Hideo Koshida

The Evacuated People
A Quantitative Description

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY

The Evacuated People

A Quantitative Description

United States Department of the Interior

J. A. KRUG, *Secretary*

War Relocation Authority

D. S. MYER, *Director*

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THE EVACUATED PEOPLE

A QUANTITATIVE DESCRIPTION

INTRODUCTION

The War Relocation Authority, established by the Executive Order of the President, No. 9102, on March 18, 1942, was charged with the responsibility of relocating all persons of Japanese descent who had been evacuated from the West Coast by military order. The Authority ceased to exist on June 30, 1946.

In this report are presented selected statistics for the 120,313 persons of Japanese descent who came under the jurisdiction of the WRA. Summarized are detailed characteristics of the total group, the changing composition of center population, resettlement, vital statistics, and pertinent characteristics of special groups which developed within the program. Also included are basic data for 1,005 residents at Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter.

The program of the WRA was an action program and not a research program. At all stages statistical work was held fairly rigorously to securing information necessary to direct administration of the program. In this report these basic data which were collected and summarized for operational purposes are presented in final revised form. To facilitate correct interpretation and use, information is given concerning the source of data, methods of compilation, limitations, and their relation to the program as a whole.

Throughout this report the terms WRA centers and relocation centers are used interchangeably. Dashes (-) in tabular material refer to zero unless otherwise specified.

Records from which these data were summarized are deposited in the National Archives, Washington, D. C., or Library of the University of California at Berkeley. For discussion and qualitative analyses of special aspects of the program, refer to other reports of the Authority published by the U. S. Government Printing Office (see Appendix).

Note: This report was prepared by the Statistics Section of the Relocation Planning Division.

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SECTION I

POPULATION ACCOUNTABILITY

Source of Custody

Some 120,313 persons of Japanese descent came under the custody of the War Relocation Authority between May 8, 1942 (the date Colorado River Relocation Center opened) and March 20, 1946 (the date Tule Lake closed). For purposes of simplification and clarity of terminology in this report, these persons shall be referred to as "evacuees". With few exceptions the group was composed of persons of Japanese descent who were evacuated from, or who were involved in, the Army evacuation of the West Coast in 1942.

The evacuees coming under the jurisdiction of WRA either were (1) admitted to or assigned to a WRA center or (2) were transferred to the general custody of the Authority, and may be categorized as follows:

1. From the Wartime Civil Control Administration by virtue of an agreement between the War Department and the WRA dated April 17, 1942, in the following ways:

   a. Regular transfer movement (by transfer order), including miscellaneous moves, from WCCA assembly centers, between May 26, 1942 and November 3, 1942.

   b. Direct transfer of Manzanar assembly center on June 1, 1942. (In tables 1 and 3 the source of Manzanar's population from WCCA is shown as assembly center.)

   c. Direct evacuation from excluded areas to Colorado River, Gila River, Manzanar, and Tule Lake between May 8 and August 8, 1942.

   d. Institutionalized persons not formally evacuated and persons institutionalized from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas who either (1) entered WRA centers prior to October 31, 1942, or (2) were remaining in institutions on this date and were transferred to the general custody of WRA.

   e. Seasonal workers released on work furloughs from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas whose

custody was transferred to WRA on October 31, 1942, and who.were either admitted to or assigned to WRA centers.

2. From Hawaii by virtue of an Army program of limited evacuation and exclusion of persons of Japanese descent who came to WRA centers in four major moves between November 23, 1942 and March 14, 1943. Additional persons constituted small movements in 1943, 1944 and 1945.

3. From Department of Justice Internment and Detention Camps by virtue of an agreement negotiated between WRA and the Department of Justice whereby interned or detained persons were paroled or released to WRA centers throughout the duration of the centers. With the exception of a few special cases, mainly at Tule Lake, these persons were not paroled or released to WRA centers for the purpose of continued detention; rather, they came to WRA to join family members or friends with the understanding that they could relocate under the usual parole and sponsor agreement.

4. Voluntary evacuees who, of their own volition, applied for and were granted permission to become residents of a WRA center. This group included discharged soldiers who were in the Army at the time of evacuation, immediate family members of center residents who were outside the evacuated area at the time of evacuation, and children born to parents on indefinite leave from a WRA center who were subsequently reinducted into a center.

5. Persons admitted to an institution after October 31, 1942 (the date of transfer of institutionalized persons from WCCA to WRA), from a source other than a WRA center, including births in institutions and discharged soldiers who were in the Army at the time of evacuation.

6. Births at WRA centers from inception to closing, including children born to evacuee mothers away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.

The total number of persons transferred by WCCA to WRA as of October 31, 1942 was 111,155 according to WCCA's Final Report, Japanese Evacuation from the West Coast, 1942, and were classified by the following types of transfer:

Assembly center and direct evacuation.....	108,503
Persons remaining in institutions in evacuated area 10-31-42.....	1,022
Seasonal workers released on work furlough by WCCA.....	1,630

WRA's final reconciliation, based on name by name accounting of all persons coming under its custody, discloses that 111,230 persons were received from WCCA (see table 1), transferred as follows:

Assembly center and direct evacuation.....		108,400
Persons in institutions		
Admitted to WRA centers prior to 10-31-42.....	177	
Remaining in institutions 10-31-42.....	1,074	1,251
Seasonal workers released on work furlough by WCCA.....		1,579

An examination of the data makes it apparent that the slight discrepancy between WCCA's number of transfers via assembly centers and direct evacuation areas and the figure arrived at by WRA is primarily one of terminology--WCCA classified persons entering WRA centers from institutions prior to October 31, 1942 as direct evacuees, whereas in WRA's operational statistics they have been classified as institutionalized entries.

It will also be noted that WRA's accounting of persons remaining in institutions on October 31, 1942 is higher than WCCA's by some 52 persons. The 1,074 persons carried in our records were obtained from mental, penal, and medical institutions by virtue of WRA's custodial and financial responsibility for all persons of Japanese descent remaining in institutions in the evacuated area on October 31, 1942.

Although WCCA reported the transfer to WRA on October 31, 1942 of 1,630 seasonal workers whom they had released on work furloughs from assembly centers and direct evacuation areas, 1,579 came under the immediate custody of WRA in one of the following ways (1) by entry to a WRA center, or (2) by application to a WRA field office for leave clearance or indefinite leave leading to assignment to a WRA center. Inasmuch as WRA has no listing of the names of the 1,630, it has not been possible to check WRA records for other sources of entry or otherwise verify the existence of the 51 persons in question.

Table 1 summarizes the general sources of original admission and assignment of the total number of individuals coming under the custody of WRA. This table shows original center of entry or assignment for

each individual coming under the custody of the WRA for the first time, and does not, therefore, disclose transfer movements between centers. For this reason the number of individuals entering or assigned to any one center will not necessarily be equal to the number of individuals departing from that center as disclosed in tables 2 and 4 which present final departure or leave status. This is primarily due to the fact that an individual entering a WRA center from a WCCA assembly center may have transferred to a second WRA center from which he finally departed from the custody of the WRA. The first center will have accounted for the original source of custody to WRA and the second center will have accounted for the final departure status.

It will be noted that 757 of the 120,313 persons under the custody of WRA were neither admitted to nor assigned to a center, and are classified in tables 1 and 3 as "Other Than WRA Center Custody". Of the 1,074 persons in institutions in the evacuated area on October 31, 1942, (see column 4 of table 86) whose custody was transferred by WCCA to WRA, 753 were never discharged to a WRA center. Also included under the general custody of WRA are four persons who were admitted to institutions after October 31, 1942 from sources other than a WRA center, and who were never admitted to a WRA center. (See column 8 of table 86).

Table 3 summarizes the specific sources of admission and assignment to a WRA center, including, in addition to the sources reflected in table 1, transfers from other WRA centers, thereby accounting for the type of original admission of all evacuees ever inducted into or assigned to each WRA center.

Disposition of Persons Under Custody of WRA

When the last WRA center closed on March 20, 1946 all 120,313 persons ever under the custody of the WRA were accounted for and only four had left a WRA center without authorization. This is particularly significant considering the fact that the centers were in operation from three to four years, and that the residents were, for the most part, free to leave the centers on temporary leave. The circumstances surrounding the four unauthorized departures are as follows:

1. A hospital rest home case, 80 years of age, no family members, disappeared from the Colorado River Hospital on November 17, 1945 and is believed to have wandered into the desert. Because of his medical record of senility and generally feeble condition, medical authorities indicated he could not long survive. Body was not recovered.

2. A 35 year old man at Colorado River, no family members, was involved in a murder on September 30, 1944 and escaped into the desert. He was not apprehended.

3. A 56 year old man at Colorado River, no family members, disappeared from the center on July 11, 1944. Center authorities believe that he wandered into the desert in a fit of despondency. Body was not recovered.

4. A 22 year old girl, with a record of eccentric behavior and mental disorder, was reported missing from Gila River on June 18, 1944. From time to time she was reported to be hiding from her family in one of the barracks in the center, but actual date of departure is unknown.

Evacuees left the custody of WRA for the last time in one of three ways: (1) on indefinite leave granted by the center between July 20, 1942 and December 19, 1944; (2) on terminal departure between December 20, 1944 and March 20, 1946; and (3) by death from inception to closing of centers.

Final departure or leave status as carried in tables 2 and 4 refers to evacuees departing from WRA centers for the last time and to final leave status granted to evacuees away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave, including seasonal workers from other WRA centers and seasonal workers from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas who were converted to indefinite leave and terminal departure by the center to which they were assigned without induction into that center. The types of indefinite leave and terminal departure refer to the type of leave on which an evacuee departed from the center and do not reflect subsequent changes in leave status, i.e., an evacuee leaving the center for employment may have been inducted into the armed forces a month after departure; however, his final departure status from WRA is shown as employment rather than armed forces.

Table 2 presents, in addition to evacuees deceased, the major types of indefinite leave and terminal departure, including relocation, armed forces, institution, Department of Justice internment and voluntary internment (family members), and evacuees leaving for Japan, and covers the manner in which the 120,313 persons of Japanese descent left the custody of WRA from inception to closing of centers. Transfers between centers are excluded.

As pointed out above with reference to table 1, 757 of the 120,313 persons under the custody of WRA were neither admitted to nor assigned to a center, and are classified in tables 2 and 4 as "Other Than WRA Center Custody". These persons were either still in an

institution, were deceased, or had been discharged outside a WRA center.

Table 4 presents the specific types of final departure or leave status, including, in addition to the disposition reflected in table 2, transfers to other WRA centers, and accounts for the final disposition of all evacuees ever inducted into or assigned to a WRA center.

Refer to Section III for more detailed information on WRA leave policy, types of leave, date leave issued, and destination of relocated persons.

Source of Data

Each WRA center compiled at center closure a comprehensive name by name accounting roster of all evacuees ever in residence or assigned to the center, disclosing, in addition to basic identifying data, the date and source of admission or assignment and the date, type, and destination of final departure or leave status. From this final accountability roster of all evacuees coming under its custody from inception to closing each center prepared a numerical summary or balance sheet of original admissions and assignments versus final departures or leave status.

In the Washington Office the rosters and numerical summaries of the ten centers were checked against the WRA master locator file, WCCA master file, and other source data. An actual name by name check was made of transfers between centers to insure that each individual was accounted for only once in the overall ten center summary. Tables 1 and 2 are compiled from the ten center summary excluding transfers between centers whereas tables 3 and 4 present the total accountability for each center, accounting for some individuals more than once due to transfers.

Data pertaining to persons under the general custody of WRA (institutionalized persons never admitted to nor assigned to a WRA center) were summarized from a card file of institutionalized persons and other miscellaneous records.

The final accountability rosters and the card file of institutionalized persons are filed with the National Archives.

FIG 1

THE EVACUATED PEOPLE

FROM

90,491
WCCA ASSEMBLY CENTERS

17,915
DIRECT EVACUATION

5,981
BIRTHS

1,735
DEPT. OF JUSTICE INTERNMENT AND DETENTION CAMPS

1,579
SEASONAL WORKERS
(Released by WCCA)

1,275
INSTITUTIONS

1,118
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

219
VOLUNTARY RESIDENTS

120,313
WRA CUSTODY
(Includes 757 institutionalized cases and 753 seasonal workers released by WCCA who were never assigned to nor inducted into a WRA center.)

TO

54,127
RELOCATED TO WEST COAST EVACUATED AREA

52,798
RELOCATED TO OTHER SECTIONS OF UNITED STATES AND HAWAII

4,724
TO JAPAN

3,121
DEPT. OF JUSTICE INTERNMENT INCLUDING FAMILY MEMBERS

2,355
U. S. ARMED FORCES

1,862
DECEASED
(Excludes 4 unauthorized departures—refer to page 5, Section I)

1,322
INSTITUTIONS

TABLE 1.--TOTAL WRA CUSTODY BY GENERAL SOURCE OF ORIGINAL ADMISSION AND ASSIGNMENT, BY CENTER: Persons Under Jurisdiction of WRA from Inception to Closing

Note: Accounts for total number of individuals coming under jurisdiction of WRA for the first time. Since transfers between centers are not reflected, center totals in this table are not equal to center totals in table 2. See table 3 for detailed source of admission and assignment, including transfers from centers.

CENTER	TOTAL CUSTODY	FROM WCCA/1									FROM HAWAII/2			FROM DEPT. OF JUSTICE INTERN. & DETEN./3	VOLUNTARY RESIDENT/4	OTHER INSTITUTION/5	BIRTHS/6
		Total	Assembly Center	Direct Evacuation	INSTITUTION Total	INSTITUTION Admitted	INSTITUTION Other	SEASONAL WORK Total	SEASONAL WORK Admitted	SEASONAL WORK Assigned	Total	Direct Evacuation	Exclusion				
TOTAL CUSTODY	120,313	111,236	90,491	17,915	1,251	498	753	1,579	826	753	1,118	1,045	73	1,735	219	24	5,981
WRA CENTER CUSTODY/7	119,556	110,483	90,491	17,915	498	498	-	1,579	826	753	1,118	1,045	73	1,735	219	20	5,981
Central Utah	9,143	8,412	8,258	-	39	39	-	115	110	5	228	228	-	76	43	-	384
Colorado River	19,266	17,977	6,020	11,738	69	69	-	150	8	142	-	-	-	469	27	-	793
Gila River	14,242	13,417	10,290	2,935	74	74	-	118	55	63	3	3	-	140	18	2	662
Granada	8,254	7,719	7,568	-	55	55	-	96	47	49	2	2	-	77	39	2	415
Heart Mountain	11,815	11,152	10,974	-	24	24	-	154	75	79	-	-	-	103	10	-	550
Jerome	9,150	7,949	7,674	-	16	16	-	259	169	90	811	811	-	140	7	4	239
Manzanar	10,943	10,112	9,927	70	108	108	-	7	6	1	-	-	-	277	10	3	541
Minidoka	10,651	9,934	9,485	8/6	27	27	-	416	195	221	1	1	-	194	33	-	489
Rohwer	8,949	8,423	8,218	-	33	33	-	172	92	80	-	-	-	75	24	9	418
Tule Lake	17,143	15,388	12,077	3,166	53	53	-	92	69	23	73	-	73	184	8	-	1,490
OTHER THAN WRA CENTER CUSTODY/9	757	753	-	-	753	-	753	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-

1/ Refers to all evacuees transferred to WRA from Wartime Civil Control Administration between May 8, 1942, and October 31, 1942, including persons who were admitted or assigned to a center, and including persons transferred to the general custody of WRA who were neither admitted to nor assigned to a center. Also includes 6 persons evacuated directly to a WRA center from Alaska after October 31, 1942. See Table 3 for explanation of types of transfer movements.

2/ Refers to persons received from Hawaii in accordance with the Army's program of limited evacuation and exclusion who were admitted to WRA centers in four major moves between November 23, 1942, and March 14, 1943. Additional persons were received in odd movements in 1943, 1944 and 1945.

3/ Refers to Japanese aliens who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment and Detention Camps and who entered WRA centers in 1942, 1943 and 1944.

4/ Refers to non-evacuated persons who voluntarily applied for and were granted admission into a WRA center, including discharged soldiers who were in the Army at time of evacuation, immediate family members of center residents, and children born to parents on indefinite leave from a WRA center who were subsequently readmitted to a center.

5/ Refers to persons admitted to an institution in the evacuated area after October 31, 1942, from sources other than WRA, including births in institutions, discharged soldiers who were in the Army at time of evacuation, etc.

6/ Refers to children born to evacuee mothers in residence at centers and away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.

7/ Refers to all evacuees under the custody of WRA from inception to closing who were either admitted to residence in a center or who were assigned to a center. Assigned persons refer to evacuees eligible for admission into a center who were granted final leave status, upon application, without induction into the center of assignment.

8/ Refers to 6 persons directly evacuated from Alaska after October 31, 1942.

9/ Refers to all evacuees under the general custody of WRA from inception to closing who were neither admitted to residence in a center nor assigned to a center, involving some 753 institutionalized persons received from WCCA on October 31, 1942, and 4 persons entering institutions from sources other than WRA after October 31, 1942.

Source: Final Accountability Rosters for all WRA centers

TABLE 2.—TOTAL WRA CUSTODY BY GENERAL TYPE OF FINAL DEPARTURE AND LEAVE STATUS, BY CENTER: Persons Under Jurisdiction of WRA from Inception to Closing

Note: The total number of individuals leaving the custody of WRA for the last time are accounted for by the WRA center from which final departure or leave status was issued. Final departure or leave status refers to the last departure of residents on, and the conversion of persons on short-term leave, seasonal leave, and assigned seasonal workers to, indefinite leave, terminal departure, and death. See table 4 for detailed types of final departure. Since transfers between centers are not reflected, center totals in this table are not equal to center totals in table 1.

CENTER	TOTAL CUSTODY	INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURES 1/								DEATH /2
		Total	Relocation /3	Armed Forces/4	Institutions /5	DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE/6			To Japan/7	Other /8
						Total	Internment	Voluntary Internment		
TOTAL CUSTODY	120,313	117,694	106,925	2,355	565	3,121	1,750	1,371	4,724	4	1,862
WRA CENTER CUSTODY/9	119,556	117,694	106,925	2,355	565	3,121	1,750	1,371	4,724	4	1,862
Central Utah	9,577	9,438	9,120	178	37	85	9	76	18	-	139
Colorado River	17,707	17,407	16,530	433	49	358	104	254	34	3	300
Gila River	14,401	14,180	13,475	394	65	174	42	132	71	1	221
Granada	9,927	9,821	9,368	295	63	73	13	60	22	-	106
Heart Mountain	12,757	12,575	12,180	188	145	35	1	34	27	-	182
Jerome	2,095	2,019	1,868	52	2	59	2	57	38	-	76
Manzanar	8,233	8,087	7,788	139	66	81	18	63	13	-	146
Minidoka	12,676	12,483	11,922	387	62	80	9	71	32	-	193
Rohwer	10,337	10,169	9,784	229	45	65	3	62	46	-	168
Tule Lake	21,846	21,515	14,890	60	31	2,111	1,549	562	4,423	-	331
OTHER THAN WRA CENTER CUSTODY/10	757	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Refers to final departure or leave status of evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time under the provision of indefinite leave granted between July 1942 and December 19, 1944, or under the provisions of terminal departure between December 20, 1944, and March 20, 1946.
2/ Refers to deaths occurring to evacuees in residence at centers or away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.
3/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time for relocation purposes, including education, employment, community invitation, join or accompany family, return to free area, mixed marriage release, and with and without relocation grant. See table 4 for types of indefinite leave and terminal departure.
4/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time to enter the armed forces, including volunteers, selective service inductions, enlistment in Army, Navy or Auxiliary Military language schools, enlistment in WAC, etc.
5/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time to enter mental, other medical, and penal institutions.
6/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time and transferring to the jurisdiction of the Department of Justice. Internment refers to aliens interned under the war power of the United States Government, deported, or held pending deportation hearings by the Department of Justice. Voluntary internment refers to family members (citizens and aliens) who, of their own volition, joined an interned alien at Crystal City Family Internment Camp.
7/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time to go to Japan, including repatriates, expatriates, renunciants, and family members.
8/ Refers to four unauthorized departures from WRA centers, including a hospital patient who wandered into the desert, a fugitive who escaped in the desert, and a mentally deficient young woman who disappeared.
9/ Refers to all evacuees under the jurisdiction of WRA who were admitted as residents or who were assigned to a WRA center from which final departure or leave status was granted.
10/ Refers to institutionalized persons transferred to the general custody of WRA from WCCA and other sources who were neither admitted to nor assigned to a WRA center. As of June 30, 1945 (the date WRA was relieved of financial responsibility for all institutionalized persons) 577 were still in institutions, 136 were deceased, and 44 were discharged outside a WRA center. (See table 86 for more detailed data on institutionalized persons).

Source: Final Accountability Rosters from all WRA Centers

(10)

TABLE 3.--POPULATION ACCOUNTABILITY BY SPECIFIC TYPE OF ORIGINAL ADMISSION (INCLUDING TRANSFER FROM CENTER) AND ASSIGNMENT, BY CENTER: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Accounts for all evacuees who were ever inducted into or assigned to a WRA center from inception to closing, including transfers from other centers, and accounts for all other persons under general custody of WRA.

TYPE OF ORIGINAL ADMISSION AND ASSIGNMENT	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
TOTAL CUSTODY (WRA Center & Other)											
Including Transfer From Center	1/	11,212	19,534	16,655	10,295	14,025	10,241	11,062	13,078	11,928	29,490
Excluding Transfer From Center	2/120,313	9,143	19,266	14,242	8,254	11,815	9,150	10,943	10,651	8,949	17,143
WRA CENTER CUSTODY											
Including Transfer From Center	1/	11,212	19,534	16,655	10,295	14,025	10,241	11,062	13,078	11,928	29,490
Excluding Transfer From Center	2/119,556	9,143	19,266	14,242	8,254	11,815	9,150	10,943	10,651	8,949	17,143
Admitted to Center	146,621	11,184	19,392	16,591	10,245	13,929	10,151	11,061	12,758	11,843	29,467
From WCCA/3	109,730	8,407	17,835	13,354	7,670	11,073	7,859	10,111	9,713	8,343	15,365
Assembly Center/4	90,491	8,258	6,020	10,290	7,568	10,974	7,674	9,927	9,485	8,218	12,077
Fresno	4,979	5	9	176	5	2	4,743	12	-	1	26
Manzanar/5	9,710	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,710	-	-	-
Marysville	2,455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,455
Mayer	247	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merced	4,532	-	-	-	4,500	-	-	-	-	-	32
Pinedale	4,746	-	693	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,011
Pomona	5,291	-	9	1	-	5,270	-	11	-	-	-
Portland	3,659	-	-	5	-	985	-	-	2,318	-	351
Puyallup	7,450	-	3	4	-	3	-	5	7,150	-	285
Sacramento	4,679	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4,671
Salinas	3,568	-	3,459	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109
Santa Anita	18,737	577	1,573	1,294	3,063	4,700	2,931	128	2	4,415	54
Stockton	4,044	-	5	220	-	-	-	-	-	3,802	17
Tanforan	7,816	7,676	13	31	-	6	-	31	12	-	47
Tulare	4,998	-	2	4,951	-	7	-	20	3	-	15
Turlock	3,580	-	-	3,566	-	-	-	10	-	-	4
Direct Evacuation/6	17,915	-	11,738	2,935	-	-	-	70	6	-	3,166
Institution/7	498	39	69	74	55	24	16	108	27	33	53
Mental	17	1	4	1	-	3	-	5	2	-	1
Penal	39	3	3	3	4	5	3	5	5	3	5
Other	442	35	62	70	51	16	13	98	20	30	47
Seasonal Work/8	826	110	8	55	47	75	169	6	195	92	69
From Hawaii/9	1,118	228	-	3	2	-	811	-	1	-	73
Direct Evacuation	1,045	228	-	3	2	-	811	-	1	-	-
Exclusion	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
From Department of Justice Internment and Detention/10	1,735	76	469	140	77	103	140	277	194	75	184
Voluntary Resident/11	219	43	27	18	39	10	7	10	33	24	8
Other Institution/12	20	-	-	2	2	-	4	3	-	9	-
Births in WRA Center/13	5,981	384	793	662	415	550	239	541	489	418	1,490
Transfer From Center/14	27,818	2,046	268	2,412	2,040	2,193	1,091	119	2,328	2,974	12,347
Central Utah	1,636	-	7	21	19	25	4	9	11	40	1,500
Colorado River	1,849	89	-	103	71	54	22	20	16	28	1,446
Gila River	2,252	33	67	-	24	28	11	28	14	27	2,020
Granada	369	34	32	2	-	13	8	9	10	29	232
Heart Mountain	1,269	51	40	48	36	-	3	18	59	19	995
Jerome	8,115	28	13	2,076	587	506	-	5	20	2,734	2,146
Manzanar	2,842	57	60	53	59	48	36	-	267	41	2,221
Minidoka	411	13	11	2	10	12	-	3	-	4	356
Rohwer	1,607	10	7	46	51	34	26	1	1	-	1,431
Tule Lake	7,468	1,731	31	61	1,183	1,473	981	26	1,930	52	-
Assigned to Center	899	28	142	64	50	96	90	1	320	85	23
From WCCA via Seasonal Work/15	753	5	142	63	49	79	90	1	221	80	23
From Center--Transfer via Seasonal Leave	146	23	-	1	1	17	-	-	99	5	-
Jerome/16	9	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	5	-
Tule Lake/17	137	23	-	-	1	16	-	-	97	-	-
OTHER THAN WRA CENTER CUSTODY	757	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
From WCCA Institution/18	753	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
From Other Institution/19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Although 119,556 individuals were under the custody of WRA centers from inception to closing, 147,520 persons were either admitted to or assigned to the ten WRA centers, including some 27,000 persons who transferred to two or more centers before departing for the last time from the custody of WRA. (Total custody, or 120,313 individuals, includes 757 persons never inducted into or assigned to a WRA center who were under general custody of the WRA).

2/ Refers to original admission or assignment to a WRA center (or original transfer to general custody of WRA in the case of 757 institutionalized persons) for each individual coming under the custody of WRA for the first time. Transfers from other centers are excluded.

3/ Refers to all evacuees transferred to WRA from Wartime Civil Control Administration between May 8, 1942, and October 31, 1942, who were admitted to residence in WRA centers.

4/ Refers to regular transfer movement (by transfer order), including miscellaneous moves, from WCCA assembly centers, between May 26, 1942 and November 3, 1942.

5/ Under jurisdiction of WCCA until June 1, 1942.

6/ Refers to direct transfer movements from excluded areas to WRA centers from May 8, 1942 to August 8, 1942. Also includes 6 persons directly evacuated from Alaska to Minidoka after October 31, 1942.

7/ Refers to institutionalized persons not formally evacuated and persons institutionalized from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas (1) who had entered WRA centers prior to October 31, 1942, and (2) who were in institutions on this date and subsequently entered WRA centers.

TABLE 3.--POPULATION ACCOUNTABILITY BY SPECIFIC TYPE OF ORIGINAL ADMISSION (INCLUDING TRANSFER FROM CENTER) AND ASSIGNMENT, BY CENTER: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing (Continued)

8/ Refers to seasonal workers released on work furloughs from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas whose custody was transferred to WRA on October 31, 1942, and who subsequently entered WRA centers.

9/ Refers to persons received from Hawaii in accordance with the Army's program of limited evacuation and exclusion who were admitted to WRA centers in four major moves between November 23, 1942, and March 14, 1943. Additional persons were received in odd movements in 1943, 1944, and 1945.

10/ Refers to Japanese aliens who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment and Detention Camps and who entered WRA centers in 1942, 1943, and 1944.

11/ Refers to non-evacuated persons who voluntarily applied for and were granted admission into a WRA center, including discharged soldiers who were in the Army at time of evacuation, immediate family members of center residents, and children born to parents on indefinite leave from a WRA center who were subsequently readmitted to a center.

12/ Refers to persons admitted to an institution in the evacuated area after October 31, 1942, from sources other than WRA, including births in institutions, discharged soldiers who were in the Army at time of evacuation, etc.

13/ Refers to children born to evacuee mothers in residence at centers and away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.

14/ Refers to evacuees transferring from the original or first center of admission or assignment to a second center. In certain instances refers to evacuees transferring from the second center to a third or fourth center before departing for the last time from the custody of WRA. Transfers between any two centers are not necessarily equal (see transfers to centers in table 4) because each center accounted for the type of original entry and the type of final departure for every individual coming under its custody; for example, the first center will not account for an individual as being a transfer who transfers to a second center, returns to the first center, and finally departs from the custody of WRA from the first center; the second center will, however, account for the individual in question as being a transfer to and from the first center.

15/ Refers to persons released by WCCA from assembly centers and direct evacuation areas on work furloughs who were transferred to the custody of WRA on October 31, 1942, and who were never inducted into the center to which they were assigned.

16/ Refers to persons on seasonal leave from Jerome when it closed June 30, 1944, who were never inducted into the center of assignment from which final leave status was granted.

17/ Refers to persons on seasonal leave from Tule Lake when it became a segregation center in September 1943 who were never inducted into the center of assignment from which final leave status was granted.

18/ Refers to institutionalized persons whose custody was transferred by WCCA to WRA on October 31, 1942, and who were neither admitted to nor assigned to a WRA center.

19/ Refers to persons admitted to an institution after October 31, 1942, from sources other than WRA, including births in institutions, discharged soldiers in the Army at time of evacuation, etc., who were neither admitted to nor assigned to a WRA center.

Source: Final Accountability Rosters for all WRA centers

TABLE 4.—POPULATION ACCOUNTABILITY BY SPECIFIC TYPE OF FINAL DEPARTURE AND LEAVE STATUS (INCLUDING TRANSFER TO CENTER), BY CENTER: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Accounts for all evacuees who were ever inducted into or assigned to a WRA center from inception to closing, including transfers to other centers, and accounts for all other persons under general custody of WRA.

TYPE OF FINAL DEPARTURE AND LEAVE STATUS	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
TOTAL CUSTODY (WRA Center & Other)											
Including Transfer To Center	1/	11,212	19,534	16,655	10,295	14,025	10,241	11,062	13,078	11,928	29,490
Excluding Transfer To Center	2/120,313	9,577	17,707	14,401	9,927	12,757	2,095	8,233	12,676	10,337	21,846
WRA CENTER CUSTODY											
Including Transfer To Center	1/	11,212	19,534	16,655	10,295	14,025	10,241	11,062	13,078	11,928	29,490
Excluding Transfer To Center	2/119,556	9,577	17,707	14,401	9,927	12,757	2,095	8,233	12,676	10,337	21,846
Final Departure—											
Center Residents	146,621	11,184	19,392	16,591	10,245	13,929	10,151	11,061	12,758	11,843	29,467
Indefinite Leave/3	34,471	3,315	5,684	4,363	3,422	3,725	1,928	2,380	4,368	2,995	2,291
Relocation Purposes	30,778	3,075	5,029	3,786	3,025	3,382	1,778	2,167	3,859	2,678	1,999
Community Invitation/4	7,652	1,103	1,226	1,646	1,182	624	410	901	54	506	-
Education/5	1,105	105	131	105	99	136	43	49	187	120	130
Employment/6	14,089	1,160	1,829	1,078	1,224	1,931	815	711	2,752	1,138	1,451
Join or Accompany Family/7	7,697	707	1,639	953	520	691	510	479	866	914	418
Mixed Marriage Release/8	113	-	109	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Return to Free Area/9	122	-	95	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Armed Forces/10	2,076	143	368	356	274	173	52	110	357	183	60
Institution/11	323	12	29	19	40	108	2	18	51	25	19
Mental	105	4	11	16	8	22	1	8	13	9	13
Penal	185	7	12	1	30	86	1	2	36	4	6
Other	33	1	6	2	2	-	-	8	2	12	-
Department of Justice Internment/12	973	67	222	130	61	35	58	72	69	63	196
Internment	151	2	18	15	1	1	1	10	1	1	101
Voluntary Internment	822	65	204	115	60	34	57	62	68	62	95
To Japan/13	318	18	34	71	22	27	38	13	32	46	17
Other/14	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terminal Departure/15	82,324	6,095	11,581	9,753	6,349	8,754	1	5,706	7,795	7,089	19,201
With Relocation Grant/16	74,794	5,995	11,252	9,584	6,256	8,655	1	5,529	7,698	6,996	12,828
Without Relocation Grant/17	462	23	108	42	37	48	-	91	47	26	40
Armed Forces/10	273	34	64	37	21	14	-	29	29	45	-
Institution/11	241	25	20	46	23	37	-	48	10	20	12
Mental	68	9	14	9	5	6	-	6	5	2	12
Penal	16	1	3	1	3	3	-	1	3	1	-
Other	157	15	3	36	15	28	-	41	2	17	-
Department of Justice Internment/12	2,147	18	136	44	12	-	-	9	11	2	1,915
Internment	1,598	7	86	27	12	-	-	8	8	2	1,448
Voluntary Internment	549	11	50	17	-	-	-	1	3	-	467
To Japan/18	4,406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,406
Other/14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death/19	1,862	139	300	221	106	182	76	146	193	168	331
Transfer To Center/20	27,964	1,635	1,827	2,254	368	1,268	8,146	2,829	402	1,591	7,644
Central Utah	2,070	-	89	32	34	46	28	54	13	10	1,764
Colorado River	291	7	-	69	33	42	17	59	16	8	40
Gila River	2,412	22	101	-	3	47	2,077	55	2	46	59
Granada	2,042	19	70	23	-	38	587	59	10	52	1,184
Heart Mountain	2,211	30	52	29	11	-	507	47	13	32	1,490
Jerome	1,068	4	18	11	8	3	-	35	-	15	974
Manzanar	134	12	22	27	9	19	5	-	7	1	32
Minidoka	2,434	11	11	14	10	58	22	263	-	1	2,044
Rohwer	2,994	39	27	27	28	21	2,750	41	4	-	57
Tule Lake	12,308	1,491	1,437	2,022	232	994	2,153	2,216	337	1,428	-
Regular	60	15	5	4	2	4	-	20	9	1	-
Segregation	12,248	1,476	1,432	2,018	230	990	2,153	2,196	328	1,425	-
Final Leave Status—											
Assigned Persons /21	899	28	142	64	50	96	90	1	320	85	23
Indefinite Leave/5	741	22	65	42	50	56	88	1	318	79	20
Relocation Purposes	737	22	65	42	50	56	87	1	316	78	20
Education/5	12	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	7	1	-
Employment/6	579	15	41	36	40	42	57	1	257	71	19
Join or Accompany Family/7	146	7	22	6	10	13	29	-	52	6	1
Armed Forces/10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Institution/11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Department of Justice Internment/12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Terminal Departure/15	158	6	77	22	-	40	2	-	2	6	3
Without Relocation Grant/17	154	5	76	21	-	39	2	-	2	6	3
Armed Forces/10	4	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER THAN WRA CENTER CUSTODY /22	757	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Although 119,556 individuals were under the custody of WRA centers from inception to closing, 147,520 persons were accounted for as departing from the ten WRA centers, including some 27,000 persons who transferred to two or more centers before departing for the last time from the custody of WRA. (Total custody, or 120,313 individuals, includes 757 persons never inducted into or assigned to a WRA center who were under general custody of WRA.)

2/ Refers to final departure or leave status for each individual departing from the custody of WRA for the last time. Transfers to other centers are excluded.

3/ Refers to final departure or leave status of evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time between July 1942 and December 19, 1944.

TABLE 4.--POPULATION ACCOUNTABILITY BY SPECIFIC TYPE OF FINAL DEPARTURE AND LEAVE STATUS (INCLUDING TRANSFER TO CENTER), BY CENTER: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing (Continued)

4/ Refers to evacuees making arrangements to live in a hotel, hostel, or in a private home approved by a Relocation Officer while arranging for employment and to evacuees going to an area pursuant to a notice from a Relocation Officer that the area was approved and that there were jobs available.
5/ Refers to evacuees leaving the center to attend a college, university, or business or professional school. Does not include school children accompanying parents. Also does not include a number of persons who worked part time to finance their schooling.
6/ Refers to evacuees accepting employment or otherwise engaged in an occupational field.
7/ Refers to evacuees, including children who had not reached their 17th birthday and other dependents, who were accompanying or going to join an evacuee who was relocating or who had already relocated.
8/ Refers to families with one or more non-Japanese members, and to individuals of partial non-Japanese ancestry who were allowed to return to the evacuated area prior to January 3, 1945 (the date the West Coast was reopened to persons of Japanese descent).
9/ Refers to evacuees who were permitted to return to their homes in the evacuated area of Arizona which had been reclassified as a "free area".
10/ Refers to evacuees notified by local Selective Service boards to report for induction into armed forces; to evacuees commissioned or accepted for enlistment in the Army, Navy or auxiliary military language schools; to evacuees volunteering for the armed forces; and to evacuees accepted for enlistment in the WAC, etc.
11/ Refers to evacuees entering mental, other medical, and penal institutions.
12/ Refers to evacuees transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Justice. Internment refers to aliens interned under the war power of the United States Government, deported, or held pending deportation proceedings by the Department of Justice. Voluntary internment refers to family members (citizens and aliens) who, of their own volition, joined an interned alien at Crystal City Family Internment Camp.
13/ Refers to evacuees leaving for Japan, including repatriates, expatriates, and family members.
14/ Refers to unauthorized departures from WRA centers, including a hospital patient who wandered into the desert, a fugitive who escaped into the desert, and a mentally deficient young woman who disappeared.
15/ Refers to final departure or leave status of evacuees leaving the custody of WRA for the last time between December 20, 1944, and March 20, 1946.
16/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA who requested and were granted financial assistance.
17/ Refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA who did not receive financial assistance, including evacuees who over-stayed the expiration date of a short-term or seasonal leave and were automatically converted to a terminal departure without grant.
18/ Refers to evacuees leaving for Japan, including repatriates, expatriates, renunciants, and family members.
19/ Refers to deaths occurring to evacuees in residence at centers or away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.
20/ Refers to evacuees transferring to a second center from the original or first center of admission or assignment. In certain instances refers to evacuees transferring to a third or fourth center from the second center before departing for the last time from the custody of WRA. Transfers between any two centers are not necessarily equal (see transfers from centers in table 3) because each center accounted for the type of original entry and the type of final departure for every individual coming under its custody; for example, the first center will not account for an individual as being a transfer who transfers to a second center, returns to the first center, and finally departs from the custody of WRA from the first center; the second center will, however, account for the individual in question as being a transfer to and from the first center.
21/ Refers to evacuees who were issued final leave status without being admitted to the center of assignment, including (1) seasonal workers released by WCCA from assembly centers and direct evacuation areas who were assigned to WRA centers, and (2) seasonal workers from Jerome and Tule Lake who were assigned to other centers.
22/ Refers to institutionalized persons transferred to the general custody of WRA from WCCA and other sources who were neither admitted to nor assigned to a WRA center. On June 30, 1945 (the date WRA was relieved of financial responsibility for all institutionalized persons) 577 were still in institutions, 136 were deceased, and 44 were discharged outside a WRA center. (See table 86 for more detailed data on institutionalized persons.)

Source: Final Accountability Rosters for all WRA Centers

SECTION II

SIZE OF CENTER POPULATION

The tables in this section reflect changes in center population, average center population, and net decrease in population.

