,662	42,441
1951	205,717	99,327	44,022	121,823	39,871	1879	177,821	111,882	34,554	122,731	20,541
1950	249,187	119,130	50,466	152,358	46,361	1878	138,461	86,259	24,285	95,938	18,246
1949	188,317	80,340	32,728	123,340	32,249	1877	141,851	92,033	23,754	100,366	17,737
1948	170,570	67,322	24,095	112,453	34,022	1876	349,981	111,786	27,875	121,734	20,377
1947	147,292	53,769	18,831	101,459	27,002	1875	227,491	139,960	44,254	154,621	28,623
1946	108,721	27,275	11,092	85,797	11,832	1874	313,331	189,225	63,578	199,840	49,921
1945	38,119	13,389	5,645	25,482	6,992	1873	459,801	275,792	104,672	288,272	66,869
1944	23,651	11,410	4,092	18,511	5,948	1872	404,801	240,170	90,510	263,213	51,083
1943	23,725	9,825	3,179	15,282	5,264	1871	321,351	190,428	71,148	210,366	39,836
1942	28,781	12,008	3,710	17,829	27,542	1870	387,201	235,612	89,129	250,965	47,100
1941	51,776	23,519	7,982	30,747	13,047	1869	352,781	214,865	79,803	232,397	40,568
1940	70,756	33,460	9,802	245,026	16,126	1868	282,181	(*)	57,637	188,359	36,193
1939	82,998	39,423	12,204	54,235	16,559	1867	342,161	212,140	65,335	236,017	40,810
1938	67,895	29,959	10,181	47,068	10,646	1866	185,891	116,564	27,011	112,692	18,034
1937	50,244	21,664	8,326	33,907	8,011	1865	287,391	172,162	46,524	175,501	32,190
1936	36,329	14,776	6,925	23,391	6,013	1864	221,531	131,592	41,912	151,711	27,778
1935	34,956	14,010	6,893	22,557	5,508	1863	199,811	120,086	37,433	142,009	20,108
1934	29,470	12,101	6,389	18,987	5,094	1862	114,481	66,846	20,641	80,725	12,888
1933	23,068	9,219	4,131	15,033	3,904	1861	112,705	64,353	18,878	81,515	11,221
1932	35,576	13,917	6,781	22,905	5,890	1860	179,691	105,299	28,620	133,919	16,795
1931	97,139	40,621	17,320	67,100	12,719	1859	155,501	90,506	24,670	114,110	16,115
1930	241,700	117,026	40,777	177,058	23,864	1858	144,901	83,756	25,914	102,921	15,545
1929	279,678	142,132	47,935	207,990	23,753	1857	271,981	146,598	50,548	177,093	22,808
1928	307,255	165,977	49,680	230,832	26,743	1856	224,496	129,759	42,732	141,986	19,905
1927	335,175	194,163	51,689	254,574	28,912	1855	230,471	135,520	63,045	151,440	25,155
1926	304,488	170,567	47,347	228,527	28,614	1854	460,474	265,233	100,013	312,301	47,377
1925	294,314	163,252	50,722	213,980	29,612	1853	400,982	227,357	87,831	267,876	44,558
1924	706,896	423,186	132,264	513,788	60,844	1852	397,342	233,638	90,274	246,076	43,394
1923	522,919	307,522	91,816	383,960	47,143	1851	408,828	235,894	89,241	274,359	44,072
1922	309,556	149,741	63,710	210,164	35,682	1850	65,570	40,785	13,825	43,699	7,621
1921	805,228	449,422	146,613	887,983	70,650	1850	315,334	196,138	62,543	181,468	26,085
1920	430,001	247,625	81,890	307,589	40,622	1849	299,683	179,810	67,331	200,899	30,679
1919	141,132	83,272	26,373	97,341	17,418	1848	229,483	135,165	53,213	151,148	23,066
1918	110,618	61,880	21,349	76,098	13,171	1847	239,482	138,660	57,161	156,627	20,800
						1846	158,649	91,223	36,878	103,263	17,160
						1845	119,896	69,180	26,182	79,448	12,059
						1844	84,764	47,468	19,913	54,745	8,655
						1843	56,529	32,448	14,930	34,606	5,197
						1842	110,980	67,698	25,516	74,499	9,709
						1841	87,805	64,000	19,732	68,864	8,590
						1840	92,207	59,197	21,727	62,461	7,556
1917	295,403	174,479	47,467	214,616	33,320	1839	74,666	47,786	15,167	51,063	7,201
1916	298,826	182,229	47,070	220,821	30,935	1838	45,159	28,586	8,822	28,713	5,748
1915	326,700	187,021	52,982	244,472	29,246	1837	84,959	53,864	16,014	54,312	8,421
1914	218,480	798,747	158,621	981,692	78,167	1836	80,972	51,660	16,665	54,738	8,141
1913	197,892	808,144	147,158	986,355	64,379	1835	48,716	30,204	10,635	32,412	5,431
1912	838,172	529,981	113,700	678,480	45,992	1834	67,948	46,069	15,383	42,811	6,818
1911	878,587	570,057	117,837	714,709	46,041	1833	59,925	40,449	17,425	35,002	4,855
1910	041,570	786,088	120,509	868,310	52,751	1832	7,303	4,791	1,946	3,774	425
1909	751,786	519,969	88,939	624,876	38,517	1831	54,351	35,654	16,485	31,069	4,273
1908	782,870	506,912	112,148	630,671	40,051	1831	23,880	15,379	7,040	13,598	1,863
1907	285,349	929,976	188,344	1,100,771	46,234	1830	24,837	18,007	2,878	6,347	1,173
1906	100,735	764,463	186,273	913,955	50,507	1829	24,513	15,982	3,686	11,603	1,764
1905	026,499	724,914	114,688	855,419	56,412	1828	30,184	19,740	8,117	18,397	3,036
1904	812,870	549,100	109,150	657,155	46,565	1827	21,777	15,614	3,905	14,089	2,148
1903	857,046	613,146	102,431	714,053	40,562	1826	18,908	9,861	2,261	10,025	1,281
1902	648,743	466,369	74,063	539,254	35,426	1825	12,358	9,541	1,825	9,392	1,151
1901	487,918	331,055	62,562	396,516	28,840	1824	9,627	7,711	94	6,550	1,106
1900	448,572	304,148	54,624	370,382	23,566	1823	6,265	6,529	17	5,314	984
1899	311,715	196,277	43,983	248,187	19,545	1822	8,549	6,625	51	5,430	956
						1821	11,644	8,640	170	7,047	1,396
						1820	10,311	7,197	1,313	6,064	1,518

¹ For 1820-1867, figures include returning citizens; for 1820-1866, figures include immigrants not shown separately, whose age was not reported.
² For 1940-1944, figures in series C 141 include, and those in series C 142 exclude immigrants 45 years old.
³ For 1820-1867, data by sex are available only by per-

centages. These percentages have been applied to the total number of immigrants to estimate the number of males during those years.
⁴ Not reported. ⁵ 6 months ending June 30.
⁶ 3 months ending December 31. ⁷ 9 months ending September 30.

Series C 143-157. Annual Quota and Aliens Admitted, by Classes: 1925 to 1970

[For years ending June 30]