Table 5 presents a condensed picture of the ten WRA centers, disclosing the name and location of each center, the date each center opened, peak population, the number of days the center was in operation, and the date each center closed. This table will be of particular interest in the interpretation of other sections of this report wherein tabular data are presented by center breakdowns.

A small advance crew of about 200 persons was sent to each center a few days prior to the first principal movement of evacuees from assembly centers or direct evacuation areas. This crew consisted of key personnel required to receive, feed, house, and provide medical services for the evacuees as they arrived in greater numbers. The date each center opened is usually the date the advance crew arrived.

It will also be noted from table 5 that although the last major movement from WCCA was received November 3, 1942, only two centers reached their peak population prior to December 1942; two centers attained maximum population in the month of December, and the remaining six centers between January and March 1943. Increases in the latter part of 1942 and early 1943 were due to evacuees entering centers from Hawaii, persons paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment and Detention Camps who entered WRA centers, evacuees entering WRA centers in late 1942 and early 1943 via seasonal work furloughs from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas, and other miscellaneous entries.

Colorado River operated with three camps, Units 1, 2 and 3, and Gila River with two, Canal and Butte. Units 2 and 3 at Colorado River and Canal at Gila River closed early in the fall of 1945. However, population and leave statistics were not maintained separately for these camps.

Table 6 depicts first of month resident population including evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave, whereas first of month resident population excluding evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave is shown in table 7. (For definition of short-term and seasonal leave refer to Section III, Relocation.)

Between September 1943 and May 1944 Colorado River, Gila River, Jerome, Manzanar and Rohwer transferred more people as segregants to Tule Lake than they received as non-segregants from Tule Lake. On the other hand, Granada, Heart Mountain and Minidoka received more non-segregants from Tule Lake than were transferred to Tule Lake. These are the primary population changes in tables 6 and 7 which are not explained by relocation, births, deaths and miscellaneous transfer movements between centers. (For more detailed information on segregation moves, see Section X.) Other major transfer movements reflected in center population data may be explained by the transfer movements to Gila River, Granada, Heart Mountain and Rohwer as a result of Jerome's closing in June 1944. Figure 2 is based on table 7.

Table 8 presents the average first of month population, by center, including and excluding persons on short-term and seasonal leave.

Table 9 summarizes the semimonthly net decrease in population, excluding persons on short-term leave, between July 1, 1945 and December 31, 1945. This table reflects the manner in which the centers met their center closure deadlines. Figure 3 is based on the data appearing in table 9.

Source of Data

Population data were compiled from adjusted Daily Evacuee Population Summaries, Form WRA-176, submitted to the Washington Office by each of the WRA centers from February 1, 1943 to closing. These summaries include, among other things, the number of evacuees departing each day, the number of persons admitted, the number of persons converting from short-term and seasonal leave to permanent leave status, together with the population remaining each day. For the period prior to February 1, 1943 similar information was compiled from WCCA Form TSO-1, Daily Population Report, and WCCA Form TSO-2, Daily Recapitulation. These records are deposited with the National Archives.

TABLE 5.—LOCATION OF CENTERS; DATE FIRST EVACUEE ARRIVED; DATE AND SIZE OF PEAK RESIDENT POPULATION; NUMBER OF DAYS CENTER IN OPERATION AND DATE LAST RESIDENT DEPARTED, BY CENTER: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Resident population refers to population excluding evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

CENTER	LOCATION			DATE FIRST EVACUEE ARRIVED	PEAK POPULATION		DAYS CENTER IN OPERATION	DATE LAST RESIDENT DEPARTED
	State	County	Last Post Office Address		Date	Population		
Central Utah	Utah	Millard	Topaz	9-11-42	3-17-43	8,130	1,147	10-31-45
Colorado River	Arizona	Yuma	Poston	5- 8-42	9- 2-42	17,814	1,301	11-28-45
Gila River	Arizona	Pinal	Rivers	7-20-42	12-30-42	13,348	1,210	11-10-45
Granada	Colorado	Prowers	Amache	8-27-42	2- 1-43	7,318	1,146	10-15-45
Heart Mountain	Wyoming	Park	Heart Mountain	8-12-42	1- 1-43	10,767	1,187	11-10-45
Jerome	Arkansas	Drew & Chicot	Denson	10- 6-42	2-11-43	8,497	634	6-30-44
Manzanar	California	Inyo	Manzanar	1/6- 1-42	9-22-42	10,046	1,270	11-21-45
Minidoka	Idaho	Jerome	Hunt	8-10-42	3- 1-43	9,397	1,176	10-28-45
Rohwer	Arkansas	Desha	Relocation	9-18-42	3-11-43	8,475	1,170	11-30-45
Tule Lake	California	Modoc	Newell	5-27-42	12-25-44	18,789	1,394	3-20-46

1/ Center under jurisdiction of WCCA until June 1, 1942.

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, Form WRA-31, and Form WRA-176

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TABLE 6.--RESIDENT POPULATION INCLUDING EVACUEES ON SHORT-TERM AND SEASONAL LEAVE BY CENTER AND MONTH: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Total population February 1, 1943, through December 1, 1943, includes persons temporarily transferred to Leupp Center: 16 on February 1; 39 on March 1; 34 on April 1; 45 on May 1; 54 on June 1; 58 on July 1; 69 on August 1; 68 on September 1; 59 on October 1; 54 on November 1; and 52 on December 1.

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
1942											
June 1	17,393	-	7,281	-	-	-	-	9,666	-	-	446
July 1	27,633	-	8,755	-	-	-	-	9,840	-	-	9,038
August 1	40,316	-	13,262	2,106	-	-	-	9,928	-	-	15,020
September 1	63,031	-	17,818	9,150	212	5,758	-	10,072	4,840	-	15,181
October 1	90,499	5,806	17,847	11,555	7,480	10,813	-	10,256	9,200	2,265	15,277
November 1	109,192	8,320	17,877	13,368	7,654	11,107	7,039	10,181	9,846	8,407	15,393
December 1	110,160	8,294	17,965	13,368	7,651	11,105	7,925	10,177	9,849	8,515	15,311
1943											
January 1	110,240	8,232	18,039	13,420	7,656	11,062	7,932	10,121	9,861	8,548	15,369
February 1	110,353	8,214	18,025	13,411	7,622	11,006	8,354	10,079	9,814	8,538	15,274
March 1	110,181	8,152	17,984	13,374	7,619	10,959	8,587	9,796	9,924	8,528	15,219
April 1	109,648	8,332	17,941	13,372	7,476	10,886	8,526	9,707	9,772	8,478	15,124
May 1	107,693	8,189	17,741	13,224	7,222	10,724	8,350	9,496	9,401	8,286	15,015
June 1	105,300	8,018	17,406	12,954	7,016	10,520	8,182	9,272	8,989	8,061	14,828
July 1	103,282	7,862	16,995	12,683	6,931	10,307	7,972	9,197	8,752	7,895	14,630
August 1	101,937	7,809	16,671	12,542	6,876	10,178	7,808	9,163	8,556	7,781	14,484
September 1	99,927	7,682	16,273	12,251	6,764	10,073	7,649	9,105	8,325	7,552	14,185
October 1	98,529	7,608	16,013	12,056	7,494	10,509	6,899	9,045	9,530	7,123	12,193
November 1	97,539	7,554	14,470	10,017	7,368	10,426	6,787	8,701	9,419	6,731	16,012
December 1	96,963	7,585	14,372	9,898	7,393	10,406	6,726	8,692	9,492	6,676	15,671
1944											
January 1	96,576	7,559	14,295	9,869	7,355	10,388	6,700	8,643	9,461	6,676	15,630
February 1	95,576	7,438	14,109	9,800	7,176	10,242	6,632	8,580	9,374	6,600	15,625
March 1	94,462	7,350	13,876	9,655	6,983	10,112	6,537	6,655	9,288	6,514	17,492
April 1	92,923	7,227	13,453	9,419	6,786	9,962	6,529	6,565	9,027	6,375	17,580
May 1	90,960	7,084	13,241	9,199	6,685	9,760	6,467	6,456	8,856	6,248	16,964
June 1	89,119	6,879	13,021	8,788	6,424	9,420	5,601	6,341	8,514	5,479	18,652
July 1	87,383	6,727	12,725	10,531	6,816	9,712	4	6,232	8,335	7,623	18,678
August 1	85,816	6,621	12,517	10,291	6,664	9,433	4	6,138	8,160	7,279	18,709
September 1	84,046	6,426	12,152	9,951	6,490	9,241	4	6,057	8,099	6,900	18,726
October 1	82,834	6,280	12,059	9,651	6,403	9,035	3	5,939	7,972	6,764	18,728
November 1	82,046	6,125	11,881	9,550	6,371	8,886	3	5,836	7,976	6,700	18,718
December 1	81,288	6,026	11,751	9,534	6,311	8,669	3	5,668	7,867	6,689	18,770
1945											
January 1	80,878	5,984	11,710	9,550	6,255	8,537	3	5,588	7,770	6,747	18,734
February 1	79,805	5,883	11,480	9,432	6,177	8,445	2	5,522	7,574	6,697	18,593
March 1	77,774	5,742	11,251	9,207	6,035	8,213	2	5,435	7,373	6,563	17,953
April 1	75,559	5,589	10,828	8,988	5,805	7,997	-	5,298	6,851	6,339	17,864
May 1	72,806	5,413	10,421	8,716	5,411	7,556	-	5,030	6,382	5,991	17,886
June 1	69,126	5,165	9,979	8,319	4,980	7,084	-	4,658	5,615	5,447	17,879
July 1	63,857	4,645	9,386	7,684	4,256	6,325	-	4,248	4,937	4,910	17,466
August 1	58,951	4,176	8,750	6,765	3,758	5,714	-	3,994	4,330	4,098	17,366
September 1	50,462	3,339	6,828	5,141	3,155	4,611	-	3,552	3,218	3,332	17,286
October 1	35,368	1,899	2,730	2,760	1,379	3,312	-	2,891	1,482	2,175	16,740
November 1	21,398	-	1,088	754	-	1,156	-	1,146	-	1,804	15,450
December 1	12,628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,628
1946											
January 1	7,303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,303
February 1	5,046	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,046
March 1	2,808	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,808

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSC-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 7.—RESIDENT POPULATION EXCLUDING EVACUEES ON SHORT-TERM AND SEASONAL LEAVE BY CENTER AND MONTH: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Total population February 1, 1943, through December 1, 1943, includes persons temporarily transferred to Leupp Center: 16 on February 1; 39 on March 1; 34 on April 1; 45 on May 1; 54 on June 1; 58 on July 1; 69 on August 1; 68 on September 1; 59 on October 1; 54 on November 1; and 52 on December 1.

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
1942											
June 1	17,393	-	7,281	-	-	-	-	9,666	-	-	446
July 1	27,496	-	8,754	-	-	-	-	9,704	-	-	9,038
August 1	40,232	-	13,254	2,104	-	-	-	9,854	-	-	15,020
September 1	62,934	-	17,806	9,148	212	5,758	-	10,001	4,839	-	15,170
October 1	86,147	5,801	17,293	11,553	7,080	9,966	-	9,213	8,331	2,264	14,646
November 1	100,498	7,691	16,904	13,233	6,340	9,875	6,778	9,091	7,920	8,228	14,438
December 1	105,411	7,882	17,318	13,266	6,761	10,673	7,765	9,870	8,656	8,401	14,819
1943											
January 1	107,369	7,907	17,578	13,340	7,282	10,767	7,817	9,915	9,230	8,447	15,086
February 1	107,790	7,966	17,561	13,333	7,318	10,698	8,248	9,878	9,309	8,455	15,008
March 1	107,587	7,933	17,517	13,293	7,263	10,691	8,488	9,605	9,397	8,444	14,917
April 1	105,950	7,984	17,324	13,244	6,874	10,498	8,399	9,497	9,130	8,387	14,579
May 1	102,280	7,744	16,653	12,990	6,698	10,171	8,231	9,170	8,317	8,125	14,136
June 1	98,493	7,537	15,987	12,601	6,440	9,795	8,011	8,685	7,755	7,849	13,779
July 1	96,175	7,351	15,648	12,357	6,266	9,290	7,816	8,686	7,558	7,662	13,483
August 1	94,331	7,092	15,350	12,214	6,206	9,166	7,679	8,738	7,031	7,500	13,286
September 1	92,189	6,986	14,861	11,902	5,931	8,998	7,526	8,695	7,004	7,122	13,096
October 1	90,255	6,936	14,549	11,683	6,678	9,119	6,736	8,506	8,082	6,709	11,198
November 1	88,670	6,877	13,162	9,619	6,523	9,278	6,602	8,179	6,923	6,406	15,047
December 1	91,735	7,178	13,426	9,730	6,817	9,675	6,601	8,470	8,595	6,421	14,770
1944											
January 1	93,105	7,304	13,708	9,727	6,996	9,898	6,617	8,482	8,964	6,557	14,852
February 1	92,267	7,228	13,607	9,673	6,810	9,750	6,560	8,414	8,857	6,480	14,888
March 1	91,045	7,144	13,370	9,502	6,647	9,617	6,447	6,484	8,695	6,333	16,806
April 1	89,507	7,028	13,030	9,251	6,438	9,404	6,438	6,413	8,454	6,141	16,910
May 1	87,826	6,846	12,800	9,051	6,369	9,073	6,345	6,243	8,136	6,022	16,941
June 1	84,294	6,487	12,312	8,578	5,815	8,587	5,538	5,670	7,534	5,142	18,631
July 1	81,103	6,081	11,719	10,184	6,097	8,658	-	5,472	7,058	7,178	18,656
August 1	79,387	5,869	11,573	9,962	5,895	8,411	-	5,452	6,842	6,694	18,689
September 1	78,049	5,812	11,134	9,625	5,708	8,256	-	5,431	6,930	6,441	18,712
October 1	76,195	5,613	11,065	9,277	5,661	7,844	-	5,179	6,510	6,336	18,710
November 1	76,942	5,664	11,078	9,246	5,895	8,069	-	5,226	6,697	6,357	18,710
December 1	79,130	5,838	11,282	9,440	6,192	8,325	-	5,494	7,297	6,500	18,762
1945											
January 1	79,770	5,922	11,406	9,493	6,199	8,393	-	5,549	7,421	6,661	18,726
February 1	78,724	5,814	11,137	9,357	6,098	8,323	-	5,466	7,314	6,626	18,589
March 1	76,740	5,698	10,910	9,146	5,966	8,093	-	5,374	7,117	6,491	17,945
April 1	74,806	5,506	10,693	8,922	5,702	7,896	-	5,248	6,722	6,255	17,862
May 1	71,957	5,322	10,216	8,625	5,334	7,476	-	4,946	6,263	5,897	17,878
June 1	68,133	5,027	9,766	8,212	4,864	7,011	-	4,523	5,496	5,372	17,862
July 1	62,558	4,447	9,133	7,514	4,126	6,221	-	4,058	4,819	4,786	17,454
August 1	57,668	4,033	8,430	6,600	3,657	5,596	-	3,769	4,244	3,998	17,341
September 1	49,406	3,270	6,558	4,947	3,088	4,504	-	3,364	3,167	3,255	17,253
October 1	34,316	1,855	2,535	2,613	1,363	3,215	-	2,578	1,467	2,115	16,575
November 1	21,161	-	1,068	738	-	1,127	-	1,122	-	1,783	15,323
December 1	12,545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,545
1946											
January 1	7,269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,269
February 1	5,045	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,045
March 1	2,806	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,806

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

RESIDENT POPULATION BY CENTER

MAY 1, 1942 - APRIL 1, 1946

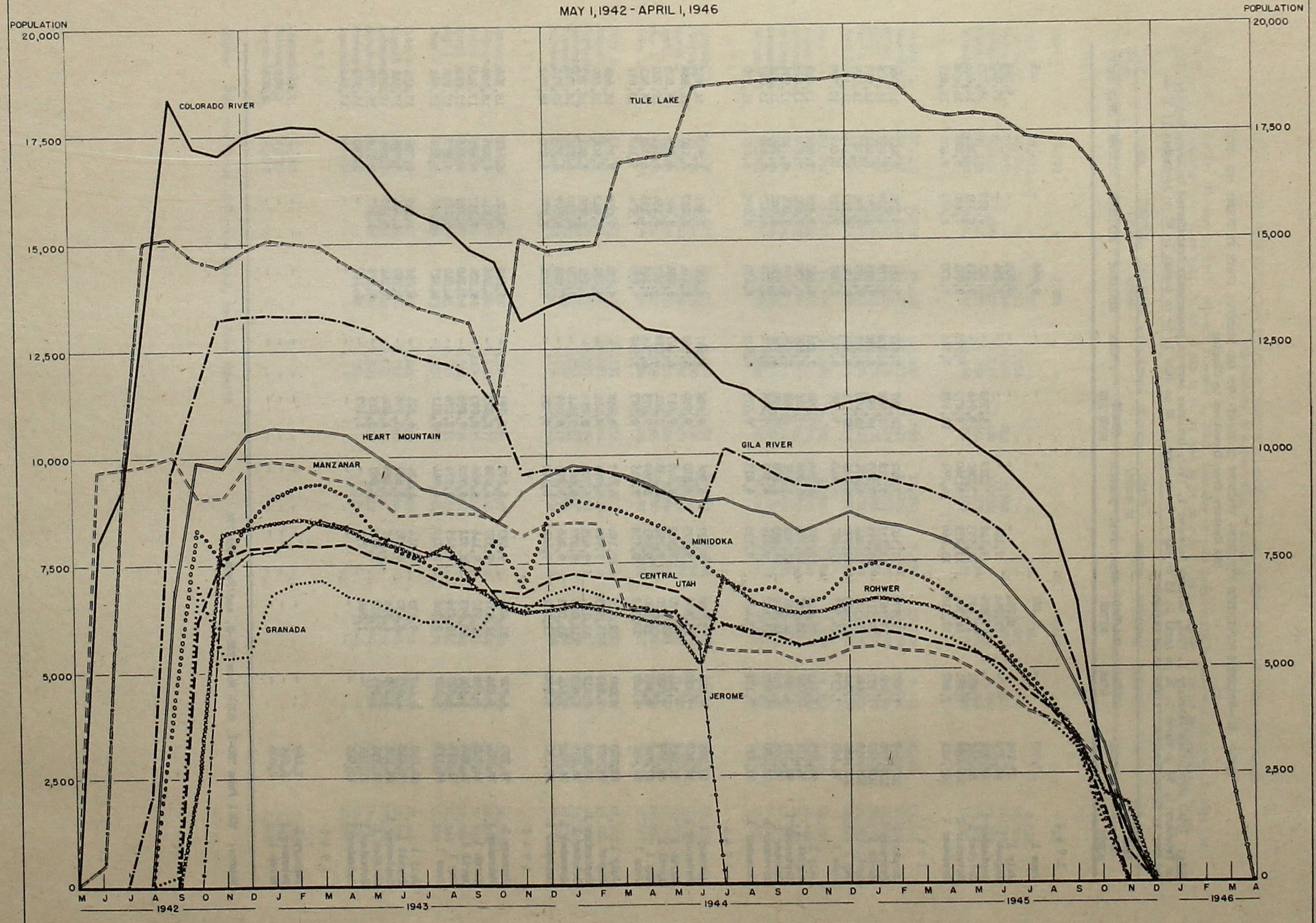


FIG. 2

SOURCE: FORM WRA-176.

TABLE 8.--AVERAGE FIRST OF MONTH POPULATION BY CENTER AND YEAR: WRA Centers From Inception to Closing

Note: Average population is sum of first of month populations divided by number of months during year each center was in operation.

CENTER	EXCLUDING EVACUEES ON SHORT-TERM AND SEASONAL LEAVE					INCLUDING EVACUEES ON SHORT-TERM AND SEASONAL LEAVE				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
ALL WRA CENTERS	62,873	1/98,569	84,071	57,315	5,040	65,461	1/104,299	88,586	58,218	5,052
Central Utah	7,125	7,458	6,410	4,689	-	7,473	7,936	6,812	4,784	-
Colorado River	14,087	15,801	12,223	8,350	-	14,401	16,828	12,923	8,586	-
Gila River	9,861	12,192	9,460	6,924	-	9,909	12,434	9,687	7,029	-
Granada	5,098	6,691	6,210	4,640	-	5,749	7,286	6,705	4,721	-
Heart Mountain	9,068	9,846	8,824	6,169	-	9,696	10,588	9,572	6,268	-
Jerome	7,272	7,680	6,324	-	-	7,482	7,814	6,414	2/2	-
Manzanar	9,628	9,002	6,163	4,182	-	10,017	9,364	6,592	4,306	-
Minidoka	7,436	8,194	7,664	5,403	-	8,434	9,320	8,577	5,553	-
Rohwer	6,298	7,627	6,348	4,840	-	6,396	7,850	6,654	4,918	-
Tule Lake	11,940	14,032	17,606	17,113	5,040	12,238	14,834	17,856	17,154	5,052

1/ Includes average first of month population for Leupp Center which was in operation for 11 months in 1943. (See Table 85

2/ Refers to persons on short-term and seasonal leave from Jerome when that center closed 6-30-44.

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1 and Form WRA-176

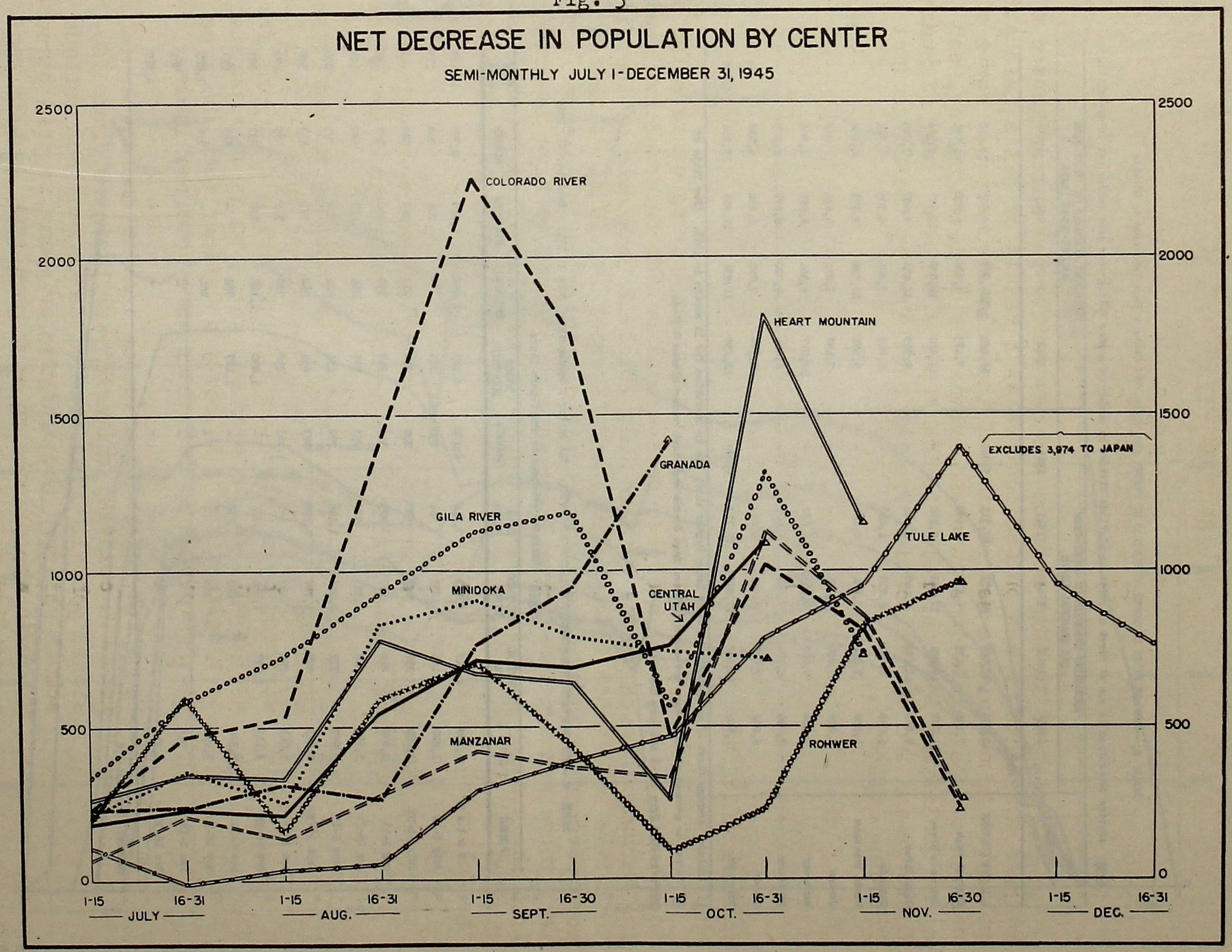
TABLE 9.--NET DECREASE IN RESIDENT POPULATION BY CENTER: WRA Centers, Semimonthly, July 1, 1945 - December 31, 1945

Note: Excludes evacuees on short-term leave.

PERIOD	T O T A L	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	55,289	4,447	9,133	7,514	4,126	6,221	4,058	4,819	4,786	10,185
July 1-15	1,870	184	231	334	230	271	77	226	200	117
July 16-31	3,020	230	472	580	239	354	212	349	588	-4
Aug 1-15	2,672	216	517	725	316	317	139	250	161	31
Aug 16-31	5,590	547	1,355	928	253	775	266	827	582	57
Sept 1-15	7,867	719	2,256	1,136	772	654	424	909	707	290
Sept 16-30	7,223	696	1,767	1,198	953	635	362	791	433	388
Oct 1-15	5,043	758	463	561	1,363	258	330	745	95	470
Oct 16-31	8,112	1,097	1,004	1,314	-	1,830	1,126	722	237	782
Nov 1-15	5,324	-	823	738	-	1,127	858	-	825	953
Nov 16-30	3,292	-	245	-	-	-	264	-	958	1,825
Dec 1-15	961	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	961
Dec 16-31	4,315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,315

Source: Form WRA-176

Fig. 3



Source: Table 9

SECTION III

RELOCATION

The tables in this section are devoted to the summarization of evacuee movements in and out of centers as a result of WRA's relocation policy, together with a description of the relocated group. For a discussion of the regulations involved, revisions to leave policy, and other qualifying factors, refer to the reports WRA - A Story of Human Conservation and The Relocation Program published by the Government Printing Office.

Definition of Terms

Indefinite Leave

Indefinite leave was granted to evacuees leaving centers for an indefinite period or to evacuees on seasonal or short-term leave desiring permanent leave status between July 20, 1942 (the date of the first tentative indefinite leave policy) and December 19, 1944. Although some persons on indefinite leave received permission to re-enter a center, those granted indefinite leave were considered to have departed from the custody of WRA. Indefinite leave was classified by the Statistics Section in accordance with the prescribed leave procedure into the following general types:

(1) Relocation - refers to the movement of evacuees out of the centers and back into private life, categorized as follows:

(a) Community Invitation refers to evacuees making arrangements to live in a hotel, hostel, or in a private home approved by a Relocation Officer while arranging for employment, and to evacuees going to an area pursuant to a notice from a Relocation Officer that the area was approved and that there were jobs available.

(b) Education refers to evacuees leaving the center to attend a college, university or business or professional school. This type of leave does not include school children accompanying or going to join parents. Students who planned to work part time usually were classified as Employment.

(c) Employment refers to evacuees accepting employment or otherwise engaged in gainful pursuits.

(d) Join or Accompany Family refers to evacuees, including children who had not reached their 17th birthday and other dependents, who were accompanying or going to join an evacuee who was relocating or who had already relocated.

(e) Mixed Marriage Release refers to families with one or more non-Japanese members, and to individuals of partial non-Japanese descent who were allowed to return to the evacuated area prior to January 3, 1945 (the date the West Coast was reopened to persons of Japanese descent).

(f) Return to Free Area refers to evacuees who were permitted to return to their homes in the evacuated area of Arizona which was reclassified as a "free area".

(2) United States Armed Forces - refers to evacuees volunteering for the armed forces; to evacuees notified by local Selective Service boards to report for induction; to evacuees commissioned or accepted for enlistment in the Army, Navy, or auxiliary military language schools; and to evacuees accepted for enlistment in the WAC, the WAVES, etc.

(3) Institution - refers to evacuees committed to mental and penal institutions, including reformatories, and to evacuees entering tuberculous sanitoria, hospitals, rest homes, and orphanages.

(4) Department of Justice Internment - refers to aliens interned under the war power of the United States Government and to aliens deported or held pending deportation proceedings (only three persons directly involved in deportation). Voluntary Internment refers to family members (citizens and aliens) who, of their own volition, joined an interned alien at Crystal City Family Internment Camp administered by the Department of Justice.

(5) To Japan - refers to evacuees leaving WRA centers for Japan.

Terminal Departure

With the revocation of the West Coast exclusion order by the Western Defense Command becoming effective January 3, 1945, WRA announced its plan for the closing of centers and abolished the leave clearance provisions of its leave regulations on December 20, 1944. Evacuees departing permanently or converting from short-term and seasonal leave after that date were considered as terminal departures. Reinductions were not permitted for evacuees who left the centers for purposes of relocation after December 20, 1944, and only those persons granted special permission by the National Director and persons on indefinite leave (trial period) were reinstated as residents. Terminal departures were broken down by the Statistics Section, in accordance with prescribed relocation procedures, into the following general classifications:

(1) With Relocation Grant - refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA who requested and were granted financial assistance.

(2) Without Relocation Grant - refers to evacuees leaving the custody of WRA who did not receive financial assistance. Evacuees who over-stayed the expiration date of a short-term or seasonal leave were automatically converted to Terminal Departure-Without Relocation Grant.

(3) Armed Forces - refers to evacuees entering the armed forces under the conditions mentioned under indefinite leave. To avoid the reinduction of any individual issued a terminal departure, an evacuee reporting for a pre-induction physical examination or for induction into the Army departed under the provisions of a short-term leave, and, if at the end of 30 days he had not returned to the center, he was converted to terminal departure.

(4) Institution - refers to evacuees entering institutions under the conditions mentioned under indefinite leave above. To avoid the reinduction of any individual issued a terminal departure, an evacuee leaving for an institution departed under the provisions of a short-term leave, and, if at the close of the center he had not been discharged to the center, he was converted to terminal departure.

(5) Department of Justice Internment and Voluntary Internment - refer to aliens and family members entering internment camps under the conditions mentioned under indefinite leave above.

(6) To Japan - refers to evacuees leaving for Japan from Tule Lake.

Seasonal Leave

Seasonal leave (also called work-group leave) was granted to evacuees leaving centers for seasonal agricultural work for a specified period of time which could be extended. The first seasonal leave was issued in June 1942 and issuance of this type of leave was continued until December 20, 1944. Persons on seasonal leave were eligible to apply for conversions of their leave status to indefinite leave or terminal departure, and until such conversions were effected they remained under the custody of WRA.

Also pertinent to the seasonal leave program were assignments of seasonal workers. Assigned persons refer to persons on seasonal leave from a WCCA assembly center (or direct evacuation area) or a WRA center whose custody was transferred via assignment to a second center without induction into the second center. The three types of assignments reflected in column 16 of table 10 are as follows:

(1) Seasonal workers on work furlough from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas who were assigned to WRA on October 31, 1942. Of the 1,579 seasonal workers assigned to WRA centers, 826 were admitted to centers and 753 applied to a WRA field office and were granted conversions to indefinite leave or terminal departure without entering the center to which they were assigned (see tables 1 and 3).

(2) When Tule Lake became a segregation center in September 1943, there were 137 persons on seasonal leave assigned to other centers who were granted conversions to indefinite leave or terminal departure without entering the center to which they were assigned.

(3) When Jerome closed June 30, 1944, there were 9 persons on seasonal leave assigned to other centers who were granted conversions to indefinite leave without entering the center to which they were assigned.

Short-Term Leave

Short-term leave (also called short-term pass) was issued to evacuees who wished to leave the center for a period of a few days or a few weeks to negotiate a property arrangement, consult a medical specialist, or transact other personal business, including visits to other

relocation centers. After December 20, 1944 short-term leave was issued with emphasis on the promotion of permanent relocation, including investigation of relocation opportunities, interviewing prospective employers, etc. After this date short-term leave was also issued to evacuees departing for pre-induction physical examinations and for induction into the armed forces, and for departures to institutions for emergency hospitalization, for incarceration in a jail or other penal institution for a period not in excess of six months, or for participation in criminal proceedings where the period of departure would not exceed six months. Persons on short-term leave were eligible to apply for conversion of leave status to seasonal leave, indefinite leave and terminal departure, and until conversion to indefinite leave or terminal departure was effected they remained under the custody of WRA.

Conversions

Conversions apply to persons who were away from centers on short-term or seasonal leave (1) who applied for and were granted another kind of leave or a transfer to another center without returning to the center from which they departed on temporary leave, and (2) who were deceased.

Net Change in Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure

Net change in indefinite leave and terminal departure refers to the net increase in any particular period due to departures, less admissions and transfers to other centers, plus conversions from short-term and seasonal leave.

Net Change in Seasonal Leave

Net change in seasonal leave refers to the net increase or decrease in any particular period due to departures, plus conversions from short-term leave and assignments, less admissions and conversions to indefinite and terminal departure, transfers and death.

Net Change in Short-Term Leave

Net change in short-term leave refers to the net increase or decrease in any particular period due to departures, less admissions and conversions to seasonal, indefinite and terminal departure, transfer and death.

Net Absences End of Month

Net absences end of month refer to the cumulative number of persons away from the center on leave at any particular period.

Table Content

Table 10 represents a highly condensed series picturing the departures on, admissions from, and conversions pertinent to short-term, seasonal, and indefinite leave and terminal departure, by center, occurring during each month the centers were in operation, together with the net number away from the centers at the end of the month on each type of leave. The net increase in final departures as shown in figure 5, covering monthly relocation from inception to closing of centers, was plotted from column 3 of table 10.

In table 11 the monthly relocation rate per 1,000 population from January 1943 to March 1946 is computed from the net increase in indefinite leave and terminal departure appearing in table 10 and the first of the month population appearing in table 6. Major transfer movements affect the population base for most centers at certain periods; namely, segregation moves to and from Tule Lake between September 1943 and May 1944, and transfers from Jerome at the time it closed in June 1944. The resultant rate for any period following the month in which an undue change in the population base occurred will obviously be lower or higher than the net increase in relocation warrants. The all-center rate is not, however, subject to such increases or decreases inasmuch as transfers between centers are not reflected in the all-center population base.

The state and postal address of the first destination of persons departing for the last time from WRA centers for purposes of relocation are shown in table 12. All destinations are classified by the postal address furnished WRA by the evacuees when they relocated with the result that rural-farm population in surrounding areas are included with each post office address. Postal addresses are enumerated for only those addresses to which 200 or more evacuees relocated directly from centers.

In table 13 total reported returns of evacuees to the three West Coast States are compared with the 1940 population of Japanese descent by county and post office address. Returns were reported for those evacuees relocating to these states directly from WRA centers and for those evacuees already relocated who requested and received WRA financial assistance to return to the West Coast States. The same qualifications of postal address applying in table 12 are applicable in this table. The 1940 population figures for these states, by county, were obtained from U. S. Bureau of the Census publications.

Table 14 gives the age, sex and nativity composition of the relocated group at six month intervals from December 31, 1942 to December 31, 1944. It will be noted that the age groups most vitally affected

by relocation are 20-24, 15-19 and 25-29. The age composition of the relocated group as compared with the 1942 population and the residual population December 31, 1944 is further highlighted in figure 4.

Table 15 compares the original group of evacuees who entered WRA centers with those evacuees who had relocated as of May 31, 1944 and as of December 31, 1944 with respect to occupational classifications, sex and nativity. Evacuees under 14 years of age are excluded from this summary.

Tables 16 and 17 are devoted to a family study made from the Final Accountability Rosters for Manzanar and Minidoka and depict the semiannual period in which family members of each family size departed for the last time from the center. Each family is tabulated semiannually according to the cumulative number of family members permanently departed from the center on each date. Families who entered as transfers from other centers and families whose final departures were transfers to other centers are excluded from these tables.

Table 18 summarizes the total number of evacuees known to have sailed to Hawaii, including those persons who were originally evacuated from Hawaii, and evacuees from the mainland who relocated to Hawaii. Of the 1,108 evacuees who sailed, 912 left WRA centers for Hawaii and 196 relocated from centers to destinations on the mainland and subsequently sailed to Hawaii.

Source of Data

WRA centers documented egress and ingress by submitting daily to the Washington Office from February 1, 1943 to closing of centers a Departure Advice, Form WRA-178, for every evacuee departing on short-term, seasonal and indefinite and terminal departure; an Admission Advice, Form WRA-177, for every evacuee returning from short-term, seasonal and indefinite leave; and a Change of Status Advice, Form WRA-222, for every evacuee on temporary leave whose leave status was changed without returning to the center. These daily shipments of advices were numerically summarized on a Daily Evacuee Population Summary, Form WRA-176, which disclosed, among other things, the number of persons departing each day, the number of persons admitted, the number of persons converting, together with the cumulative number absent from the center on the various types of leave.

The advices and the daily summaries were submitted daily from February 1, 1943 to the closing of centers. For the period prior to that time similar information was compiled from WCCA Form TSO-1, Daily Population Report, and WCCA Form TSO-2, Daily Recapitulation. These records are deposited with the National Archives.

TABLE 10.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE: NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sb-Trm.	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	117,694	115,928	5,299	2,954	4,375	264	-	0	31,817	28,866	4,375	498	197	1,725	-	0	48,196	44,946	197	2,954	99
1942	-	-	866	884	74	24	32	-	-	2,585	8,288	7,276	32	-	26	1,579	-	286	810	473	26	24	1
June	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	9	1	-	-	-
July	102	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	63	-66	-	66	-	-	-	-	21	13	19	6	-	-	-
August	182	85	67	67	-	-	-	-	57	-6	-	6	-	-	-	-	40	19	35	16	-	-	-
September	4,652	273	188	185	1	-	4	-	4,290	4,233	4,270	33	4	-	-	-	62	22	55	33	-	-	-
October	9,173	479	206	212	10	-	4	-	8,472	4,182	3,046	439	4	-	-	1,579	222	160	258	97	-	-	1
November	5,421	672	193	200	19	7	5	-	4,473	-3,999	557	4,561	5	-	10	-	276	54	201	130	10	7	-
December	3,737	866	194	202	44	17	19	-	2,585	-1,888	286	2,171	19	-	16	-	286	10	233	190	16	17	-
1943	-	-	16,978	15,775	1,358	563	2,021	23	-	397	14,062	11,556	2,021	215	127	-	-	203	12,657	11,741	127	563	23
January	3,860	1,297	431	407	14	2	36	-	2,157	-428	133	525	36	-	-	-	406	120	342	220	-	2	-
February	4,443	1,849	552	369	10	32	161	-	2,061	-96	167	102	161	3	3	-	533	127	628	465	3	32	1
March	6,453	2,755	906	666	11	76	175	-	2,839	778	1,054	114	175	2	15	-	859	326	1,462	1,040	15	76	5
April	10,282	4,869	2,114	1,908	55	109	152	-	4,662	1,823	2,145	167	152	4	1	-	751	-108	1,323	1,318	1	109	3
May	14,213	7,406	2,537	2,340	104	94	207	-	6,163	1,501	2,057	335	207	17	3	-	644	-107	1,142	1,151	3	94	1
June	16,696	9,589	2,183	2,055	120	55	193	-	6,520	357	1,025	483	193	1	9	-	587	-57	1,076	1,068	9	55	1
July	18,786	11,180	1,591	1,448	119	51	211	-	6,972	452	1,312	668	211	-	19	-	634	47	1,171	1,050	19	51	4
August	21,078	13,340	2,160	2,129	186	50	167	-	7,169	197	1,358	1,018	167	3	27	-	569	-65	1,467	1,453	27	50	2
September	23,438	15,164	1,824	1,799	146	29	142	-	7,705	536	1,619	956	142	2	17	-	569	-	1,117	1,070	17	29	1
October	25,193	16,324	1,160	1,111	125	14	161	1	8,324	619	2,317	1,544	161	13	20	-	545	-24	1,012	997	20	14	5
November	22,429	17,201	877	916	210	24	150	3	4,597	-3,727	602	4,130	150	55	6	-	631	86	1,112	996	6	24	-
December	21,315	17,844	643	627	258	27	266	19	2,982	-1,615	273	1,514	266	115	7	-	489	-142	805	913	7	27	-
1944	-	-	18,145	18,790	2,933	641	1,861	214	-	-2,324	9,467	9,841	1,861	279	44	146	-	-39	16,583	15,882	44	641	55
January	22,431	19,122	1,278	1,205	124	35	166	4	2,715	-267	306	390	166	21	4	-	594	105	967	820	4	35	3
February	23,923	20,506	1,384	1,329	100	26	130	1	2,666	-49	387	295	130	14	3	-	751	157	1,377	1,190	3	26	1
March	25,735	22,319	1,813	1,705	147	67	206	18	2,450	-216	222	231	206	10	9	-	966	215	1,817	1,519	9	67	7
April	27,519	24,385	2,066	1,636	219	41	614	6	2,066	-384	575	281	614	204	3	137	1,068	102	1,703	1,553	3	41	4
May	31,153	26,328	1,943	1,977	232	63	147	12	3,679	1,613	1,989	231	147	3	5	-	1,146	78	1,680	1,526	5	63	8
June	34,595	28,315	1,987	2,131	257	72	108	67	4,985	1,306	1,810	392	108	22	9	9	1,295	149	1,798	1,556	9	72	12
July	36,510	30,081	1,766	1,852	220	70	84	20	5,210	225	1,081	778	84	2	8	-	1,219	-76	1,409	1,404	8	70	3
August	38,111	32,114	2,033	2,077	263	116	122	19	4,840	-370	619	868	122	-	1	-	1,157	-62	1,581	1,521	1	116	5
September	40,108	33,469	1,355	1,528	290	43	102	28	5,648	808	1,508	599	102	1	2	-	991	-166	1,256	1,377	2	43	-
October	39,549	34,445	976	1,124	231	44	60	21	4,245	-1,403	896	2,237	60	2	-	-	859	-132	1,020	1,105	-	44	3
November	37,612	35,454	1,009	1,301	374	38	54	10	1,440	-2,805	59	2,810	54	-	-	-	718	-141	1,126	1,226	-	38	3
December	37,097	35,989	535	925	476	26	68	8	658	-782	15	729	68	-	-	-	450	-268	849	1,085	-	26	6
1945	-	-	74,364	73,155	934	1,709	461	27	-	-658	-	193	461	4	-	-	-	-416	18,121	16,808	-	1,709	20
January	38,270	37,189	1,200	1,336	327	47	155	11	380	-278	-	121	155	2	-	-	701	251	1,321	1,014	-	47	9
February	40,299	39,265	2,076	2,135	178	74	51	6	308	-72	-	19	51	2	-	-	726	25	1,336	1,234	-	74	3
March	42,334	41,581	2,316	2,185	172	107	198	2	60	-248	-	50	198	-	-	-	693	-33	1,635	1,561	-	107	-
April	45,290	44,441	2,860	2,818	101	93	57	7	-	-60	-	3	57	-	-	-	849	156	1,853	1,603	-	93	1
May	49,136	48,143	3,702	3,643	87	147	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	993	144	1,964	1,672	-	147	1
June	54,773	53,474	5,331	5,235	56	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,299	306	2,347	1,889	-	152	-
July	59,770	58,487	5,013	4,800	3	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,283	-16	2,396	2,195	-	216	1
August	68,090	67,034	8,547	8,402	7	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,056	-227	2,094	2,166	-	152	3
September	83,212	82,160	15,126	14,906	2	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,052	-4	2,016	1,797	-	222	1
October	96,450	96,213	14,053	13,676	1	378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	-815	813	1,249	-	378	1
November	105,088	105,005	8,792	8,692	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-154	251	305	-	100	-
December	110,387	110,353	5,348	5,327	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-49	95	123	-	21	-
1946	-	-	7,341	7,324	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-34	25	42	-	17	-
January	112,631	112,630	2,277	2,260	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-33	12	28	-	17	-
February	114,890	114,888	2,258	2,258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	8	-	-	-
March	117,694	117,694	2,806	2,806	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	4	6	-	-	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10a.--NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Central Utah from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	9,438	9,107	344	316	364	5	-	0	3,217	3,013	364	3	25	138	-	0	6,594	6,248	25	316	5
1942	-	-	64	71	7	-	-	-	-	315	686	486	-	-	-	115	-	10	107	97	-	-	-
September	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	1	-	-	-
October	669	40	40	45	5	-	-	-	619	617	524	22	-	-	-	115	10	7	10	3	-	-	-
November	462	50	10	12	2	-	-	-	410	-209	116	325	-	-	-	-	2	-8	19	27	-	-	-
December	389	64	14	14	-	-	-	-	315	-95	44	139	-	-	-	-	10	8	74	66	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,533	1,340	104	57	240	-	-	-125	1,381	1,281	240	-	15	-	-	55	2,324	2,197	15	57	-
January	341	93	29	29	-	-	-	-	237	-78	11	89	-	-	-	-	11	1	113	112	-	-	-
February	404	185	92	44	1	2	47	-	196	-41	9	3	47	-	-	-	23	12	124	110	-	2	-
March	633	285	100	61	4	5	38	-	259	63	123	22	38	-	-	-	89	66	265	194	-	5	-
April	907	462	177	136	1	10	32	-	340	81	143	30	32	-	-	-	105	16	246	220	-	10	-
May	1,170	689	227	203	11	5	30	-	386	46	124	48	30	-	-	-	95	-10	245	250	-	5	-
June	1,392	881	192	166	7	4	29	-	415	29	128	72	29	-	2	-	96	1	201	194	2	4	-
July	1,702	985	104	91	6	8	11	-	593	178	238	49	11	-	-	-	124	28	228	192	-	8	-
August	1,846	1,150	165	160	12	5	12	-	601	8	135	121	12	-	6	-	95	-29	185	203	6	5	-
September	1,975	1,303	153	151	14	11	5	-	579	-22	132	150	5	-	1	-	93	-2	171	161	1	11	-
October	2,098	1,421	118	119	17	2	14	-	580	1	241	230	14	-	4	-	97	4	240	230	4	2	-
November	1,927	1,520	99	99	14	2	12	-	325	-255	83	327	12	-	1	-	82	-15	213	225	1	2	-
December	1,852	1,597	77	81	17	3	10	-	190	-135	14	140	10	-	1	-	65	-17	93	106	1	3	-
1944	-	-	1,819	1,836	185	61	112	5	-	-175	1,150	1,243	112	3	10	23	-	-18	2,306	2,248	10	61	5
January	1,955	1,745	148	147	11	5	7	-	142	-48	38	79	7	-	-	-	68	3	117	109	-	5	-
February	2,078	1,872	127	122	7	4	8	-	131	-11	29	33	8	-	1	-	75	7	116	104	1	4	-
March	2,219	2,020	148	142	16	3	19	-	106	-25	15	21	19	-	-	-	93	18	195	174	-	3	-
April	2,398	2,160	140	130	2	2	10	-	140	34	70	49	10	-	-	23	98	5	287	280	-	2	-
May	2,759	2,367	207	211	7	2	3	2	282	142	205	58	3	3	1	-	110	12	238	218	1	2	5
June	3,217	2,571	204	202	25	17	11	1	512	230	277	38	11	-	2	-	134	24	291	248	2	17	-
July	3,470	2,718	147	141	19	9	16	-	659	147	258	101	16	-	6	-	93	-41	99	125	6	9	-
August	3,524	2,910	192	196	19	4	12	1	515	-144	20	152	12	-	-	-	99	6	259	249	-	4	-
September	3,745	3,078	168	178	21	7	4	-	598	83	196	109	4	-	-	-	69	-30	213	236	-	7	-
October	3,687	3,226	148	146	9	6	5	-	392	-206	24	225	5	-	-	-	69	-	179	173	-	6	-
November	3,547	3,359	133	144	19	-	9	1	114	-278	16	285	9	-	-	-	74	5	169	164	-	-	-
December	3,478	3,416	57	77	30	2	8	-	15	-99	2	93	8	-	-	-	47	-27	143	168	-	2	-
1945	-	-	6,022	5,860	48	198	12	-	-	-15	-	3	12	-	-	-	-	-47	1,857	1,706	-	198	-
January	3,599	3,530	114	107	13	8	12	-	-	-15	-	3	12	-	-	-	69	22	150	120	-	8	-
February	3,708	3,664	134	117	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-25	108	116	-	17	-
March	3,905	3,822	158	155	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	39	195	146	-	10	-
April	4,105	4,014	192	184	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	8	190	169	-	13	-
May	4,365	4,227	213	210	12	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	47	252	190	-	15	-
June	4,947	4,749	522	514	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	60	338	259	-	19	-
July	5,392	5,249	500	459	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	-55	264	278	-	41	-
August	6,155	6,086	837	819	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-74	151	207	-	18	-
September	7,570	7,526	1,440	1,430	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-25	124	139	-	10	-
October	9,438	9,438	1,912	1,865	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-44	85	82	-	47	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10b.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Colorado River from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	17,407	16,938	721	477	715	2	-	0	3,120	2,570	715	10	25	150	-	0	8,008	7,485	25	477	21
1942	-	-	161	161	-	-	-	-	-	424	816	542	-	-	-	150	-	37	56	19	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
July	12	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	10	3	-	-	-
August	35	23	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	5	1	-	-	-
September	652	98	75	75	-	-	-	-	534	534	534	-	-	-	-	-	20	8	8	-	-	-	-
October	1,086	113	15	15	-	-	-	-	949	415	266	1	-	-	-	150	24	4	4	-	-	-	-
November	782	135	22	22	-	-	-	-	615	-334	-	334	-	-	-	-	32	8	10	2	-	-	-
December	622	161	26	26	-	-	-	-	424	-191	16	207	-	-	-	-	37	5	17	12	-	-	-
1943	-	-	2,675	2,377	96	73	321	-	-	91	1,445	1,054	321	1	22	-	-	35	1,415	1,280	22	73	5
January	664	200	39	39	-	-	-	-	422	-2	22	24	-	-	-	-	42	5	25	20	-	-	-
February	732	265	65	64	-	-	1	-	420	-2	1	2	1	-	-	-	47	5	60	55	-	-	-
March	949	332	67	67	-	-	-	-	462	42	58	16	-	-	-	-	155	108	312	204	-	-	-
April	1,624	536	204	204	-	-	-	-	936	474	495	21	-	-	-	-	152	-3	159	161	-	-	1
May	2,334	915	379	383	5	1	-	-	1,264	328	347	19	-	-	-	-	155	3	130	126	-	1	-
June	2,697	1,350	435	365	4	14	60	-	1,216	-48	55	43	60	-	-	-	131	-24	75	85	-	14	-
July	3,019	1,698	348	305	13	27	29	-	1,246	30	77	19	29	-	1	-	75	-56	122	146	1	27	4
August	3,532	2,120	422	356	34	28	72	-	1,337	91	188	29	72	-	4	-	75	-	136	104	4	28	-
September	3,868	2,404	284	236	6	-	54	-	1,362	25	110	36	54	-	5	-	102	27	138	106	5	-	-
October	3,921	2,613	209	170	5	1	43	-	1,218	-144	50	163	43	-	12	-	90	-12	103	102	12	1	-
November	3,681	2,735	122	117	23	1	27	-	847	-371	35	379	27	-	-	-	99	9	87	77	-	1	-
December	3,423	2,836	101	71	6	1	35	-	515	-332	7	303	35	1	-	-	72	-27	68	94	-	1	-
1944	-	-	2,789	3,014	572	79	270	2	-	-318	859	901	270	9	3	-	-	35	2,272	2,142	3	79	13
January	3,548	3,046	210	178	11	2	41	-	414	-101	8	62	41	6	-	-	88	16	108	88	-	2	2
February	3,809	3,303	257	247	12	3	19	-	396	-18	16	15	19	-	-	-	110	22	135	110	-	3	-
March	4,098	3,675	372	328	19	23	40	-	338	-58	3	18	40	3	-	-	85	-25	143	139	-	23	6
April	4,352	3,911	236	244	42	2	32	-	340	2	36	5	32	-	3	-	101	16	141	118	3	2	2
May	4,864	4,155	244	257	42	10	19	-	563	223	254	12	19	-	-	-	146	45	177	121	-	10	1
June	5,481	4,475	320	382	77	7	8	-	815	252	284	24	8	-	-	-	191	45	373	321	-	7	-
July	5,651	4,707	232	290	80	5	17	-	774	-41	77	101	17	-	-	-	170	-21	160	176	-	5	-
August	6,114	5,096	389	409	67	6	41	-	810	36	105	28	41	-	-	-	208	38	297	253	-	6	-
September	6,207	5,213	117	158	58	5	14	2	822	12	73	47	14	-	-	-	172	-36	198	229	-	5	-
October	6,218	5,415	202	227	47	7	15	-	639	-183	2	170	15	-	-	-	164	-8	150	150	-	7	1
November	6,038	5,569	154	182	46	8	10	-	321	-318	1	309	10	-	-	-	148	-16	183	191	-	8	-
December	5,929	5,625	56	112	71	1	14	-	197	-124	-	110	14	-	-	-	107	-41	207	246	-	1	1
1945	-	-	11,782	11,386	53	325	124	-	-	-197	-	73	124	-	-	-	-	-107	4,265	4,044	-	325	3
January	6,218	5,875	250	220	18	9	39	-	129	-68	-	29	39	-	-	-	214	107	416	300	-	9	-
February	6,452	6,111	236	234	18	20	-	-	125	-4	-	4	-	-	-	-	216	2	391	368	-	20	1
March	6,679	6,544	433	332	7	23	85	-	-	-125	-	40	85	-	-	-	135	-81	339	397	-	23	-
April	7,168	6,963	419	409	5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	70	521	436	-	15	-
May	7,620	7,407	444	414	3	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	8	426	385	-	33	-
June	8,255	8,002	595	567	2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	40	459	389	-	30	-
July	8,963	8,643	641	618	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	67	577	487	-	23	-
August	10,837	10,567	1,924	1,886	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-50	573	584	-	38	1
September	14,862	14,667	4,100	4,042	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	-75	439	455	-	58	1
October	16,329	16,309	1,642	1,579	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-175	115	227	-	63	-
November	17,407	17,407	1,098	1,085	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-20	9	16	-	13	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10c.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Gila River from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	14,180	14,295	491	191	191	6	-	0	802	733	191	1	4	119	-	0	3,165	2,956	4	191	14
1942	-	-	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	71	8	55	-	-	-	118	-	9	50	41	-	-	-
July	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
August	6	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	4	-	-	-
September	23	21	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	9	-	-	-
October	174	39	18	18	-	-	-	-	126	126	8	-	-	-	-	118	9	7	17	10	-	-	-
November	176	74	35	35	-	-	-	-	90	-36	-	36	-	-	-	-	12	3	12	9	-	-	-
December	170	90	16	16	-	-	-	-	71	-19	-	19	-	-	-	-	9	-3	6	9	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,960	1,897	40	12	91	-	-	59	432	284	91	-	2	-	-	3	591	567	2	12	7
January	206	128	38	38	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-2	4	6	-	-	-
February	256	175	47	44	-	-	3	-	68	-3	-	-	3	-	-	-	13	6	17	11	-	-	-
March	349	221	46	46	-	-	-	-	79	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	49	36	155	119	-	-	-
April	608	374	153	152	1	2	-	-	203	124	125	2	-	-	1	-	31	-18	99	112	1	2	2
May	1,012	659	285	287	3	-	1	-	302	99	102	2	1	-	-	-	51	20	75	55	-	-	-
June	1,277	951	292	287	2	7	-	-	309	7	12	6	-	-	1	-	17	-34	47	73	1	7	-
July	1,442	1,114	163	158	3	-	8	-	306	-3	13	8	8	-	-	-	22	5	27	22	-	-	-
August	1,779	1,430	316	306	1	2	9	-	323	17	31	5	9	-	-	-	26	4	51	45	-	2	-
September	2,035	1,662	232	229	6	-	9	-	345	22	41	10	9	-	-	-	28	2	39	37	-	-	-
October	2,225	1,827	165	154	7	-	18	-	379	34	72	20	18	-	-	-	19	-9	18	22	-	-	5
November	2,156	1,988	161	135	8	1	33	-	155	-224	4	195	33	-	-	-	13	-6	29	34	-	1	-
December	2,192	2,050	62	61	9	-	10	-	130	-25	21	36	10	-	-	-	12	-1	30	31	-	-	-
1944	-	-	2,529	2,739	299	26	68	5	-	-92	362	388	68	1	2	1	-	7	697	656	2	26	6
January	2,268	2,141	91	92	10	-	9	-	115	-15	1	7	9	-	-	-	12	-	24	23	-	-	1
February	2,464	2,311	170	164	1	-	7	-	120	5	16	4	7	-	-	-	33	21	58	37	-	-	-
March	2,744	2,576	265	264	10	1	10	-	102	-18	-	8	10	-	-	-	66	33	76	42	-	1	-
April	2,947	2,799	223	240	24	2	5	-	94	-8	6	8	5	1	-	-	54	-12	53	62	-	2	1
May	3,348	3,138	339	354	22	3	4	-	159	65	77	8	4	-	-	-	51	-3	50	50	-	3	-
June	3,823	3,476	338	355	26	6	5	2	282	123	137	10	5	-	-	1	65	14	77	57	-	6	-
July	4,051	3,722	246	264	21	2	2	1	260	-22	24	44	2	-	-	-	69	4	71	63	-	2	2
August	4,408	4,082	360	384	30	2	5	1	241	-19	10	24	5	-	-	-	85	16	107	88	-	2	1
September	4,776	4,402	320	336	27	3	9	1	311	70	91	14	9	-	2	-	63	-22	70	87	2	3	-
October	4,837	4,533	131	144	28	4	11	-	265	-46	-	35	11	-	-	-	39	-24	41	61	-	4	-
November	4,673	4,579	46	84	41	2	1	-	68	-197	-	196	1	-	-	-	26	-13	39	50	-	2	-
December	4,636	4,579	-	58	59	1	-	-	38	-30	-	30	-	-	-	-	19	-7	31	36	-	1	1
1945	-	-	9,601	9,569	152	153	32	1	-	-38	-	6	32	-	-	-	-	-19	1,827	1,692	-	153	1
January	4,797	4,722	143	186	44	-	1	-	35	-3	-	2	1	-	-	-	40	21	52	31	-	-	-
February	5,005	4,944	222	270	59	-	11	-	20	-15	-	4	11	-	-	-	41	1	84	82	-	-	1
March	5,237	5,171	227	255	29	1	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	5	125	119	-	1	-
April	5,544	5,453	282	264	3	2	20	1	-	-20	-	-	20	-	-	-	91	45	177	130	-	2	-
May	5,964	5,857	404	398	9	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	16	198	167	-	15	-
June	6,669	6,499	642	642	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	63	285	215	-	7	-
July	7,591	7,426	927	924	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	-5	291	293	-	3	-
August	9,246	9,052	1,626	1,623	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	29	332	299	-	4	-
September	11,580	11,433	2,381	2,347	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	-47	190	203	-	34	-
October	13,458	13,442	2,009	1,934	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-131	92	148	-	75	-
November	14,180	14,180	738	726	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-16	1	5	-	12	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10d.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Granada from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL[1] ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	9,821	10,066	955	403	318	11	-	0	3,879	3,666	318	1	9	97	-	0	4,991	4,578	9	403	1
1942	-	-	43	51	8	-	-	-	-	233	1,401	1,264	-	-	-	96	-	141	209	68	-	-	-
September	413	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	400	400	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	1,327	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,240	840	852	108	-	-	-	96	74	74	74	-	-	-	-
November	909	19	6	6	-	-	-	-	780	-460	102	562	-	-	-	-	110	36	73	37	-	-	-
December	417	43	24	32	8	-	-	-	233	-547	47	594	-	-	-	-	141	31	62	31	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,576	1,568	293	158	143	-	-	47	1,659	1,471	143	1	3	-	-	-62	1,270	1,170	3	158	1
January	396	92	49	52	3	-	-	-	55	-178	13	191	-	-	-	-	249	108	120	12	-	-	-
February	466	110	18	17	-	-	1	-	81	26	27	3	1	-	3	-	275	26	152	123	3	-	-
March	880	278	168	139	-	25	4	-	323	242	246	-	4	-	-	-	279	4	155	126	-	25	-
April	1,085	561	283	209	38	67	45	-	357	34	96	16	45	1	-	-	167	-112	82	127	-	67	-
May	1,372	796	235	169	42	50	58	-	513	156	266	52	58	-	-	-	63	-104	72	125	-	50	1
June	1,581	916	120	149	36	-	7	-	570	57	122	58	7	-	-	-	95	32	137	105	-	-	-
July	1,670	1,000	84	111	30	2	1	-	581	11	130	118	1	-	-	-	89	-6	139	143	-	2	-
August	1,974	1,141	141	159	19	-	1	-	753	172	265	92	1	-	-	-	80	-9	101	110	-	-	-
September	2,131	1,315	174	183	16	4	3	-	737	-16	166	179	3	-	-	-	79	-1	72	69	-	4	-
October	2,321	1,476	161	172	12	-	1	-	750	13	251	237	1	-	-	-	95	16	61	45	-	-	-
November	2,122	1,546	70	122	61	1	8	-	464	-286	73	351	8	-	-	-	112	17	121	103	-	1	-
December	1,978	1,619	73	86	36	9	14	-	280	-184	4	174	14	-	-	-	79	-33	58	82	-	9	-
1944	-	-	1,902	2,217	587	126	151	5	-	-253	819	928	151	-	6	1	-	-50	1,842	1,760	6	126	-
January	2,193	1,827	208	210	19	8	9	-	258	-22	16	30	9	-	1	-	108	29	162	124	1	8	-
February	2,385	2,049	222	214	12	6	14	-	235	-23	-	9	14	-	-	-	101	-7	124	125	-	6	-
March	2,623	2,275	226	209	21	13	25	-	233	-2	31	9	25	-	1	-	115	14	166	138	1	13	-
April	2,721	2,405	130	179	77	9	19	-	215	-18	4	4	19	-	-	1	101	-14	97	102	-	9	-
May	3,204	2,595	190	205	38	7	16	-	424	209	235	10	16	-	-	-	185	84	215	124	-	7	-
June	3,511	2,792	197	211	35	9	12	-	565	141	182	33	12	-	4	-	154	-31	153	171	4	9	-
July	3,742	2,973	181	202	34	6	7	-	575	10	68	51	7	-	-	-	194	40	195	149	-	6	-
August	3,958	3,176	203	203	52	35	17	-	605	30	136	89	17	-	-	-	177	-17	217	199	-	35	-
September	4,034	3,292	116	185	80	7	7	3	616	11	122	104	7	-	-	-	126	-51	152	196	-	7	-
October	3,829	3,353	61	95	49	7	8	-	389	-227	19	238	8	-	-	-	87	-39	126	158	-	7	-
November	3,561	3,442	89	169	92	6	7	1	63	-326	6	325	7	-	-	-	56	-31	140	165	-	6	-
December	3,577	3,521	79	135	78	13	10	1	27	-36	-	26	10	-	-	-	29	-27	95	109	-	13	-
1945	-	-	6,300	6,230	67	119	24	6	-	-27	-	3	24	-	-	-	-	-29	1,670	1,580	-	119	-
January	3,693	3,614	93	97	8	2	3	1	23	-4	-	1	3	-	-	-	56	27	123	94	-	2	-
February	3,832	3,763	149	144	8	2	11	-	10	-13	-	2	11	-	-	-	59	3	126	121	-	2	-
March	4,104	4,001	238	245	20	13	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	34	213	166	-	13	-
April	4,481	4,404	403	393	11	16	10	5	-	-10	-	-	10	-	-	-	77	-16	178	178	-	16	-
May	4,954	4,838	434	422	4	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	39	200	145	-	16	-
June	5,693	5,563	725	706	11	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	14	279	235	-	30	-
July	6,164	6,063	500	486	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-29	243	257	-	15	-
August	6,736	6,669	606	602	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-34	218	244	-	8	-
September	8,460	8,444	1,775	1,773	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-51	86	135	-	2	-
October	9,821	9,821	1,377	1,362	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-16	4	5	-	15	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10e.--NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Heart Mountain from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	12,575	12,561	741	280	478	3	-	0	6,034	5,786	478	-	59	171	-	0	5,368	5,013	59	280	16
1942	-	-	106	64	1	24	19	-	-	289	1,395	1,267	19	-	26	154	-	6	59	3	26	24	-
September	863	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	845	845	868	23	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
October	1,259	27	11	11	-	-	-	-	1,188	343	335	146	-	-	-	154	44	42	42	-	-	-	-
November	475	43	16	9	-	7	-	-	398	-790	104	904	-	-	10	-	34	-10	8	1	10	7	-
December	401	106	63	28	1	17	19	-	289	-109	88	194	19	-	16	-	6	-28	7	2	16	17	-
1943	-	-	1,453	1,620	433	28	238	-	-	97	2,908	2,599	238	-	26	-	-	98	1,224	1,072	26	28	-
January	484	176	70	40	-	2	28	-	295	6	50	16	28	-	-	-	13	7	9	-	-	2	-
February	505	237	61	26	5	-	40	-	254	-41	22	23	40	-	-	-	14	1	18	17	-	-	-
March	712	324	87	39	6	1	53	-	344	90	151	11	53	-	3	-	44	30	57	23	3	1	-
April	1,053	500	176	179	5	1	1	-	493	149	197	47	1	-	-	-	60	16	51	34	-	1	-
May	1,443	718	218	218	18	2	16	-	654	161	259	83	16	-	1	-	71	11	69	55	1	2	-
June	1,962	945	227	229	28	8	18	-	944	290	412	104	18	-	-	-	73	2	84	74	-	8	-
July	2,100	1,088	143	170	36	1	8	-	939	-5	257	262	8	-	8	-	73	-	91	82	8	1	-
August	2,282	1,207	119	176	73	4	12	-	958	19	378	354	12	-	7	-	117	44	164	109	7	4	-
September	2,736	1,346	139	209	80	5	5	-	1,311	353	680	328	5	-	6	-	79	-38	143	170	6	5	-
October	2,591	1,443	97	116	42	2	21	-	1,086	-225	228	433	21	-	1	-	62	-17	116	130	1	2	-
November	2,258	1,527	84	103	38	2	17	-	615	-471	168	622	17	-	-	-	116	54	220	164	-	2	-
December	2,049	1,559	32	115	102	-	19	-	386	-229	106	316	19	-	-	-	104	-12	202	214	-	-	-
1944	-	-	2,416	2,325	134	63	165	3	-	-310	1,731	1,900	165	-	7	17	-	-36	2,506	2,462	7	63	10
January	2,211	1,719	160	186	40	2	12	-	384	-2	96	87	12	-	1	-	108	4	135	128	1	2	-
February	2,358	1,863	144	153	20	-	11	-	366	-18	91	98	11	-	-	-	129	21	209	187	-	-	1
March	2,585	2,027	164	152	2	3	11	-	354	-12	50	51	11	-	-	-	204	75	421	343	-	3	-
April	2,946	2,259	232	204	2	10	20	-	448	94	172	74	20	-	-	16	239	35	289	244	-	10	-
May	3,321	2,488	229	214	7	9	13	-	683	235	294	48	13	-	2	-	150	-89	166	243	2	9	1
June	3,770	2,716	228	212	7	3	20	-	870	187	294	91	20	-	3	1	184	34	247	207	3	3	-
July	4,031	3,009	293	282	7	8	12	2	884	14	184	158	12	-	-	-	138	-46	213	251	-	8	-
August	4,200	3,215	206	202	13	12	5	-	833	-51	83	130	5	-	1	-	152	14	236	207	1	12	2
September	4,626	3,435	220	196	15	5	35	1	1,056	223	369	111	35	-	-	-	135	-17	147	159	-	5	-
October	4,415	3,598	163	163	7	2	5	-	689	-367	96	458	5	-	-	-	128	-7	161	166	-	2	-
November	4,173	3,829	231	220	3	5	9	-	233	-456	2	449	9	-	-	-	111	-17	175	185	-	5	2
December	4,119	3,975	146	141	11	4	12	-	76	-157	-	145	12	-	-	-	68	-43	107	142	-	4	4
1945	-	-	8,600	8,552	173	165	56	-	-	-76	-	20	56	-	-	-	-	-68	1,579	1,476	-	165	6
January	4,199	4,077	102	185	94	5	6	-	54	-22	-	16	6	-	-	-	68	-	144	134	-	5	5
February	4,440	4,320	243	227	14	6	24	-	30	-24	-	-	24	-	-	-	90	22	150	122	-	6	-
March	4,651	4,550	230	249	31	6	6	-	23	-7	-	1	6	-	-	-	78	-12	147	153	-	6	-
April	5,073	4,993	443	419	15	19	20	-	-	-23	-	3	20	-	-	-	80	2	133	112	-	19	-
May	5,544	5,471	478	476	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-7	128	126	-	9	-
June	6,344	6,240	769	761	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	31	215	164	-	20	-
July	6,977	6,859	619	601	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	14	230	197	-	18	1
August	8,072	7,965	1,106	1,090	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-11	210	205	-	16	-
September	9,358	9,261	1,296	1,277	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-10	178	169	-	19	-
October	11,449	11,420	2,159	2,136	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-68	40	85	-	23	-
November	12,575	12,575	1,155	1,131	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-29	4	9	-	24	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10f.--NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Jerome from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	2,019	2,164	245	92	115	107	-	0	243	367	115	21	1	259	-	0	3,480	3,375	1	92	12
1942	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	145	-	-	-	259	-	1	13	12	-	-	-
October	262	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	259	259	-	-	-	-	-	259	2	2	3	1	-	-	-
November	175	15	14	14	-	-	-	-	159	-100	-	100	-	-	-	-	1	-1	7	8	-	-	-
December	140	25	10	10	-	-	-	-	114	-45	-	45	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,419	1,375	104	64	85	1	-	-59	207	181	85	-	-	-	-	27	2,457	2,366	-	64	-
January	155	49	24	25	1	-	-	-	104	-10	-	10	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	6	-	-	-
February	183	84	35	16	-	4	15	-	81	-23	-	8	15	-	-	-	18	16	82	62	-	4	-
March	285	158	74	57	-	8	9	-	66	-15	-	6	9	-	-	-	61	43	200	149	-	8	-
April	465	346	188	170	-	16	2	-	95	29	31	-	2	-	-	-	24	-37	350	371	-	16	-
May	704	533	187	186	8	6	3	-	131	36	41	2	3	-	-	-	40	16	280	258	-	6	-
June	913	757	224	222	2	1	3	-	129	-2	3	2	3	-	-	-	27	-13	251	263	-	1	-
July	1,070	941	184	161	4	-	27	-	96	33	6	12	27	-	-	-	33	6	164	158	-	-	-
August	1,209	1,086	145	157	18	4	2	-	103	7	13	4	2	-	-	-	20	-13	390	399	-	4	-
September	1,386	1,223	137	134	4	5	2	-	126	23	30	5	2	-	-	-	37	17	269	247	-	5	-
October	1,480	1,295	72	84	19	3	4	-	145	19	59	36	4	-	-	-	40	3	208	202	-	3	-
November	1,515	1,390	95	96	14	10	3	-	82	-63	13	73	3	-	-	-	43	3	147	134	-	10	-
December	1,527	1,444	54	67	34	7	15	1	55	-27	11	23	15	-	-	-	28	-15	109	117	-	7	-
1944	-	-	581	764	141	27	28	97	-	-53	36	41	28	21	1	-	-	-27	1,010	997	1	27	12
January	1,630	1,558	114	103	5	10	6	-	50	-5	7	6	6	-	-	-	22	-6	114	110	-	10	-
February	1,765	1,675	117	117	8	3	5	-	52	2	13	7	5	-	1	-	38	16	125	105	1	3	-
March	1,864	1,773	98	123	32	4	3	-	44	-8	-	5	3	-	-	-	47	9	216	203	-	4	-
April	1,990	1,868	95	114	23	2	3	1	40	-4	5	5	3	1	-	-	82	35	275	238	-	2	-
May	2,046	1,983	115	162	52	2	5	2	35	-5	11	11	5	-	-	-	28	-54	260	312	-	2	-
June/1	2,075	2,071	88	145	21	5	6	47	2	-33	-	7	6	20	-	-	2	-26	20	29	-	5	12
July	2,071	2,067	-4	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	2,062	2,058	-9	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	2,047	2,044	-14	-	-	1	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-1	-	-	-	1	-
October	2,041	2,038	-6	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	2,035	2,032	-6	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	2,028	2,025	-7	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1945	-	-	-6	-	-	1	2	9	-	-2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	1	-
January	2,019	2,017	-8	-	-	1	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	1	-
February	2,019	2,017	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	2,019	2,019	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Jerome closed June 30, 1944, with 2 persons on seasonal leave and 2 persons on short-term leave who were subsequently granted conversions in leave status to indefinite leave and terminal departure. Of the 2,071 persons on indefinite leave when Jerome closed, 56 subsequently transferred to other centers.