Year	Annual quota	Immigrants					Nonimmigrants									
		Total	Natives of Eastern Hemisphere countries ¹	Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens ²	Natives of Western Hemisphere countries ³	Other	Total	Temporary visitors	Transit aliens	Student ⁴	Foreign government and international officials	Returning resident aliens ⁴	Exchange visitors	Temporary workers and industrial trainees	Other	
																149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157
1970		373,326	172,546		114,737	6,706	431,880	2,245,189	231,891			74,241	493,522	50,817	85,688	52,373
1969		358,579	157,306		133,689	7,581	845,328	2,832,008	210,543			64,896	441,082	47,175	62,952	46,186
1968	158,261	454,448	156,212		245,449	9,111	2,000,332	2,300,466	232,773			65,146	373,252	45,320	68,969	41,149
1967	158,281	361,972	133,079		151,034	10,951	603,193	1,848,999	204,936			61,302	284,330	38,630	70,010	38,616
1966	158,561	323,040	126,310		147,906	9,591	341,923	1,874,188	177,827			55,696	238,013	33,253	75,848	29,382
1965	158,561	296,697	99,381		153,199	11,401	675,967	1,498,979	142,681			52,570	203,235	33,768	67,869	26,425
1964	158,161	292,248	102,844	33,669	139,284	16,445	744,808	1,249,948	119,361			47,519	185,429	33,371	60,470	27,789
1963	156,987	306,260	103,036	30,606	147,744	24,872	507,091	1,067,444	105,811			45,961	135,701	30,002	63,477	19,700
1962	156,687	283,768	90,319	30,316	133,505	29,621	331,888	928,021	110,271			43,120	112,261	26,977	57,608	11,913
1961	156,487	271,344	96,104	32,551	112,836	29,851	220,815	858,472	106,881			40,087	103,331	24,346	44,263	7,256
1960		265,398	101,373	34,215	91,701	38,101	140,786	779,205	118,291	35,415		39,967	97,895	25,233	38,479	6,251
1959		260,686	97,657	36,402	83,196	53,43	624,945	689,416	116,814	35,583		33,308	85,915	24,293	29,339	5,277
1958		258,286	102,153	35,320	88,575	27,21	847,764	596,004	99,190	34,848		36,046	82,747	20,349	24,402	4,178
1957		236,867	97,178	32,359	113,488	33,84	758,558	537,760	107,399	30,760		34,904	10,617	17,849	16,856	2,713
1956		321,625	89,310	31,742	124,032	76,54	686,259	471,969	65,214	28,013		32,299	52,136	17,204	17,077	2,347
1955		237,790	82,232	30,882	94,274	30,40	620,946	401,090	71,301	27,192		32,291	61,442	16,077	9,750	1,303
1954		208,177	94,093	30,689	80,526	2,86	586,613	353,754	78,526	25,425		28,696	55,887	15,280	7,479	1,586
1953		170,494	84,175	22,543	61,089	2,61	485,714	306,715	67,684	13,533		30,614	50,397	12,584	3,021	1,166
1952		265,520	194,247	19,315	48,408	3,55	518,032	356,351	77,899	8,613		27,404	-----	-----	-----	835
1951		208,177	156,547	11,462	35,274	2,48	465,106	314,203	72,027	7,355		28,407	-----	-----	-----	900
1950		249,187	197,460	18,275	33,238	2,21	426,837	287,794	68,640	9,744		18,935	40,903	-----	-----	771
1949		183,317	113,048	35,854	36,394	3,02	447,272	299,083	81,615	10,431		18,445	36,984	-----	-----	664
1948		170,570	92,526	36,830	37,968	3,04	478,008	234,933	124,780	11,914		20,881	32,464	-----	-----	984
1947		147,292	70,701	38,739	35,640	2,21	366,306	214,558	96,825	11,003		20,320	22,818	-----	-----	781
1946		108,721	49,267	29,602	85	85	203,469	134,826	31,124	5,855		17,689	13,306	-----	-----	669
1945		38,119	11,823	3,078	22,828	59	164,247	107,729	28,174	2,866		18,054	6,896	-----	-----	523
1944		28,551	9,394	1,302	17,614	24	113,641	48,689	34,856	1,643		23,630	4,745	-----	-----	78
1943		23,725	9,043	875	13,522	28	81,117	27,700	31,908	1,021		16,328	4,102	-----	-----	60
1942		28,781	14,597	1,262	12,596	32	82,457	25,135	28,305	1,368		12,038	15,462	-----	-----	149
1941		61,776	36,220	2,122	12,586	84	100,008	34,660	18,749	1,766		9,269	35,246	-----	-----	318
1940	153,774	70,756	61,997	5,474	11,985	1,30	138,032	65,325	36,304	2,044		7,448	26,105	-----	-----	806
1939	153,774	32,998	62,402	7,043	12,223	1,38	185,333	38,309	44,115	2,182		7,777	42,196	-----	-----	754
1938	153,774	67,895	42,494	10,262	14,379	76	184,802	79,840	45,146	2,451		6,221	50,266	-----	-----	873
1937	153,774	30,244	27,762	9,536	12,152	79	181,640	89,456	31,822	1,828		6,493	51,223	-----	-----	819
1936	153,774	38,329	18,873	8,824	8,066	76	154,570	73,313	26,571	1,515		5,312	47,166	-----	-----	693
1935	153,774	34,956	17,207	9,228	7,747	77	144,765	61,633	24,931	377		5,194	50,885	-----	-----	745
1934	153,774	29,470	12,483	7,891	8,237	81	134,434	49,833	23,681	048		4,363	54,928	-----	-----	575
1933	153,881	23,068	8,220	6,658	7,549	64	-----	36,899	22,833	877		4,053	62,460	-----	-----	678
1932	153,831	35,576	12,983	9,490	9,461	3,64	189,295	40,465	28,678	147		2,966	66,879	-----	-----	160
1931	-----	97,139	54,113	17,264	21,287	4,41	183,540	55,636	32,169	272		3,951	91,201	-----	-----	311
1930	153,714	241,700	141,497	32,105	63,147	4,91	204,514	70,323	27,391	552		5,326	99,056	-----	-----	766
1929	164,667	279,678	146,933	30,245	97,548	4,96	199,649	64,310	27,776	561		5,273	100,879	-----	-----	850
1928	164,667	-----	-----	25,678	123,534	4,81	198,376	64,581	27,257	517		5,340	94,368	-----	-----	1,313
1927	164,667	-----	-----	18,361	141,399	11,38	202,826	60,508	28,312	524		4,769	95,502	-----	-----	13,211
1926	164,667	304,433	157,432	11,061	-----	1,61	191,618	56,614	-----	878		5,638	83,744	-----	-----	18,170
1925	164,667	294,314	145,971	7,159	-----	1,71	164,121	35,325	-----	397		1,930	64,617	-----	-----	38,154

¹ Represents quota immigrants through June 30, 1968; see text for series C 143-157. Effective July 1, 1968, natives of the Eastern Hemisphere became subject to an annual numerical limitation of 170,000.

² Spouses and children of U.S. citizens; beginning 1966, data also include parents of adult U.S. citizens.

³ Data include Cuban refugees adjusting their status and the spouses and children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries. Beginning July 1, 1968, natives of Western Hemisphere countries and their spouses and children became subject to an annual numerical limitation of 120,000.

⁴ Figures are not comparable because of changes in documentary requirements. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants.

⁵ The Act of October 3, 1965, abolished the quota system as of July 1, 1968, and in its place set up an annual limitation of 170,000 on immigration from the Eastern Hemisphere and 120,000 from the Western Hemisphere.

⁶ Does not agree with source; adjusted to conform to definitions used in later Years.

Series C 158-161. Aliens Deported, Required to Depart, and Excluded: 1892 to 1970

[For years ending June 30]

Year	Aliens expelled			Aliens excluded	Year	Aliens expelled			Aliens excluded	Year	Aliens deported	Aliens excluded
	Total	Deported	Required to depart			Total	Deported	Required to depart				
	158	159	160			158	159	160				
1966	132,851	16,893	303,348	576	1944	39,449	7,179	32,270	1,642	1917	1,853	16,028
		10,505	240,958	525	1948	16,154	4,207	11,947	1,495	1916	2,781	18,867
		9,130	179,952	460	1942	10,613	3,709	6,904	1,833	1915	2,564	24,111
		9,260	142,343	468	1941	10,938	4,407	6,531	2,929	1914	4,610	38,041
		9,168	123,683	512	1940	15,548	6,954	8,594	5,300	1913	8,461	19,938
1965	105,406	10,143	95,263	429	1989	17,792	3,202	9,590	6,498	1912	2,456	16,057
1964	31,788	8,746	73,042	421	1988	13,553	9,275	9,278	8,066	1911	2,788	22,349
1963	76,846	7,454	69,392	309	1987	17,617	8,829	8,738	8,076	1910	2,695	24,270
1962	61,801	7,637	54,164	388	1986	17,446	9,195	8,251	7,000	1909	2,124	10,411
1961	59,821	7,438	52,383	743	1985	16,297	8,319	7,973	5,558	1908	2,069	10,902
1960	59,625	6,829	52,796	411	1984	16,889	8,879	3,010	5,884	1907	995	13,064
1959	64,598	7,988	56,610	480	1983	30,212	19,865	10,347	5,527	1906	676	12,432
1958	67,742	7,142	60,600	733	1982	30,201	19,426	10,775	7,064	1905	845	11,879
1957	68,461	5,082	63,379	907	1981	29,861	18,142	11,719	9,744	1904	779	7,994
1956	88,188	7,297	80,391	1,709	1980	28,018	16,631	11,387	8,283	1903	547	8,769
1955	247,797	15,028	232,769	2,667	1929	38,796	12,908	25,888	18,127	1902	465	4,974
1954	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277	3,313	1928	31,571	11,625	19,946	18,889	1901	368	3,516
1953	905,236	19,845	885,391	2,637	1927	26,674	11,662	15,012	19,755	1900	356	4,246
1952	728,859	20,181	703,778	2,944	1926	10,904	10,904	20,550	20,550	1899	263	3,798
1951	686,713	13,544	673,169	3,784	1925	9,495	9,495	25,390	25,390	1898	199	3,030
1950	579,105	6,623	572,477	3,571	1924	6,409	6,409	30,284	30,284	1897	268	1,617
1949	298,887	20,040	276,297	3,834	1923	3,661	3,661	20,619	20,619	1896	238	2,799
1948	217,555	20,371	197,134	4,905	1922	4,345	4,345	13,731	13,731	1895	177	2,419
1947	214,543	18,663	195,880	4,771	1921	4,517	4,517	13,779	13,779	1894	417	1,389
1946	116,820	14,375	101,945	2,942	1920	2,762	2,762	11,795	11,795	1893	577	1,053
1945	80,760	11,270	69,490	2,341	1919	3,068	3,068	8,626	8,626	1892	687	2,164
					1918	1,569	1,569	7,297	7,297			