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10g.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Manzanar from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sb-Trm.	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	8,087	7,746	239	334	260	14	-	0	2,652	2,345	260	54	-	7	-	0	3,252	2,905	-	334	13
1942	-	-	92	98	6	-	-	-	-	191	1,142	958	-	-	-	7	-	15	54	39	-	-	-
June	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
July	85	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	63	-66	-	66	-	-	-	-	11	4	5	1	-	-	-
August	96	25	14	14	-	-	-	-	57	-6	-	6	-	-	-	-	14	3	4	1	-	-	-
September	1,077	34	9	9	-	-	-	-	1,029	972	972	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	7	7	-	-	-
October	1,146	56	22	22	-	-	-	-	1,075	46	40	1	-	-	-	7	15	1	11	10	-	-	-
November	370	63	7	13	6	-	-	-	283	-792	-	792	-	-	-	-	24	9	13	4	-	-	-
December	298	92	29	29	-	-	-	-	191	-92	1	93	-	-	-	-	15	-9	7	16	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,038	964	58	14	119	1	-	-48	640	524	119	45	-	-	-	3	193	173	-	14	3
January	342	141	49	50	3	-	2	-	185	-6	-	4	2	-	-	-	16	1	5	4	-	-	-
February	398	207	66	55	-	2	9	-	172	-13	6	7	9	3	-	-	19	3	11	6	-	2	-
March	493	283	76	76	-	-	-	-	182	10	29	17	-	2	-	-	28	9	30	21	-	-	-
April	513	487	204	173	-	3	28	-	301	119	153	3	28	3	-	-	25	-3	21	21	-	3	-
May	1,251	664	177	175	2	3	1	-	562	261	281	2	1	17	-	-	25	-	22	19	-	3	-
June	1,281	770	106	99	4	1	10	-	487	-75	1	65	10	1	-	-	24	-1	19	18	-	1	1
July	1,258	833	63	51	4	3	13	-	405	-82	8	77	13	-	-	-	20	-4	11	12	-	3	-
August	1,315	905	72	70	7	-	9	-	391	-14	5	7	9	3	-	-	19	-1	17	16	-	-	2
September	1,522	983	78	73	3	-	8	-	525	134	152	9	8	1	-	-	14	-5	15	20	-	-	-
October	1,561	1,039	56	58	8	1	6	1	508	-17	1	5	6	7	-	-	14	-	17	16	-	1	-
November	1,299	1,077	38	48	16	-	6	-	204	-304	1	297	6	2	-	-	18	4	16	12	-	-	-
December	1,291	1,130	53	36	11	1	27	-	143	-61	3	31	27	6	-	-	18	-	9	8	-	1	-
1944	-	-	1,331	1,288	95	20	128	10	-	-118	870	852	128	8	-	-	-	-4	459	438	-	20	5
January	1,376	1,210	80	73	2	1	9	1	140	-3	13	6	9	1	-	-	26	8	18	9	-	1	-
February	1,464	1,293	83	78	6	-	11	-	144	4	21	6	11	-	-	-	27	1	24	23	-	-	-
March	1,553	1,401	108	90	5	-	24	1	111	-33	-	8	24	1	-	-	41	14	39	25	-	-	-
April	1,730	1,517	116	98	3	1	21	1	160	49	76	5	21	1	-	-	53	12	60	46	-	1	1
May	2,316	1,645	128	113	4	7	13	1	615	455	472	4	13	-	-	-	56	3	53	43	-	7	-
June	2,517	1,757	112	104	7	2	16	3	700	85	108	5	16	2	-	-	60	4	58	52	-	2	-
July	2,544	1,858	101	95	6	2	10	-	624	-76	3	68	10	1	-	-	62	2	52	47	-	2	1
August	2,582	1,956	98	107	16	1	8	2	573	-51	1	44	8	-	-	-	53	-9	49	56	-	1	1
September	2,837	2,077	121	120	6	2	6	1	709	136	174	31	6	1	-	-	51	-2	42	42	-	2	-
October	2,801	2,191	114	113	3	2	2	-	578	-131	1	129	2	1	-	-	32	-19	8	24	-	2	1
November	2,545	2,371	180	194	21	2	5	-	149	-429	1	425	5	-	-	-	25	-7	26	30	-	2	1
December	2,500	2,461	90	103	16	-	3	-	25	-124	-	121	3	-	-	-	14	-11	30	41	-	-	-
1945	-	-	5,626	5,396	80	300	13	3	-	-25	-	11	13	1	-	-	-	-14	2,546	2,255	-	300	5
January	2,583	2,527	66	64	16	6	13	1	-	-25	-	11	13	1	-	-	56	42	132	83	-	6	1
February	2,675	2,614	87	85	7	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	5	124	109	-	10	-
March	2,805	2,755	141	146	9	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-11	189	195	-	5	-
April	3,118	3,034	279	300	29	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	34	215	173	-	8	-
May	3,545	3,410	376	387	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	51	302	244	-	6	1
June	4,011	3,821	411	402	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	55	290	224	-	11	-
July	4,305	4,080	259	228	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	35	275	209	-	31	-
August	4,713	4,525	445	408	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	-37	255	253	-	37	2
September	5,500	5,187	662	601	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313	125	540	354	-	61	-
October	6,961	6,937	1,750	1,637	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-289	204	379	-	113	1
November	8,087	8,087	1,150	1,138	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-24	20	32	-	12	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10h.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Minidoka from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm.	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	12,483	11,368	446	398	1,163	-	-	0	8,694	8,089	1,163	6	49	515	-	0	7,400	6,948	49	398	5
1942	-	-	106	94	1	-	13	-	-	605	1,850	1,648	13	-	-	416	-	26	113	86	-	-	1
August	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
September	895	26	25	21	-	-	4	-	860	860	874	10	4	-	-	-	9	8	17	9	-	-	-
October	1,989	63	37	34	1	-	4	-	1,924	1,964	741	89	4	-	-	416	2	-7	22	28	-	-	1
November	1,277	84	21	16	-	-	5	-	1,171	-753	170	918	5	-	-	-	22	20	45	25	-	-	-
December	737	106	22	22	-	-	-	-	605	-566	65	631	-	-	-	-	26	4	28	24	-	-	-
1943	-	-	2,404	1,799	139	127	617	-	-	-168	3,822	3,408	617	2	37	-	-	34	1,526	1,326	37	127	2
January	692	187	81	78	-	-	3	-	462	-143	22	162	3	-	-	-	43	17	29	12	-	-	-
February	806	279	92	46	2	17	31	-	449	-13	57	39	31	-	-	-	78	35	99	46	-	17	1
March	1,087	445	166	81	1	27	59	-	535	86	155	22	59	-	12	-	107	29	197	128	12	27	1
April	1,910	826	381	341	7	9	38	-	950	415	500	47	38	-	-	-	134	27	143	107	-	9	-
May	2,492	1,258	432	325	13	26	94	-	1,143	193	388	103	94	-	2	-	91	-43	99	114	2	26	-
June	2,704	1,510	252	205	34	20	61	-	1,120	-23	140	108	61	-	6	-	74	-17	99	90	6	20	-
July	3,246	1,721	211	120	19	10	100	-	1,399	279	446	77	100	-	10	-	126	52	189	117	10	10	-
August	3,283	1,962	241	198	10	7	46	-	1,269	-130	198	286	46	-	4	-	52	-74	204	267	4	7	-
September	3,563	2,115	153	144	7	3	13	-	1,383	114	237	109	13	1	-	-	65	13	102	86	-	3	-
October	4,732	2,236	121	89	2	3	31	-	2,435	1,052	1,378	295	31	-	-	-	61	-4	90	91	-	3	-
November	3,243	2,346	110	105	26	2	29	-	825	-1,610	200	1,784	29	-	3	-	72	11	118	102	3	2	-
December	3,007	2,510	164	67	18	3	112	-	437	-388	101	376	112	1	-	-	60	-12	157	166	-	3	-
1944	-	-	2,165	1,992	261	84	350	-	-	-195	3,022	2,977	350	1	12	99	-	47	3,390	3,247	12	84	-
January	3,160	2,643	133	105	15	2	41	-	430	-7	124	92	41	-	2	-	87	27	166	135	2	2	-
Februaty	3,366	2,773	130	117	14	7	20	-	464	34	167	112	20	1	-	-	129	42	365	316	-	7	-
March	3,628	3,055	282	235	19	10	56	-	433	-31	122	105	56	-	8	-	140	11	308	279	8	10	-
April	4,078	3,358	303	270	20	8	45	-	571	138	206	120	45	-	-	97	149	9	284	267	-	8	-
May	4,589	3,609	251	195	20	10	66	-	799	228	363	71	66	-	2	-	181	32	259	215	2	10	-
June	5,104	3,827	218	203	20	9	26	-	1,065	266	424	134	26	-	-	2	212	31	314	274	-	9	-
July	5,340	4,022	195	184	14	12	13	-	1,082	17	239	209	13	-	-	-	236	24	455	419	-	12	-
August	5,373	4,204	182	180	35	11	26	-	969	-113	228	315	26	-	-	-	200	-36	232	257	-	11	-
September	5,822	4,360	156	151	19	6	18	-	1,249	280	359	61	18	-	-	-	213	13	277	258	-	6	-
October	5,726	4,447	87	97	20	1	9	-	1,066	-183	754	928	9	-	-	-	213	-	274	273	-	1	-
November	5,147	4,577	130	137	28	8	13	-	401	-665	29	681	13	-	-	-	169	-44	278	314	-	8	-
December	5,024	4,675	98	118	37	-	17	-	242	-159	7	149	17	-	-	-	107	-62	178	240	-	-	-
1945	-	-	7,808	7,483	45	187	183	-	-	-242	-	56	183	3	-	-	-	-107	2,371	2,289	-	187	2
January	5,144	4,884	209	149	24	7	77	-	111	-131	-	53	77	1	-	-	149	42	230	181	-	7	-
February	5,348	5,092	208	210	4	2	-	-	109	-2	-	-	-	2	-	-	147	-2	264	263	-	2	1
March	5,740	5,611	519	384	5	35	105	-	1	-108	-	3	105	-	-	-	128	-19	306	290	-	35	-
April	6,193	6,074	463	451	1	12	1	-	-	-1	-	-	1	-	-	-	119	-9	266	262	-	12	1
May	6,967	6,848	774	748	2	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	324	296	-	28	-
June	7,644	7,526	678	660	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-1	287	268	-	20	-
July	8,218	8,132	606	555	2	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	-32	345	324	-	53	-
August	9,302	9,251	1,119	1,110	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-35	213	237	-	11	-
September	11,003	10,988	1,737	1,725	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-36	118	140	-	14	-
October	12,483	12,483	1,495	1,491	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-15	18	28	-	5	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 101.--NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Rohwer from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans.& Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	10,169	10,667	990	334	160	2	-	0	1,135	1,173	160	4	25	177	-	0	4,608	4,240	25	334	9
1942	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	83	-	-	-	172	-	12	26	14	-	-	-
September	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
October	192	13	10	10	-	-	-	-	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	172	7	6	8	2	-	-	-
November	139	25	12	12	-	-	-	-	104	-68	-	68	-	-	-	-	10	3	9	6	-	-	-
December	133	32	7	7	-	-	-	-	89	-15	-	15	-	-	-	-	12	2	8	6	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,359	1,327	77	29	80	-	-	-5	518	463	80	2	22	-	-	23	1,515	1,436	22	29	5
January	141	58	26	23	-	-	3	-	77	-12	-	9	3	-	-	-	6	-6	15	21	-	-	-
February	190	106	48	27	-	7	14	-	63	-14	-	-	14	-	-	-	21	15	49	27	-	7	-
March	282	191	85	69	-	10	6	-	73	10	16	-	6	-	-	-	18	-3	74	63	-	10	4
April	543	382	191	187	3	1	6	-	138	65	71	-	6	-	-	-	23	5	166	160	-	1	-
May	802	590	208	204	1	1	4	-	191	53	75	18	4	-	-	-	21	-2	135	136	-	1	-
June	985	752	162	159	2	-	5	-	211	20	30	5	5	-	-	-	22	1	147	146	-	-	-
July	1,165	884	132	122	3	-	13	-	248	37	74	24	13	-	-	-	33	11	180	169	-	-	-
August	1,541	1,111	227	236	11	-	2	-	364	116	130	18	2	-	6	-	66	33	199	160	6	-	-
September	1,627	1,213	102	105	10	1	6	-	364	-	56	55	6	-	5	-	50	-16	156	165	5	1	1
October	1,610	1,285	72	75	12	2	7	-	275	-89	36	121	7	-	3	-	50	-	157	152	3	2	-
November	1,614	1,359	74	77	10	4	3	-	195	-80	25	102	3	2	2	-	60	10	158	142	2	4	-
December	1,510	1,391	32	43	25	3	11	-	84	-111	5	111	11	-	6	-	35	-25	79	95	6	3	-
1944	-	-	2,004	2,410	610	141	65	2	-	-48	617	606	65	2	3	5	-	15	2,008	1,848	3	141	1
January	1,620	1,500	109	110	11	4	6	-	64	-20	3	17	6	-	-	-	56	21	119	94	-	4	-
February	1,779	1,598	98	115	20	2	1	-	87	23	34	11	1	-	1	-	94	38	221	180	1	2	-
March	1,985	1,751	153	162	23	10	6	2	76	-11	-	5	6	-	-	-	158	64	244	170	-	10	-
April	2,115	1,889	138	152	26	5	7	-	58	-18	-	11	7	-	-	-	168	10	211	196	-	5	-
May	2,479	2,142	253	265	33	13	8	-	119	61	78	9	8	-	-	-	218	50	256	192	-	13	1
June	2,852	2,407	265	287	39	13	4	-	174	55	104	50	4	-	-	5	271	53	263	197	-	13	-
July	3,380	2,795	388	365	10	26	7	-	350	176	228	46	7	1	2	-	235	-36	158	166	2	26	-
August	3,672	3,213	418	396	31	45	8	-	292	-58	36	86	8	-	-	-	167	-68	178	201	-	45	-
September	3,798	3,370	157	203	62	7	9	-	285	-7	124	122	9	-	-	-	143	-24	138	155	-	7	-
October	3,791	3,448	78	137	68	4	5	-	225	-60	-	54	5	1	-	-	118	-25	75	96	-	4	-
November	3,638	3,449	1	115	121	7	-	-	89	-136	4	140	-	-	-	-	100	-18	102	113	-	7	-
December	3,481	3,395	-54	103	166	5	4	-	36	-53	6	55	4	-	-	-	50	-50	43	88	-	5	-
1945	-	-	6,774	6,898	303	164	15	-	-	-36	-	21	15	-	-	-	-	-50	1,059	942	-	164	3
January	3,522	3,451	56	151	108	9	4	-	26	-10	-	6	4	-	-	-	45	-5	69	62	-	9	3
February	3,661	3,589	138	184	68	17	5	-	12	-14	-	9	5	-	-	-	60	15	77	45	-	17	-
March	3,900	3,816	227	274	61	14	-	-	6	-6	-	6	-	-	-	-	78	18	116	84	-	14	-
April	4,261	4,167	351	365	28	8	6	-	-	-6	-	-	6	-	-	-	94	16	162	138	-	8	-
May	4,788	4,713	546	552	31	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-19	115	109	-	25	-
June	5,377	5,253	540	532	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	49	175	111	-	15	-
July	6,168	6,068	815	785	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-24	136	130	-	30	-
August	6,913	6,836	768	752	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-23	97	104	-	16	-
September	8,054	7,994	1,158	1,139	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-17	72	70	-	19	-
October	8,386	8,365	371	360	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-39	34	62	-	11	-
November	10,169	10,169	1,804	1,804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21	6	27	-	-	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 10j.—NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, ADMISSIONS FROM, AND CONVERSIONS TO INDEFINITE LEAVE AND TERMINAL DEPARTURE; NET ABSENCES ON, DEPARTURES ON, AND ADMISSIONS FROM SEASONAL LEAVE AND SHORT-TERM LEAVE BY MONTH: Tule Lake from Inception to Closing

Note: Indefinite Leave and Terminal Departure refer to departures for relocation purposes, armed forces, institutions, internment camps, and repatriation to Japan. Net Change in Indefinite and Terminal Departure equals: Col. 4 less Col. 5 plus Cols. 6 and 7, less Col. 8. Net Change in Seasonal Leave equals: Col. 11 less Cols. 12, 13, and 14 plus Cols. 15 and 16. Net Change in Short-Term Leave equals: Col. 19 less Cols. 20, 21, 22, and 23. (For explanation of terminology see pages 23-27.)

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL ABSENCES END OF MONTH	INDEFINITE & TERMINAL DEPARTURE							SEASONAL LEAVE								SHORT-TERM LEAVE						
		NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month						NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month							NET ABSENCES END OF MONTH	Change During Month					
			Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions from Short-Term	Conversions from Seasonal	Conv. to Trans.		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans. & Death	Conv. from Sh-Trm	Assignments		Net Change	Departures	Admissions	Conversions to Seasonal	Conversions to Indf. & Term.	Conversions to Trans. & Death
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
TOTAL	-	-	21,515	21,016	127	129	611	114	-	0	2,041	1,124	611	398	-	92	-	0	1,330	1,198	-	129	3
1942	-	-	147	198	51	-	-	-	-	254	990	828	-	-	-	92	-	29	123	94	-	-	-
July	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
August	43	32	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	21	10	-	-	-
September	693	62	30	31	1	-	-	-	620	620	620	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	7	-	-	-
October	1,069	114	52	56	4	-	-	-	920	300	280	72	-	-	-	92	35	24	67	43	-	-	-
November	656	164	50	61	11	-	-	-	463	-457	65	522	-	-	-	-	29	-6	5	11	-	-	-
December	430	147	-17	18	35	-	-	-	254	-209	25	234	-	-	-	-	29	-	21	21	-	-	-
1943	-	-	1,561	1,508	14	1	87	21	-	508	1,050	291	87	164	-	-	-	-13	142	154	-	1	-
January	439	173	26	33	7	-	-	-	249	-5	15	20	-	-	-	-	17	-12	15	27	-	-	-
February	503	201	28	30	2	-	-	-	277	28	45	17	-	-	-	-	25	8	16	8	-	-	-
March	783	238	37	31	-	-	6	-	516	239	265	20	6	-	-	-	29	4	17	13	-	-	-
April	1,274	395	157	157	-	-	-	-	849	333	334	1	-	-	-	-	30	1	6	5	-	-	-
May	1,633	584	189	190	1	-	-	-	1,017	168	174	6	-	-	-	-	32	2	15	13	-	-	-
June	1,904	757	173	174	1	-	-	-	1,119	102	122	20	-	-	-	-	28	-4	16	20	-	-	-
July	2,114	916	159	159	1	-	1	-	1,159	40	63	22	1	-	-	-	39	11	20	9	-	-	-
August	2,317	1,228	312	311	1	-	2	-	1,070	-89	15	102	2	-	-	-	19	-20	20	40	-	-	-
September	2,595	1,600	372	335	-	-	37	-	973	-97	15	75	37	-	-	-	22	3	12	9	-	-	-
October	2,654	1,689	89	74	1	-	16	-	948	-25	1	4	16	6	-	-	17	-5	2	7	-	-	-
November	2,614	1,713	24	14	-	1	12	3	885	-63	-	-	12	51	-	-	16	-1	3	3	-	1	-
December	2,486	1,708	-5	-	-	-	13	18	762	-123	1	4	13	107	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
1944	-	-	609	205	49	14	524	85	-	-762	1	5	524	234	-	-	-	-8	93	84	-	14	3
January	2,470	1,733	25	1	-	1	26	3	718	-44	-	4	26	14	-	-	19	3	4	-	-	1	-
February	2,455	1,769	36	2	-	1	34	1	671	-47	-	-	34	13	-	-	15	-4	-	3	-	1	-
March	2,436	1,766	-3	-	-	-	12	15	653	-18	1	1	12	6	-	-	17	2	9	6	-	-	1
April	2,242	2,219	453	5	-	-	452	4	-	-653	-	-	452	201	-	-	23	6	6	-	-	-	-
May	2,227	2,206	-13	1	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-2	6	8	-	-	-
June	2,245	2,223	17	30	-	1	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1	2	-	-	1	-
July	2,230	2,210	-13	29	29	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-2	6	8	-	-	-
August	2,218	2,204	-6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-6	6	11	-	-	1
September	2,216	2,198	-6	1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	4	19	15	-	-	-
October	2,204	2,196	-2	2	-	11	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-10	6	4	-	11	1
November	2,255	2,247	51	56	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	14	14	-	-	-
December	2,325	2,317	70	78	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	15	15	-	-	-
1945	-	-	11,857	11,781	13	97	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	947	824	-	97	-
January	2,496	2,492	175	177	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-4	5	9	-	-	-
February	3,159	3,151	659	664	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	12	8	-	-	-
March	3,294	3,292	141	145	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-6	5	11	-	-	-
April	3,328	3,320	28	33	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	11	5	-	-	-
May	3,370	3,353	33	36	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	9	19	10	-	-	-
June	3,814	3,802	449	451	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-5	19	24	-	-	-
July	3,973	3,948	146	144	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	13	35	20	-	2	-
August	4,097	4,064	116	112	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	8	45	33	-	4	-
September	4,806	4,641	577	572	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	132	269	132	-	5	-
October	6,106	5,979	1,338	1,312	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-38	221	233	-	26	-
November	8,909	8,826	2,847	2,808	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-44	211	216	-	39	-
December	14,208	14,174	5,348	5,327	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-49	95	123	-	21	-
1946	-	-	7,341	7,324	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-34	25	42	-	17	-
January	16,452	16,451	2,277	2,260	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-33	12	28	-	17	-
February	18,711	18,709	2,258	2,258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	8	-	-	-
March	21,515	21,515	2,806	2,806	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	4	6	-	-	-

Source: WCCA Form TSO-1, WCCA Form TSO-2, and Form WRA-176

TABLE 11.--RELOCATION RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY CENTER AND MONTH: WRA Centers January 1943 - March 1946

Note: Rates equal the net increase in persons on indefinite leave and terminal departure during month per 1,000 resident population (including persons on short-term and seasonal leave) at beginning of month. Net increase on indefinite leave and terminal departure for Tule Lake excludes 6,328 mass transfers to internment and sailings to Japan from that center between December 1944 and March 1946.

PERIOD	ALL WRA CENTERS	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
1943											
January	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.8	6.4	6.3	3.0	4.8	8.2	3.0	1.7
February	5.0	11.2	3.6	3.5	2.4	5.5	4.2	6.5	9.4	5.6	1.8
March	8.2	12.3	3.7	3.4	22.1	7.9	8.6	7.8	16.7	10.0	2.4
April	19.3	21.2	11.4	11.4	37.9	16.2	22.1	21.0	39.0	22.5	10.4
May	23.6	27.7	21.4	21.6	32.5	20.3	22.4	18.6	46.0	25.1	12.6
June	20.7	23.9	25.0	22.5	17.1	21.6	27.4	11.4	28.0	20.1	11.7
July	15.4	13.2	20.5	12.9	12.1	13.9	23.1	6.9	24.1	16.7	10.9
August	21.2	21.1	25.3	25.2	20.5	11.7	18.6	7.9	28.2	29.2	21.5
September	18.3	19.9	17.5	18.9	25.7	13.8	17.9	8.6	18.4	13.5	26.2
October	12.4	15.5	13.1	13.7	1/21.5	1/9.2	2/10.4	6.2	1/12.7	2/10.1	#
November	10.5	13.1	2/8.4	2/16.1	9.5	8.1	14.0	2/4.4	11.7	2/11.0	#
December	8.0	10.2	7.0	6.3	9.9	3.1	8.0	6.1	17.3	4.8	#
1944											
January	15.5	19.6	14.7	9.2	28.3	15.4	17.0	9.3	14.1	16.3	#
February	16.9	17.1	18.2	17.3	30.9	14.1	17.6	9.7	13.9	14.8	#
March	23.6	20.1	26.8	27.4	32.4	16.2	15.0	2/16.2	30.4	23.5	#
April	21.4	19.4	17.5	23.7	19.2	23.3	14.6	17.7	33.6	21.6	#
May	26.4	29.2	18.4	36.9	28.4	23.5	17.8	19.8	28.3	40.5	#
June	28.0	29.7	24.6	38.5	30.7	24.2	*	17.7	25.6	2/48.4	#
July	25.9	21.9	18.2	1/23.4	1/26.6	1/30.2		16.2	23.4	1/50.9	#
August	30.4	29.0	31.1	35.0	30.5	21.8		16.0	22.3	57.4	#
September	20.8	26.1	9.6	32.2	17.9	23.8		20.0	19.3	22.8	#
October	15.3	23.6	16.8	13.6	9.5	18.0		19.2	10.9	11.5	#
November	15.1	21.7	13.0	4.8	14.0	26.0		30.8	16.3	.1	#
December	7.4	9.5	4.8	-	12.5	16.8		15.9	12.5	-8.1	#
1945											
January	12.7	19.1	21.3	15.0	14.9	11.9		11.8	26.9	8.3	.2
February	17.9	22.8	20.6	23.5	24.1	28.8		15.8	27.5	20.6	.5
March	28.2	27.5	38.5	24.7	39.4	28.0		25.9	70.4	34.6	.9
April	37.9	34.4	38.7	31.4	69.4	55.4		52.7	67.6	55.4	1.6
May	50.8	39.3	42.6	46.4	80.2	63.3		74.8	121.3	91.1	1.8
June	71.3	101.1	59.6	77.2	145.6	108.6		88.2	120.7	99.1	2.7
July	76.9	107.6	68.3	120.6	117.5	97.9		61.0	122.7	166.0	2.6
August	145.0	200.4	219.9	240.4	161.3	193.6		111.4	258.4	187.4	6.7
September	299.8	431.3	600.5	463.1	562.6	281.1		186.4	539.8	347.5	33.4
October	397.3	*	601.5	727.9	*	651.9		605.3	*	170.6	79.9
November	391.1		*	*		*		*		*	156.9
December	142.3										142.3
1946											
January	311.8										311.8
February	361.9										361.9
March	*										*

Tule Lake was segregation center between September 1943 and December 1944; hence rates not significant.
* Last evacuee departed during month.
1/ Rate is lower than net increase in relocation warrants due to increase in population base resulting from transfers in from other centers.
2/ Rate is higher than net increase in relocation warrants due to decrease in population base resulting from transfers to other centers.

Source: Tables 6 and 10

TABLE 12.--STATE AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION BY NATIVITY, PRIOR JANUARY 1, 1945 AND JANUARY 1, 1945 AND LATER: Evacuees Relocating from WRA Centers, 1942 - 1946

Note: Refers to reported destinations of evacuees on last permanent departure from WRA Centers excluding departures to U. S. Armed Forces, institutions, Department of Justice Internment Camps, to Japan, and deaths in centers; subsequent movements of relocated evacuees from one address to another are not reflected in this table. All destinations are classified by postal address with result that rural-farm population in surrounding area are included with each post office address; only those postal addresses to which 200 or more evacuees relocated directly from centers are listed. Prior to January 3, 1945, all parts of the United States except the excluded area (composed roughly of the western half of Washington and Oregon, all of California, and the southern part of Arizona) were open to relocating evacuees; on January 3 restrictions on return of evacuees to excluded area were lifted except for persons served individual exclusion orders by the Western Defense Command.

STATE AND POSTAL ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later
TOTAL	106,925	31,625	75,300	NOT AVAILABLE														
DESTINATION UNKNOWN	2,355	1,808	547	NOT AVAILABLE														
DESTINATION KNOWN (Number)	104,570	29,817	74,753	66,219	24,861	41,358	38,351	4,956	33,395	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DESTINATION KNOWN (Percent)	100.0	28.5	71.5	100.0	37.6	62.4	100.0	12.9	87.1									
United States	103,609	29,793	73,816	65,460	24,837	40,623	38,149	4,956	33,193	99.1	99.9	98.7	98.9	99.9	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.4
Alabama	4	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*
Arizona	818	152	666	503	127	376	315	25	290	.8	.5	.9	.8	.5	.9	.9	.5	.9
Glendale	487	73	414	274	53	221	213	20	193	.5	.2	.6	.5	.2	.5	.6	.4	.6
Other	331	79	252	229	74	155	102	5	97	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.1	.3
Arkansas	161	21	140	116	21	95	45	-	45	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	-	.1
California	43,775	1/194	43,581	22,963	170	22,793	20,812	24	20,788	41.9	.7	58.2	34.8	.7	55.1	54.3	.5	62.3
Alameda	211	-	211	117	-	117	94	-	94	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3
Berkeley	844	-	844	430	-	430	414	-	414	.8	-	1.1	.6	-	1.0	1.1	-	1.2
Burbank	228	-	228	112	-	112	116	-	116	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.3
Dinuba	201	-	201	102	-	102	99	-	99	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.3
Florin	294	-	294	183	-	183	111	-	111	.3	-	.4	.3	-	.4	.3	-	.3
Fowler	329	4	325	174	4	170	155	-	155	.3	*	.4	.3	*	.4	.4	-	.5
Fresno	1,532	-	1,532	760	-	760	772	-	772	1.5	-	2.0	1.1	-	1.8	2.0	-	2.3
Gardena	368	-	368	212	-	212	156	-	156	.4	-	.5	.3	-	.5	.4	-	.5
Guadalupe	286	2	284	134	2	132	152	-	152	.3	*	.4	.2	*	.3	.4	-	.5
Lodi	779	-	779	338	-	338	441	-	441	.7	-	1.0	.5	-	.8	1.1	-	1.3
Lomita	218	-	218	113	-	113	105	-	105	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.3
Long Beach	1,014	5	1,009	559	5	554	455	-	455	1.0	*	1.4	.8	*	1.3	1.2	-	1.4
Loomis	211	-	211	101	-	101	110	-	110	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.2	.3	-	.3
Los Angeles	10,129	52	10,077	5,127	43	5,084	5,002	9	4,993	9.8	.2	13.5	7.7	.2	12.4	13.0	.2	15.0
Monterey	313	-	313	140	-	140	173	-	173	.3	-	.4	.2	-	.3	.5	-	.5
Mountain View	291	-	291	154	-	154	137	-	137	.3	-	.4	.2	-	.4	.4	-	.4
Newcastle	226	-	226	128	-	128	98	-	98	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.3
Oakland	777	4	773	407	3	404	370	1	369	.7	*	1.0	.6	*	1.0	1.0	*	1.1
Palo Alto	245	15	230	133	15	118	112	-	112	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.3	.3	-	.3
Parlier	391	-	391	200	-	200	191	-	191	.4	-	.5	.3	-	.5	.5	-	.6
Pasadena	589	2	587	321	2	319	268	-	268	.6	*	.8	.5	*	.8	.7	-	.8
Penryn	424	-	424	236	-	236	188	-	188	.4	-	.6	.4	-	.6	.5	-	.6
Reedley	443	-	443	211	-	211	232	-	232	.4	-	.6	.3	-	.5	.6	-	.7
Richmond	261	-	261	134	-	134	127	-	127	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.4
Sacramento	2,769	4	2,765	1,500	3	1,497	1,269	1	1,268	2.6	*	3.7	2.3	*	3.7	3.3	*	3.8
San Diego	501	-	501	260	-	260	241	-	241	.5	-	.7	.4	-	.6	.6	-	.7
San Francisco	2,845	4	2,841	1,343	2	1,341	1,502	2	1,500	2.7	*	3.8	2.0	*	3.3	3.9	*	4.5
Sanger	352	-	352	179	-	179	173	-	173	.3	-	.5	.3	-	.4	.5	-	.5
San Jose	1,712	4	1,708	1,064	4	1,060	648	-	648	1.6	*	2.3	1.6	*	2.4	1.7	-	1.9
San Mateo	334	-	334	162	-	162	172	-	172	.3	-	.4	.2	-	.4	.4	-	.5
Santa Ana	247	1	246	130	1	129	117	-	117	.2	*	.3	.2	*	.3	.3	-	.4
Santa Barbara	260	-	260	133	-	133	127	-	127	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.4
Selma	319	4	315	166	4	162	153	-	153	.3	*	.4	.3	*	.4	.4	-	.5
Stockton	1,574	-	1,574	756	-	756	818	-	818	1.5	-	2.1	1.1	-	1.8	2.1	-	2.4
Venice	223	-	223	122	-	122	101	-	101	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.3	-	.3
Walnut Grove	592	-	592	308	-	308	284	-	284	.6	-	.8	.5	-	.7	.7	-	.9

TABLE 12.--STATE AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION BY NATIVITY, PRIOR JANUARY 1, 1945 AND JANUARY 1, 1945 AND LATER: Evacuees Relocating from WRA Centers, 1942 - 1946 (Continued)

STATE AND POSTAL ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later
Watsonville	378	-	378	237	-	237	141	-	141	.4	-	.5	.4	-	.6	.4	-	.4
Other	11,065	93	10,972	6,077	82	5,995	4,988	11	4,977	10.7	.4	14.7	9.2	.4	14.6	13.0	.3	14.9
Colorado	6,108	3,135	2,973	4,324	2,482	1,842	1,784	653	1,131	5.8	10.5	4.0	6.6	10.0	4.5	4.7	13.2	3.4
Boulder	239	161	78	181	138	43	58	23	35	.2	.5	.1	.3	.6	.1	.2	.5	.1
Denver	3,124	1,299	1,825	2,203	1,045	1,158	921	254	667	3.0	4.4	2.4	3.4	4.2	2.8	2.4	5.1	2.0
Grand Junction	202	156	46	144	119	25	58	37	21	.2	.5	.1	.2	.5	.1	.2	.7	.1
Other	2,543	1,519	1,024	1,796	1,180	616	747	339	408	2.4	5.1	1.4	2.7	4.7	1.5	1.9	6.9	1.2
Connecticut	186	71	115	125	57	68	61	14	47	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1
Delaware	7	1	6	4	-	4	3	1	2	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
District of Columbia	319	192	127	243	170	73	76	22	54	.3	.6	.2	.4	.7	.2	.2	.4	.2
Florida	37	8	29	20	6	14	17	2	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Georgia	10	8	2	6	5	1	4	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Idaho	3,932	2,084	1,848	2,782	1,704	1,078	1,150	380	770	3.8	7.0	2.5	4.2	6.9	2.6	3.0	7.8	2.3
Boise	289	210	79	218	175	43	71	35	36	.3	.7	.1	.3	.7	.1	.2	.7	.1
Caldwell	457	215	242	328	187	141	129	28	101	.4	.7	.3	.5	.8	.3	.3	.6	.3
Payette	373	148	225	244	119	125	129	29	100	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.6	.3
Twin Falls	338	212	126	261	174	87	77	38	39	.3	.7	.2	.4	.7	.2	.2	.8	.1
Weiser	307	162	145	216	134	82	91	28	63	.3	.5	.2	.3	.5	.2	.2	.6	.2
Other	2,168	1,137	1,031	1,515	915	600	653	222	431	2.1	3.9	1.4	2.3	3.7	1.5	1.8	4.5	1.3
Illinois	12,776	7,652	5,124	9,692	6,457	3,235	3,084	1,195	1,889	12.2	25.7	6.9	14.7	26.0	7.9	8.0	24.1	5.7
Chicago	11,309	6,599	4,710	8,627	5,562	3,065	2,682	1,037	1,645	10.8	22.2	6.3	13.1	22.4	7.5	7.0	20.9	5.0
Other	1,467	1,053	414	1,065	895	170	402	158	244	1.4	3.5	.6	1.6	3.6	.4	1.0	3.2	.7
Indiana	254	188	66	202	155	47	52	33	19	.2	.6	.1	.3	.6	.1	.1	.7	.1
Iowa	641	503	138	560	453	107	81	50	31	.7	1.7	.2	.8	1.8	.3	.3	1.0	.1
Des Moines	378	285	93	320	249	71	58	36	22	.4	1.0	.1	.4	1.0	.2	.2	.7	.1
Other	263	218	45	240	204	36	23	14	9	.3	.7	.1	.4	.8	.1	.1	.3	*
Kansas	103	96	7	92	86	6	11	10	1	.1	.3	*	.1	.3	*	*	.2	*
Kentucky	22	20	2	20	19	1	2	1	1	*	.1	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*
Louisiana	100	8	92	68	7	61	32	1	31	.1	*	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	*	.1
Maine	7	3	4	7	3	4	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	.1
Maryland	123	66	57	91	52	39	32	14	18	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1
Massachusetts	203	132	71	156	113	43	47	19	28	.2	.4	.1	.2	.5	.1	.1	.4	.1
Michigan	3,047	1,990	1,057	2,480	1,766	714	567	224	343	2.9	6.7	1.4	3.7	7.1	1.7	1.5	4.6	1.0
Ann Arbor	534	437	97	455	393	62	79	44	35	.5	1.5	.1	.7	1.6	.1	.2	.9	.1
Detroit	1,649	1,007	642	1,355	899	456	294	108	186	1.6	3.4	.9	2.0	3.6	1.1	.8	2.2	.5
Other	864	546	318	670	474	196	194	72	122	.8	1.8	.4	1.0	1.9	.5	.5	1.5	.4
Minnesota	2,046	1,292	754	1,659	1,164	495	387	128	259	2.0	4.4	1.0	2.5	4.7	1.2	1.0	2.6	.8
Minneapolis	1,354	763	591	1,076	685	391	278	78	200	1.3	2.6	.8	1.6	2.8	.9	.7	1.6	.7
St. Paul	282	170	112	218	153	65	64	17	47	.3	.6	.1	.3	.6	.2	.2	.3	.1
Other	410	359	51	365	326	39	45	33	12	.4	1.2	.1	.6	1.3	.1	.1	.7	*
Mississippi	52	42	10	51	41	10	1	1	-	*	.1	*	.1	.2	*	*	*	-

TABLE 12.--STATE AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION BY NATIVITY, PRIOR JANUARY 1, 1945 AND JANUARY 1, 1945 AND LATER: Evacuees Relocating from WRA Centers, 1942 - 1946 (Continued)

STATE AND POSTAL ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later
Missouri	1,108	666	442	901	592	309	207	74	133	1.1	2.3	.6	1.4	2.4	.7	.5	1.5	.4
Kansas City	346	215	131	287	191	96	59	24	35	.3	.7	.2	.4	.8	.2	.1	.5	.1
St. Louis	469	285	184	381	251	130	88	34	54	.5	1.0	.2	.6	1.0	.3	.2	.7	.2
Other	293	166	127	233	150	83	60	16	44	.3	.6	.2	.4	.6	.2	.2	.3	.1
Montana	780	511	269	467	366	101	313	145	168	.7	1.7	.4	.7	1.5	.2	.8	2.9	.5
Nebraska	919	620	299	745	536	209	174	84	90	.9	2.1	.4	1.2	2.2	.5	.5	1.7	.3
Omaha	221	154	67	171	125	46	50	29	21	.2	.5	.1	.3	.5	.1	.1	.6	.1
Other	698	466	232	574	411	163	124	55	69	.7	1.6	.3	.9	1.7	.4	.4	1.1	.2
Nevada	305	155	150	196	118	78	109	37	72	.3	.5	.2	.3	.5	.2	.3	.7	.2
New Hampshire	9	2	7	7	1	6	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	2,240	679	1,561	1,379	459	920	861		641	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	4.4	1.9
Bridgeton	1,970	623	1,347	1,207	430	777	763	193	570	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.9	1.7
Other	270	56	214	172	29	143	98	27	71	.3	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3	.2	.5	.2
New Mexico	185	70	115	121	48	73	64	22	42	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1
New York	2,651	1,131	1,520	1,805	900	905	846	231	615	2.5	3.8	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.2	2.2	4.7	1.8
New York City	2,036	874	1,162	1,387	696	691	649	178	471	1.9	2.9	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.7	3.6	1.4
Other	615	257	358	418	204	214	197	53	144	.6	.9	.5	.6	.8	.5	.5	1.1	.4
North Carolina	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
North Dakota	20	7	13	9	5	4	11	2	9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ohio	4,422	2,854	1,568	3,582	2,516	1,066	840	338	502	4.3	9.6	2.1	5.4	10.1	2.6	2.2	6.9	1.5
Cincinnati	616	491	125	467	388	79	149	103	46	.6	1.6	.2	.7	1.6	.2	.4	2.1	.1
Cleveland	3,089	1,820	1,269	2,527	1,649	878	562	171	391	3.0	6.2	1.7	3.8	6.6	2.1	1.5	3.5	1.2
Other	717	543	174	588	479	109	129	64	65	.7	1.8	.2	.9	1.9	.3	.3	1.3	.2
Oklahoma	121	36	85	94	34	60	27	2	25	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1
Oregon	2,612	2/524	2,088	1,498	421	1,077	1,114	103	1,011	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.0
Nyssa	319	92	227	206	75	131	113	17	96	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Ontario	566	187	379	377	146	231	189	41	148	.5	.7	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.9	.4
Portland	859	33	826	396	21	375	463	12	451	.9	.1	1.1	.6	.1	.9	1.2	.2	1.4
Vale	206	97	109	153	88	65	53	9	44	.2	.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	.1
Other	662	115	547	366	91	275	296	24	272	.6	.4	.7	.6	.4	.7	.8	.5	.8
Pennsylvania	1,008	385	623	737	341	396	271	44	227	1.0	1.3	.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	.7	.9	.7
Philadelphia	740	285	455	523	250	273	217	35	182	.7	1.0	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.6
Other	268	100	168	214	91	123	54	9	45	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	.2	.1
Rhode Island	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-
South Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	50	49	1	37	37	-	13	12	1	*	.2	*	.1	.1	-	*	.2	*
Tennessee	29	24	5	29	24	5	-	-	-	*	.1	*	*	.1	*	-	-	-
Texas	274	130	144	222	124	98	52	6	46	.3	.4	.2	.3	.5	.2	.1	.1	.1
Utah	5,641	2,427	3,214	3,790	1,921	1,869	1,851	506	1,345	5.4	8.1	4.3	5.7	7.7	4.5	4.9	10.3	4.0
Brigham City	351	71	280	207	51	156	144	20	124	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
Clearfield	278	69	209	170	55	115	108	14	94	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3

TABLE 12.--STATE AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION BY NATIVITY, PRIOR JANUARY 1, 1945 AND JANUARY 1, 1945 AND LATER: Evacuees Relocating from WRA Centers, 1942 - 1946 (Continued).

STATE AND POSTAL ADDRESS OF FIRST DESTINATION	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later	Total	Prior 1/1/45	1/1/45 & Later
Ogden	900	301	599	569	233	336	331	68	263	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.4	.8
Salt Lake City	2,002	1,007	995	1,353	811	542	649	196	453	1.9	3.4	1.3	2.0	3.3	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.3
Tooele	241	89	152	210	86	124	31	3	28	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1
Other	1,869	890	979	1,281	685	596	588	205	383	1.8	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.1	1.1
Vermont	6	6	-	5	5	-	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-
Virginia	22	7	15	15	6	9	7	1	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	5,323	2/852	4,471	2,742	621	2,121	2,581	231	2,350	5.1	2.9	6.0	4.2	2.5	5.2	6.7	4.7	7.0
Seattle	2,760	13	2,747	1,242	12	1,230	1,518	1	1,517	2.7	*	3.7	1.9	*	3.0	3.9	*	4.4
Spokane	1,294	516	778	796	373	423	498	143	355	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.1
Tacoma	229	1	228	109	1	108	120	-	120	.2	*	.3	.2	*	.3	.3	-	.4
Other	1,040	322	718	595	235	360	445	87	358	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.2	1.8	1.1
West Virginia	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	769	493	276	608	440	168	161	53	108	.7	1.7	.4	.9	1.8	.4	.4	1.1	.3
Milwaukee	422	291	131	365	260	85	77	31	46	.4	1.0	.2	.5	1.1	.2	.2	.7	.1
Other	347	202	145	263	180	83	84	22	62	.3	.7	.2	.4	.7	.2	.2	.4	.2
Wyoming	368	290	78	290	248	42	78	42	36	.4	1.0	.1	.4	1.0	.1	.2	.8	.1
Hawaii	912	24	888	726	24	702	186	-	186	.9	.1	1.2	1.1	.1	1.7	.5	-	.6
Alaska	49	-	49	33	-	33	16	-	16	*	-	.1	*	-	.1	*	-	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Departures to California prior to 1/1/45 refer to evacuees granted permits by Western Defense Command to return to California.

2/ Departures to Washington and Oregon prior 1/1/45 refer, for most part, to evacuees relocating to eastern half of state which was never evacuated; in some cases, evacuees were granted permits by Western Defense Command to return to evacuated portion of state.

Source: Forms WRA-177,-178, and -222.

TABLE 13.--NUMBER OF EVACUEES KNOWN TO HAVE RETURNED TO WEST COAST STATES COMPARED WITH 1940 POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY COUNTY, AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS: California, Washington and Oregon

Note: Evacuees who returned to West Coast refer to (1) evacuees who relocated directly from WRA Centers with reported destination in West Coast and (2) already relocated evacuees who requested and received WRA assistance to return to West Coast. All destinations are classified by postal address with result that rural-farm population in surrounding area are included with each post office address; only those addresses reported by 100 or more evacuees are listed. Population of Japanese descent, 1940, is listed for counties only, since U. S. Bureau of the Census figures for cities refer to population within city limits and hence must not be compared with returns to West Coast by post office address as summarized in this table.

STATE, COUNTY AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS	EVACUEES RETURNED TO WEST COAST			POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT 1940	PERCENT 1940 POPULATION RETURNED
	From WRA Centers	Already Relocated	TOTAL		
TOTAL	51,710	5,541	57,251	112,353	51.0
California	43,775	4,819	48,594	93,717	51.9
Washington	5,323	531	5,854	14,565	40.2
Oregon	2,612	191	2,803	4,071	68.9
AREA EVACUATED/1	48,586	5,541	54,127	111,450	48.6
California	43,775	4,819	48,594	93,717	51.9
Alameda County	2,359	344	2,703	5,167	52.3
Alameda	211	31	242		
Berkeley	844	143	987		
Oakland	777	129	906		
San Lorenzo	114	4	118		
Other	413	37	450		
Amador County	-	-	-	2	*
Butte County	105	2	107	216	49.5
Calaveras County	-	-	-	6	*
Colusa County	48	-	48	155	31.0
Contra Costa County	562	60	622	829	75.0
Brentwood	149	-	149		
Richmond	261	51	312		
Other	152	9	161		
Eldorado County	13	-	13	3	*
Fresno County	3,845	451	4,296	4,527	94.9
Clovis	94	15	109		
Del Rey	130	14	144		
Fowler	329	27	356		
Fresno	1,532	186	1,718		
Kingsburg	127	21	148		
Parlier	391	47	438		
Reedley	443	60	503		
Sanger	352	23	375		
Selma	319	58	377		
Other	128	-	128		
Glenn County	65	-	65	-	#
Humboldt County	2	-	2	-	#
Imperial County	136	6	142	1,583	9.0
Inyo County	1	-	1	1	*
Kern County	181	6	187	756	24.7
Bakersfield	115	4	119		
Other	66	2	68		
Kings County	186	23	209	508	41.1
Hanford	156	22	178		
Other	30	1	31		
Lake County	-	-	-	1	*
Los Angeles County	15,195	1,977	17,172	36,866	46.6
Burbank	228	9	237		
Compton	113	2	115		
Gardena	368	27	395		
Hollywood	189	20	209		
Lomita	218	1	219		
Long Beach	1,014	54	1,068		
Los Angeles	10,129	1,527	11,656		
Norwalk	143	22	165		
Pasadena	589	91	680		
San Fernando	172	23	195		
San Gabriel	106	1	107		
Santa Monica	157	4	161		
Venice	223	19	242		
Other	1,546	177	1,723		
Madera County	156	5	161	170	94.7
Madera	156	5	161		
Other	-	-	-		
Marin County	32	-	32	150	21.3
Mendocino County	6	-	6	53	*

TABLE 13.--NUMBER OF EVACUEES KNOWN TO HAVE RETURNED TO WEST COAST STATES COMPARED WITH 1940 POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY COUNTY, AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS: California, Washington and Oregon (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS	EVACUEES RETURNED TO WEST COAST			POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT 1940	PERCENT 1940 POPULATION RETURNED
	From WRA Centers	Already Relocated	TOTAL		
Merced County	378	54	432	715	60.4
Cortez	153	-	153		
Livingston	124	25	149		
Other	101	29	130		
Modoc County	19	-	19	4	*
Monterey County	538	78	616	2,247	27.4
Monterey	313	59	372		
Salinas	167	13	180		
Other	58	6	64		
Napa County	48	4	52	54	*
Nevada County	54	-	54	-	#
Orange County	536	36	572	1,855	30.8
Garden Grove	101	2	103		
Santa Ana	247	25	272		
Other	188	9	197		
Placer County	1,005	52	1,057	1,637	64.6
Loomis	211	29	240		
Newcastle	226	14	240		
Penryn	424	8	432		
Other	144	1	145		
Plumas County	-	-	-	1	*
Riverside County	349	48	397	552	71.9
Riverside	168	15	183		
Other	181	33	214		
Sacramento County	4,000	304	4,304	6,764	63.6
Elk Grove	99	3	102		
Florin	294	24	318		
Isleton	108	-	108		
Sacramento	2,769	265	3,034		
Walnut Grove	592	7	599		
Other	138	5	143		
San Benito County	113	5	118	526	22.4
San Bernardino County	172	16	188	346	54.3
San Diego County	855	79	934	2,076	45.0
San Diego	501	70	571		
Other	354	9	363		
San Francisco County	2,845	435	3,280	5,280	62.1
San Francisco	2,845	435	3,280		
San Joaquin County	2,711	147	2,858	4,484	63.7
Acampo	176	-	176		
Lodi	779	59	838		
Stockton	1,574	77	1,651		
Other	182	11	193		
San Luis Obispo County	142	12	154	925	16.6
San Mateo County	589	72	661	1,218	54.3
Redwood City	145	32	177		
San Mateo	334	37	371		
Other	110	3	113		
Santa Barbara County	762	72	834	2,187	38.1
Guadalupe	286	16	302		
Santa Barbara	260	40	300		
Santa Maria	154	8	162		
Other	62	8	70		
Santa Clara County	3,092	326	3,418	4,049	84.4
Cupertino	154	5	159		
Gilroy	131	13	144		
Mountain View	291	36	327		
Palo Alto	245	41	286		
San Jose	1,712	193	1,905		
Santa Clara	132	6	138		
Other	427	32	459		
Santa Cruz County	408	26	434	1,301	33.4
Watsonville	378	18	396		
Other	30	8	38		
Shasta County	41	-	41	2	*
Siskiyou County	67	-	67	7	*
Solano County	174	4	178	906	19.6
Suisun	100	4	104		
Other	74	-	74		
Sonoma County	353	42	395	758	52.1
Petaluma	160	29	189		
Sebastopol	151	2	153		
Other	42	11	53		

TABLE 13.--NUMBER OF EVACUEES KNOWN TO HAVE RETURNED TO WEST COAST STATES COMPARED WITH 1940 POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY COUNTY, AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS: California, Washington and Oregon (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS	EVACUEES RETURNED TO WEST COAST			POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT 1940	PERCENT 1940 POPULATION RETURNED
	From WRA Centers	Already Relocated	TOTAL		
Stanislaus County	163	35	198	369	53.7
Turlock	108	29	137		
Other	55	6	61		
Sutter County	89	2	91	423	21.5
Tehama County	8	-	8	38	*
Tulare County	731	57	788	1,812	43.5
Dinuba	201	13	214		
Lindsay	101	13	114		
Orosi	138	5	143		
Visalia	152	12	164		
Other	139	14	153		
Tuolumne County	2	4	6	-	#
Ventura County	166	19	185	672	27.5
Oxnard	140	17	157		
Other	26	2	28		
Yolo County	207	6	213	1,087	19.6
Clarksburg	144	-	144		
Other	63	6	69		
Yuba County	266	10	276	429	64.3
Marysville	188	10	198		
Other	78	-	78		
Washington	3,508	531	4,039	13,889	29.1
Benton County	-	-	-	69	*
Chelan County/2	12	-	12	26	*
Clallam County	-	-	-	17	*
Clark County	16	6	22	110	20.0
Grays Harbor County	6	-	6	2	*
Jefferson County	7	7	14	37	*
King County	2,971	440	3,411	9,863	34.6
Seattle	2,760	398	3,158		
Other	211	42	253		
Kitsap County	70	5	75	345	21.7
Kittitas County	-	-	-	9	*
Klickitat County	21	16	37	121	30.6
Lewis County	13	-	13	62	*
Mason County	5	3	8	23	*
Okanogan County/2	5	-	5	-	#
Pacific County	2	-	2	94	*
Pierce County	260	32	292	2,050	14.2
Tacoma	229	24	253		
Other	31	8	39		
San Juan County	-	-	-	2	*
Skagit County	-	7	7	66	*
Skamania County	-	-	-	4	*
Snohomish County	2	-	2	57	*
Thurston County	20	-	20	90	*
Whatcom County	5	-	5	28	*
Yakima County	93	15	108	814	13.3
Oregon	1,303	191	1,494	3,844	38.9
Clackamas County	36	20	56	163	34.4
Clatsop County	2	-	2	98	*
Columbia County	-	-	-	38	*
Deschutes County/2	-	-	-	14	*
Hood River County	160	26	186	462	40.3
Hood River	121	22	143		
Other	39	4	43		
Jackson County	7	1	8	41	*
Jefferson County/2	12	-	12	12	*

TABLE 13.--NUMBER OF EVACUEES KNOWN TO HAVE RETURNED TO WEST COAST STATES COMPARED WITH 1940 POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY COUNTY, AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS: California, Washington and Oregon (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS	EVACUEES RETURNED TO WEST COAST			POPULATION OF JAPANESE DESCENT 1940	PERCENT 1940 POPULATION RETURNED
	From WRA Centers	Already Relocated	TOTAL		
Josephine County	17	-	17	-	#
Klamath County/2	124	2	126	1	*
Lane County	1	-	1	1	*
Lincoln County	2	-	2	4	*
Linn County	-	-	-	4	*
Marion County	20	6	26	193	13.5
Multnomah County	906	123	1,029	2,390	43.1
Portland	859	103	962		
Other	47	20	67		
Polk County	1	4	5	28	*
Sherman County/2	-	-	-	3	*
Wasco County/2	2	-	2	82	*
Washington County	9	9	18	245	7.3
Yamhill County	4	-	4	65	*
AREA NOT EVACUATED	3,124	-	3,124	903	346.0
Washington	1,815	-	1,815	676	268.5
Adams County	14	-	14	23	*
Asotin County	-	-	-	1	*
Columbia County	8	-	8	-	#
Cowlitz County	-	-	-	127	-
Douglas County	-	-	-	3	*
Franklin County	39	-	39	67	*
Grant County	59	-	59	-	#
Lincoln County	11	-	11	33	*
Pend Oreille County	6	-	6	14	*
Spokane County	1,444	-	1,444	362	398.9
Spokane	1,294	-	1,294		
Other	150	-	150		
Stevens County	3	-	3	13	*
Walla Walla County	188	-	188	17	*
Walla Walla	156	-	156		
Other	32	-	32		
Whitman County	43	-	43	16	*
Oregon	1,309	-	1,309	227	576.7
Baker County	-	-	-	46	*
Grant County	2	-	2	10	*
Harney County	41	-	41	-	#
Lake County	-	-	-	11	*
Malheur County	1,254	-	1,254	137	915.3
Nyssa	319	-	319		
Ontario	566	-	566		
Vale	206	-	206		
Jamieson	144	-	144		
Other	19	-	19		
Morrow County	-	-	-	3	*
Umatilla County	12	-	12	10	*
Union County	-	-	-	10	*

* 1940 population less than 100; percent not computed.
\# Percent not applicable.
1/ Refers to area of West Coast (all of California and roughly the western half of Washington and Oregon) from which persons of Japanese descent were excluded and evacuated in 1942. Alaska and the southern part of Arizona were also evacuated at the same time but are not included in this table.
2/ County divided by boundary of evacuated area and only partially evacuated.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Japanese Population of the Pacific Coast States by Sex and Nativity or Citizenship, by Counties: 1940, Series P-3, No. 25, December 10, 1941, pp. 2-4. Forms WRA-77b, -177, -178, -222, -303 Rev. and Standard 1012a

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TABLE 14.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Net Departures on Indefinite-Leave, Semiannually, December 31, 1942 - December 31, 1944

Note: Net Departures refers to net increase in indefinite leave as result of departures from centers, conversions from seasonal or short-term leave, and admissions to centers of persons previously on indefinite leave; includes departures for relocation purposes, to Armed Forces, to Department of Justice Internment Camps, to institutions, and to Japan. Age tabulated as of date relocated.

SEX, NATIVITY AND AGE	NUMBER							PERCENT						
	NET DEPARTURES ON INDEFINITE LEAVE					CUMULATIVE NET DEPARTURES AS OF		NET DEPARTURES ON INDEFINITE LEAVE					CUMULATIVE NET DEPARTURES AS OF	
	1942	1943		1944				1942	1943		1944			
	May-Dec	Jan-June	July-Dec	Jan-June	July-Dec	Dec 31 1943	Dec 31 1944	May-Dec	Jan-June	July-Dec	Jan-June	July-Dec	Dec 31 1943	Dec 31 1944
TOTAL	866	8,723	8,255	10,471	7,674	17,844	35,989	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	46	364	385	477	409	795	1,681	5.3	4.2	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.6
5-9	25	220	283	305	303	528	1,136	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.1
10-14	26	243	323	316	123	592	1,031	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.0	1.6	3.3	2.9
15-19	168	1,265	928	1,217	883	2,361	4,461	19.4	14.5	11.1	11.6	11.5	13.3	12.3
20-24	317	3,116	2,509	3,002	2,143	5,942	11,087	36.7	35.9	30.5	28.7	28.0	33.3	30.9
25-29	161	1,690	1,416	1,766	1,225	3,267	6,258	18.6	19.4	17.3	16.9	15.9	18.3	17.3
30-34	53	642	684	957	701	1,379	3,037	6.1	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.1	7.7	8.5
35-39	17	341	334	470	306	692	1,468	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.1
40-44	16	229	311	481	346	556	1,383	1.8	2.7	3.7	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.9
45-49	7	142	249	378	316	398	1,092	.7	1.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	2.3	3.0
50-54	13	145	245	298	216	403	917	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6
55-59	9	167	279	375	344	455	1,174	1.0	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.7	2.6	3.2
60-64	3	94	184	256	225	281	762	.3	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.5	2.2
65 & over	5	65	125	173	134	195	502	.6	.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4
MALE AMERICAN BORN	451	4,576	3,448	5,233	3,453	8,475	17,161	52.2	52.5	41.8	50.0	45.0	47.5	47.7
Under 5	26	181	207	250	211	414	875	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4
5-9	11	106	150	168	143	267	578	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6
10-14	14	130	163	170	52	307	529	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	.7	1.7	1.5
15-19	95	728	414	793	460	1,237	2,490	11.0	8.3	5.0	7.6	6.0	6.9	6.9
20-24	172	1,803	1,195	1,748	1,280	3,170	6,198	20.0	20.8	14.6	16.7	16.6	17.8	17.2
25-29	84	972	683	1,017	596	1,739	3,352	9.7	11.2	8.4	9.7	7.8	9.8	9.3
30-34	33	422	400	658	431	855	1,944	3.8	4.8	4.8	6.3	5.6	4.8	5.4
35-39	9	170	150	278	174	329	781	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.2
40-44	6	51	60	114	77	117	308	.7	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.7	.9
45-49	1	10	20	28	20	31	79	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2
50-54	-	3	4	6	7	7	20	-	*	*	.1	.1	*	.1
55-59	-	-	1	2	1	1	4	-	-	*	*	*	*	*
60-64	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	*	*	*	*	*
65 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE AMERICAN BORN	365	3,166	3,325	3,221	2,681	6,856	12,758	42.1	36.3	40.3	30.8	34.9	38.4	35.4
Under 5	20	183	178	226	198	381	805	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2
5-9	14	113	132	134	160	259	553	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.5
10-14	12	110	159	144	71	281	496	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	.9	1.6	1.4
15-19	73	527	506	419	422	1,106	1,947	8.4	6.0	6.1	4.0	5.5	6.2	5.4
20-24	143	1,272	1,286	1,212	856	2,701	4,769	16.5	14.6	15.6	11.6	11.3	15.1	13.3
25-29	77	688	699	709	608	1,464	2,781	8.9	7.8	8.5	6.8	7.9	8.2	7.7
30-34	19	189	246	266	241	454	961	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.7
35-39	5	59	75	70	87	139	296	.6	.7	.9	.7	1.1	.8	.8
40-44	2	16	27	33	24	45	102	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
45-49	-	6	8	5	11	14	30	-	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1
50-54	-	2	5	1	-	7	8	-	*	.1	*	-	*	*
55-59	-	1	1	1	1	2	4	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
60-64	-	-	3	1	2	3	6	-	-	*	*	*	*	*
65 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE FOREIGN BORN	29	639	884	1,334	948	1,552	3,834	3.3	7.3	10.7	12.7	12.4	8.7	10.7
Under 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
10-14	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
15-19	-	5	4	4	-	9	13	-	.1	*	*	-	.1	*
20-24	-	22	16	25	3	38	66	-	.3	.2	.2	*	.2	.2
25-29	-	23	15	24	11	38	73	-	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
30-34	-	22	20	20	13	42	75	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
35-39	1	60	60	74	26	121	221	.1	.7	.7	.7	.3	.7	.6
40-44	6	91	130	205	134	227	566	.7	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6
45-49	3	61	98	179	139	162	480	.3	.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	.9	1.3
50-54	6	87	108	146	69	201	416	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	.9	1.1	1.2
55-59	6	136	206	295	260	348	903	.7	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.5
60-64	2	79	138	215	190	219	624	.2	.9	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.8
65 & over	5	52	89	145	103	146	394	.6	.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	.8	1.1
FEMALE FOREIGN BORN	21	342	598	683	592	961	2,236	2.4	3.9	7.2	6.5	7.7	5.4	6.2
Under 5	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
5-9	-	1	1	1	-	2	3	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
10-14	-	2	1	2	-	3	5	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
15-19	-	5	4	1	1	9	11	-	.1	*	*	*	.1	*
20-24	2	19	12	17	4	33	54	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2
25-29	-	7	19	16	10	26	52	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
30-34	1	9	18	13	16	28	57	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
35-39	2	52	49	48	19	103	170	.2	.6	.6	.5	.2	.6	.5
40-44	2	71	94	129	111	167	407	.2	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	.9	1.1
45-49	3	65	123	166	146	191	503	.3	.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4
50-54	7	53	128	145	140	188	473	1.0	.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3
55-59	3	30	71	77	82	104	263	.3	.3	.9	.7	1.1	.6	.7
60-64	1	15	42	39	32	58	129	.1	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4
65 & over	-	13	36	28	31	49	108	-	.1	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Forms WRA-177, -178, and -222

TABLE 15.--MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942, Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over on Indefinite Leave as of May 31, 1944 and as of December 31, 1944

Note: United States Employment Service classifications were assigned in 1942 on basis of employment histories prior to evacuation. Evacuees to WRA in 1942 refers to evacuees transferred from the custody of the WCCA and Hawaiians evacuated directly to WRA Centers some of whom did not enter centers until early 1943; excludes persons paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps who entered WRA Centers in 1942 and births in WRA Centers in 1942.

SEX AND MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION	EVACUEES TO WRA IN 1942			ON INDEFINITE LEAVE 5/31/44			ON INDEFINITE LEAVE 12/31/44			PERCENT OF EVACUEES TO WRA IN 1942/1					
										ON INDEFINITE LEAVE 5/31/44			ON INDEFINITE LEAVE 12/31/44		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2/88,731	50,356	38,375	3/23,782	19,588	4,194	4/32,493	26,452	6,041	26.8	38.9	10.9	36.6	52.5	15.7
NO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION	23,344	15,641	7,703	4,621	3,851	770	7,548	6,456	1,092	19.8	24.6	10.0	32.3	41.3	14.2
ENTRY CLASSIFICATION/5	4,669	3,793	876	1,608	1,499	109	2,155	1,997	158	34.4	39.5	12.4	46.2	52.6	18.0
FULLY QUALIFIED CLASSIFICATION/6	60,718	30,922	29,796	17,553	14,238	3,315	22,790	17,999	4,791	28.9	46.0	11.1	37.5	58.2	16.1
Professional & Managerial Occupations	8,813	3,547	5,266	2,822	2,046	776	3,664	2,457	1,207	32.0	57.7	14.7	41.6	69.3	22.9
Clerical & Sales Occupations	8,782	7,080	1,702	4,073	3,803	270	5,089	4,703	386	46.4	53.7	15.9	57.9	66.4	22.7
Service Occupations	8,858	4,497	4,361	2,573	1,999	574	3,340	2,508	832	29.0	44.5	13.2	37.7	55.8	19.1
Agricultural, Fishery & Forestry Occupations	25,764	10,860	14,904	5,328	4,058	1,270	7,183	5,420	1,763	20.7	37.4	8.5	27.9	49.9	11.8
Skilled Occupations	3,035	1,523	1,512	929	728	201	1,177	891	286	30.6	47.8	13.3	38.8	58.5	18.9
Semiskilled Occupations	3,956	2,673	1,283	1,464	1,299	165	1,857	1,630	227	37.0	48.6	12.9	46.9	61.0	17.7
Unskilled Occupations	1,510	742	768	364	305	59	480	390	90	24.1	41.1	7.7	31.8	52.6	11.7
MALE	49,088	25,943	23,145	14,101	11,424	2,677	19,199	15,378	3,821	28.7	44.0	11.6	39.1	59.3	16.5
NO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION	6,337	5,932	405	1,746	1,689	57	3,110	3,035	75	27.6	28.5	14.1	49.1	51.2	18.5
ENTRY CLASSIFICATION	989	968	21	525	519	6	686	680	6	53.1	53.6	28.6	69.4	70.2	28.6
FULLY QUALIFIED CLASSIFICATION	41,762	19,043	22,719	11,830	9,216	2,614	15,403	11,663	3,740	28.3	48.4	11.5	36.9	61.2	16.5
Professional & Managerial Occupations	7,010	2,677	4,333	2,239	1,592	647	2,913	1,903	1,010	31.9	59.5	14.9	41.6	71.1	23.3
Clerical & Sales Occupations	3,943	2,959	984	1,871	1,704	167	2,334	2,112	222	47.5	57.6	17.0	59.2	71.4	22.6
Service Occupations	3,812	1,051	2,761	883	494	389	1,174	610	564	23.2	47.0	14.1	30.8	58.0	20.4
Agricultural, Fishery & Forestry Occupations	21,027	8,720	12,307	4,629	3,531	1,098	6,198	4,678	1,520	22.0	40.5	8.9	29.5	53.6	12.4
Skilled Occupations	2,188	1,029	1,159	700	538	162	891	666	225	32.0	52.3	14.0	40.7	64.7	19.4
Semiskilled Occupations	3,005	2,185	820	1,228	1,119	109	1,551	1,411	140	40.9	51.2	13.3	51.6	64.6	17.1
Unskilled Occupations	777	422	355	280	238	42	342	283	59	36.0	56.4	11.8	44.0	67.1	16.6
FEMALE	39,643	24,413	15,230	9,681	8,164	1,517	13,294	11,074	2,220	24.4	33.4	10.0	33.5	45.4	14.6
NO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION	17,007	9,709	7,298	2,875	2,162	713	4,438	3,421	1,017	16.9	22.3	9.8	26.1	35.2	13.9
ENTRY CLASSIFICATION	3,680	2,825	855	1,083	980	103	1,469	1,317	152	29.4	34.7	12.0	39.9	46.6	17.8
FULLY QUALIFIED CLASSIFICATION	18,956	11,879	7,077	5,723	5,022	701	7,387	6,336	1,051	30.2	42.3	9.9	39.0	53.3	14.9
Professional & Managerial Occupations	1,803	870	933	583	454	129	751	554	197	32.3	52.2	13.8	41.7	63.7	21.1
Clerical & Sales Occupations	4,839	4,121	718	2,202	2,099	103	2,755	2,591	164	45.5	50.9	14.3	56.9	62.9	22.8
Service Occupations	5,046	3,446	1,600	1,690	1,505	185	2,166	1,898	268	33.5	43.7	11.6	42.9	55.1	16.8
Agricultural, Fishery & Forestry Occupations	4,737	2,140	2,597	699	527	172	985	742	243	14.8	24.6	6.6	20.8	34.7	9.4
Skilled Occupations	847	494	353	229	190	39	286	225	61	27.0	38.5	11.0	33.8	45.5	17.3
Semiskilled Occupations	951	488	463	236	180	56	306	219	87	24.8	36.9	12.1	32.2	44.9	18.8
Unskilled Occupations	733	320	413	84	67	17	138	107	31	11.5	20.9	4.1	18.8	33.4	7.5

1/ Each percent based on number of evacuees to WRA in 1942 in corresponding category.
2/ Excludes 22,439 evacuees transferred to WRA in 1942 who were under 14 years of age.
3/ Excludes 2,546 evacuees on indefinite leave as of May 31, 1944 who were under 14 years of age.
4/ Excludes 3,496 evacuees on indefinite leave as of December 31, 1944 who were under 14 years of age.
5/ Refers to those whose training in the indicated field would indicate suitability to enter any one of a large group of occupations requiring certain characteristics but without, or with inadequate, significant work experience to justify referral to a particular occupation.
6/ Refers to those whose experience would justify referral to a particular occupation.

Source: Forms WRA-26, -177, -176, and -222

TABLE 16.—CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES BY SIZE OF FAMILY EXCLUDING TRANSFERS TO OTHER WRA CENTERS: Manzanar WRA Center, Semiannually, 1943-1946

Note: Final departure refers to last permanent departure from center; relocation accounts for 96 percent of total, deaths 2 percent, and other departures 2 percent. Total families refer to all families ever at Manzanar except for 37 who entered as transfers from other WRA Centers and 1,072 whose final departures were transfers to other WRA Centers. Each family is tabulated semiannually according to the cumulative number of family members permanently departed from the center on each date; the last resident left Manzanar on November 21, 1945.

SIZE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS FINALLY DEPARTED	NUMBER — CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF:							PERCENT — CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF:						
	Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946	Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946
TOTAL FAMILIES	2,836	2,836	2,836	2,836	2,836	2,836	2,836							
FAMILY OF 1	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039	1,039	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not relocated	1,011	926	853	757	682	530	-	97.3	89.1	82.1	72.9	65.6	51.0	-
Relocated	28	113	186	282	357	509	1,039	2.7	10.9	17.9	27.1	34.4	49.0	100.0
FAMILY OF 2	436	436	436	436	436	436	436	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	424	360	329	287	239	182	-	97.2	82.6	75.5	65.8	54.8	41.7	-
One "	9	34	38	45	61	55	-	2.1	7.8	8.7	10.3	14.0	12.6	-
All "	3	42	69	104	136	199	436	.7	9.6	15.8	23.9	31.2	45.7	100.0
FAMILY OF 3	424	424	424	424	424	424	424	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	410	343	313	250	194	117	-	96.7	80.9	73.8	58.9	45.8	27.6	-
One "	12	41	55	86	90	92	-	2.8	9.7	13.0	20.3	21.2	21.7	-
Two "	-	6	4	11	23	22	-	-	1.4	.9	2.6	5.4	5.2	-
All "	2	34	52	77	117	193	424	.5	8.0	12.3	18.2	27.6	45.5	100.0
FAMILY OF 4	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	352	294	271	222	181	119	-	96.2	80.3	74.1	60.7	49.4	32.5	-
One "	8	36	45	65	64	62	-	2.2	9.8	12.3	17.8	17.5	16.9	-
Two "	1	13	17	30	48	40	-	.3	3.6	4.6	8.2	13.1	10.9	-
Three "	2	3	3	6	13	15	-	.5	.8	.8	1.6	3.6	4.1	-
All "	3	20	30	43	60	130	366	.8	5.5	8.2	11.7	16.4	35.6	100.0
FAMILY OF 5	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	245	205	195	161	135	84	-	95.3	79.8	75.8	62.6	52.5	32.7	-
One "	9	28	30	38	42	39	-	3.5	10.9	11.7	14.8	16.3	15.2	-
Two "	-	14	11	24	29	28	-	-	5.4	4.3	9.3	11.3	10.9	-
Three "	1	2	6	10	18	22	-	.4	.8	2.3	3.9	7.0	8.6	-
Four "	-	1	2	2	1	5	-	-	.4	.8	.8	.4	1.9	-
All "	2	7	13	22	32	79	257	.8	2.7	5.1	8.6	12.5	30.7	100.0
FAMILY OF 6	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	140	126	109	83	64	39	-	92.7	83.5	72.2	55.0	42.3	25.8	-
One "	10	16	23	32	33	25	-	6.6	10.6	15.2	21.2	21.9	16.6	-
Two "	1	5	7	12	18	10	-	.7	3.3	4.6	7.9	11.9	6.6	-
Three "	-	2	6	12	13	17	-	-	1.3	4.0	7.9	8.6	11.3	-
Four "	-	-	1	3	6	13	-	-	-	.7	2.0	4.0	8.6	-
Five "	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.3	-
All "	-	2	5	9	14	45	151	-	1.3	3.3	6.0	9.3	29.8	100.0
FAMILY OF 7	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	91	67	63	49	38	26	-	95.7	70.4	66.2	51.6	40.1	27.3	-
One "	3	17	13	16	16	11	-	3.2	17.9	13.7	16.8	16.8	11.6	-
Two "	1	7	10	9	10	11	-	1.1	7.4	10.5	9.5	10.5	11.6	-
Three "	-	2	3	12	10	8	-	-	2.1	3.2	12.6	10.5	8.4	-
Four "	-	-	1	3	10	10	-	-	-	1.1	3.2	10.5	10.5	-
Five "	-	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	1.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.2	-
Six "	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-
All "	-	1	3	4	8	22	95	-	1.1	3.2	4.2	8.4	23.2	100.0
FAMILY OF 8	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	36	26	22	18	16	11	-	92.3	66.6	56.4	46.1	40.9	28.1	-
One "	2	7	8	8	8	6	-	5.1	17.9	20.5	20.5	20.5	15.4	-
Two "	1	1	2	4	4	4	-	2.6	2.6	5.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	-
Three "	-	2	3	3	2	5	-	-	5.1	7.7	7.7	5.1	12.8	-
Four "	-	1	1	3	4	3	-	-	2.6	2.6	7.7	10.3	7.7	-
Five "	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	-
Six "	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	5.1	-
Seven "	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	-
All "	-	1	2	2	2	6	39	-	2.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	15.4	100.0

TABLE 16.—CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES BY SIZE OF FAMILY EXCLUDING TRANSFERS TO OTHER WRA CENTERS: Manzanar WRA Center, Semiannually, 1943-1946
(Continued)

SIZE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS FINALLY DEPARTED	NUMBER — CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF: Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946	PERCENT — CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF: Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946
FAMILY OF 9	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	14	12	12	8	5	2	-	100.0	85.8	85.8	57.3	35.8	14.3	-
One "	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	7.1	-	7.1	14.3	7.1	-
Two "	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	7.1	7.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	-
Three "	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	14.3	7.1	-
Four "	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	14.3	-
Five "	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	14.3	-
Seven "	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	-	-
Eight "	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	21.5	100.0
FAMILY OF 10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	10	8	8	7	5	4	-	100.0	80.0	80.0	70.0	50.0	40.0	-
One "	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	-	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	10.0	-
Two "	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	20.0	-
Three "	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.0	-	-	-
Four "	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	10.0	-
Eight "	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	100.0
FAMILY OF 11	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	4	3	3	3	2	1	-	100.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	50.0	25.0	-
One "	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	25.0	-
Two "	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	25.0	25.0	25.0	-	-	-
Four "	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	50.0	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
FAMILY OF 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Final Accountability Roster, Manzanar, November 21, 1945.

TABLE 17.—CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES BY SIZE OF FAMILY EXCLUDING TRANSFERS TO OTHER WRA CENTERS: Minidoka WRA Center, Semiannually, 1943-1946

Note: Final departure refers to last permanent departure from center; relocation accounts for 97 percent of total, deaths 2 percent, and other departures 1 percent. Total families refer to all families ever at Minidoka except for 914 who entered as transfers from other WRA Centers and 168 whose final departures were transfers to other WRA Centers. Each family is tabulated semiannually according to the cumulative number of family members permanently departed from the center on each date; the last resident left Minidoka on October 28, 1945.

SIZE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS FINALLY DEPARTED	NUMBER — CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF: Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946	PERCENT — CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF: Jan 1. 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946
TOTAL FAMILIES	3,284	3,284	3,284	3,284	3,284	3,284	3,284							
FAMILY OF 1	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not relocated	958	840	764	665	620	429	-	98.3	86.2	78.4	68.2	63.6	44.0	-
Relocated	17	135	211	310	355	546	975	1.7	13.8	21.6	31.8	36.4	56.0	100.0
FAMILY OF 2	567	567	567	567	567	567	567	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	554	432	394	328	300	200	-	97.7	76.2	69.4	57.9	52.9	35.3	-
One "	9	58	57	75	79	84	-	1.6	10.2	10.1	13.2	13.9	14.8	-
All "	4	77	116	164	188	283	567	.7	13.6	20.5	28.9	33.2	49.9	100.0
FAMILY OF 3	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	512	384	325	232	166	82	-	97.5	73.1	61.9	44.1	31.6	15.6	-
One "	11	98	120	170	189	150	-	2.1	18.7	22.9	32.4	36.0	28.6	-
Two "	-	14	19	25	35	45	-	-	2.7	3.6	4.8	6.7	8.6	-
All "	2	29	61	98	135	248	525	.4	5.5	11.6	18.7	25.7	47.2	100.0
FAMILY OF 4	478	478	478	478	478	478	478	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	457	328	265	194	149	68	-	95.6	68.7	55.4	40.6	31.1	14.2	-
One "	19	107	115	125	125	92	-	4.0	22.4	24.1	26.2	26.2	19.2	-
Two "	2	23	48	80	89	93	-	.4	4.8	10.0	16.7	18.6	19.5	-
Three "	-	4	7	13	17	18	-	-	.8	1.5	2.7	3.6	3.8	-
All "	-	16	43	66	98	207	478	-	3.3	9.0	13.8	20.5	43.3	100.0

TABLE 17.—CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES BY SIZE OF FAMILY EXCLUDING TRANSFERS TO OTHER WRA CENTERS: Minidoka WRA Center, Semiannually, 1943-1946
(Continued)

SIZE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS FINALLY DEPARTED	NUMBER							PERCENT						
	CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF:							CUMULATIVE FINAL DEPARTURES AS OF:						
	Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946	Jan 1 1943	July 1 1943	Jan 1 1944	July 1 1944	Jan 1 1945	July 1 1945	Jan 1 1946
FAMILY OF 5	347	347	347	347	347	347	347	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	322	213	158	114	87	33	-	92.7	61.4	45.6	32.8	25.0	9.5	-
One "	21	82	92	93	77	43	-	6.1	23.6	26.5	26.8	22.2	12.4	-
Two "	4	27	48	63	69	53	-	1.2	7.8	13.8	18.2	19.9	15.3	-
Three "	-	14	16	24	45	55	-	-	4.0	4.6	6.9	13.0	15.9	-
Four "	-	3	8	9	10	17	-	-	.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.9	-
All "	-	8	25	44	59	146	347	-	2.3	7.2	12.7	17.0	42.0	100.0
FAMILY OF 6	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	198	115	95	67	52	22	-	97.1	56.4	46.5	32.7	25.5	10.8	-
One "	6	46	47	45	39	29	-	2.9	22.5	23.0	22.1	19.1	14.2	-
Two "	-	27	31	31	36	16	-	-	13.2	15.2	15.2	17.6	7.8	-
Three "	-	9	13	23	22	28	-	-	4.4	6.4	11.3	10.8	13.7	-
Four "	-	1	4	11	22	20	-	-	.5	2.0	5.4	10.8	9.8	-
Five "	-	1	2	3	2	11	-	-	.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	5.4	-
All "	-	5	12	24	31	78	204	-	2.5	5.9	11.8	15.2	38.3	100.0
FAMILY OF 7	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	95	54	45	27	20	12	-	92.2	52.3	43.8	26.2	19.4	11.7	-
One "	8	30	19	15	11	6	-	7.8	29.1	18.4	14.6	10.7	5.8	-
Two "	-	12	19	24	21	13	-	-	11.7	18.4	23.3	20.3	12.6	-
Three "	-	5	7	16	17	12	-	-	4.9	6.8	15.5	16.5	11.7	-
Four "	-	1	6	9	15	15	-	-	1.0	5.8	8.7	14.6	14.6	-
Five "	-	-	-	1	3	8	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.9	7.8	-
Six "	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	-
All "	-	1	7	10	15	36	103	-	1.0	6.8	9.7	14.6	34.8	100.0
FAMILY OF 8	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	47	25	23	15	13	5	-	92.2	49.1	45.1	29.4	25.6	9.8	-
One "	4	14	13	13	8	3	-	7.8	27.4	25.5	25.5	15.7	5.9	-
Two "	-	7	5	6	7	4	-	-	13.7	9.8	11.8	13.7	7.8	-
Three "	-	3	4	6	5	3	-	-	5.9	7.8	11.8	9.8	5.9	-
Four "	-	2	2	4	7	7	-	-	3.9	3.9	7.8	13.7	13.7	-
Five "	-	-	1	2	2	5	-	-	-	2.0	3.9	3.9	9.8	-
Six "	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	2.0	-	-	-
Seven "	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-	-
All "	-	-	1	4	7	24	51	-	-	2.0	7.8	13.7	47.1	100.0
FAMILY OF 9	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	15	6	6	4	3	1	-	88.2	35.3	35.3	23.5	17.6	5.9	-
One "	2	5	3	2	2	1	-	11.8	29.4	17.6	11.8	11.8	5.9	-
Two "	-	4	5	2	2	1	-	-	23.5	29.4	11.8	11.8	5.9	-
Three "	-	2	2	5	3	1	-	-	11.8	11.8	29.4	17.6	5.9	-
Four "	-	-	-	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	17.6	29.4	5.9	-
Five "	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	35.3	-
Six "	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-
Seven "	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	5.9	-	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	-	-	-	-	-	35.2	100.0
FAMILY OF 10	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	7	4	4	2	2	1	-	100.0	57.1	57.1	28.6	28.6	14.3	-
One "	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	28.6	28.6	42.8	28.5	28.5	-
Two "	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	-
Three "	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-
Four "	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	-	-
Five "	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	-
Seven "	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	100.0
FAMILY OF 11	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	4	3	1	1	1	1	-	100.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	-
One "	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	-
Two "	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	25.0	25.0	-	25.0	-
Four "	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	25.0	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
FAMILY OF 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Two "	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-
Five "	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
All "	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
FAMILY OF 13	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None relocated	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	100.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-
One "	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	60.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	-	-
Two "	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	20.0	40.0	60.0	20.0	-
Four "	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-
All "	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	100.0

Source: Final Accountability Roster, Minidoka, October 28, 1945.

TABLE 18.--EVACUEES EVER IN WRA CENTERS WHO RELOCATED TO HAWAII BY DATE AND LOCATION PRIOR TO SAILING: July 1945 - April 1946

Note: Refers to persons known by WRA to have sailed to Hawaii; in addition to evacuees from Hawaii, includes new family members of Hawaiians and other evacuees from mainland who relocated to Hawaii.