Series C 162-167. Aliens Naturalized, by Type of Provision: 1907 to 1970

[For years ending June 30]

Year	Total natu- ralized	Under general natu- ralization provision ¹	Married to U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizens ¹	Military	Other	Year	Total natu- ralized	Military	Other	Year	Total natu- ralized
	162	163	164	165	166	167		166	167	162		
1970	110,399	79,761	14,899	5,023	10,616	100	1944	441,979	49,213	392,766	1917	88,104
1969	98,709	73,489	14,346	5,271	3,455	145	1943	318,933	37,474	281,459	1916	87,831
1968	102,726	76,377	17,156	6,579	2,438	176	1942	270,364	1,602	268,762	1915	91,848
1967	104,902	78,544	16,778	6,740	2,691	149	1941	277,294	1,547	275,747	1914	104,145
1966	103,059	76,214	16,448	7,695	2,561	141	1940	235,260	2,760	232,500	1913	83,561
1965	104,299	76,630	16,602	7,914	3,085	88	1939	183,813	3,638	185,175	1912	70,310
1964	112,234	82,621	17,867	9,056	2,605	85	1938	162,078	3,936	158,142	1911	56,683
1963	124,173	93,325	19,048	9,136	2,560	109	1937	164,976	2,053	162,923	1910	39,448
1962	127,307	98,789	17,879	8,728	2,335	131	1936	141,265	481	140,784	1909	88,374
1961	132,450	104,841	18,674	7,416	1,719	300	1935	118,945	-	118,945	1908	25,975
1960	119,442	91,548	19,799	6,149	1,594	352	1934	113,669	2,802	110,867	1907	7,941
1959	103,931	77,230	19,512	5,632	1,308	249	1933	113,363	995	112,368		
1958	119,866	94,380	19,853	4,966	916	251	1932	136,600	2	136,598		
1957	138,043	114,827	18,212	3,779	845	380	1931	143,495	3,224	140,271		
1956	145,885	117,161	18,224	2,865	7,204	431	1930	169,377	1,740	167,637		
1955	209,526	173,954	20,460	2,600	11,953	554	1929	224,728	531	224,197		
1954	117,831	88,166	15,977	1,208	13,745	735	1928	233,155	5,149	228,006		
1953	92,051	46,798	42,088	698	1,575	897	1927	199,804	4,311	195,493		
1952	88,655	28,920	58,027	760	1,585	1,363	1926	146,331	92	146,239		
1951	54,716	14,864	36,433	487	975	1,957	1925	152,457	-	152,457		
1950	66,346	19,403	40,684	499	2,067	3,693	1924	150,510	10,170	140,340		
1949	66,594	24,566	35,131	448	2,456	3,993	1923	145,084	7,109	137,975		
1948	70,150	34,347	28,898	419	1,070	5,416	1922	170,447	9,468	160,979		
1947	93,904	46,339	27,066	245	16,462	3,792	1921	181,292	17,636	163,656		
1946	150,062	93,846	40,190	118	15,213	1,195						
1945	231,402	137,729	69,526	182	22,695	1,270	1920	177,683	51,972	125,711		
							1919	217,358	128,335	89,023		
							1918	151,449	63,993	87,456		

- Represents zero.
¹ Includes adopted children.

² Includes aliens in U.S. Armed Forces who were naturalized abroad.

Series C 168-180. Aliens Naturalized, by Sex and Area of Former Allegiance: 1907 to 1970

[For years ending June 30, except as noted]

Year	Declarations filed	Aliens naturalized											Petitions denied
		Total naturalized	Sex		Area of former allegiance ¹								
			Male	Female	North-western Europe	Central Europe	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Asia	Canada	Other America	All other	
168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	
1970	18 799	110,399	52,679	57,720	14 976	18 002	2,678	13,122	16,466	6,340	36,032	2,783	1,980
1969	14,102	98,709	45,177	53,532	16,065	18,822	2,725	14,235	15,362	6,387	22,202	2,911	2,043
1968	13,544	102,726	45,102	57,624	17,734	22,054	3,258	15,221	14,980	6,984	19,264	3,231	1,962
1967	12,465	104,902	46,014	58,888	18,487	23,059	2,832	17,156	14,259	8,120	17,542	3,447	2,008
1966	12,957	103,859	46,536	56,523	18,317	23,837	2,736	17,446	14,369	8,579	14,858	2,843	2,029
1965	13 082	104 299	48 495	55 804	19 205	26 734	3 461	16 620	14 680	8 489	12 273	2 897	2 059
1964	14 174	112 234	51 408	60 826	20 807	29 180	3 878	17 771	15 724	9 479	12 442	2 953	2 309
1963	14 478	124 178	58 303	65 875	23 861	37 789	4 952	18 338	15 253	9 944	11 602	2 436	2 436
1962	15 120	127 307	60 988	66 319	21 586	34 841	6 155	25 720	14 573	9 272	12 533	2 627	3 557
1961	15 921	132 450	58 795	73 655	22 168	34 858	8 908	27 188	12 308	10 033	14 178	2 809	3 175
1960	16 255	119 442	50 896	68 546	22 978	33 796	8 094	20 248	11 071	10 215	10 606	2 484	2 277
1959	16 115	103 931	43 719	60 212	21 842	32 594	7 975	12 202	8 313	10 324	8 804	1 877	2 208
1958	16 196	119 866	51 350	68 516	23 992	42 358	11 520	13 725	7 496	10 211	8 463	2 101	2 688
1957	15 911	138 043	60 289	77 754	25 878	47 656	18 062	15 762	7 548	10 891	8 977	3 269	2 948
1956	12 870	148 885	64 928	80 923	28 183	47 186	21 017	14 200	10 412	11 589	10 775	2 553	3 935
1955	10 855	209 526	95 850	113 676	46 253	62 657	22 795	23 955	16 000	18 151	15 321	4 494	4 571
1954	9 100	117 831	54 477	63 354	31 085	28 341	7 848	16 024	12 170	13 062	7 210	2 091	2 084
1953	23 558	92 051	34 657	57 394	23 238	26 676	5 440	13 507	4 966	10 303	5 181	2 740	1 122
1952	111 461	88 655	28 597	60 058	23 688	25 933	5 392	13 360	3 749	10 004	4 548	1 981	2 163
1951	91 497	54 716	18 711	36 005	17 069	11 864	3 485	8 503	2 886	5 872	3 227	1 210	2 395
1950	93 527	66 346	25 745	40 601	20 260	13 946	4 300	12 200	4 802	5 882	4 133	823	2 276
1949	64 866	66 594	27 865	38 729	20 782	14 471	5 244	11 716	4 993	5 347	3 607	434	2 271
1948	60 187	70 150	33 147	37 003	18 834	17 495	6 150	13 059	7 201	3 860	3 183	368	2 887
1947	37 771	93 904	52 998	40 906	27 017	24 220	7 281	15 661	11 741	(²)	4 676	3 308	3 953
1946	28 787	100 062	76 296	73 766	41 772	46 802	14 481	30 336	3 450	(²)	7 144	6 077	6 575
1945	31 195	281 402	116 691	114 711	57 997	82 195	23 948	51 629	2 545	(²)	8 590	4 498	9 782
1944	42 868	441 197	120 698	239 281	114 801	139 304	48 382	122 638	5 592	(²)	11 099	1 163	7 297
1943	115 664	318 933	157 663	161 270	122 708	86 365	42 012	51 758	6 133	(²)	9 866	91	13 656
1942	221 796	270 364	112 040	158 324	117 607	71 762	41 586	31 047	2 075	(²)	6 247	40	8 348
1941	224 123	277 294	136 348	140 946	96 375	86 122	35 844	51 819	1 844	(²)	5 249	41	7 769
1940	203 586	235 260	132 406	102 854	78 357	75 024	29 146	47 236	1 523	(²)	3 930	44	6 549
1939	155 691	188 813	113 934	74 879	62 430	59 636	22 209	40 452	1 331	(²)	2 709	46	5 630
1938	150 673	162 078	92 041	70 037	55 359	51 359	19 809	32 235	1 311	(²)	1 976	29	4 854
1937	176 195	164 976	97 696	67 280	58 002	55 789	18 970	29 189	1 290	(²)	1 710	46	4 042
1936	148 118	141 265	86 777	54 488	54 852	47 289	14 781	22 194	901	(²)	1 220	28	3 124
1935	136 524	118 945	82 182	36 763	44 605	39 554	11 825	21 171	760	(²)	987	43	2 765
1934	108 079	113 669	82 465	31 204	39 481	38 859	11 476	20 349	703	(²)	896	1 905	1 133
1933	83 046	113 363	78 293	35 070	40 795	37 068	12 544	19 498	706	(²)	780	1 972	4 703
1932	101 345	136 600	95 901	40 699	39 123	43 334	14 884	24 851	676	(²)	10 144	721	2 867
1931	106 272	143 495	106 715	36 780	38 465	48 041	17 428	27 793	822	(²)	7 173	989	2 784
1930	62 138	169 377	120 572	48 805	38 915	56 540	24 046	37 481	993	(²)	7 566	651	3 185
1929	280 645	224 728	167 665	57 063	50 554	72 267	33 652	58 234	1 445	(²)	8 223	664	4 689
1928	254 588	233 155	181 875	51 280	46 059	72 111	34 962	63 989	1 334	(²)	7 712	506	6 482
1927	258 295	199 804	165 833	33 971	37 293	65 592	27 399	55 924	(²)	(²)	5 237	455	7 904
1926	277 539	146 331	121 561	24 770	28 317	49 696	23 158	33 750	(²)	(²)	5 078	283	6 049
1925	277 218	152 457	133 881	18 576	29 006	55 262	23 154	31 671	(²)	(²)	7 013	290	6 061
1924	424 540	150 510	135 739	14 771	28 780	55 915	23 348	32 232	(²)	(²)	5 765	270	4 200
1923	296 636	145 084	139 073	6 011	29 107	56 112	22 897	28 392	(²)	(²)	6 546	(²)	2 030
1922	273 511	170 447	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29 076
1921	303 904	181 292	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18 981
1920	299 076	177 683	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15 586
1919	391 156	217 358	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13 119
1918	342 283	151 449	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12 182
1917	440 651	88 104	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9 544
1916	209 204	87 831	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11 927
1915	247 958	91 848	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13 691
1914	214 104	104 145	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13 133
1913	182 095	88 561	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10 891
1912	171 133	70 330	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9 635
1911	189 249	56 683	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9 017
1910	169 348	39 448	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7 781
1909	145 745	38 374	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6 341
1908	137 571	25 975	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3 330
1907 ⁷	73 658	7 941	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	250

¹ See text for list of countries.² Data for 1943-1947 and 1954-1956 include naturalizations in various theaters of war or areas occupied by U.S. Forces.³ Included in Northwestern Europe as part of British Empire.⁴ Data are from unpublished data of the Immigration and Naturalization Service and do not agree with source quoted. Source excludes Armed Forces overseas whereas the data shown here include them.⁵ Included in "All other."⁶ Includes data for both male and female for the first quarter of the Year when sexes were not reported separately.⁷ September 27, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

Series C 181-194. Citizenship Status of the Population: 1890 to 1970

[Prior to 1920, the citizenship inquiry of the Population Census was restricted to males 21 years old and over. 1970 figures based on 5-percent sample, 1960 on 25-percent, and 1950 on 20-percent; therefore differ from series for 1890-1940 based on complete count]

Year	All ages							21 years old and over						
	Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population					Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population				
			Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	No papers	Unknown citizenship			Total	Naturalized	Having papers	No papers	Unknown citizenship
	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194
ROTH SEXES														
1970	208,193,774	193,454,051	9,739,723	6,198,173	3,541,550	(NA)	(NA)	122,597,202	114,076,804	8,520,398	5,795,027	2,725,371	(NA)	(NA)
1960*	179,325,667	169,587,566	9,738,091	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108,051,172	99,071,648	8,979,524	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	150,216,110	139,868,715	10,347,395	7,562,970	2,052,640	781,785	781,785	96,732,900	86,712,450	10,020,450	7,466,445	1,879,900	674,105	674,105
1940	131,659,275	120,074,379	11,584,896	7,280,265	924,524	2,555,128	884,979	88,936,629	72,708,808	11,292,821	7,159,643	910,416	2,424,976	797,786
1930	122,775,046	108,570,897	14,204,149	7,919,536	1,266,419	4,518,341	499,853	72,943,624	59,607,271	13,336,353	7,681,681	1,287,255	3,946,176	471,241
1920	105,710,620	91,789,928	13,920,692	6,489,883	1,222,553	5,406,780	801,476	60,886,520	48,200,127	12,686,393	6,218,801	1,197,698	4,529,756	740,188
MALE														
1970	98,896,402	94,424,109	4,472,293	2,918,753	1,553,540	(NA)	(NA)	57,992,895	54,128,061	3,864,834	2,719,388	1,145,451	(NA)	(NA)
1960*	88,303,167	83,542,735	4,760,432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52,147,983	47,765,139	4,382,844	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	74,200,085	68,941,830	5,258,255	4,033,070	875,720	349,465	349,465	47,137,460	42,045,230	5,092,230	3,981,895	790,300	320,035	320,035
1940	66,061,592	59,939,945	6,121,647	4,137,027	581,713	1,008,071	394,886	42,004,816	36,035,228	5,969,588	4,076,207	574,296	942,855	376,230
1930	62,137,080	54,489,990	7,647,090	4,365,403	955,942	2,081,710	244,035	37,056,757	29,837,780	7,218,977	4,247,704	939,875	1,800,295	231,103
1920	53,900,431	46,224,996	7,675,435	3,449,547	1,187,021	2,695,042	393,825	31,408,370	24,839,776	7,068,594	3,320,226	1,119,982	2,259,310	364,076
1910	47,332,277	39,664,529	7,667,748					26,999,151	20,218,937	6,780,214	3,038,303	571,521	2,390,426	779,964
1900	38,816,448	33,186,258	5,630,190					21,134,299	16,124,013	5,010,286	2,848,807	412,271	1,014,219	734,989
1890	32,237,101							16,940,311	12,691,852	4,348,459	2,545,753	236,061	1,189,452	377,193
FEMALE														
1970	104,297,372	99,029,942	5,267,430	3,279,420	1,988,010	(NA)	(NA)	64,604,307	59,948,743	4,655,564	3,075,644	1,579,920	(NA)	(NA)
1960*	91,022,420	86,044,831	4,977,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55,903,189	51,306,509	4,596,680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	76,016,025	70,926,885	5,089,140	3,529,900	1,178,920	332,310	332,310	49,595,440	44,667,220	4,928,220	3,484,550	1,089,600	354,070	354,070
1940	65,607,633	60,134,434	5,473,249	3,143,238	342,811	1,547,057	440,140	41,991,813	36,668,580	5,323,233	3,083,436	336,120	1,482,121	421,556
1930	60,637,966	54,080,907	6,557,059	3,554,133	310,472	2,336,961	255,830	35,886,867	29,769,491	6,117,376	3,483,977	297,380	2,145,881	240,138
1920	51,810,189	45,564,982	6,245,207	3,040,336	85,532	2,711,738	407,610	29,483,150	23,860,351	5,622,799	2,898,575	77,716	2,270,446	376,062

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

NA Not available.