DATE AND LOCATION PRIOR TO SAILING	TOTAL TO HAWAII	HAWAIIAN EVACUEES				NEW FAMILY MEMBERS OF HAWAIIANS/4	OTHER EVACUEES/5
		Total	Original Hawaiian Evacuees/1	Hawaiian Excludees/2	Paroled and Released Hawaiians/3		
TOTAL	1,108	806	686	35	85	96	206
7-3-45	4	4	-	-	4	-	-
11-7-45	125	119	99	-	20	2	4
12-4-45	677	507	428	20	59	43	127
2-14-46	10	8	5	3	-	-	2
3-8-46	143	77	75	2	-	30	36
3-18-46	86	46	40	6	-	14	26
3-23-46	12	12	11	1	-	-	-
4-12-46	12	6	6	-	-	-	6
Other	39	27	22	3	2	7	5
FROM WRA CENTERS	912	700	596	29	75	88	124
7-3-45	3	3	-	-	3	-	-
11-7-45	100	95	78	-	17	1	4
12-4-45	581	458	388	17	53	41	82
2-14-46	4	4	2	2	-	-	-
3-8-46	114	60	58	2	-	28	26
3-18-46	60	40	36	4	-	13	7
3-23-46	12	12	11	1	-	-	-
4-12-46	6	6	6	-	-	-	-
Other	32	22	17	3	2	5	5
ALREADY RELOCATED	196	106	90	6	10	8	82
7-3-45	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
11-7-45	25	24	21	-	3	1	-
12-4-45	96	49	40	3	6	2	45
2-14-46	6	4	3	1	-	-	2
3-8-46	29	17	17	-	-	2	10
3-18-46	26	6	4	2	-	1	19
3-23-46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4-12-46	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other	7	5	5	-	-	2	-

1/ Refers to 1,037 persons evacuated from Hawaii in four major transfer movements between November 1942 and March 1943, and 8 voluntary evacuees from Hawaii who entered WRA Centers between May 1943 and September 1944 to join family members.

2/ Refers to male American citizens excluded from Hawaii who were admitted to Tule Lake Center: 67 in November 1944 and 6 in July 1945.

3/ Refers to aliens interned from Hawaii who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment Camps and who entered WRA Centers.

4/ Refers to women from the mainland who married Hawaiian evacuees, and children born on the mainland.

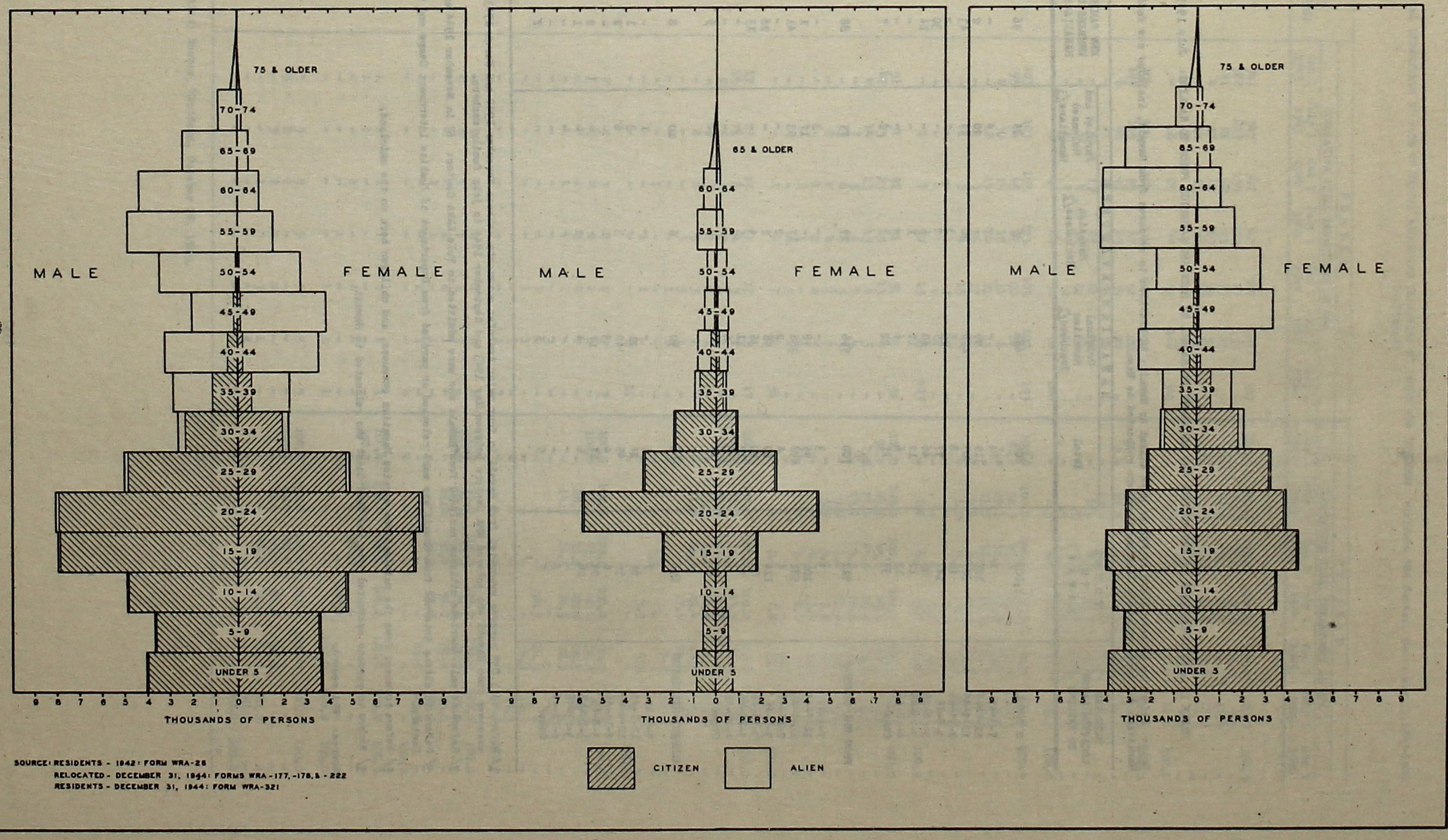
5/ Refers to persons evacuated from the West Coast who relocated to Hawaii.

Source: WRA records

FIG. 4

AGE BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

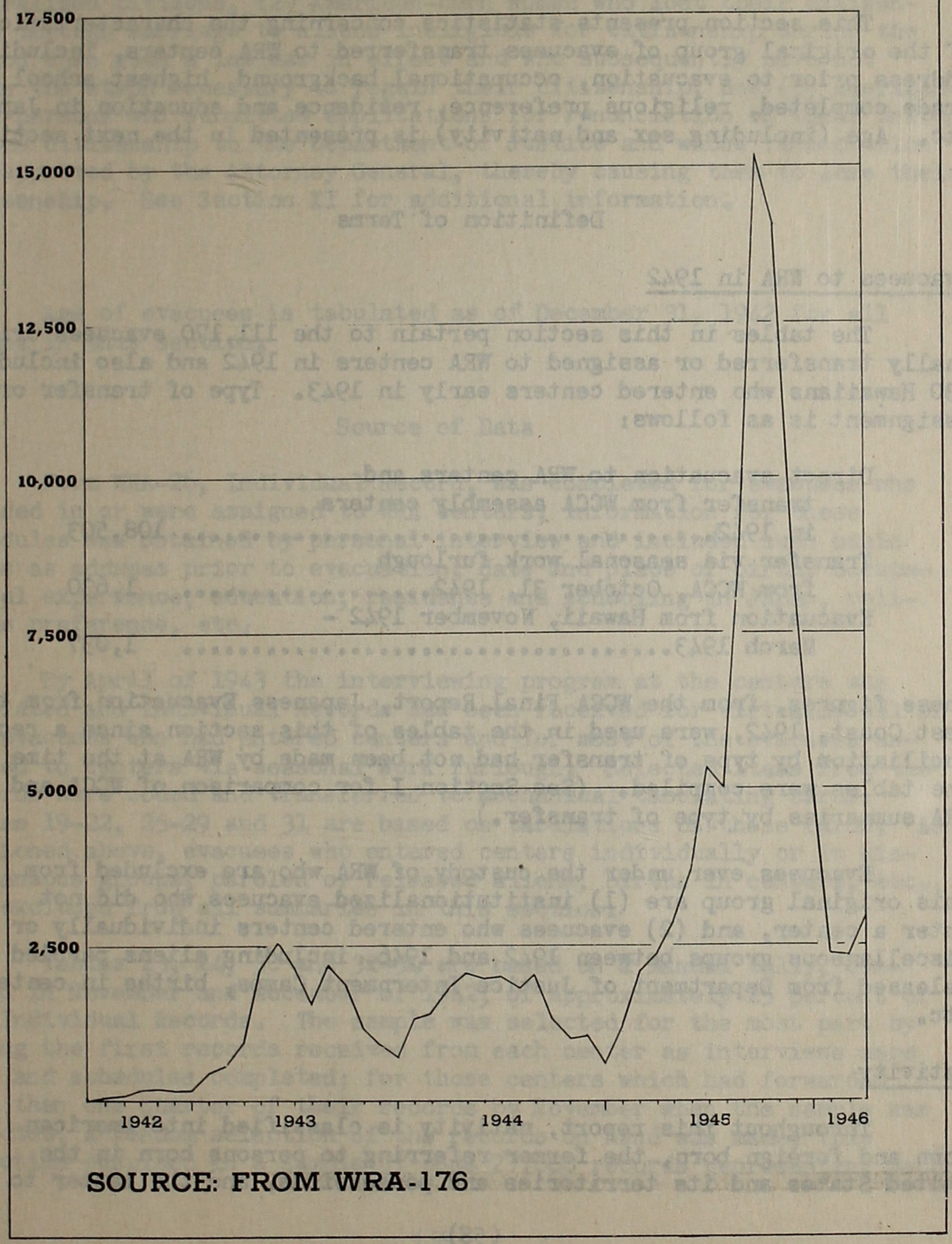
FOR POPULATION OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY



SOURCE: RESIDENTS - 1942: FORM WRA-26
RELOCATED - DECEMBER 31, 1944: FORMS WRA-177, -178, & -222
RESIDENTS - DECEMBER 31, 1944: FORM WRA-321

FIG. 5

NET INCREASE IN FINAL DEPARTURES
1942-1946



SOURCE: FROM WRA-176

SECTION IV

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION EXCEPT AGE

This section presents statistics concerning the characteristics of the original group of evacuees transferred to WRA centers, including address prior to evacuation, occupational background, highest school grade completed, religious preference, residence and education in Japan, etc. Age (including sex and nativity) is presented in the next section.

Definition of Terms

Evacuees to WRA in 1942

The tables in this section pertain to the 111,170 evacuees originally transferred or assigned to WRA centers in 1942 and also include 930 Hawaiians who entered centers early in 1943. Type of transfer or assignment is as follows:

Direct evacuation to WRA centers and transfer from WCCA assembly centers in 1942	108,503
Transfer via seasonal work furlough from WCCA, October 31, 1942	1,630
Evacuation from Hawaii, November 1942 - March 1943	1,037

These figures, from the WCCA Final Report, Japanese Evacuation from the West Coast, 1942, were used in the tables of this section since a reconciliation by type of transfer had not been made by WRA at the time the tables were compiled. (See Section I for comparison of WCCA and WRA summaries by type of transfer.)

Evacuees ever under the custody of WRA who are excluded from this original group are (1) institutionalized evacuees who did not enter a center, and (2) evacuees who entered centers individually or in miscellaneous groups between 1942 and 1946, including aliens paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps, births in centers, etc.

Nativity

Throughout this report, nativity is classified into American born and foreign born, the former referring to persons born in the United States and its territories and possessions, and the latter to

persons born outside the United States, its territories and possessions. The overwhelming majority of American-born persons of Japanese descent are citizens, and, because of citizenship restrictions, virtually all of the foreign born are aliens. Exceptions include (1) foreign-born veterans of World Wars I and II who took the necessary steps to become naturalized citizens, (2) American-born women who lost their citizenship through marriage to aliens ineligible for citizenship during the period when such a law was in effect and who subsequently have not taken the steps necessary to regain their citizenship, and (3) American-born persons who submitted applications for renunciation of their United States citizenship to the Department of Justice and whose renunciation was approved by the Attorney General, thereby causing them to lose their citizenship. See Section XI for additional information.

Age

Age of evacuees is tabulated as of December 31, 1942 for all tables in this section.

Source of Data

Form WRA-26, Individual Record, was completed for evacuees who resided in or were assigned to WRA centers; information for these schedules was obtained by personal interview and included such basic items as address prior to evacuation, date and place of birth, occupational experience, education, residence and schooling in Japan, religious preference, etc.

By April of 1943 the interviewing program at the centers was completed and Individual Records had been received for virtually all of the evacuees who had entered centers and for most of the evacuees assigned to centers via seasonal work furlough. Selected items from the records were coded and transferred to mechanical tabulating cards. Tables 19-22, 25-29 and 31 are based on tabulations of these cards. As mentioned above, evacuees who entered centers individually or in miscellaneous groups, paroled or released aliens, births in centers, etc., are excluded from all summaries in this section.

Tables 23, 24, 30 and 32-34 are based on a manual tally, compiled in November and December of 1942, of approximately 25 percent of the Individual Records. The sample was selected for the most part by taking the first records received from each center as interviews were held and schedules completed; for those centers which had forwarded more than one quarter of their records by November when the sample was selected, a random selection of the records on hand was made; this selection resulted in a sample of some 27,000 records representing each

center in proportion to the number of evacuees transferred to that center in 1942. Since the procedure for interviewing at the various centers and for forwarding the completed schedules included no known or anticipated sources of bias, it was believed that the 25 percent sample so selected would be reasonably representative of the total population at each center. Subsequent tabulations from the complete set of cards confirmed this judgment.

TABLE 19.--STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY PRIOR TO EVACUATION, BY CENTER: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Tabulated by last permanent post office address prior to evacuation; refers to address from which evacuated except for evacuees who (1) were living away from their usual family residence or (2) had lived at address from which evacuated less than two months. Size of community refers to 1940 population of city or town supplying postal service with result that rural-farm population are included with size of community supplying them with postal service.

STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	111,170	8,590	17,898	13,352	7,660	11,133	8,749	10,056	9,910	8,404	15,418
Under 2,500	21,279	837	3,958	4,305	2,099	1,160	1,558	736	1,165	767	4,694
2,500-4,999	11,335	272	3,792	1,135	785	1,539	790	141	171	454	2,256
5,000-9,999	9,827	309	2,341	1,726	728	631	1,446	614	317	944	771
10,000-24,999	8,186	855	2,703	931	469	486	342	158	72	1,542	628
25,000-999,999	36,559	6,195	2,757	2,861	578	2,240	3,440	1,180	8,099	2,472	6,737
1,000,000 or more	23,482	60	2,322	2,356	2,959	4,995	1,109	7,209	29	2,152	291
Unknown	502	62	25	38	42	82	64	18	57	73	41
CALIFORNIA	92,757	8,263	17,608	13,257	7,607	10,018	7,872	9,790	170	8,310	9,862
Under 2,500	17,490	778	3,944	4,290	2,098	514	1,318	502	20	765	3,261
2,500-4,999	9,103	251	3,714	1,125	784	1,398	747	138	9	454	483
5,000-9,999	9,338	298	2,307	1,726	728	630	1,420	613	8	944	664
10,000-24,999	7,688	833	2,696	916	469	455	256	158	22	1,540	343
25,000-999,999	25,672	6,043	2,626	2,848	570	2,027	3,022	1,172	83	2,460	4,821
1,000,000 or more	23,466	60	2,321	2,352	2,958	4,994	1,109	7,207	28	2,147	290
Alameda County	4,805	3,679	94	333	98	124	66	20	20	51	320
Under 2,500	677	550	3	69	4	2	-	3	-	1	45
2,500-4,999	169	147	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	-	4
5,000-9,999	244	209	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	11	12
10,000-24,999	217	175	7	11	1	3	2	4	1	-	13
25,000-999,999	3,498	2,598	81	239	89	116	64	7	19	39	246
Butte County	233	1	-	1	35	-	-	1	-	-	195
Under 2,500	148	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	142
2,500-4,999	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
5,000-9,999	62	-	-	1	31	-	-	-	-	-	30
Colusa County	182	-	3	-	174	-	4	-	-	-	1
Under 2,500	182	-	3	-	174	-	4	-	-	-	1
Contra Costa County	775	129	6	588	17	3	1	1	-	18	12
Under 2,500	614	15	3	562	17	-	-	-	-	8	9
5,000-9,999	82	57	-	18	-	3	1	1	-	1	1
10,000-24,999	79	57	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	9	2
Eldorado County	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno County	5,743	20	1,590	1,972	35	1	2,013	25	10	37	40
Under 2,500	1,949	4	327	1,195	9	-	390	4	3	11	6
2,500-4,999	1,840	4	1,161	547	2	1	88	19	3	7	8
5,000-9,999	22	-	1	1	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
25,000-99,999	1,932	12	101	229	24	-	1,515	2	4	19	26
Imperial County	1,553	2	1,512	16	-	10	-	7	-	6	-
Under 2,500	588	-	562	12	-	5	-	3	-	6	-
5,000-9,999	125	1	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	840	1	826	4	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
Kern County	1,257	10	811	16	14	2	357	13	10	15	9
Under 2,500	188	1	179	2	-	-	1	1	3	1	-
2,500-4,999	755	9	340	13	9	1	353	11	1	14	4
25,000-999,999	314	-	292	1	5	1	3	1	6	-	5
Kings County	492	2	7	13	1	-	467	-	1	1	-
Under 2,500	127	1	-	10	-	-	115	-	-	1	-
5,000-9,999	365	1	7	3	1	-	352	-	1	-	-
Lake County	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles County	34,141	75	2,750	4,952	3,181	6,448	3,147	8,828	40	4,324	396
Under 2,500	582	-	115	28	-	267	41	42	-	84	5
2,500-4,999	1,303	1	23	207	2	413	194	41	1	412	9
5,000-9,999	3,552	10	126	689	107	397	711	574	1	909	28
10,000-24,999	1,910	-	84	627	57	255	162	115	3	600	7
25,000-999,999	3,328	4	81	1,049	57	122	930	849	7	172	57
1,000,000 or more	23,466	60	2,321	2,352	2,958	4,994	1,109	7,207	28	2,147	290
Madera County	180	2	-	16	-	-	158	-	2	-	2
Under 2,500	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5,000-9,999	179	2	-	16	-	-	158	-	2	-	1
Marin County	80	4	-	3	69	3	-	-	-	1	-
Under 2,500	20	4	-	3	11	1	-	-	-	1	-
2,500-4,999	46	-	-	-	45	1	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	14	-	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mariposa County	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Mendocino County	46	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	2	1
Under 2,500	14	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	2	-
2,500-4,999	32	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	1

TABLE 19.—STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY PRIOR TO EVACUATION, BY CENTER: Evacuees in 1942 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
Merced County	472	1	-	10	449	-	12	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	439	-	-	10	418	-	11	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	33	1	-	-	31	-	1	-	-	-	-
Modoc County	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Under 2,500	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Monterey County	1,847	25	1,506	75	41	7	45	8	3	10	127
Under 2,500	147	-	140	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
2,500-4,999	20	2	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	9	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	3
10,000-24,999	1,671	23	1,349	74	38	7	40	8	3	10	119
Napa County	39	-	-	7	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	31	-	-	7	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada County	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5,000-9,999	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Orange County	1,887	3	1,636	58	14	18	30	77	-	41	10
Under 2,500	545	-	505	3	-	1	1	18	-	17	-
2,500-4,999	473	-	381	9	11	6	21	39	-	4	2
5,000-9,999	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	267	-	221	23	2	9	1	5	-	6	-
25,000-999,999	596	3	528	23	1	2	6	11	-	14	8
Placer County	1,829	2	10	-	2	1	3	-	3	1	1,807
Under 2,500	1,553	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	3	1	1,544
2,500-4,999	250	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	247
5,000-9,999	26	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Plumas County	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Under 2,500	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Riverside County	558	-	503	10	1	9	-	35	-	-	-
Under 2,500	309	-	285	3	-	8	-	13	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	14	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	235	-	205	6	1	1	-	22	-	-	-
Sacramento County	8,038	19	561	404	632	7	993	370	10	58	4,984
Under 2,500	2,785	7	173	373	428	-	581	251	3	31	938
2,500-4,999	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
25,000-999,999	5,249	12	386	31	204	6	412	119	7	27	4,045
San Benito County	452	2	430	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	15
Under 2,500	280	2	265	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	11
2,500-4,999	172	-	165	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4
San Bernardino County	399	-	374	5	-	9	1	8	-	2	-
Under 2,500	47	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2,500-4,999	97	-	83	4	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	66	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	63	-	61	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	126	-	118	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	-
San Diego County	2,032	1	1,883	22	12	22	25	59	2	4	2
Under 2,500	373	-	364	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	565	-	549	-	-	3	1	10	-	1	1
5,000-9,999	254	-	230	2	7	-	5	8	1	1	-
10,000-24,999	66	1	60	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-
25,000-999,999	774	-	680	18	2	17	17	37	-	2	1
San Francisco County	4,883	3,370	62	191	113	678	60	81	12	80	236
25,000-999,999	4,883	3,370	62	191	113	678	60	81	12	80	236
San Joaquin County	5,014	22	20	815	38	3	4	178	39	3,516	379
Under 2,500	854	1	-	74	1	-	-	139	1	523	115
2,500-4,999	81	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	1,081	5	-	39	5	1	-	6	10	891	124
25,000-999,999	2,998	16	20	621	32	2	4	33	28	2,102	140
San Luis Obispo County	449	1	104	192	1	5	115	18	1	2	10
Under 2,500	295	-	66	170	-	-	37	12	-	1	9
2,500-4,999	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	152	1	38	21	1	4	78	6	1	1	1
San Mateo County	979	722	4	49	49	32	25	6	3	57	32
Under 2,500	238	162	-	-	27	1	-	-	-	47	1
2,500-4,999	131	82	-	13	5	20	1	6	-	-	4
5,000-9,999	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	608	477	3	36	17	11	24	-	3	10	27
Santa Barbara County	1,972	7	44	1,797	7	23	41	16	1	20	16
Under 2,500	1,000	-	12	902	7	12	30	9	1	15	12
2,500-4,999	175	-	21	141	-	4	4	-	-	2	3
5,000-9,999	467	1	3	444	-	3	7	6	-	3	-
25,000-999,999	330	6	8	310	-	4	-	1	-	-	1
Santa Clara County	3,775	135	463	210	70	2,572	58	15	2	16	234
Under 2,500	350	19	62	25	3	211	6	-	1	9	14
2,500-4,999	1,485	5	337	38	14	935	26	3	-	1	126
5,000-9,999	250	1	-	16	9	198	-	-	1	1	24
10,000-24,999	281	88	-	2	2	150	15	9	-	1	14
25,000-999,999	1,409	22	64	129	42	1,078	11	3	-	4	56

TABLE 19.—STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY PRIOR TO EVACUATION, BY CENTER: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
Santa Cruz County	1,419	1	1,222	46	14	16	24	-	1	7	88
Under 2,500	43	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
5,000-9,999	1,256	-	1,112	46	9	6	16	-	1	7	59
10,000-24,999	120	1	77	-	5	10	8	-	-	-	19
Sierra County	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Under 2,500	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Siskiyou County	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solano County	733	7	-	695	7	3	-	-	1	-	20
Under 2,500	711	3	-	687	7	-	-	-	1	-	13
10,000-24,999	22	4	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	7
Sonoma County	752	1	14	8	696	8	3	-	-	-	22
Under 2,500	358	1	9	3	336	1	3	-	-	-	5
2,500-4,999	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	217	-	-	-	204	7	-	-	-	-	6
10,000-24,999	151	-	5	5	130	-	-	-	-	-	11
Stanislaus County	711	-	-	6	661	-	2	3	3	28	8
Under 2,500	141	-	-	-	133	-	1	-	-	4	3
2,500-4,999	372	-	-	6	347	-	-	-	2	12	5
10,000-24,999	198	-	-	-	181	-	1	3	1	12	-
Sutter County	373	-	-	-	324	-	-	-	-	1	48
Under 2,500	71	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	23
2,500-4,999	302	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	1	25
Tehama County	44	-	-	-	32	1	-	-	-	-	11
Under 2,500	18	-	-	-	17	1	-	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	26	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	11
Tulare County	2,238	14	1,952	36	5	-	207	4	6	4	10
Under 2,500	868	4	763	5	-	-	89	2	4	-	1
2,500-4,999	697	1	616	16	-	-	57	-	2	-	5
5,000-9,999	673	9	573	15	5	-	61	2	-	4	4
Tuolumne County	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Under 2,500	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ventura County	668	-	32	583	10	10	6	14	-	8	5
Under 2,500	52	-	21	29	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2,500-4,999	39	-	1	36	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	496	-	10	439	10	8	6	12	-	6	5
10,000-24,999	81	-	-	79	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Yolo County	1,135	-	10	123	666	-	1	1	-	-	334
Under 2,500	849	-	8	122	407	-	1	1	-	-	310
5,000-9,999	286	-	2	1	259	-	-	-	-	-	24
Yuba County	542	4	1	5	55	-	1	-	-	-	476
Under 2,500	45	-	-	-	13	-	1	-	-	-	31
5,000-9,999	497	4	1	5	42	-	-	-	-	-	445
WASHINGTON	12,848	8	9	28	8	950	-	230	7,240	9	4,366
Under 2,500	2,376	2	-	15	-	635	-	227	471	1	1,025
2,500-4,999	1,673	5	1	5	1	141	-	-	63	-	1,457
5,000-9,999	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	36
10,000-24,999	285	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	21	-	237
25,000-999,999	8,227	1	8	8	7	147	-	3	6,434	8	1,611
Asotin County/1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benton County	31	-	-	5	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	31	-	-	5	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Chelan County	27	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	1
Under 2,500	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
10,000-24,999	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Clallam County	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Under 2,500	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
5,000-9,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Clark County	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	115
Under 2,500	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	63
10,000-24,999	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	52
Cowlitz County	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	111
5,000-9,999	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
10,000-24,999	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	96
Franklin County/1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2,500-4,999	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Grays Harbor County	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
10,000-24,999	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Island County	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Under 2,500	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

TABLE 19.--STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY PRIOR TO EVACUATION, BY CENTER: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
Jefferson County	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Under 2,500	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
2,500-4,999	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
King County	8,870	8	8	20	7	19	-	1	6,098	6	2,703
Under 2,500	623	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	11	-	602
2,500-4,999	1,446	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	47	-	1,389
25,000-999,999	6,801	1	8	7	7	19	-	1	6,040	6	712
Kitsap County	284	-	-	-	-	2	-	226	10	-	46
Under 2,500	283	-	-	-	-	1	-	226	10	-	46
10,000-24,999	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Klickitat County	77	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	48
Under 2,500	77	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	48
Lewis County	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Under 2,500	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
2,500-4,999	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
5,000-9,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Mason County	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
2,500-4,999	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Pacific County	59	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	56
Under 2,500	51	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	48
2,500-4,999	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Pierce County	2,006	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1,051	2	946
Under 2,500	506	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	422	-	89
5,000-9,999	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	11
25,000-999,999	1,238	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	388	2	846
San Juan County	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Under 2,500	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Skagit County	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	57
Under 2,500	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	42
2,500-4,999	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
5,000-9,999	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Snohomish County	38	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	35
Under 2,500	18	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	15
25,000-999,999	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Spokane County/1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thurston County	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	77
Under 2,500	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
10,000-24,999	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	77
Wahkiakum County	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Under 2,500	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Whatcom County	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Under 2,500	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
25,000-999,999	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Whitman County/1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
2,500-4,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Yakima County	881	-	-	-	1	843	-	-	28	1	8
Under 2,500	590	-	-	-	-	574	-	-	11	1	4
2,500-4,999	153	-	-	-	1	141	-	-	11	-	-
25,000-999,999	138	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	6	-	4
OREGON	3,531	2	1	5	2	77	-	1	2,305	-	1,138
Under 2,500	1,024	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	611	-	401
2,500-4,999	375	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	316
5,000-9,999	97	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	27	-	69
10,000-24,999	80	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	29	-	47
25,000-999,999	1,955	1	1	5	1	61	-	1	1,580	-	305
Benton County	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
5,000-9,999	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Clackamas County	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	-	17
Under 2,500	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	13
5,000-9,999	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	4
Clatsop County	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	11
Under 2,500	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
10,000-24,999	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	11
Columbia County	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	8
Under 2,500	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	8
Deschutes County	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1
Under 2,500	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1
Hood River	431	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	425
Under 2,500	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124
2,500-4,999	307	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	301

TABLE 19.—STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY PRIOR TO EVACUATION, BY CENTER: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
Jackson County	43	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	38
Under 2,500	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
10,000-24,999	40	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	35
Jefferson County	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	21
Under 2,500	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	21
Lane County	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
10,000-24,999	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Lincoln County	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Under 2,500	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Linn County	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Under 2,500	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Marion County	180	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
Under 2,500	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
25,000-999,999	104	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	99
Multnomah County	2,309	1	1	-	1	66	-	1	1,927	-	312
Under 2,500	458	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	347	-	106
25,000-999,999	1,851	1	1	-	1	61	-	1	1,580	-	206
Polk County	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	44
Under 2,500	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
2,500-4,999	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	11
Tillamook County	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2,500-4,999	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Wasco County	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
Under 2,500	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
5,000-9,999	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
Washington County	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	14
Under 2,500	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	12
2,500-4,999	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	2
Yamhill County	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
2,500-4,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
ARIZONA	245	-	239	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Under 2,500	15	-	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	75	-	70	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	34	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	121	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochise County	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gila County	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maricopa County	218	-	213	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	75	-	70	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	26	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	114	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pima County	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yavapai County	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Under 2,500	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Yuma County	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRITORY OF HAWAII	1,037	226	-	-	-	-	810	-	1	-	-
Under 2,500	285	45	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	52	10	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	37	11	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	97	11	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	566	149	-	-	-	-	416	-	1	-	-
Hawaii County	250	35	-	-	-	-	215	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	143	22	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	10	2	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
10,000-24,999	97	11	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-
Honolulu County	604	158	-	-	-	-	445	-	1	-	-
Under 2,500	24	7	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	7	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
25,000-999,999	566	149	-	-	-	-	416	-	1	-	-
Kauai County	94	11	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	79	10	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	15	1	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-

TABLE 19.—STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY PRIOR TO EVACUATION, BY CENTER: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, AND SIZE OF COMMUNITY	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
Maui County	89	22	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500	39	6	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
2,500-4,999	20	7	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	30	9	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	134	-	7
Under 2,500	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	62	-	7
2,500-4,999	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	41	-	-
5,000-9,999	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
OTHER STATES/1	105	29	16	19	1	6	3	12	3	12	4
Under 2,500	19	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-
2,500-4,999	13	5	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
5,000-9,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
10,000-24,999	36	11	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
25,000-999,999	18	1	1	-	-	5	2	4	1	4	-
1,000,000 or more	16	-	1	4	1	1	-	2	1	5	1
UNKNOWN/2	502	62	25	38	42	82	64	18	57	73	41

1/ Outside evacuated area; refers to persons whose last permanent address was outside evacuated area but who (1) were in evacuated area at time of evacuation or (2) voluntarily joined evacuated family members in relocation centers.
2/ In addition to persons for whom pre-evacuation address is unknown, includes persons born in Assembly Centers.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 20.--BIRTHPLACE BY SEX AND NINE AGE GROUPS: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Birthplace by state for persons born in United States, by county for persons born in Hawaii, and by island for persons born in Japan.

BIRTHPLACE	TOTAL		MALE									FEMALE									
	PERCENT	NUMBER	Total	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & over	Total	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & over
TOTAL	100.0	111,170	60,514	12,592	7,972	8,037	5,018	2,666	6,004	5,491	9,201	3,533	50,656	12,122	7,797	8,088	4,897	2,217	5,764	6,618	2,496	657
AMERICAN BORN	65.4	72,650	37,303	12,513	7,904	7,917	4,871	2,363	1,540	180	11	4	35,347	12,034	7,733	7,949	4,768	1,943	803	101	7	9
United States	61.6	68,406	34,682	12,272	7,788	7,554	4,472	1,924	637	28	4	3	33,724	11,820	7,639	7,743	4,436	1,623	420	28	7	8
West Coast States	59.9	66,511	33,751	12,059	7,582	7,234	4,353	1,874	620	24	3	2	32,760	11,587	7,441	7,447	4,284	1,569	403	21	2	6
California	49.4	54,784	27,855	10,325	6,205	5,796	3,548	1,455	504	18	3	1	26,929	9,879	6,060	5,932	3,465	1,241	331	15	2	4
Washington	8.4	9,360	4,747	1,334	1,119	1,174	654	354	106	5	-	1	4,613	1,340	1,080	1,176	657	291	64	4	-	1
Oregon	2.1	2,367	1,149	400	258	264	151	65	10	1	-	-	1,218	368	301	339	162	37	8	2	-	1
Other States	1.7	1,895	931	213	206	320	119	50	17	4	1	1	964	233	198	296	152	54	17	7	5	2
Arizona	.2	246	112	48	23	27	10	4	-	-	-	-	134	56	34	28	13	1	2	-	-	-
Arkansas	*	38	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	20	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	.2	252	113	12	25	45	24	6	1	-	-	-	139	17	27	57	25	12	-	-	-	1
Connecticut	*	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
District of Columbia	*	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	*	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Georgia	*	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	.2	206	100	24	13	43	13	4	3	-	-	-	106	21	18	34	25	6	2	-	-	-
Illinois	*	28	14	4	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	14	6	4	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Indiana	*	5	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	*	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Kentucky	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Louisiana	*	6	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Maryland	*	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Massachusetts	*	6	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Michigan	*	8	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	*	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Missouri	*	9	4	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Montana	.2	156	88	8	23	39	12	5	1	-	-	-	68	5	19	23	13	7	1	-	-	-
Nebraska	.1	65	33	4	7	15	5	1	1	-	-	-	32	6	4	14	6	1	1	-	-	-
Nevada	.1	80	41	4	10	15	6	5	1	-	-	-	39	6	8	15	7	2	1	-	-	-
New Hampshire	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
New Jersey	*	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	*	43	21	4	5	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	22	7	5	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
New York	*	28	14	5	2	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	6	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-
North Dakota	*	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Ohio	*	9	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Oklahoma	*	24	12	2	4	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	12	2	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	*	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Texas	.1	63	31	7	8	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	32	9	9	7	4	3	-	-	-	-
Utah	.4	382	200	40	55	69	24	10	2	-	-	-	182	36	45	70	22	6	2	1	-	-
Virginia	*	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
West Virginia	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Wisconsin	*	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	.2	184	94	24	19	27	13	10	1	-	-	-	90	24	9	32	16	8	1	-	-	-
Unknown	*	7	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hawaii	3.7	4,127	2,555	219	100	352	389	435	900	152	7	1	1,572	197	87	187	327	317	383	73	-	1
Honolulu County	1.5	1,644	992	91	51	163	177	172	310	25	2	1	652	94	45	92	139	115	145	21	-	1
Hawaii County	1.2	1,377	858	78	29	96	102	144	336	70	3	-	519	75	30	45	96	107	142	24	-	-
Maui County	.4	451	282	21	11	44	58	46	87	15	-	-	169	15	7	21	36	41	42	7	-	-
Kauai County	.4	443	303	26	7	38	34	58	110	29	1	-	140	12	2	25	32	34	21	14	-	-
Unknown	.2	212	120	3	2	11	18	15	57	13	1	-	92	1	3	4	24	20	33	7	-	-
Alaska	.1	117	66	22	16	11	10	4	3	-	-	-	51	17	7	19	5	3	-	-	-	-

TABLE 20.--BIRTHPLACE BY SEX AND NINE AGE GROUPS: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

BIRTHPLACE	TOTAL		MALE										FEMALE									
	PERCENT	NUMBER	Total	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & over	Total	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & over
FOREIGN BORN	34.6	38,520	23,211	79	68	120	147	303	4,464	5,311	9,190	3,529	15,309	88	64	139	129	274	4,961	6,517	2,489	648
Japan	34.6	38,446	23,180	75	62	113	145	298	4,461	5,309	9,189	3,528	15,266	82	59	135	127	270	4,951	6,509	2,486	647
Honshu Island	24.8	27,525	16,542	54	52	90	112	222	3,215	3,740	6,649	2,408	10,983	58	46	102	106	195	3,645	4,654	1,741	436
Tokyo, Osaka & Kyoto/1	1.3	1,429	822	12	4	13	15	20	139	191	297	131	607	20	8	14	25	16	164	213	118	29
Southern Division	16.2	18,000	10,735	29	32	51	58	145	2,106	2,322	4,325	1,667	7,265	27	29	51	50	131	2,468	3,112	1,110	287
Central Division	5.5	6,106	3,760	13	14	18	20	47	761	987	1,478	422	2,346	9	8	32	20	34	777	1,010	369	87
Northern Division	1.8	1,990	1,225	-	2	8	19	10	209	240	549	188	765	2	1	5	11	14	236	319	144	33
Kyushu Island	8.1	8,953	5,427	20	9	20	20	61	989	1,250	2,099	959	3,526	17	11	27	14	57	1,036	1,564	635	165
Shikoku Island	1.4	1,608	998	-	1	-	6	11	220	274	355	131	610	4	2	4	4	10	215	244	93	34
Hokkaido Island	.1	112	60	-	-	-	2	-	10	18	25	5	52	-	-	-	1	3	23	16	6	3
Chosen (Korea) Peninsula	*	10	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-
Taiwan (Formosa) Island	*	8	4	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Karafuto (Sakhalin) Island	*	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Unknown	.2	227	145	-	-	3	3	1	26	27	60	25	82	1	-	2	-	4	25	30	11	9
Canada	*	39	22	1	4	7	2	4	1	2	1	-	17	6	1	4	1	1	3	1	-	-
Mexico	*	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	2	5	2	-	-
Other Countries	*	24	8	3	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	16	-	3	-	1	1	2	5	3	1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Refers to prefectures.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 21.--YEAR OF FIRST ARRIVAL IN TERRITORIAL UNITED STATES BY SEX AND NINE AGE GROUPS: Foreign-Born Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Year of first arrival refers to date evacuee first arrived in United States, Hawaii or Alaska.