Series C 195-227. Native Population of Foreign or Mixed Parentage, by Country of Origin of Parents: 1900 to 1970

(1940 figures based on 5-percent sample; 1950 on 20-percent; 1960 on 25-percent; and 1970 on 15-percent)

Series No.	Country of origin of parents	Total		White					
		1970	1960*	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
195	Total	23,955,930	24,312,263	23,589,485	23,157,580	25,902,333	22,686,204	18,897,837	15,646,017
196			1,409,159	1,443,230	1,466,900	1,890,051	1,864,345	1,822,264	1,695,553
197			466,145	463,325	446,540	343,288	514,436	484,699	447,524
198			186,984	29,890	270,820	517,167	3,122,013	3,304,015	3,375,546
199			1,434,590	1,891,495	1,838,920	2,341,712			
200			622,056	652,380	662,600	752,246	701,096	609,068	478,531
201			832,451	884,895	856,320	967,453	888,497	752,695	542,032
202			314,290	318,710	305,640	349,668	320,410	256,175	187,844
203	Netherlands	273,139	280,243	272,535	261,320	280,833	249,389	183,015	(?)
204	Belgium	89,238	89,972	85,500	76,400	82,897	68,961	46,222	(?)
205	Switzerland	168,976	201,486	215,660	205,680	260,993	257,341	217,459	178,691
206	France	237,982	240,099	253,665	246,120	336,373	288,350	226,059	214,592
207	Germany	2,789,070	3,330,849	3,742,615	3,998,340	3,284,239	5,346,004	5,670,611	5,340,147
208	Poland	1,826,137	2,032,276	1,925,015	1,912,380	2,073,615	1,303,351	725,924	326,764
209	Czechoslovakia	598,628	690,212	705,890	664,620	890,441	4,123,097	(?)	(?)
210	Austria	761,311	794,123	816,465	781,340	583,734		716,753	391,636
211	Hungary	420,432	456,385	437,080	371,840	316,318	4,538,518	215,295	81,897
212	Yugoslavia	293,526	282,705	239,920	222,300	257,979	(?)	(?)	(?)
213	U.S.S.R.	1,479,733	1,599,669	1,847,420	1,589,360	1,518,214	1,508,804	775,654	288,098
214	Lithuania	254,976	281,371	249,825	229,040	245,689			
215	Finland	153,327	173,203	172,370	167,030	178,058	152,161	85,672	(?)
216	Romania	146,116	149,230	130,100	131,760	147,060	64,776	26,934	(?)
217	Greece	257,296	219,419	195,235	163,420	129,226	1,752,031	9,985	(?)
218	Italy	3,232,246	3,286,936	3,143,405	2,971,200	2,756,433		771,645	254,550
219	Spain	87,668	69,490	61,700	52,305				(?)
220	Portugal	149,532	148,602	117,675	114,060	97,917	137,284	74,548	(?)
221	Other Europe	168,082	121,984	128,030	75,660	101,652			(?)
222	Asia	920,475	642,520	239,525	183,260	152,347	(?)	(?)	(?)
223	Canada-French	2,222,135	2,223,531	1,468,325	1,231,020	1,323,617	1,279,246	1,088,112	938,440
224	Canada-Other			891,980	699,220	583,422	253,176	162,959	(?)
225	Mexico	1,579,440	1,160,090	1,160,090	91,980	75,220	51,259	30,169	(?)
226	Other America	479,489	248,272	101,240	91,980	75,220	51,259	30,169	(?)
227	All other and not reported	918,605	317,919	157,300	245,220	96,960	176,407	74,196	458,137

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

† Includes Iceland prior to 1930.

* Included with "All other and not reported."

‡ Included with Austria and Hungary.

§ Areas as defined in 1910.

Series NO.	Country of birth	Total foreign born									
		1970 ¹	1960 ²	1950 ³	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870
228	All countries.....	9,619,302	9,738,091	10,420,908	14,204,149	13,920,692	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,679,943	5,567,229
229	Northwestern Europe.....	1,536,722	1,978,025	(NA)	3,728,050	3,830,094	4,279,069	4,240,833	4,980,092	3,494,484	3,124,638
230	England.....	458,114	528,205	(NA)	809,563	818,853	719,719	513	4,980,092	664,160	555,046
231	Scotland.....	170,184	213,219	(NA)	354,323	284,870	261,076	233,524	242,231	170,136	140,835
232	Wales.....	17,014	23,469	846,570	60,205	67,066	82,488	93,586	100,079	83,302	74,533
233	Northern Ireland.....	40,837	68,162	(NA)	178,832	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
234	Ireland (Eire).....	251,375	338,722	505,285	744,810	1,037,234	1,352,251	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,854,571	1,855,827
235	Norway.....	97,243	152,698	202,448	347,852	363,863	403,877	836,388	322,665	181,729	114,246
236	Sweden.....	127,070	214,491	325,118	595,250	625,585	665,207	582,014	473,041	194,337	97,332
237	Denmark.....	61,410	85,060	107,982	179,474	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
238	Iceland.....	2,895	2,780	(NA)	9,773	189,154	181,649	153,690	132,543	64,196	30,107
239	Netherlands ⁴	110,570	118,415	102,224	183,183	181,766	120,063	94,981	81,828	58,090	46,802
240	Belgium.....	41,412	50,294	(NA)	64,194	62,687	49,400	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,553
241	Luxembourg.....	3,531	4,860	(NA)	9,048	12,585	3,071	3,081	2,882	12,836	5,802
242	Switzerland.....	49,732	61,568	71,636	113,010	113,659	124,848	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,158
243	France.....	105,385	111,582	108,547	135,892	153,072	117,418	104,187	113,174	106,971	116,402
244	Central and Eastern Europe.....	2,811,094	3,717,907	(NA)	5,897,799	6,134,845	6,014,028	4,136,646	3,420,629	2,187,776	1,784,449
245	Germany.....	832,965	989,815	991,321	1,608,814	1,686,108	2,311,287	2,668,418	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,588
246	Poland.....	548,107	747,750	861,655	1,268,583	1,139,979	937,834	383,407	147,440	48,557	14,436
247	Czechoslovakia.....	160,899	227,618	278,488	491,638	362,438	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
248	Austria.....	214,014	304,507	409,043	370,914	575,627	845,555	432,798	241,377	124,024	70,797
249	Hungary.....	183,236	245,252	268,133	274,450	397,283	495,609	145,714	62,435	11,526	3,737
250	Yugoslavia.....	153,745	165,798	144,070	211,416	169,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
251	U.S.S.R.....	463,462	690,598	896,000	1,158,628	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
252	Latvia.....	41,707	50,681	(NA)	201,673	1,400,495	1,184,412	423,726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
253	Estonia.....	12,163	13,991	(NA)	3,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	182,644	35,722	4,644
254	Lithuania.....	76,001	121,475	147,872	193,606	135,065	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
255	Finland.....	45,499	67,624	95,686	142,478	149,824	129,680	62,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
256	Romania.....	70,687	84,575	85,230	146,393	102,823	65,923	15,032	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
257	Bulgaria.....	8,609	8,223	(NA)	9,399	10,477	11,498	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
258	Turkey in Europe.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	2,257	5,284	8,220	9,910	7,189	7,120	7,302
259	Southern Europe.....	1,848,510	1,528,473	(NA)	2,106,295	1,911,213	1,525,875	580,200	206,648	58,265	25,853
260	Greece.....	177,275	159,167	169,335	174,526	175,976	101,282	8,515	1,887	776	390
261	Albania.....	9,180	9,618	(NA)	8,814	5,606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
262	Italy.....	1,008,533	1,256,999	1,427,952	1,790,429	1,610,118	1,343,125	484,027	182,580	44,230	17,157
263	Spain.....	57,488	44,999	(NA)	59,362	49,585	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764
264	Portugal.....	91,034	57,690	56,591	73,164	69,981	59,360	30,608	15,996	8,138	4,542
265	Other Europe.....	20,700	14,320	185,685	16,255	5,901	12,871	2,251	12,579	3,786	1,678
266	Danzig.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,483	2,049	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
267	Europe, not specified.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,772	3,852	12,871	2,251	12,579	3,786	1,678
268	Asia.....	7824,887	7499,312	7275,990	275,665	237,950	191,484	120,248	113,396	107,680	64,565
269	Armenia.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(NA)	32,166	36,628	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
270	Palestine.....	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(NA)	6,137	3,208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
271	Syria.....	14,962	16,717	(NA)	57,227	51,901	59,729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
272	Turkey in Asia.....	748,085	752,228	(NA)	46,654	11,019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
273	China.....	172,132	99,735	(NA)	46,129	43,560	56,756	(?)	106,701	104,468	63,042
274	Japan.....	120,235	109,175	(NA)	70,993	81,502	67,744	24,785	2,292	401	73
275	India.....	51,000	12,296	(NA)	5,850	4,901	4,664	2,081	2,143	1,707	586
276	Korea.....	88,711	11,171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
277	Philippines.....	184,842	104,843	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
278	Other Asia.....	1194,920	1193,147	(NA)	10,509	5,236	2,591	11,895	2,260	1,054	864
279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	551,335
280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	493,464
281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	717,157
282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,917
283	Cuba.....	439,048	79,150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,081	28,256	9,484	5,319
284	Other West Indies.....	1334,513	13114,772	(NA)	87,748	64,090	32,502	14,354	(NA)	(NA)	6,251
285	Mexico.....	759,711	575,902	454,417	641,462	486,418	221,915	103,393	77,853	68,399	42,436
286	Central America.....	315,460	48,949	(NA)	10,514	4,912	1,736	3,897	1,192	707	301
287	South America.....	2551238	89,536	(NA)	83,623	18,551	8,228	4,783	5,006	4,566	3,565
288	All other.....	465,998	144,245	202,721	77,876	73,672	43,830	31,868	27,311	20,772	14,711
289	Africa.....	61,463	18,737	(NA)	8,859	5,731	3,992	2,538	2,207	2,204	2,657
290	Australia.....	24,271	22,209	(NA)	12,816	10,914	9,035	6,807	8,984	4,906	3,113
291	Azores.....	28,865	22,586	(NA)	35,611	33,995	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
292	Other Atlantic Islands.....	18,880	8,302	(NA)	9,467	10,345	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
293	Pacific Islands.....	148,870	12,521	(NA)	4,527	3,712	2,415	2,013	3,369	1,953	910
294	Country not specified.....	323,849	59,890	89,691	1,588	3,589	2,687	2,546	479	(NA)	954
295	Born at sea.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,008	5,336	6,927	8,196	5,533	4,068	2,688

See footnotes at end of table.

Series C 228-295. Foreign-Born Population, by Country of Birth: 1850 to 1970—Con.

[Data are given for each country for all census years since 1850 for which figures are available]

Series No.	Country of birth	Total foreign born— Con.		Foreign-born, white						
		1860	1850	1970 ¹	1960 ²	1950 ³	1940 ⁴	1930	1920	1910
228	All countries.....	4,138,697	2,244,602	8,733,770	9,293,992	10,158,854	11,419,138	13,983,405	13,712,754	13,345,545
229	Northwestern Europe.....	2,472,211	1,437,475	1,528,092	1,968,797	2,326,887	2,825,671	3,726,844	8,828,876	4,237,373
230	England.....	433,494	278,675	453,867	526,157	554,625	621,975	808,684	812,828	876,455
231	Scotland.....	108,518	70,550	169,636	213,026	244,200	279,321	354,323	254,567	261,034
232	Wales.....	45,763	29,868	16,904	23,407	30,060	35,360	60,205	67,066	82,479
233	Northern Ireland.....			40,733	68,033	15,398	106,416	178,832		
234	Ireland (Eire).....	1,611,504	961,719	250,492	338,350	504,961	572,031	744,810	1,087,233	1,852,165
235	Norway.....	43,995	12,678	96,938	152,644	202,294	262,088	347,852	363,862	403,858
236	Sweden.....	18,625	3,559	126,843	214,313	324,944	445,070	595,250	625,580	665,185
237	Denmark.....	9,962	1,838	61,307	34,989	107,897	138,175	179,474	189,154	181,621
238	Iceland.....			2,868	2,769	2,455	2,104	2,764		
239	Netherlands.....	28,281	9,848	109,709	118,160	102,133	111,064	133,133	131,766	120,053
240	Belgium.....	9,072	1,313	41,259	50,210	52,891	53,958	64,194	62,686	49,397
241	Luxembourg.....			3,498	4,335	5,590	6,886	9,043	12,585	3,068
242	Switzerland.....	53,327	13,358	49,547	61,490	71,510	88,293	113,010	118,659	124,834
243	France.....	109,870	54,069	104,491	110,864	107,924	102,930	135,265	152,890	117,236
244	Central and Eastern Europe.....	1,311,722	586,240	2,802,546	3,711,725	4,218,903	4,383,373	5,897,795	6,134,825	6,013,720
245	Germany.....	1,276,075	583,774	830,498	986,564	984,331	984,331	1,068,583	1,686,102	2,311,085
246	Poland.....	7,298		547,010	747,250	861,184	993,479	1,139,978	1,139,978	937,884
247	Czechoslovakia.....			160,672	227,467	278,268	319,971	491,638	362,436	
248	Austria.....	25,061	946	213,501	304,192	408,785	479,906	370,914	575,625	845,506
249	Hungary.....			182,681	244,945	268,022	290,228	274,450	397,282	495,600
250	Yugoslavia.....			153,020	165,658	143,956	161,093	211,414	169,437	
251	U.S.S.R.....			6,461,444	6,689,462	894,844	1,040,884	1,153,626		
252	Latvia.....			41,558	50,658	31,590	18,636	20,673	1,400,489	
253	Estonia.....	3,160	1,414	12,130	13,974	10,085	4,178	3,550		51,184,382
254	Lithuania.....			75,806	121,349	147,765	165,771	193,606	135,068	
255	Finland.....			45,372	67,540	95,506	117,210	142,478	149,824	129,669
256	Romania.....			70,364	84,471	84,952	115,940	146,393	102,823	65,920
257	Bulgaria.....			8,490	8,195	9,615	8,888	9,399	10,477	11,453
258	Turkey in Europe.....	7,128	7,106	(?)	(?)	(?)	4,412	2,257	5,284	32,221
259	Southern Europe.....	20,365	8,152	1,387,288	1,525,251	1,706,640	1,896,886	2,093,976	1,902,781	1,523,934
260	Greece.....	328	86	176,025	158,894	169,083	163,252	174,526	175,972	101,264
261	Albania.....			8,895	9,572	10,510	(8)	(8)		1,343,070
262	Italy.....	11,677	3,679	1,005,687	1,255,812	1,427,145	1,623,580	1,790,424	1,610,109	
263	Spain.....	4,244	3,113	56,866	44,815	45,565	47,707	59,033	49,247	21,977
264	Portugal.....	4,116	1,274	89,810	56,158	54,337	62,347	69,993	67,453	57,623
265	Other Europe.....	1,403		20,232	14,166	15,670	8,919	8,065	11,509	12,851
268	Asia.....	36,796	1,185	273,598	201,330	7,179,900	149,909	157,580	110,450	64,314
269	Armenia.....			(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	
270	Palestine.....			(11)	(11)	(11)	7,047	6,135	3,202	59,702
271	Syria.....			14,840	16,566	35,325	50,859	57,227	51,900	
272	Turkey in Asia.....	(?)	(?)	47,705	7,51,887	7,71,730	52,479	46,651	11,014	
273	China.....	35,565	758	11,839	12,858	11,985	2,279	716	333	
274	Japan.....			6,085	11,686	4,650	632	278	198	
275	India.....			41,412	6,414	5,370		3,300	2,532	2,078
276	Korea.....			2,094	2,681					
277	Philippines.....			11,187	15,624					
278	Other Asia.....	1,231	377	11,383,436	11,833,614	11,50,840	8,89,524	6,41,356	6,40,808	2,003
279	America.....	288,285	168,484	2,860,490	1,743,058	1,564,139	1,509,855	2,011,224	1,656,801	1,453,186
280	Canada-French.....					12,238,409	273,366	370,852	307,786	886,983
281	Canada-Other.....	249,970	147,711	798,782	941,906	756,153	770,753	907,660	810,092	
282	Newfoundland.....					(12)	21,361	23,971	13,242	5,076
283	Cuba.....	7,353	5,772	425,974	74,921	29,295	15,277	16,089	12,843	12,869
284	Other West Indies.....			13,538	30,876	22,735	15,257	15,511	13,526	10,300
285	Mexico.....	27,466	13,317	746,327	572,564	450,562	377,433	639,017	478,383	219,802
286	Central America.....	233	141	145,251	38,773	23,475	7,638	7,791	4,074	1,507
287	South America.....	3,263	1,543	238,768	84,018	43,510	28,770	30,333	16,855	7,562
288	All other.....	7,915	43,116	411,529	129,665	146,715	58,630	70,921	67,512	40,167
289	Africa.....	526	551	48,021	16,545	13,260		7,868	5,222	3,518
290	Australia.....	1,419		23,699	22,060	19,900	10,998	12,720	10,801	8,938
291	Azores.....	1,361		28,397	22,467	26,025	25,751	35,432	33,788	15,795
292	Other Atlantic Islands.....			9,140	4,949	4,595	3,232	4,053	5,196	
293	Pacific Islands.....	721	588	14,2,570	14,7,665	14,5,760		4,367	3,643	2,344
294	Country not specified.....	1,366	41,977	299,702	55,979	77,175		17,638	1,518	2,687
295	Born at sea.....	2,522					1,011	4,963	5,302	6,885

NA Not available.