YEAR OF FIRST ARRIVAL	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	MALE										FEMALE									
		Total	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & Over	Total	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & Over
TOTAL	38,520	23,211	79	68	120	147	303	4,464	5,311	9,190	3,529	15,309	88	64	139	129	274	4,961	6,517	2,489	648
1941	26	12	8	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	14	9	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
1940	25	13	5	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	12	5	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-
1939	43	22	9	1	3	3	3	1	-	1	1	21	7	1	2	4	5	1	1	-	-
1938	41	15	4	1	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	26	9	-	2	7	2	2	2	1	1
1937	46	19	7	-	-	-	9	3	-	-	-	27	11	-	-	6	4	5	-	-	1
1936	40	17	10	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	23	8	1	1	2	5	6	-	-	-
1935	34	17	5	-	1	4	2	2	2	1	-	17	5	-	-	5	3	3	1	-	-
1934	30	16	3	-	1	2	2	8	-	-	-	14	3	-	-	1	5	3	2	-	-
1933	24	10	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	2	-	14	4	-	-	2	4	3	1	-	-
1932	36	14	4	1	2	2	1	-	3	1	-	22	1	3	1	2	5	7	1	1	1
1931	68	30	6	2	4	3	7	6	1	1	-	38	7	3	1	-	12	10	4	1	-
1930	65	27	2	5	1	1	6	9	3	-	-	38	4	3	1	2	11	12	3	-	2
1929	98	49	10	3	-	4	7	19	3	2	1	49	12	4	1	1	11	15	2	3	-
1928	91	48	5	11	1	-	9	12	7	3	-	43	2	9	-	2	7	18	4	1	-
1927	77	39	-	12	1	1	1	17	6	1	-	38	-	11	5	-	2	8	8	2	2
1926	76	36	-	7	-	-	1	21	5	2	-	40	-	6	2	2	6	15	7	-	2
1925	92	40	-	6	1	-	4	16	9	4	-	52	-	3	3	-	6	30	9	1	-
1924	1,316	331	-	14	20	21	73	163	31	4	5	985	-	15	21	17	100	707	99	22	4
1923	947	344	-	3	30	13	45	207	35	10	1	603	-	4	26	8	20	422	104	16	3
1922	1,068	300	-	-	10	9	22	188	55	11	5	768	-	-	24	7	3	551	143	36	4
1921	1,411	444	-	-	14	9	33	308	61	13	6	967	-	-	20	7	10	621	248	48	13
1920	1,930	601	-	-	11	13	18	414	120	23	2	1,329	-	-	11	13	8	742	471	70	14
1919	2,192	928	-	-	7	8	8	697	152	43	13	1,264	-	-	15	13	6	599	524	92	15
1918	1,950	860	-	-	1	17	5	623	162	46	6	1,090	-	-	-	9	4	429	547	90	11
1917	1,811	836	-	-	-	17	5	572	172	64	6	975	-	-	-	8	5	273	586	86	17
1916	1,481	664	-	-	-	4	5	344	240	62	9	817	-	-	-	3	6	142	560	89	17
1915	1,658	732	-	-	-	7	6	310	315	78	16	926	-	-	-	4	3	98	657	141	23
1914	1,395	521	-	-	-	2	3	176	272	55	13	874	-	-	-	3	3	41	655	148	24
1913	1,051	411	-	-	-	-	6	91	238	66	10	640	-	-	-	-	4	34	458	118	26
1912	1,126	398	-	-	-	-	6	63	225	84	20	728	-	-	-	-	5	19	463	209	32
1911	829	349	-	-	-	-	2	43	225	62	17	480	-	-	-	-	-	14	294	153	19
1910	703	316	-	-	-	-	1	7	190	96	22	387	-	-	-	-	1	16	211	139	20
1909	576	351	-	-	-	-	1	9	211	96	34	225	-	-	-	-	-	7	117	84	17
1908	925	678	-	-	-	-	-	16	339	293	30	247	-	-	-	-	-	4	91	127	25
1907	2,476	2,201	-	-	-	-	-	15	882	1,144	160	275	-	-	-	-	-	10	69	161	35
1906	2,921	2,634	-	-	-	-	-	16	813	1,498	307	287	-	-	-	-	-	15	51	169	52
1905	1,436	1,260	-	-	-	-	-	12	258	785	205	176	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	105	40
1904	1,323	1,201	-	-	-	-	-	6	106	874	215	122	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	77	25
1903	1,181	1,082	-	-	-	-	-	9	45	797	231	99	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	63	19
1902	1,018	891	-	-	-	-	-	11	38	650	192	127	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	82	31
1901	505	449	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	285	151	56	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	26	16
1900	1,515	1,443	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	969	458	72	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	32	27
1899	940	877	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	539	329	63	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	25	28
1898	450	424	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	218	201	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	13
1897	269	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	73	170	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	4
1896	208	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	56	137	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8
1895	130	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	26	91	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9
1894	96	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
1893	99	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	81	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
1892	93	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	83	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
1891	62	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	49	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
1890	50	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	42	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
1889	33	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1888	24	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1887	18	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
1886	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1885	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1884	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1883	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1882	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1881	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1880	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Prior 1880	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Unknown	331	206	-	1	1	3	3	29	43	88	38	125	1	-	1	1	3	30	40	37	12

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 22.--PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942

Note: United States Employment Service classifications were assigned in 1942 on basis of employment histories prior to evacuation; n.e.c. indicates not elsewhere classified. Excluded from table are 22,439 evacuees transferred to WRA in 1942 who were under 14 years of age.

OCCUPATIONAL CODE AND CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	88,731	49,088	39,643	50,356	25,943	24,413	38,375	23,145	15,230
NO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION	23,344	6,337	17,007	15,641	5,932	9,709	7,703	405	7,298
ENTRY CLASSIFICATION/1	4,669	989	3,680	3,793	968	2,825	876	21	855
Professional, Technical, & Managerial Work	878	414	464	791	406	385	87	8	79
Clerical & Sales Work	1,486	199	1,287	1,458	197	1,261	28	2	26
Service Work	146	6	140	112	6	106	34	-	34
Agricultural, Fishery, & Forestry Work	55	48	7	53	48	5	2	-	2
Mechanical Work	310	295	15	299	287	12	11	8	3
Manual Work	1,794	27	1,767	1,080	24	1,056	714	3	711
FULLY QUALIFIED CLASSIFICATION/2	60,718	41,762	18,956	30,922	19,043	11,879	29,796	22,719	7,077
Professional & Managerial Occupations	8,813	7,010	1,803	3,547	2,677	870	5,266	4,333	933
0-01 Accountants & auditors	100	82	18	86	70	16	14	12	2
0-02 Actors & actresses	18	13	5	5	3	2	13	10	3
0-03 Architects	37	36	1	26	25	1	11	11	-
0-04 Artists, sculptors, & teachers of art	45	36	9	21	14	7	24	22	2
0-06 Authors, editors, & reporters	140	118	22	74	58	16	66	60	6
0-07 Chemists, assayers, & metallurgists	14	13	1	12	11	1	2	2	-
0-08 Clergymen	176	171	5	30	28	2	146	143	3
0-11 College presidents, professors, & instructors	8	8	-	6	6	-	2	2	-
0-13 Dentists	105	100	5	60	57	3	45	43	2
0-15 Engineers, chemical	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
0-16 Engineers, civil	19	19	-	15	15	-	4	4	-
0-17 Engineers, electrical	20	20	-	16	16	-	4	4	-
0-18 Engineers, industrial	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
0-19 Engineers, mechanical	22	22	-	20	20	-	2	2	-
0-22 Lawyers & judges	26	24	2	23	21	2	3	3	-
0-23 Librarians	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
0-24 Musicians & teachers of music	123	32	91	78	15	63	45	17	28
0-25 Pharmacists	132	108	24	100	77	23	32	31	1
0-26 Physicians & surgeons	87	77	10	47	39	8	40	38	2
0-27 Social & welfare workers	75	25	50	38	11	27	37	14	23
0-30 Teachers, primary school & kindergarten	64	3	61	36	3	33	28	-	28
0-31 Teachers (secondary school) & principals	58	18	40	30	11	19	28	7	21
0-32 Teachers & instructors, n.e.c.	384	107	277	141	50	91	243	57	186
0-33 Trained nurses	137	3	134	110	2	108	27	1	26
0-34 Veterinarians	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
0-38) Professional occupations, n.e.c.	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
0-39)	47	35	12	29	19	10	18	16	2
0-41 Aviators	6	5	1	6	5	1	-	-	-
0-42 Chiropractors	23	21	2	4	3	1	19	18	1
0-43 Decorators & window dressers	93	51	42	52	27	25	41	24	17
0-44 Commercial artists	46	38	8	35	27	8	11	11	-
0-45 Dancers & chorus girls	22	-	22	17	-	17	5	-	5
0-46 Designers	32	10	22	20	3	17	12	7	5
0-48 Draftsmen	36	34	2	33	31	2	3	3	-
0-50 Laboratory technicians & assistants	92	66	26	75	49	26	17	17	-
0-52 Healers & medical service occupations, n.e.c.	34	29	5	3	2	1	31	27	4
0-53 Optometrists	35	31	4	28	24	4	7	7	-
0-56 Photographers	76	74	2	22	21	1	54	53	1
0-57 Athletes, sports instructors, & sports officials	31	28	3	23	21	2	8	7	1
0-61 Radio operators	13	13	-	12	12	-	1	1	-
0-62 Showmen	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
0-64 Surveyors	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
0-65 Embalmers & undertakers	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
0-66 Technicians, except laboratory	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
0-68) Semiprofessional occupations, n.e.c.	72	59	13	31	24	7	41	35	6
0-69)	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
0-71 Hotel & restaurant managers	1,442	1,064	378	240	151	89	1,202	913	289
0-72 Retail managers	3,271	2,868	403	1,271	1,094	177	2,000	1,774	226
0-73 Wholesale managers	674	660	14	252	244	8	422	416	6
0-74 Buyers & department heads, stores	112	107	5	67	63	4	45	44	1
0-75 Floormen & floor managers, stores	7	5	2	5	3	2	2	2	-
0-81 Advertising agents	4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-
0-83 Officials of lodges, societies, unions, etc.	11	10	1	6	6	-	5	4	1
0-85 Credit men	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
0-87 Managers & superintendents, buildings	29	18	11	10	3	7	19	15	4
0-88 Ship captains, mates, pilots, & engineers	31	30	1	27	26	1	4	4	-
0-91 Purchasing agents & buyers, n.e.c.	84	80	4	41	38	3	43	42	1
0-92 Conductors, railroad	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
0-94 Public officials, n.e.c.	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
0-95 Inspectors, public service, n.e.c.	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
0-97)	201	183	18	99	86	13	102	97	5
0-98) Managers & officials, n.e.c.	438	400	38	131	115	16	307	285	22
0-99)	20	17	3	8	8	-	12	9	3
Clerical & Sales Occupations	8,782	3,943	4,839	7,080	2,959	4,121	1,702	984	718
1-01 Bookkeepers & cashiers, except bank cashiers	824	233	591	710	169	541	114	64	50
1-02 Bookkeeping machine operators	26	4	22	25	4	21	1	-	1
1-03 Checkers	7	5	2	6	4	2	1	1	-
1-04 Clerks, general	199	55	144	183	48	135	16	7	9
1-05 Clerks, general office	509	81	428	491	72	419	18	9	9
1-06 Financial institution clerks, n.e.c.	26	20	6	20	14	6	6	6	-

TABLE 22.--PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CODE AND CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1-07 Hotel clerks, n.e.c.	82	50	32	47	25	22	35	25	10
1-10 Printing & publishing clerks, n.e.c.	8	7	1	4	3	1	4	4	-
1-12 Clerks in trade, n.e.c.	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
1-15 Collectors, bills & accounts	11	10	1	5	5	-	6	5	1
1-16 Correspondence clerks	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-17 File clerks	42	13	29	41	12	29	1	1	-
1-18 General industry clerks	75	14	61	65	10	55	10	4	6
1-20 Library assistants & attendants	21	4	17	20	4	16	1	-	1
1-23 Messengers, errand boys, & office boys & girls	32	31	1	30	29	1	2	2	-
1-24 Telegraph messengers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-25 Office machine operators	28	11	17	27	10	17	1	1	-
1-26 Paymasters, payroll clerks, & timekeepers	16	12	4	14	10	4	2	2	-
1-27 Postoffice clerks	16	10	6	16	10	6	-	-	-
1-28 Mail carriers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1-31 Express messengers & railway mail clerks	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-
1-32 Physicians' & dentists' assistants & attendants	42	2	40	37	-	37	5	2	3
1-33 Secretaries	396	32	364	373	20	353	23	12	11
1-34 Shipping & receiving clerks	130	122	8	98	92	6	32	30	2
1-36 Statistical clerks and compilers	8	4	4	8	4	4	-	-	-
1-37 Stenographers & typists	478	22	456	469	19	450	9	3	6
1-38 Stock clerks	96	53	43	84	43	41	12	10	2
1-42 Telephone operators	11	-	11	11	-	11	-	-	-
1-44 Ticket, station, & express agents, transportation	12	11	1	7	6	1	5	5	-
1-45 Weighers	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	-
1-48 Agents and appraisers, n.e.c.	6	6	-	1	1	-	5	5	-
1-49 Clerks & kindred occupations, n.e.c.	7	5	2	6	5	1	1	-	1
1-51 Auctioneers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
1-52 Salesmen, brokerage & commission firms, n.e.c.	75	75	-	39	39	-	36	36	-
1-55 Canvassers & solicitors	10	8	2	6	5	1	4	3	1
1-56 Demonstrators	7	2	5	5	1	4	2	1	1
1-57 Salesmen, insurance	98	92	6	34	33	1	64	59	5
1-58 Newsboys	79	79	-	78	78	-	1	1	-
1-61 Hucksters & peddlers	48	46	2	9	8	1	39	38	1
1-63 Salesmen, real estate	18	18	-	3	3	-	15	15	-
1-65 Salesmen, stock & bond	11	11	-	6	6	-	5	5	-
1-70 Sales clerks	4,356	2,090	2,266	3,464	1,738	1,726	892	352	540
1-75 Sales persons	445	209	236	313	127	186	132	82	50
1-80 Salesmen, to consumers	164	159	5	105	102	3	59	57	2
1-85) (	190	188	2	120	119	1	70	69	1
1-86) Salesmen & sales agents, except to consumers (	107	100	7	59	56	3	48	44	4
1-87) (	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
1-96 Salesclerks, dry cleaning & laundry	45	30	15	25	11	14	20	19	1
Service Occupations	8,856	3,812	5,046	4,497	1,051	3,446	4,361	2,761	1,600
2-01 Dry workers /3	477	342	135	157	105	52	320	237	83
2-02 Laundresses, private family	80	35	45	14	2	12	66	33	33
2-03 Housekeepers, private family	270	20	250	207	5	202	63	15	48
2-04 Housemen & gardmen /3	447	447	-	217	217	-	230	230	-
2-05 Cooks, domestic	508	320	188	134	29	105	374	291	83
2-06 Maids, general	2,205	-	2,205	1,874	-	1,874	331	-	331
2-07 Nursemaids	180	2	178	167	-	167	13	2	11
2-08 Parlormaids	4	-	4	2	-	2	2	-	2
2-09 Miscellaneous servants, private family	126	73	53	50	14	36	76	59	17
2-21 Bartenders	71	63	8	34	31	3	37	32	5
2-22 Bellmen & related occupations	26	25	1	11	11	-	15	14	1
2-23 Boarding-house & lodging-house keepers	282	183	99	33	14	19	249	169	80
2-24 Maids & housemen, hotels, restaurants, etc.	282	45	237	62	14	48	220	31	189
2-25 Housekeepers, stewards, & hostesses	35	18	17	15	7	8	20	11	9
2-26 Cooks, except private family	1,170	908	262	177	118	59	993	790	203
2-27 Waiters & waitresses, except private family	751	201	550	498	119	379	253	82	171
2-28 Ship stewards	13	12	1	10	10	-	3	2	1
2-29 Kitchen wrkrs in htls, rstrants, railroads, stmshps, etc,n.e.c.	387	265	122	175	140	35	212	125	87
2-32 Barbers, beauticians, & manicurists	734	242	492	412	59	353	322	183	139
2-34 Bootblacks	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2-36 Guides, except hunting & trapping	6	1	5	4	1	3	2	-	2
2-38 Midwives & practical nurses	113	2	111	43	-	43	70	2	68
2-40 Attendants, recreation & amusement, n.e.c.	65	58	7	23	22	1	42	36	6
2-42 Attendants, hospitals & other institutions, n.e.c.	57	19	38	52	18	34	5	1	4
2-43 Attendants, professional & personal service, n.e.c.	13	4	9	4	-	4	9	4	5
2-44 Camp attendants	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2-45 Doormen	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
2-47 Apprentices to service occupations	10	5	5	8	4	4	2	1	1
2-48 Ushers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2-61 Guards & watchmen, except crossing watchmen	18	17	1	3	3	-	15	14	1
2-62 Crossing watchmen & bridge tenders	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
2-65 Policemen & detectives, except in public service	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
2-66 Policemen & detectives, public service	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2-68 Soldiers, sailors, marines, & coast guards, n.e.c.	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
2-82 Charwomen & cleaners	14	3	11	-	-	-	14	3	11
2-84 Janitors & sextons	342	335	7	54	52	2	288	283	5
2-86 Porters, n.e.c.	125	122	3	25	25	-	100	97	3
2-92 Baggage porters	9	9	-	6	6	-	3	3	-
2-95 Elevator operators	17	17	-	11	11	-	6	6	-
Agricultural, Fishery, Forestry, & Kindred Occupations	25,764	21,027	4,737	10,860	8,720	2,140	14,904	12,307	2,597
3-01 Cash grain farmers	15	14	1	6	6	-	9	8	1
3-02 Cotton farmers	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
3-03 Crop specialty farmers	207	203	4	73	70	3	134	133	1
3-04 Dairy farmers	28	28	-	8	8	-	20	20	-
3-05 Fruit farmers	1,671	1,610	61	661	631	30	1,010	979	31

TABLE 22.--PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CODE AND CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
3-06 General farmers	198	183	15	71	63	8	127	120	7
3-07 Animal & livestock farmers	34	32	2	13	13	-	21	19	2
3-08 Poultry farmers	140	119	21	49	43	6	91	76	15
3-09 Truck farmers	4,336	4,194	142	1,602	1,543	59	2,734	2,651	83
3-11 Farm hands, grain	12	10	2	3	2	1	9	8	1
3-13 Farm hands, crop specialty	224	169	55	117	94	23	107	75	32
3-14 Farm hands, dairy	30	26	4	25	22	3	5	4	1
3-15 Farm hands, fruit	4,483	3,306	1,177	1,896	1,352	544	2,587	1,954	633
3-16 Farm hands, general farms	891	737	154	304	231	73	587	506	81
3-17 Farm hands, animal & livestocks	9	6	3	3	3	-	6	3	3
3-18 Farm hands, poultry	108	60	48	54	39	15	54	21	33
3-19 Farm hands, vegetable	5,524	3,489	2,035	2,894	2,039	855	2,630	1,450	1,180
3-30 Fruit & vegetable graders & packers	861	398	463	510	221	289	351	177	174
3-31 Blight control laborers & hindweed eradicators	10	10	-	2	2	-	8	8	-
3-32 Irrigation occupations	67	63	4	27	27	-	40	36	4
3-35 Farm mechanics	20	18	2	16	16	-	4	2	2
3-36 Farm couples	5	2	3	1	1	-	4	1	3
3-37 Farm managers & foremen	2,067	2,021	46	558	528	30	1,509	1,493	16
3-38 Nursery operators & flower growers	915	834	81	307	281	26	608	553	55
3-39 Nursery & landscaping laborers	884	516	368	523	365	158	361	151	210
3-40 Gardeners & grounds keepers, parks, cemeteries, etc./3	2,376	2,363	13	817	813	4	1,559	1,550	9
3-41 Hatchery men	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
3-42 Laborers, hatchery	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
3-43 Stablemen	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
3-48 Technical agricultural occupations, n.e.c	53	52	1	47	46	1	6	6	-
3-49 Agricultural occupations, n.e.c	13	10	3	8	6	2	5	4	1
3-87 Fishermen & oystermen	524	512	12	235	231	4	289	281	8
3-88 Sponge & seaweed gatherers	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
3-89 Fishing occupations, n.e.c	40	25	15	18	13	5	22	12	10
3-91 Forestry occupations, except logging	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
3-97 Hunters & trappers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
Skilled Occupations	2,035	2,188	847	1,523	1,029	494	1,512	1,159	353
4-01 Bakers	43	42	1	22	21	1	21	21	-
4-02 Occupations in production of bakery products, n.e.c	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
4-03 Occupations in production of beverages	10	9	1	6	5	1	4	4	-
4-05 Occupations in production of confections	39	33	6	11	9	2	28	24	4
4-06 Occupations in processing of dairy products	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
4-07 Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
4-09 Occupations in slaughtering & in preparation of meat products	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
4-10 Occupations in production of miscellaneous food products	40	32	8	8	6	2	32	26	6
4-12 Occupations in manufacture of tobacco products	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4-14 Occupations in manufacture of knit goods	9	-	9	4	-	4	5	-	5
4-15 Weavers, textile	3	-	3	2	-	2	1	-	1
4-19 Occupations in manufacture of textiles, n.e.c	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-
4-23 Milliners	6	-	6	5	-	5	1	-	1
4-25 Dressmakers & seamstresses	590	7	583	366	1	365	224	6	218
4-26 Tailors & tailoresses	129	74	55	42	8	34	87	66	21
4-27 Occupations in fabrication of textile products, n.e.c	8	-	8	6	-	6	2	-	2
4-29 Inspectors, scalers, & graders, logs & lumber	35	35	-	12	12	-	23	23	-
4-30 Lumbermen, raftsmen, & woodchoppers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4-31 Sawmill occupation, n.e.c	10	10	-	1	1	-	9	9	-
4-32 Cabinetmakers	26	26	-	17	17	-	9	9	-
4-33 General woodworking occupations, n.e.c	4	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
4-35 Upholsterers	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	2	1
4-36 Occupations in manufacture of furniture, n.e.c	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
4-38 Cooperage occupations, n.e.c	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
4-39 Occptns in manufacture of misc finished lumber products, n.e.c	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
4-44 Compositors & typesetters	116	72	44	59	39	20	57	33	24
4-45 Electrotypers & stereotypers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
4-46 Lithographers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4-47 Photoengravers	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
4-48 Pressmen & plate printers, printing	18	17	1	11	11	-	7	6	1
4-49 Occupations in printing & publishing, n.e.c	6	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	-
4-52 Occupations in production of industrial chemicals	7	7	-	2	2	-	5	5	-
4-59 Occupations in manufacture of leather	5	1	4	2	1	1	3	-	3
4-60 Shoemakers & shoe repairmen, not in factory	110	109	1	18	18	-	92	91	1
4-61 Occupations in manufacture of boots & shoes	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
4-62 Occupations in manuf of leather prdts other than boots & shoes	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4-65 Occupations in production of glass & glass products	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
4-66 Occupations in production of clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
4-71 Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	61	60	1	24	23	1	37	37	-
4-72 Occupations in manuf of clocks, watches, jewelry, etc., n.e.c	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
4-74 Occupations in electroplating, galvanizing, & related processes	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
4-75 Machinists	34	34	-	17	17	-	17	17	-
4-76 Toolmakers & die sinkers & setters	5	5	-	3	3	-	2	2	-
4-78 Machine shop & related occupations, n.e.c	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
4-80 Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, & sheet metal workers	11	11	-	10	10	-	1	1	-
4-81 Molders	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
4-83 Boilermakers	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
4-85 Welders & flame cutters	18	18	-	17	17	-	1	1	-
4-86 Blacksmiths, forgemen, & hammermen	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4-90 Ore dressing, occupations	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4-91 Furnacemen, smelters, & pourers	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
4-97 Electricians	23	23	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
4-98 Occupations in manufacture of radios & phonographs	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
4-99 Occptns in manuf of electrical machinery & accessories, n.e.c	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
5-00 Occupations in manufacture of misc electrical equipment, n.e.c	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-03 Occupations in building of aircraft, n.e.c	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-05 Occptns in bldg transptn equipment(exc auto & aircraft), n.e.c	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-

TABLE 22.--PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CODE AND CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
5-08 Opticians, lens grinders, & polishers	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
5-09 Occptns in manuf of professional & scientific apparatus, n.e.c.	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
5-12 Piano & organ tuners	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-13 Occupations in the manufacture of miscellaneous products	7	4	3	5	4	1	2	-	2
5-16 Painters, except construction & maintenance	10	9	1	5	4	1	5	5	-
5-17 Pattern & model makers, except paper	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
5-18 Dyers	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
5-21 Miners, & mining machine operators	9	9	-	1	1	-	8	8	-
5-22 Occupations in extraction of minerals, n.e.c.	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
5-24 Brick & stone masons, & tile setters	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
5-25 Carpenters	169	169	-	76	76	-	93	93	-
5-26 Cement & concrete finishers	5	5	-	4	4	-	1	1	-
5-27 Painters, construction & maintenance	36	33	3	16	14	2	20	19	1
5-28 Paper hangers	7	7	-	1	1	-	6	6	-
5-30 Plumbers, gas fitters, & steam fitters	19	19	-	9	9	-	10	10	-
5-31 Roofers & slaters	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-32 Construction occupations, n.e.c.	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
5-33 Asbestos & insulation workers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-36 Chauffeurs & drivers, bus, taxi, truck, & tractor	72	72	-	57	57	-	15	15	-
5-37 Teamsters	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
5-41 Locomotive engineers	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
5-42 Locomotive firemen	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
5-43 Motormen, street, subway, & elevated railway	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-49 Transportation occupations, n.e.c.	5	5	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
5-53 Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, & power	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-55 Motion picture projectionists	25	25	-	16	16	-	9	9	-
5-56 Amusement, recreation, & motion picture occupations, n.e.c.	11	11	-	3	3	-	8	8	-
5-57 Occupations in laundering, cleaning, dyeing, & pressing, etc.	388	305	83	96	68	28	292	237	55
5-58 Meatcutters, except in slaughtering & packing houses	43	41	2	25	23	2	18	18	-
5-59 Occupations in trades & services, n.e.c.	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
5-72 Engineers, stationary	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
5-73 Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, & shovelmen	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
5-76 Inspectors	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
5-79 Mechanics & repairmen, railroad & carshop	10	10	-	1	1	-	9	9	-
5-80 Mechanics & repairmen, airplane	22	22	-	21	21	-	1	1	-
5-81 Mechanics & repairmen, motor vehicle	359	357	2	276	274	2	83	83	-
5-83 Mechanics & repairmen, n.e.c.	93	93	-	64	64	-	29	29	-
5-84 Tool sharpeners & dressers	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
5-86 Photographic process occupations	25	16	9	15	9	6	10	7	3
5-88 Warehousing, storekeeping, handling, loading, etc., n.e.c.	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
5-89 Miscellaneous occupations, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
5-91) 5-92) Foremen, manufacturing	66	63	3	18	17	1	48	46	2
	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
5-94 Foremen, construction	63	63	-	11	11	-	52	52	-
5-95 Foremen, transportation, communication, & utilities	15	15	-	3	3	-	12	12	-
5-97 Foremen, services, amusements	57	53	4	21	19	2	36	34	2
5-99 Foremen, n.e.c.	24	24	-	8	8	-	16	16	-
	3,956	3,005	951	2,673	2,185	488	1,283	820	463
Semiskilled Occupations									
6-02 Occupations in production of bakery products, n.e.c.	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1
6-03 Occupations in production of beverages	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
6-04 Occupations in canning & preserving of foods	212	126	86	77	48	29	135	78	57
6-05 Occupations in production of confections	14	10	4	6	5	1	8	5	3
6-06 Occupations in processing of dairy products	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
6-08 Occupations in production of grain-mill products, n.e.c.	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
6-09 Occupations in slaughtering & in preparation of meat products	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
6-10 Occupations in production of miscellaneous food products	40	24	16	6	5	1	34	19	15
6-14 Occupations in manufacture of knit goods	8	1	7	5	1	4	3	-	3
6-18 Nonprocess occupations in manufacture of textiles, n.e.c.	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
6-19 Occupations in manufacture of textiles, n.e.c.	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
6-21 Furriers & occupations in fabrication of fur goods, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
6-24 Occupations in manufacture of hats & caps, n.e.c.	8	-	8	4	-	4	4	-	4
6-25 Dressmakers & seamstresses	158	5	153	80	1	79	78	4	74
6-27 Occupations in fabrication of textile products, n.e.c.	187	9	178	110	4	106	77	5	72
6-29 Inspectors, scalers, & graders, logs & lumber	44	44	-	17	17	-	27	27	-
6-30 Lumbermen, raftsmen, & woodchoppers	11	11	-	4	4	-	7	7	-
6-31 Sawmill occupations, n.e.c.	187	183	4	65	63	2	122	120	2
6-33 General woodworking occupations, n.e.c.	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
6-36 Occupations in manufacture of furniture, n.e.c.	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
6-39 Occptns in manufacture of misc finished lumber products, n.e.c.	116	102	14	78	69	9	38	33	5
6-42 Occupations in manufacture of paper goods	4	3	1	3	3	-	1	-	1
6-44 Compositors & typesetters	28	12	16	19	9	10	9	3	6
6-49 Occupations in printing & publishing, n.e.c.	7	6	1	4	3	1	3	3	-
6-52 Occupations in production of industrial chemicals	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
6-53 Occupations in production of chemical products, n.e.c.	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
6-57 Occupations in production of rubber goods	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
6-59 Occupations in manufacture of leather	26	3	23	11	2	9	15	1	14
6-61 Occupations in manufacture of boots & shoes	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
6-62 Occupations in manuf of leather prdts other than boots & shoes	20	3	17	13	2	11	7	1	6
6-66 Occupations in production of clay products	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
6-72 Occupations in manuf of clocks, watches, jewelry, etc., n.e.c.	5	2	3	-	-	-	5	2	3
6-77 Filers, grinders, buffers, & polishers (metal)	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
6-78 Machine shop & related occupations, n.e.c.	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
6-82 Foundry occupations, n.e.c.	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
6-83 Boilermakers	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
6-85 Welders & flame cutters	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
6-86 Blacksmiths, forgemen, & hammermen	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
6-88 Occupations in mechanical treatment of metals, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
6-91 Furnacemen, smelters, & pourers	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
6-93) 6-94) Occupations in fabrication of metal products, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 22.--PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CODE AND CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
6-98 Occupations in manufacture of radios & phonographs	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
7-00 Occupations in manufacture of misc electrical equipment, n.e.c.	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
7-03 Occupations in building of aircraft, n.e.c.	4	3	1	3	3	-	1	-	1
7-13 Occupations in the manufacture of miscellaneous products	12	6	6	4	2	2	8	4	4
7-16 Painters, except construction & maintenance	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
7-17 Pattern & model makers, except paper	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7-20 Occupations in production of petroleum	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7-22 Occupations in extraction of minerals, n.e.c.	5	5	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
7-23 Construction machinery operators, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
7-24 Brick & stone masons, & tile setters	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7-26 Cement & concrete finishers	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7-27 Painters, construction & maintenance	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
7-32 Construction occupations, n.e.c.	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
7-35 Routemen	119	118	1	102	101	1	17	17	-
7-36 Chauffeurs & drivers, bus, taxi, truck, & tractor	1,305	1,298	7	1,113	1,108	5	192	190	2
7-37 Teamsters	8	8	-	4	4	-	4	4	-
7-40 Motormen (vehicle), except railroad, railway, & bus	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
7-47 Longshoremen & stevedores	8	8	-	7	7	-	1	1	-
7-48 Sailors & deckhands, except U. S. Navy	30	30	-	29	29	-	1	1	-
7-49 Transportation occupations, n.e.c.	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
7-55 Motion picture projectionists	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7-56 Amusement, recreation, & motion picture occupations, n.e.c.	5	4	1	1	-	1	4	4	-
7-57 Occupations in laundering, cleaning, dyeing, & pressing, etc.	770	419	351	431	258	173	339	161	178
7-58 Meatcutters, except in slaughtering & packing houses	14	12	2	11	11	-	3	1	2
7-59 Occupations in trades & services, n.e.c.	10	2	8	7	-	7	3	2	1
7-60 Attendants, filling stations & parking lots	111	109	2	93	91	2	18	18	-
7-61 Public service occupations, n.e.c.	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
7-63) 7-65) Nonprocess occupations in manufacturing, n.e.c.	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
7-68 Packing, filling, labeling, marking, bottling, etc., n.e.c.	43	25	18	31	17	14	12	8	4
7-70 Firemen, other than process firemen	42	42	-	11	11	-	31	31	-
7-73 Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, & shovelmen	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7-76 Inspectors, n.e.c.	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
7-79 Mechanics & repairmen, railroad & carshop	14	13	1	3	3	-	11	10	1
7-81 Mechanics & repairmen, motor vehicle	91	91	-	78	78	-	13	13	-
7-83 Mechanics & repairmen, n.e.c.	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
7-84 Tool sharpeners & dressers	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
7-85 Garage laborers & carwashers & greasers	7	7	-	5	5	-	2	2	-
7-86 Photographic process occupations	7	5	2	6	4	2	1	1	-
7-87 Chainmen, rodmen, & axmen, surveying	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
7-88 Warehousing, storekeeping, handling, loading, etc., n.e.c.	84	83	1	75	74	1	9	9	-
7-89 Miscellaneous occupations, n.e.c.	4	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	-
7-93 Carpenters' apprentices	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
7-94 Machinists' apprentices	14	14	-	12	12	-	2	2	-
7-95 Electricians' apprentices	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
7-96 Plumbers' apprentices	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
7-97 Apprentices to other construction & hand trades	7	6	1	6	5	1	1	1	-
7-98 Apprentices to printing trades	8	7	1	8	7	1	-	-	-
7-99 Apprentices to other trades	21	19	2	20	18	2	1	1	-
Unskilled Occupations	1,510	777	733	742	422	320	768	355	413
8-02 Occupations in production of bakery products, n.e.c.	5	2	3	4	2	2	1	-	1
8-03 Occupations in production of beverages	18	14	4	13	12	1	5	2	3
8-04 Occupations in canning & preserving foods	846	261	585	383	141	242	463	120	343
8-05 Occupations in production of confections	3	-	3	1	-	1	2	-	2
8-06 Occupations in processing of dairy products	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
8-09 Occupations in slaughtering & in preparation of meat products	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8-10 Occupations in production of miscellaneous food products	18	11	7	9	5	4	9	6	3
8-14 Occupations in manufacture of knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
8-19 Occupations in manufacture of textiles, n.e.c.	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
8-27 Occupations in fabrication of textile products, n.e.c.	29	13	16	12	6	6	17	7	10
8-30 Lumbermen, raftsmen, & woodchoppers	6	6	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
8-31 Sawmill occupations, n.e.c.	40	40	-	15	15	-	25	25	-
8-33 General woodworking occupations, n.e.c.	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8-36 Occupations in manufacture of furniture, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
8-39 Occptns in manufacture of misc finished lumber products, n.e.c.	17	15	2	12	10	2	5	5	-
8-42 Occupations in manufacture of paper goods	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
8-49 Occupations in printing & publishing, n.e.c.	7	5	2	6	5	1	1	-	1
8-52 Occupations in production of industrial chemicals	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
8-53 Occupations in production of chemical products, n.e.c.	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
8-57 Occupations in production of rubber goods	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
8-59 Occupations in manufacture of leather	7	2	5	6	2	4	1	-	1
8-61 Occupations in manufacture of boots & shoes	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
8-62 Occupations in manuf of leather prdts other than boots & shoes	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
8-70 Occupations in production of asbestos products, abrasives, etc.	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
8-72 Occupations in manuf of clocks, watches, jewelry, etc., n.e.c.	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
8-78 Machine shop & related occupations	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
8-94 Occupations in fabrication of metal products, n.e.c.	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
9-03 Occupations in building aircraft, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9-05 Occptns in bldg transptn equipment(exc auto & aircraft), n.e.c.	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
9-13 Occupations in the manufacture of miscellaneous products	4	1	3	2	-	2	2	1	1
9-16 Painters, except construction & maintenance	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9-20 Occupations in production of petroleum	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-
9-22 Occupations in extraction of minerals, n.e.c.	16	16	-	9	9	-	7	7	-
9-32 Construction occupations, n.e.c.	206	204	2	82	81	1	124	123	1
9-35 Routemen	16	16	-	15	15	-	1	1	-
9-47 Longshoremen & stevedores	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
9-48 Sailors & deckhands, except U. S. Navy	10	10	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
9-49 Transportation occupations, n.e.c.	21	20	1	9	9	-	12	11	1
9-56 Amusement, recreation, & motion picture occupations, n.e.c.	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
9-57 Occupations in laundering, cleaning, dyeing, & pressing, etc.	110	45	65	59	25	34	51	20	31

TABLE 22.--PRIMARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CODE AND CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
9-59 Occupations in trades & services, n.e.c.	14	9	5	13	9	4	1	-	1
9-61 Public service occupations, n.e.c.	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
9-63)	36	25	11	18	14	4	18	11	7
9-64) Nonprocess occupations in manufacturing, n.e.c.	6	4	2	4	3	1	2	1	1
9-65)	13	7	6	9	6	3	4	1	3
9-71 Oilers of machinery	7	6	1	3	2	1	4	4	-
9-83 Mechanics & repairmen, n.e.c.	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
9-85 Garage laborers & car washers & greasers	7	7	-	6	6	-	1	1	-
9-86 Photographic process occupations	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
9-89 Miscellaneous occupations, n.e.c.	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-

1/ Refers to those whose training in the indicated field would indicate suitability to enter any one of a large group of occupations requiring certain characteristics but without, or with inadequate, significant work experience or specific training to justify referral to a particular occupation.

2/ Refers to those whose experience would justify referral to a particular occupation.

3/ Code 2-04 refers exclusively to title Housemen; yardmen are coded Gardeners and grounds keepers etc., 3-40, or Day workers, 2-01.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 23.--SELECTED PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND TERTIARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942

Note: United States Employment Service classifications were assigned in 1942 on basis of employment histories prior to evacuation. Primary refers to occupation in which person best qualified to perform, secondary to occupation in which person next best qualified, etc. Excluded from table are 22,439 evacuees transferred to WRA in 1942 who were under 14 years of age.