¹ Based on 15-percent sample.² Based on 25-percent sample.³ Foreign-born white based on 20-percent sample; total foreign born, on complete count.⁴ Listed as Holland prior to 1910.⁵ Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, and U.S.S.R. have been deducted from their respective countries and combined as Poland.⁶ White foreign born for 1920-1950, Armenia included with "Other Asia"; beginning 1960, total and white foreign born with U.S.S.R.⁷ 1850-1900, Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe; beginning 1950, Turkey in Europe included with Turkey in Asia.

8 1910, Albania included with Turkey in Europe; 1930 and 1940, with "Other Europe."

⁹ Includes countries for which figures are not shown separately.¹⁰ Includes persons born in Serbia and Montenegro, which became part of Yugoslavia in 1918.¹¹ Palestine included with "Other Asia."¹² Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.¹³ Excludes U.S. outlying areas.¹⁴ Includes New Zealand and Trust Territories of the Pacific Islands, but excludes outlying areas of the U.S.¹⁵ There were 11,656,641 total foreign born persons in 1940; data by country of birth are not available.

Series C 296-301. Passenger Arrivals and Departures: 1908 to 1970

[For years ending June 30. Excludes travel over international land borders, crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its outlying areas]

Year	Arrivals			Departures			Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Total	U.S. citizens	Aliens	Total	U.S. citizens	Aliens		Total	U.S. citizens	Aliens	Total	U.S. citizens	Aliens
	296	297	298	299	300	301		296	297	298	299	300	301
1970	10,039,426	6,208,226	3,831,200	9,853,738	6,107,257	3,246,481	1939	567,773	343,096	224,677	501,500	327,814	173,686
1969	8,800,147	5,457,266	3,342,881	8,029,192	5,221,574	2,807,618	1938	602,268	392,796	209,467	589,091	393,186	195,905
1968	7,549,492	4,645,045	2,904,447	7,061,131	4,587,889	2,473,742	1937	567,043	378,132	193,911	584,990	386,059	198,931
1967	6,627,010	4,073,538	2,553,472	6,177,410	4,033,288	2,144,127	1936	470,682	307,981	162,701	476,172	306,060	170,112
1966	5,867,001	3,613,855	2,253,146	5,462,702	3,542,751	1,919,951	1935	429,543	275,199	154,844	430,744	265,995	165,649
1965	5,059,458	3,099,931	1,959,507	4,819,860	3,084,921	1,734,939	1934	405,877	264,143	141,734	412,876	255,071	157,305
1964	4,475,324	2,786,907	1,683,417	4,139,932	2,709,198	1,430,738	1933	424,324	295,760	128,564	534,728	322,553	212,175
1963	3,948,226	2,433,463	1,514,763	3,688,191	2,421,348	1,266,847	1932	471,590	326,720	144,870	585,561	350,788	234,773
1962	3,612,678	2,193,328	1,413,832	3,318,817	2,159,857	1,158,960	1931	650,543	420,200	280,348	683,586	429,219	254,367
1961	3,360,600	2,043,416	1,317,190	3,063,056	1,969,119	1,093,917	1930	313,481	467,298	346,183	633,759	445,485	238,274
1960	3,111,530	1,920,582	1,190,948	2,939,330	1,934,953	1,004,377	1929	803,621	441,758	361,863	632,602	414,379	218,223
1959	2,865,567	1,804,485	1,061,132	2,824,959	1,739,046	885,913	1928	777,838	422,449	355,389	644,869	414,265	230,604
1958	2,427,540	1,469,262	958,278	2,194,343	1,483,915	710,428	1927	728,950	367,908	361,042	575,854	358,278	217,576
1957	2,338,763	1,365,075	973,693	1,976,715	1,402,107	574,608	1926	688,252	359,321	328,931	569,426	360,342	209,883
1956	2,071,130	1,281,110	790,020	1,813,498	1,272,516	540,982	1925	601,942	304,277	297,665	624,843	314,341	210,502
1955	1,839,156	1,187,593	671,563	1,584,181	1,096,146	488,042	1924	849,845	285,516	564,329	467,807	267,056	190,551
1954	1,612,767	1,009,503	603,264	1,413,761	971,025	442,742	1923	758,792	287,321	471,471	439,415	260,765	178,650
1953	1,486,440	921,384	565,056	1,340,290	923,560	416,735	1922	571,442	228,082	343,360	617,494	293,317	324,177
1952	1,433,010	797,108	635,902	1,198,503	812,644	335,859	1921	1,041,470	203,715	837,753	645,041	247,503	397,538
1951	1,282,165	749,702	532,463	999,574	663,773	335,801	1920	575,533	135,520	440,013	556,956	167,602	389,354
1950	1,182,152	651,943	530,209	981,124	651,595	329,529	1919	194,099	73,437	120,612	363,501	194,252	169,249
1949	1,104,473	606,992	497,481	863,901	548,352	315,599	1918	157,605	44,757	112,848	362,920	232,371	130,549
1948	1,023,742	533,531	490,211	786,319	474,048	312,271	1917	312,392	82,738	229,654	195,093	81,156	113,937
1947	829,540	428,009	401,531	695,441	446,320	249,121	1916	326,220	88,789	237,431	297,886	87,500	210,385
1946	485,007	283,322	221,685	389,584	226,308	183,276	1915	522,032	192,653	329,379	483,342	142,291	341,051
1945	310,113	188,726	141,887	186,801	100,490	85,811	1914	1,532,533	240,867	1,291,666	836,689	299,470	537,219
1944	205,775	101,108	104,667	118,109	60,598	57,511	1913	1,557,307	230,623	1,326,684	736,388	256,367	480,021
1943	169,870	99,233	70,637	87,233	59,083	28,150	1912	1,164,283	240,369	923,864	799,226	274,101	525,125
1942	130,631	112,055	68,576	149,829	108,504	41,325	1911	1,173,241	236,660	936,581	694,876	238,452	436,424
1941	261,189	169,064	92,125	230,130	163,270	66,860	1910	1,327,958	220,254	1,107,704	589,185	271,331	817,854
1940	422,273	250,887	171,886	360,908	218,485	142,423	1909	1,074,388	217,173	857,215	586,452	215,768	370,684
							1908	1,114,668	200,447	914,221	874,686	159,858	714,828

Series C 302-316. Passengers Arriving, by Area of Embarkation, Flag of Carrier, and Mode of Travel: 1931 to 1970

[In thousands. For years ending June 30. Excludes travel over international land borders, crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its outlying areas]

Year	Passengers arriving	Area of embarkation										Flag of carrier		Mode of travel	
		Europe	Asia	Africa	Oceania	Canada and Greenland	Mexico	West Indies	Central America	South America	Cruise	United States	Foreign	By sea	By air
		302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316
1970	10,039	4,087	893	30	225	79	880	2,481	264	531	569	5,106	4,933	881	9,172
1969	8,800	3,466	686	21	186	84	327	2,333	243	495	460	4,681	4,219	764	8,036
1968	7,549	3,044	565	16	161	77	710	1,931	219	429	397	3,883	3,666	713	6,336
1967	6,627	2,758	482	16	133	77	621	1,618	199	358	362	3,208	3,419	754	5,873
1966	5,867	2,497	406	18	115	64	538	1,373	175	324	356	2,744	3,123	816	5,051
1965	5,059	2,212	351	15	96	54	441	1,118	148	277	347	2,246	2,813	84C	4,220
1964	4,475	1,952	326	16	81	43	338	927	130	252	360	1,981	2,494	877	3,598
1963	3,948	1,704	284	17	85	45	332	827	118	218	319	1,753	2,195	834	3,114
1962	3,613	1,514	248	15	78	41	296	319	120	209	272	1,620	1,992	796	2,816
1961	3,361	1,444	223	14	63	29	268	801	99	207	214	1,469	1,891	751	2,609
1960	3,112	1,256	197	14	55	23	257	847	93	194	175	1,472	1,640	754	2,358
1959	2,866	1,172	175	12	51	32	226	807	92	156	142	1,431	1,435	747	2,119
1958	2,428	1,065	161	13	57	25	76	794	89	148	.....	1,291	1,137	635	1,793
1957	2,339	1,049	148	11	57	39	32	802	81	127	.....	1,256	1,083	683	1,656
1956	2,071	950	130	11	37	40	30	688	73	112	.....	1,164	907	664	1,407
1955	1,839	811	135	11	34	72	29	577	65	104	.....	1,047	792	662	1,178
1954	1,618	722	108	7	22	74	16	511	68	94	.....	907	706	607	1,006
1953	1,486	648	89	8	9	63	21	491	58	97	.....	837	649	678	910
1952	1,433	653	83	10	9	50	25	460	58	91	.....	842	591	623	810
1951	1,282	582	66	4	26	36	13	430	45	77	.....	763	519	548	734
1950	1,182	583	50	3	19	35	4	368	61	67	.....	750	432	602	581
1949	1,104	480	49	7	16	97	4	337	47	67	.....	697	407	503	602
1948	1,024	441	51	8	20	78	4	313	46	63	.....	648	375	491	532
1947	830	325	33	8	20	51	3	323	36	28	.....	586	244	356	473
1946	485	159	18	15	24	34	7	196	23	9	.....	377	108	200	285

Series C 302-316. Passengers Arriving, by Area of Embarkation, Flag of Carrier, and Mode of Travel: 1931 to 1970—Con.

[In thousands]

Year	Passengers	Area of embarkation									Flag of carrier		Mode of travel	
		Europe	Asia ¹	Africa	Oceania ¹	Canada and Greenland ²	Mexico ³	West Indies	Central America	South America	United States	Foreign	By sea	By air
		302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	313	314	315	316
1945	310	73	10	28	20	31	3	121	19	5	252	58	107	203
1944	206	41	6	16	9	14	2	89	16	13	139	67	84	121
1943	170	27	4	6	8	10	(NA)	75	17	23	133	37	76	94
1942	181	22	7	5	9	10	2	85	23	17	145	36	118	62
1941	261	38	27	2	9	6	6	129	24	21	202	59	211	51
1940	422	200	19	1	7	10	6	141	20	18	211	211	379	43
1939	568	321	18	1	9	13	5	166	19	16	179	389	536	32
1938	602	350	24	1	9	13	9	164	20	13	184	418	577	25
1937	567	317	24	1	6	16	10	159	21	14	173	394	544	23
1936	471	255	23	1	7	15	7	132	19	11	155	316	454	17
1935	430	248	21	1	6	16	8	102	19	9	186	293	414	16
1934	406	244	18	1	3	14	10	91	18	8	119	287	394	11
1933	424	267	16	1	2	11	10	96	15	7	122	303	414	11
1932	472	287	21	1	1	14	11	111	17	8	135	337	463	8
1931	651	422	25	1	2	16	11	143	19	12	176	415	641	9

1942: figures prior to 1942 are for "Other not available prior to 1959."

Series C 317-331. Passengers Departing, by Area of Debarkation, Flag of Carrier and Mode of Travel: 1931 to 1970

[In thousands. For years ending June 30. Excludes travel over international land borders, crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its outlying areas]

Year	Passengers departing	Area of debarkation										Flag of carrier		Mode of travel	
		Europe	Asia ¹	Africa	Oceania ¹	Canada and Greenland ²	Mexico ³	West Indies	Central America	South America	Cruise ⁴	United States	Foreign	By sea	By air
		317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331
1970	9,354	3,907	808	33	222	55	846	2,157	243	490	594	4,612	4,742	859	8,494
1969	8,029	3,223	611	28	191	66	777	1,997	216	444	477	4,044	3,985	764	7,266
1968	7,061	2,880	533	21	169	95	687	1,674	201	398	403	3,587	3,474	691	6,370
1967	6,177	2,565	466	22	137	74	609	1,430	192	319	364	2,919	3,258	713	5,465
1966	5,463	2,312	449	22	119	46	516	1,239	180	264	316	2,532	2,931	734	4,729
1965	4,820	2,111	357	19	105	32	427	1,030	145	252	343	2,089	2,731	813	4,007
1964	4,140	1,833	307	17	90	25	364	831	116	214	343	1,785	2,355	833	3,307
1963	3,688	1,648	271	16	71	21	316	738	110	196	302	1,593	2,095	805	2,883
1962	3,319	1,461	236	16	72	27	283	663	104	190	266	1,388	1,930	772	2,547
1961	3,063	1,360	195	12	57	23	253	677	90	192	204	1,303	1,760	718	2,345
1960	2,939	1,231	169	13	47	23	246	805	84	175	146	1,378	1,561	720	2,219
1959	2,625	1,059	141	13	44	30	204	758	81	151	144	1,278	1,347	680	1,945
1958	2,194	959	126	13	52	20	78	734	74	138	-----	1,117	1,078	585	1,609
1957	1,977	812	126	12	42	20	41	728	72	124	-----	1,053	924	580	1,397
1956	1,813	785	107	12	35	18	37	645	63	112	-----	1,013	801	578	1,238
1955	1,582	703	86	14	25	20	34	546	54	102	-----	900	683	554	1,028
1954	1,412	642	78	12	19	26	17	482	47	90	-----	795	617	565	847
1953	1,340	600	73	12	9	28	21	459	49	90	-----	781	560	536	805
1952	1,199	486	65	12	10	31	21	441	44	89	-----	690	508	479	719
1951	1,000	400	29	7	18	7	14	406	38	80	-----	568	431	399	601
1950	981	433	46	6	19	13	5	352	38	68	-----	577	404	467	514
1949	864	364	40	6	17	7	4	316	42	69	-----	528	336	408	456
1948	786	292	55	7	25	6	4	288	41	68	-----	503	283	375	411
1947	695	228	49	7	25	12	8	281	39	45	-----	508	188	295	400
1946	390	96	9	12	11	23	17	170	23	28	-----	296	94	137	253
1945	186	46	2	15	3	17	11	61	14	16	-----	137	49	47	139
1944	118	20	1	4	1	10	1	52	13	16	-----	84	34	27	91
1943	87	11	1	3	1	5	1	34	11	21	-----	67	20	15	72
1942	150	6	4	3	2	9	3	88	18	16	-----	123	27	91	59
1941	230	9	20	1	8	4	5	136	25	21	-----	191	39	181	49
1940	361	133	21	1	14	12	6	133	21	20	-----	185	176	322	39
1939	502	250	19	1	14	15	8	161	19	15	-----	165	336	472	29
1938	589	333	19	1	13	14	10	164	20	15	-----	182	407	565	24
1937	585	325	29	1	12	15	10	162	18	13	-----	167	418	562	23
1936	476	255	27	1	11	12	8	130	20	13	-----	153	323	461	15
1935	431	246	28	1	11	10	7	99	18	10	-----	132	299	416	15
1934	412	247	30	1	3	10	9	87	17	9	-----	109	303	402	11
1933	535	360	35	1	2	10	10	95	13	9	-----	125	409	526	9
1932	586	392	32	1	2	12	11	108	16	10	-----	137	449	579	7
1931	684	451	32	1	4	13	11	142	18	12	-----	167	516	677	7

¹ Philippines included with Oceania prior to 1950; possession and, before, with Oceania. ² Includes Newfoundland; Greener prior to 1935, and in the total for to 1943. ³ Mexico and North America is not reported separately prior to 1942; figures prior to 1942 are for "Other not available prior to 1959." ⁴ Data on cruise travel not available prior to 1959.