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS	PRIMARY					SECONDARY					TERTIARY				
	TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN		TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN		TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
TOTAL	88,731	25,943	24,413	23,145	15,230	88,731	25,943	24,413	23,145	15,230	88,731	25,943	24,413	23,145	15,230
NO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION	23,344	5,932	9,709	405	7,298	60,542	15,342	18,353	13,428	13,419	83,055	23,515	23,402	21,125	15,013
ENTRY CLASSIFICATION/1	4,669	988	2,825	21	855	5,494	2,263	2,444	342	445	1,472	693	531	159	89
Professional, Technical, & Managerial Work	878	406	385	8	79	1,271	684	358	184	45	415	219	117	75	4
Clerical & Sales Work	1,486	197	1,261	2	26	1,625	515	1,057	33	20	367	157	177	29	4
Service Work	146	6	106	-	34	175	21	125	4	25	44	-	32	-	12
Agricultural, Fishery, & Forestry Work	55	48	5	-	2	45	41	-	4	-	8	8	-	-	-
Mechanical Work	310	287	12	8	3	1,090	957	20	109	4	347	301	-	42	4
Manual Work	1,794	24	1,056	3	711	1,288	45	884	8	351	291	8	205	13	65
FULLY QUALIFIED CLASSIFICATION/2	60,718	19,043	11,879	22,719	7,077	22,695	8,338	3,616	9,375	1,366	4,204	1,735	480	1,861	128
Professional Occupations	1,852	579	436	502	335	533	149	160	179	45	73	20	24	21	8
Teachers & instructors	506	64	143	64	235	201	21	76	75	29	24	4	16	4	-
Doctors & dentists	192	96	11	81	4	32	4	24	4	-	4	-	-	4	-
Clergymen	176	28	2	143	3	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	132	77	23	31	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	846	314	257	183	92	292	124	56	96	16	45	16	8	13	8
Semiprofessional Occupations	628	257	114	217	40	361	177	72	96	16	73	16	32	25	-
Managerial & Official Occupations	6,333	1,841	320	3,614	558	1,818	516	88	1,124	90	382	78	20	272	12
Retail managers	3,271	1,094	177	1,774	226	851	256	40	518	37	142	21	8	109	4
Hotel & restaurant managers	1,442	151	89	913	289	411	54	32	260	45	108	8	4	92	4
Wholesale managers	674	244	8	416	6	149	45	4	96	4	37	8	-	29	-
Buyers & department heads, (stores)	112	63	4	44	1	75	37	-	38	-	20	16	-	4	-
Other	834	289	42	467	36	332	124	12	192	4	75	25	8	38	4
Clerical Occupations	3,121	627	2,181	201	112	1,624	445	872	255	52	281	90	116	75	-
Bookkeepers & cashiers (except bank cashiers)	824	169	541	64	50	522	148	253	105	16	118	33	56	29	-
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	874	39	803	15	17	339	21	281	33	4	28	8	12	8	-
Clerks (general, general office, file)	750	132	583	17	18	292	66	185	25	16	40	12	24	4	-
Shipping & receiving clerks	130	92	6	30	2	83	37	-	46	-	25	12	-	13	-
Other	543	195	248	75	25	388	173	153	46	16	70	25	24	21	-
Sales Occupations	5,661	2,332	1,940	783	606	2,746	1,270	583	766	127	510	296	84	126	4
Sales clerks & sales persons	4,801	1,865	1,912	434	590	2,194	1,006	563	502	123	415	243	84	84	4
Salesmen & sales agents (except to consumer)	245	179	4	57	5	216	124	8	84	-	20	12	-	8	-
Salesmen (to consumer)	221	102	3	114	2	141	70	4	67	-	29	8	-	21	-
Other	394	186	21	178	9	195	70	8	113	4	46	33	-	13	-
Domestic Service Occupations	4,297	372	2,450	867	608	1,597	222	819	414	142	213	53	60	96	4
Maids (general)	2,205	-	1,874	-	331	632	16	522	8	86	52	4	44	4	-
Cooks (domestic)	508	29	105	291	83	230	21	64	125	20	33	4	4	25	-
Day workers	477	105	52	237	83	145	29	16	84	16	29	4	4	21	-
Housemen & yardmen	447	217	-	230	-	299	144	-	155	-	58	25	4	29	-
Housekeepers (private family)	270	5	202	15	48	146	-	125	13	8	12	8	4	-	-
Other	390	16	217	94	63	145	12	92	29	12	29	8	-	17	4

TABLE 23.--SELECTED PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND TERTIARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS	PRIMARY					SECONDARY					TERTIARY				
	TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN		TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN		TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Personal Service Occupations	4,022	571	994	1,485	972	1,781	338	180	970	293	364	111	32	197	24
Cooks (except private family)	1,170	118	59	790	203	562	66	16	406	74	100	12	-	84	4
Waiters & waitresses (except private family)	751	119	379	82	171	373	107	88	117	61	78	41	16	21	-
Barbers, beauticians, & manicurists	734	59	353	183	139	98	8	36	46	8	8	-	4	4	-
Kitchen workers (hotels, restaurants, etc.)	387	140	35	125	87	257	87	16	138	16	54	33	-	21	-
Maids & housemen (hotels, restaurants, etc.)	282	14	48	31	189	110	12	4	33	61	16	-	8	-	8
Boarding-house & lodging-house keepers	282	14	19	169	80	116	-	4	92	20	37	-	4	25	8
Other	416	107	101	105	103	265	58	16	138	53	71	25	-	42	4
Other Service Occupations	539	108	2	409	20	341	70	8	259	4	62	12	-	50	-
Janitors & sextons	342	52	2	283	5	196	25	8	163	-	37	8	-	29	-
Other	197	56	-	126	15	145	45	-	96	4	25	4	-	21	-
Agricultural Occupations	25,199	8,476	2,131	12,013	2,579	6,055	2,161	406	3,189	299	992	428	36	500	28
Farm hands (vegetable)	5,524	2,039	855	1,450	1,180	1,294	487	165	556	86	185	99	16	54	16
Farm hands (fruit)	4,483	1,352	544	1,954	633	1,004	383	117	422	82	194	103	12	79	-
Truck farmers	4,336	1,543	59	2,651	83	691	202	12	452	25	87	25	-	54	8
Gardeners & groundkeepers (parks, cemeteries, etc.)	2,376	813	4	1,550	9	782	260	-	518	4	137	58	-	79	-
Farm managers & foremen	2,067	528	30	1,493	16	379	95	-	284	-	29	4	-	25	-
Fruit farmers	1,671	631	30	979	31	250	66	-	184	-	25	4	4	17	-
Nursery operators & flower growers	915	281	26	553	55	141	58	4	71	8	41	8	-	33	-
Farm hands (general)	891	231	73	506	81	195	87	4	100	4	29	8	-	21	-
Nursery & landscaping laborers	884	365	158	151	210	359	165	36	121	37	54	25	-	25	4
Fruit & vegetable graders & packers	861	221	289	177	174	459	165	56	201	37	66	41	4	21	-
Farm hands (crop specialty)	224	94	23	75	32	91	49	-	42	-	8	4	-	4	-
Crop specialty farmers	207	70	3	133	1	83	8	-	71	4	25	4	-	21	-
General farmers	198	63	8	120	7	62	16	-	46	-	4	-	-	4	-
Other	562	245	29	221	67	265	120	12	121	12	108	45	-	63	-
Fishery Occupations	565	244	9	294	18	141	70	-	71	-	25	4	-	21	-
Skilled Occupations	3,035	1,029	494	1,159	353	1,515	532	120	790	73	348	152	12	172	12
Manufacturing & Related Activities	1,463	301	451	421	290	589	173	108	243	65	148	57	12	67	12
Dressmakers & seamstresses	590	1	365	6	218	121	12	68	0	41	20	-	12	4	4
Tailors & tailoresses	129	8	34	66	21	45	-	16	25	4	-	-	-	-	-
Compositors & typesetters	116	39	20	33	24	50	21	8	13	8	8	8	-	-	-
Shoemakers & shoe repairmen (not in factory)	110	18	-	91	1	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	518	235	32	225	26	344	140	16	176	12	120	49	-	63	8
Nonmanufacturing Activities	811	282	32	441	56	486	144	8	326	8	108	50	-	58	-
Occupations in laundering, cleaning, etc.	388	68	28	267	55	95	4	4	79	8	4	-	-	4	-
Carpenters	169	76	-	93	-	125	37	-	88	-	29	21	-	8	-
Other	254	138	4	111	1	266	103	4	159	-	75	29	-	46	-
Miscellaneous Occupational Foremen	761	446	11	297	7	440	215	4	221	-	92	45	-	47	-
Mechanics & repairmen (motor vehicles)	359	274	2	83	-	166	87	-	79	-	46	33	-	13	-
Foremen	231	62	3	162	4	167	54	-	113	-	25	4	-	21	-
Other	171	110	6	52	3	107	74	4	29	-	21	8	-	13	-
Semiskilled Occupations	3,956	2,185	488	820	463	3,114	2,013	208	774	119	587	339	44	188	16
Manufacturing & Related Activities	1,154	280	274	326	274	668	239	112	247	70	134	57	36	37	4
Sawmill occupations	242	84	2	154	2	179	41	-	138	-	37	8	-	29	-
Occupations in canning & preserving foods	212	48	29	78	57	74	37	12	25	-	12	8	4	-	-
Dressmakers & seamstresses	158	1	79	4	74	89	4	60	-	25	16	-	16	-	-
Other	542	147	164	90	141	326	157	40	84	45	69	41	16	8	4

TABLE 23.—SELECTED PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND TERTIARY OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS AS OF 1942 BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees 14 Years Old and Over to WRA in 1942 (Continued)

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS	PRIMARY					SECONDARY					TERTIARY				
	TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN		TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN		TOTAL	AMERICAN BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Nonmanufacturing Activities	2,414	1,632	189	410	183	2,128	1,555	76	452	45	378	228	8	130	12
Routemen, chauffeurs, & drivers(bus, truck,etc.)	1,424	1,209	6	207	2	1,686	1,365	16	305	-	228	157	4	67	-
Occupations in laundering, cleaning, etc.	770	258	173	161	178	280	103	48	88	41	54	21	4	21	8
Attendants (filling stations, parking, etc.)	111	91	2	18	-	79	62	4	13	-	25	21	-	4	-
Other	109	74	8	24	3	83	25	8	46	4	71	29	-	38	4
Miscellaneous Occupations	388	273	25	84	6	318	219	20	75	4	75	54	-	21	-
Unskilled Occupations	1,510	422	320	355	413	1,069	375	100	488	106	294	136	20	118	20
Manufacturing & Related Activities	1,032	221	269	174	368	584	247	76	167	94	144	70	20	34	20
Occupations in canning & preserving foods	846	141	242	120	343	415	177	64	88	86	98	41	20	17	20
Other	186	80	27	54	25	169	70	12	79	8	46	29	-	17	-
Nonmanufacturing Activities	404	166	41	163	34	415	99	20	288	8	121	50	-	71	-
Construction occupations	206	81	1	123	1	287	70	-	217	-	67	25	-	42	-
Occupations in laundering, cleaning, etc.	110	25	54	20	31	32	4	16	4	8	12	4	-	8	-
Other	88	60	6	20	2	96	25	4	67	-	42	21	-	21	-
Miscellaneous Occupations	74	35	10	18	11	70	29	4	33	4	29	16	-	13	-

1/ Refers to those whose training in the indicated field would indicate suitability to enter any one of a large group of occupations requiring certain characteristics but without, or with inadequate, significant work experience or specific training to justify referral to a particular occupation.

2/ Refers to those whose experience would justify referral to a particular occupation.

Source: WRA-26 (Secondary and Tertiary classifications based on 25 percent sample)

TABLE 24.—RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE BY NATIVITY, UNDER 14 AND 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 (Number and Percent)

Note: Religious preference for children under 14 years given by parents; for persons 14 years and over, preference obtained by interview. Buddhism and Popular Shinto (not to be confused with State Shinto, the government sponsored national cult of Japan) are the two basic religious traditions of Japan; both were in existence for centuries before creation of State Shinto by Japanese government in latter part of 19th century.

RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Under 14	14 & over	Total	Under 14	14 & over	Total	Under 14	14 & over
				NUMBER					
TOTAL	111,170	22,439	88,731	72,650	22,294	50,356	38,520	145	38,375
BUDDHIST	61,719	10,426	51,293	35,327	10,322	25,005	26,392	104	26,288
PROTESTANT	32,131	5,873	26,258	23,712	5,853	17,859	8,419	20	8,399
No denomination given	13,734	2,785	10,949	10,273	2,785	7,488	3,461	-	3,461
Methodist	7,627	1,327	6,300	5,593	1,319	4,274	2,034	8	2,026
Baptist	3,382	565	2,817	2,694	565	2,129	688	-	688
Presbyterian	3,056	499	2,557	2,288	495	1,793	768	4	764
Congregational	1,085	128	957	714	124	590	371	4	367
Episcopal	937	147	790	563	143	520	274	4	270
Christian Union	550	89	461	331	89	242	219	-	219
Friends	543	128	415	378	128	250	165	-	165
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	164	39	125	113	39	74	51	-	51
Other denominations	1,053	166	887	665	166	499	388	-	388
CATHOLIC	2,199	499	1,700	1,735	499	1,236	464	-	464
TENRI-KYO AND SIMILAR SECTS/1	442	70	372	164	70	94	278	-	278
SEICHO NO IYE/2	37	-	37	4	-	4	33	-	33
NOT GIVEN	14,642	5,571	9,071	11,708	5,550	6,158	2,934	21	2,913
				PERCENT					
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BUDDHIST	55.5	46.5	57.8	48.7	46.3	49.6	68.5	71.7	68.5
PROTESTANT	28.9	26.2	29.6	32.6	26.3	35.5	21.9	13.8	21.9
No denomination given	12.5	12.4	12.3	14.1	12.6	14.9	9.0	-	9.0
Methodist	6.9	5.9	7.1	7.7	5.9	8.5	5.3	5.4	5.3
Baptist	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.2	1.8	-	1.8
Presbyterian	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.0
Congregational	1.0	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.0
Episcopal	.8	.7	.9	.9	.6	1.0	.7	2.8	.7
Christian Union	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	-	.6
Friends	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	-	.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	.1
Other denominations	.9	.7	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	-	1.0
CATHOLIC	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	-	1.2
TENRI-KYO AND SIMILAR SECTS/1	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	.7	-	.7
SEICHO NO IYE/2	*	-	*	*	-	*	.1	-	.1
NOT GIVEN	13.2	24.8	10.3	16.1	24.9	12.2	7.6	14.5	7.6

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Refers to sects of Popular Shinto.

2/ A modern cult (literally "House of Growth") based on Buddhist teachings, Oriental philosophy and Christian Science; concerned primarily with healing. Subject to error since numbers small in 25 percent sample.

Source: Form WRA-26 (25 percent sample)

TABLE 25.—HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED BY COUNTRY WHERE COMPLETED, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 Who Had Completed Their Education

Note: Refers to evacuees not attending school during school year 1941-1942; excludes those under school age who had not commenced their schooling. Educational levels of elementary, high school and college in Japan are comparable, in general, with those in the United States. For the most part, students enter high school after completing the ordinary 6-year elementary school course; 7th and 8th years of elementary are primarily a continuation for those not going on to high school. High school consists of a 5-year course for boys and a 4- or 5-year course for girls. Higher education is provided in a 3-year university preparatory school (which may be entered after 4 years in high school) followed by a 3-year university course. The degree received on completion of the latter is similar to the Master's Degree in the United States.

SEX AND HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED	TOTAL				AMERICAN BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	TOTAL	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	TOTAL	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	TOTAL	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other
T O T A L	70,010	27,410	40,847	1,753	31,842	25,195	6,509	138	38,168	2,215	34,338	1,615
No grade completed	1,542	-	-	1,542	95	-	-	95	1,447	-	-	1,447
Elementary school	28,512	2,681	25,831	-	4,834	2,323	2,511	-	23,678	358	23,320	-
1 year	191	50	141	-	38	38	-	-	153	12	141	-
2 years	499	48	451	-	43	33	10	-	456	15	441	-
3 years	1,094	96	998	-	80	75	5	-	1,014	21	993	-
4 years	4,084	114	3,970	-	139	90	49	-	3,945	24	3,921	-
5 years	1,262	163	1,099	-	222	133	89	-	1,040	30	1,010	-
6 years	5,478	355	5,123	-	714	297	417	-	4,764	58	4,706	-
7 years	1,742	307	1,435	-	492	261	231	-	1,250	46	1,204	-
8 years	14,162	1,548	12,614	-	3,106	1,396	1,710	-	11,056	152	10,904	-
High school	33,376	19,676	13,700	-	22,399	18,615	3,784	-	10,977	1,061	9,916	-
1 year	1,809	982	827	-	1,083	882	201	-	726	100	626	-
2 years	4,516	1,607	2,909	-	2,062	1,425	637	-	2,454	182	2,272	-
3 years	3,955	1,538	2,417	-	2,018	1,392	626	-	1,937	146	1,791	-
4 years	20,453	15,549	4,904	-	16,364	14,916	1,448	-	4,089	633	3,456	-
5 years/1	2,643	-	2,643	-	872	-	872	-	1,771	-	1,771	-
College	6,369	5,053	1,316	-	4,471	4,257	214	-	1,898	796	1,102	-
1 year	1,420	1,205	215	-	1,170	1,109	61	-	250	96	154	-
2 years	2,038	1,707	331	-	1,572	1,521	51	-	466	186	280	-
3 years	847	510	337	-	455	397	58	-	392	113	279	-
4 years	1,376	1,090	286	-	901	870	31	-	475	220	255	-
5 years or more	688	541	147	-	373	360	13	-	315	181	134	-
Unknown/2	211	-	-	211	43	-	-	43	168	-	-	168
MALE	39,355	14,460	24,051	844	16,319	12,804	3,426	89	23,036	1,656	20,625	755
No grade completed	727	-	-	727	67	-	-	67	660	-	-	660
Elementary school	16,560	1,386	15,174	-	2,553	1,150	1,403	-	14,007	236	13,771	-
1 year	106	33	73	-	23	23	-	-	83	10	73	-
2 years	295	29	266	-	28	18	10	-	267	11	256	-
3 years	656	59	597	-	47	45	2	-	609	14	595	-
4 years	2,124	59	2,065	-	69	43	26	-	2,055	16	2,039	-
5 years	804	81	723	-	111	63	48	-	693	18	675	-
6 years	2,887	165	2,722	-	354	134	220	-	2,533	31	2,502	-
7 years	1,143	161	982	-	272	130	142	-	871	31	840	-
8 years	8,545	799	7,746	-	1,649	694	955	-	6,896	105	6,791	-
High school	17,799	9,900	7,899	-	11,026	9,161	1,865	-	6,773	739	6,034	-
1 year	1,136	593	543	-	627	508	119	-	509	85	424	-
2 years	2,658	974	1,684	-	1,115	831	284	-	1,543	143	1,400	-
3 years	2,308	879	1,429	-	1,132	772	360	-	1,176	107	1,069	-
4 years	9,645	7,454	2,191	-	7,490	7,050	440	-	2,155	404	1,751	-
5 years/1	2,052	-	2,052	-	662	-	662	-	1,390	-	1,390	-
College	4,152	3,174	978	-	2,651	2,493	158	-	1,501	681	820	-
1 year	814	660	154	-	629	585	44	-	185	75	110	-
2 years	1,201	967	234	-	854	818	36	-	347	149	198	-
3 years	631	372	259	-	320	276	44	-	311	96	215	-
4 years	952	750	202	-	577	554	23	-	375	196	179	-
5 years or more	554	425	129	-	271	260	11	-	283	165	118	-
Unknown/2	117	-	-	117	22	-	-	22	95	-	-	95

TABLE 25.—HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED BY COUNTRY WHERE COMPLETED, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 Who Had Completed Their Education (Continued)

SEX AND HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED	TOTAL				AMERICAN BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	TOTAL	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	TOTAL	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	TOTAL	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other
FEMALE	30,655	12,950	16,796	909	15,523	12,391	3,083	49	15,132	559	13,713	860
No grade completed	815	-	-	815	28	-	-	28	787	-	-	787
Elementary school	11,952	1,295	10,657	-	2,281	1,173	1,108	-	9,671	122	9,549	-
1 year	85	17	68	-	15	15	-	-	70	2	68	-
2 years	204	19	185	-	15	15	-	-	189	4	185	-
3 years	438	37	401	-	33	30	3	-	405	7	398	-
4 years	1,960	55	1,905	-	70	47	23	-	1,890	8	1,882	-
5 years	458	82	376	-	111	70	41	-	347	12	335	-
6 years	2,591	190	2,401	-	360	163	197	-	2,231	27	2,204	-
7 years	599	146	453	-	220	131	89	-	379	15	364	-
8 years	5,617	749	4,868	-	1,457	702	755	-	4,160	47	4,113	-
High school	15,577	9,776	5,801	-	11,373	9,454	1,919	-	4,204	322	3,882	-
1 year	673	389	284	-	456	374	82	-	217	15	202	-
2 years	1,858	633	1,225	-	947	594	353	-	911	39	872	-
3 years	1,647	659	988	-	886	620	266	-	761	39	722	-
4 years	10,808	8,095	2,713	-	8,874	7,866	1,008	-	1,934	229	1,705	-
5 years/1	591	-	591	-	210	-	210	-	381	-	381	-
College	2,217	1,879	338	-	1,820	1,764	56	-	397	115	282	-
1 year	606	545	61	-	541	524	17	-	65	21	44	-
2 years	837	740	97	-	718	703	15	-	119	37	82	-
3 years	216	138	78	-	135	121	14	-	81	17	64	-
4 years	424	340	84	-	324	316	8	-	100	24	76	-
5 years or more	134	116	18	-	102	100	2	-	32	16	16	-
Unknown/2	94	-	-	94	21	-	-	21	73	-	-	73

1/ Refers to Japan only.
2/ Refers to evacuees for whom highest grade completed is not known; includes 81 evacuees, 33 males and 48 females, who completed their education in countries other than United States or Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 26.—GRADE IN SCHOOL BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942 Who Had Not Completed Their Education

Note: Grade in school refers to grade attended during school year 1941 - 1942 prior to evacuation.

SEX AND GRADE IN SCHOOL	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
T O T A L	41,160	21,159	20,001	40,808	20,984	19,824	352	175	177
Had not attended school/1	10,586	5,510	5,076	10,522	5,483	5,039	64	27	37
Elementary school	14,749	7,492	7,257	14,635	7,437	7,198	114	55	59
1 year	1,530	766	764	1,520	762	758	10	4	6
2 years	1,612	805	807	1,599	800	799	13	5	8
3 years	1,570	782	788	1,556	778	778	14	4	10
4 years	1,707	847	860	1,694	840	854	13	7	6
5 years	1,682	858	824	1,674	853	821	8	5	3
6 years	2,033	1,073	960	2,019	1,068	951	14	5	9
7 years	2,065	1,046	1,019	2,045	1,035	1,010	20	11	9
8 years	2,550	1,315	1,235	2,528	1,301	1,227	22	14	8
High school	12,928	6,438	6,490	12,814	6,384	6,430	114	54	60
1 year	2,714	1,394	1,320	2,686	1,380	1,306	28	14	14
2 years	3,102	1,596	1,506	3,078	1,585	1,493	24	11	13
3 years	3,180	1,569	1,611	3,153	1,553	1,600	27	16	11
4 years	3,932	1,879	2,053	3,897	1,866	2,031	35	13	22
College	2,877	1,713	1,164	2,817	1,674	1,143	60	39	21
1 year	1,178	648	530	1,163	641	522	15	7	8
2 years	907	517	390	892	506	386	15	11	4
3 years	397	255	142	386	246	140	11	9	2
4 years	274	201	73	264	196	68	10	5	5
5 years or more	121	92	29	112	85	27	9	7	2
Unknown	20	6	14	20	6	14	-	-	-

1/ Refers to children under school age who had not yet entered first grade of elementary school; includes children who attended nursery school or kindergarten.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 27.--HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED BY COUNTRY WHERE COMPLETED AND BY EDUCATION IN JAPAN: American-Born Evacuees to WRA in 1942 Who Had Completed Their Education

Note: Refers to American-Born evacuees not attending school during school year 1941-1942; excludes those under school age who had not commenced their schooling. Educational levels of elementary, high school and college in Japan are comparable, in general, with those in the United States (see Note, table). Education in Japan refers to number of years attended school in Japan.

HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED AND WHERE COMPLETED		EDUCATION IN JAPAN						
	TOTAL	None	1-2 years	3-5 years	6-9 years	10-14 years	15 years or more	Unknown
TOTAL (Number)	31,842	22,984	410	1,065	4,447	2,898	26	12
(Percent)	100.0	72.2	1.3	3.3	14.0	9.1	.1	*
No grade completed	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary School	4,834	1,933	86	354	2,393	68	-	-
1 year	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 years	43	32	11	-	-	-	-	-
3 years	80	68	2	10	-	-	-	-
4 years	139	81	1	57	-	-	-	-
5 years	222	94	8	116	4	-	-	-
6 years	714	239	13	37	425	-	-	-
7 years	492	192	14	36	250	-	-	-
8 years	3,106	1,189	37	98	1,714	68	-	-
High School	22,399	17,056	254	597	1,891	2,600	1	-
1 year	1,083	648	20	52	345	18	-	-
2 years	2,062	1,094	43	84	489	352	-	-
3 years	2,018	1,161	19	113	450	275	-	-
4 years	16,364	14,153	172	310	516	1,212	1	-
5 years/1	872	-	-	38	91	743	-	-
College	4,471	3,877	70	111	159	229	25	-
1 year	1,170	1,012	22	22	41	72	1	-
2 years	1,572	1,384	29	38	47	74	-	-
3 years	455	353	3	18	29	42	10	-
4 years	901	797	9	26	29	33	7	-
5 years or more	373	331	7	7	13	8	7	-
Unknown/2	43	23	-	3	4	1	-	12
NO GRADE COMPLETED	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPLETED IN UNITED STATES (Number)	25,195	22,866	369	611	1,097	251	1	-
(Percent)	100.0	90.7	1.5	2.4	4.4	1.0	*	-
Elementary School	2,323	1,933	70	178	142	-	-	-
1 year	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 years	33	32	1	-	-	-	-	-
3 years	75	68	2	5	-	-	-	-
4 years	90	81	1	8	-	-	-	-
5 years	133	94	8	31	-	-	-	-
6 years	297	239	13	29	16	-	-	-
7 years	261	192	13	34	22	-	-	-
8 years	1,396	1,189	32	71	104	-	-	-
High School	18,615	17,056	237	355	832	135	-	-
1 year	882	648	18	44	162	10	-	-
2 years	1,425	1,094	30	60	215	26	-	-
3 years	1,392	1,161	18	56	141	16	-	-
4 years	14,916	14,153	171	195	314	83	-	-
College	4,257	3,877	62	78	123	116	1	-
1 year	1,109	1,012	20	17	31	29	-	-
2 years	1,521	1,384	23	34	34	46	-	-
3 years	397	353	3	7	22	12	-	-
4 years	870	797	9	15	27	22	-	-
5 years or more	360	331	7	5	9	7	1	-
COMPLETED IN JAPAN (Number)	6,509	-	41	451	3,346	2,646	25	-
(Percent)	100.0	-	.6	6.9	51.4	40.7	.4	-
Elementary School	2,511	-	16	176	2,251	68	-	-
1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 years	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
3 years	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
4 years	49	-	-	49	-	-	-	-
5 years	89	-	-	85	4	-	-	-
6 years	417	-	-	8	409	-	-	-
7 years	231	-	1	2	228	-	-	-
8 years	1,710	-	5	27	1,610	68	-	-
High School	3,784	-	17	242	1,059	2,465	1	-
1 year	201	-	2	8	183	8	-	-
2 years	637	-	13	24	274	326	-	-
3 years	626	-	1	57	309	259	-	-
4 years	1,448	-	1	115	202	1,129	1	-
5 years/1	872	-	-	38	91	743	-	-
College	214	-	8	33	36	113	24	-
1 year	61	-	2	5	10	43	1	-
2 years	51	-	6	4	13	28	-	-
3 years	58	-	-	11	7	30	10	-
4 years	31	-	-	11	2	11	7	-
5 years or more	13	-	-	2	4	1	6	-
UNKNOWN/2	43	23	-	3	4	1	-	12

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Refers to Japan only.

2/ Refers to evacuees for whom highest grade completed is not known; includes 18 evacuees, 9 males and 9 females, who completed their education in countries other than United States or Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 28.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND NINE AGE GROUPS: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Length of residence refers to total time spent in Japan including visits as well as actual residence.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	TOTAL	MALE									FEMALE								
		Total	Under 15	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65 & Over	Total	Under 15	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65 & Over
TOTAL	111,170	60,514	12,592	7,972	8,037	5,018	2,666	6,004	5,491	9,201	3,533	50,656	12,122	7,797	8,088	4,897	2,217	5,764	6,618	2,496	657
Never in Japan	52,804	26,746	11,641	6,166	4,802	2,306	1,057	689	73	7	5	26,058	11,162	6,028	5,118	2,386	873	417	57	9	8
Less than 6 mos	3,700	1,857	409	509	453	252	110	104	18	-	2	1,843	385	576	478	241	109	48	6	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2,815	1,355	278	371	356	174	82	82	11	1	--	1,460	278	404	429	214	91	36	8	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	4,369	2,101	221	425	615	446	214	151	25	4	-	2,268	249	478	768	495	166	97	12	1	2
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3,434	1,949	33	234	493	549	313	263	49	10	5	1,485	36	164	466	457	212	122	22	2	4
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5,672	3,694	5	208	834	822	513	875	282	126	29	1,978	3	116	467	630	371	284	88	14	5
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	15,072	10,203	-	47	458	407	286	3,114	3,082	2,649	160	4,869	-	27	318	373	287	2,514	1,170	165	15
20 yrs or more	22,825	12,311	-	-	6	34	71	683	1,908	6,313	3,296	10,514	-	-	27	86	99	2,208	5,215	2,268	611
Unknown	479	298	5	12	20	28	20	43	43	91	36	181	9	4	17	15	9	38	40	37	12
AMERICAN BORN	72,650	37,303	12,513	7,904	7,917	4,871	2,363	1,540	180	11	4	35,347	12,034	7,733	7,949	4,768	1,943	803	101	7	9
Never in Japan	52,742	26,718	11,640	6,160	4,797	2,305	1,054	687	67	5	3	26,024	11,161	6,023	5,114	2,385	870	409	49	6	7
Less than 6 mos	3,615	1,809	391	498	444	249	108	101	17	-	1	1,806	372	570	465	238	108	47	6	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2,698	1,299	260	361	339	170	82	77	10	-	-	1,399	262	392	404	211	90	32	8	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	3,926	1,882	186	397	557	400	199	122	19	2	-	2,044	203	451	698	464	156	65	5	1	1
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3,041	1,716	27	226	483	503	282	177	17	1	-	1,325	26	155	452	414	197	72	9	-	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	4,064	2,453	4	208	825	804	380	202	29	1	-	1,611	3	112	466	615	316	89	9	-	1
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	2,147	1,211	-	43	451	391	207	102	15	2	-	936	-	26	312	367	164	58	9	-	-
20 yrs or more	274	126	-	-	2	25	34	60	5	-	-	148	-	-	23	60	36	23	6	-	-
Unknown	143	89	5	11	19	24	17	12	1	-	-	54	7	4	15	14	6	8	-	-	-
FOREIGN BORN	38,520	23,211	79	68	120	147	303	4,464	5,311	9,190	3,529	15,309	88	64	139	129	274	4,961	6,517	2,489	648
Never in Japan/1	62	28	1	6	5	1	3	2	6	2	2	34	1	5	4	1	3	8	8	3	1
Less than 6 mos	85	48	18	11	9	3	2	3	1	-	1	37	13	6	13	3	1	1	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	117	56	18	10	17	4	-	5	1	1	-	61	16	12	25	3	1	4	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	443	219	35	28	58	46	15	29	6	2	-	224	46	27	70	31	10	32	7	-	1
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	393	233	6	8	10	46	31	86	32	9	5	160	10	9	14	43	15	50	13	2	4
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	1,608	1,241	1	-	9	18	133	673	253	125	29	367	-	4	1	15	55	195	79	14	4
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	12,925	8,992	-	4	7	16	79	3,012	3,067	2,647	160	3,933	-	1	6	6	123	2,456	1,161	165	15
20 yrs or more	22,551	12,185	-	-	4	9	37	623	1,903	6,313	3,296	10,366	-	-	4	26	63	2,185	5,209	2,268	611
Unknown	336	209	-	1	1	4	3	31	42	91	36	127	2	-	2	1	3	30	40	37	12

1/ Refers to persons born in foreign countries other than Japan and who have never been in Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 29.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY NUMBER OF TIMES IN JAPAN, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Length of residence refers to total time spent in Japan including visits as well as actual residence. Number of times in Japan refers to all trips for visits and residence; for persons born in Japan period from birthdate to date of first departure from Japan also included.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	SEX AND NUMBER OF TIMES IN JAPAN							
	TOTAL							
	Total		Never in Japan	1	2	3	4 or more times	Unk
	Percent	Number						
TOTAL (Number)		111,170	52,804	40,306	14,411	2,892	737	20
TOTAL (Percent)	100.0		47.4	36.3	13.0	2.6	.7	*
Never in Japan	47.4	52,804	52,804	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	3.3	3,700	-	3,680	20	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2.5	2,815	-	2,636	172	6	1	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	3.9	4,369	-	3,766	530	65	8	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3.1	3,434	-	2,908	457	63	6	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5.1	5,672	-	4,504	1,012	133	23	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	13.7	15,072	-	9,254	4,658	966	193	1
20 yrs or more	20.6	22,825	-	13,217	7,469	1,641	495	3
Unknown	.4	479	-	341	93	18	11	16
AMERICAN BORN (Number)		72,650	52,742	17,787	1,882	199	36	4
AMERICAN BORN (Percent)	100.0		72.6	24.5	2.6	.3	*	*
Never in Japan	72.6	52,742	52,742	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	5.0	3,615	-	3,595	20	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	3.7	2,698	-	2,526	165	6	1	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	5.4	3,926	-	3,404	460	54	8	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	4.2	3,041	-	2,617	368	52	4	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5.5	4,064	-	3,464	541	52	7	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	3.0	2,147	-	1,842	272	26	7	-
20 yrs or more	.4	274	-	225	41	6	2	-
Unknown	.2	143	-	114	15	3	7	4
FOREIGN BORN (Number)		38,520	62	22,519	12,529	2,693	701	16
FOREIGN BORN (Percent)	100.0		.2	58.5	32.5	7.0	1.8	*
Never in Japan/1	.2	62	62	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	.2	85	-	85	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	.3	117	-	110	7	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	1.2	443	-	362	70	11	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	1.0	393	-	291	89	11	2	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	4.2	1,608	-	1,040	471	81	16	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	33.6	12,925	-	7,412	4,386	940	186	1
20 yrs or more	58.4	22,551	-	12,992	7,428	1,635	493	3
Unknown	.9	336	-	227	78	15	4	12

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	SEX AND NUMBER OF TIMES IN JAPAN							
	MALE							
	Total		Never in Japan	1	2	3	4 or more times	Unk
	Percent	Number						
TOTAL (Number)		60,514	26,746	22,831	8,506	1,896	519	16
TOTAL (Percent)	100.0		44.2	37.7	14.1	3.1	.9	*
Never in Japan	44.2	26,746	26,746	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	3.1	1,857	-	1,845	12	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2.2	1,355	-	1,258	93	3	1	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	3.5	2,101	-	1,820	234	40	7	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3.2	1,949	-	1,640	267	40	2	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	6.1	3,694	-	2,818	748	105	23	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	16.9	10,203	-	5,985	3,294	758	164	1
20 yrs or more	20.3	12,311	-	7,250	3,803	938	318	2
Unknown	.5	298	-	214	55	12	4	13
AMERICAN BORN (Number)		37,303	26,718	9,332	1,089	135	25	4
AMERICAN BORN (Percent)	100.0		71.6	25.0	2.9	.4	.1	*
Never in Japan	71.6	26,718	26,718	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	4.8	1,809	-	1,797	12	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	3.5	1,299	-	1,206	89	3	1	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	5.1	1,882	-	1,640	200	35	7	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	4.6	1,716	-	1,466	215	33	2	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	6.7	2,453	-	2,038	368	40	7	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	3.2	1,211	-	1,018	168	20	5	-
20 yrs or more	.3	126	-	95	27	2	2	-
Unknown	.2	89	-	72	10	2	1	4
FOREIGN BORN (Number)		23,211	28	13,499	7,417	1,761	494	12
FOREIGN BORN (Percent)	100.0		.1	58.1	32.0	7.6	2.1	.1
Never in Japan/1	.1	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	.2	48	-	48	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	.2	56	-	52	4	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	.9	219	-	180	34	5	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	1.0	233	-	174	52	7	-	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5.3	1,241	-	780	380	65	16	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	38.8	8,992	-	4,968	3,126	738	159	1
20 yrs or more	52.6	12,185	-	7,155	3,776	936	316	2
Unknown	.9	209	-	142	45	10	3	9

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	SEX AND NUMBER OF TIMES IN JAPAN							
	FEMALE							
	Total		Never in Japan	1	2	3	4 or more times	Unk
	Percent	Number						
TOTAL (Number)		50,656	26,058	17,475	5,905	996	218	4
TOTAL (Percent)	100.0		51.4	34.5	11.7	2.0	.4	*
Never in Japan	51.4	26,058	26,058	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	3.6	1,843	-	1,835	8	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2.9	1,460	-	1,378	79	3	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	4.5	2,268	-	1,946	296	25	1	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	2.9	1,485	-	1,268	190	23	4	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	3.9	1,978	-	1,686	264	28	-	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	9.6	4,869	-	3,268	1,364	208	29	-
20 yrs or more	20.8	10,514	-	5,967	3,666	703	177	1
Unknown	.4	181	-	127	38	6	7	3
AMERICAN BORN (Number)		35,347	26,024	8,455	793	64	11	-
AMERICAN BORN (Percent)	100.0		73.7	23.9	2.2	.2	*	-
Never in Japan	73.7	26,024	26,024	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	5.0	1,806	-	1,798	8	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	4.0	1,399	-	1,320	76	3	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	5.7	2,044	-	1,764	260	19	1	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3.8	1,325	-	1,151	153	19	2	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	4.6	1,611	-	1,426	173	12	-	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	2.6	936	-	824	104	6	2	-
20 yrs or more	.4	148	-	130	14	4	-	-
Unknown	.2	54	-	42	5	1	6	-
FOREIGN BORN (Number)		15,309	34	9,020	5,112	932	207	4
FOREIGN BORN (Percent)	100.0		.2	58.9	33.4	6.1	1.4	*
Never in Japan/1	.2	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	.2	37	-	37	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	.4	61	-	58	3	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	1.5	224	-	182	36	6	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	1.0	160	-	117	37	4	2	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	2.4	367	-	260	91	16	-	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	25.7	3,933	-	2,444	1,260	202	27	-
20 yrs or more	67.8	10,366	-	5,837	3,652	699	177	1
Unknown	.8	127	-	85	33	5	1	3

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Refers to persons born in foreign countries other than Japan who have never been in Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 30.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY AGE AT TIME IN JAPAN AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Length of residence refers to total time spent in Japan including visits as well as actual residence. Age at time in Japan refers to age of evacuee while in Japan and covers all periods of time spent in Japan. For example, of the 3,434 who spent from 5 to 10 years in Japan, 485 were under 10 years of age while in Japan, 494 were in Japan between the ages of 10 and 19 only, 30 were there after the age of 20 only, 1,845 were in Japan while under 10 and also between the ages 10 and 19, etc.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	TOTAL		AGE AT TIME IN JAPAN								
	Percent	Number	Never in Japan	Under 10 Only	10-19 Only	20 and Over Only	Both Under 10 & 10-19	Both 10-19 & 20 & Over	Both Under 10 & 20 & Over	Under 10, 10-19 & 20 & Over	Unknown
TOTAL (Number)		111,170	52,804	6,290	3,027	1,118	15,675	985	144	30,670	459
TOTAL (Percent)	100.0		47.4	5.7	2.7	1.0	14.1	.9	.1	27.7	.4
Never in Japan	47.4	52,804	52,804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	5.5	5,700	-	2,184	1,013	416	40	43	-	-	4
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2.5	2,815	-	1,696	542	312	147	98	16	-	4
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	3.9	4,369	-	1,913	978	356	584	416	70	48	4
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3.1	3,434	-	485	494	30	1,845	285	50	245	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5.1	5,672	-	-	-	-	4,305	133	8	1,226	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	13.7	15,072	-	-	-	-	8,746	8	-	6,306	12
20 yrs or more	20.6	22,825	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,825	-
Unknown	.4	479	-	12	-	4	8	-	-	20	435
AMERICAN BORN (Number)		72,650	52,742	5,428	3,027	1,118	7,109	985	65	2,059	119
AMERICAN BORN (Percent)	100.0		72.6	7.5	4.2	1.5	9.7	1.4	.1	2.8	.2
Never in Japan	72.6	52,742	52,742	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	5.0	3,615	-	2,099	1,013	416	40	43	-	-	4
6 mos but less than 1 yr	3.7	2,698	-	1,587	542	312	147	98	8	-	4
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	5.4	3,926	-	1,542	978	356	550	416	38	44	4
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	4.2	3,041	-	192	494	30	1,802	285	17	221	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5.5	4,064	-	-	-	-	3,162	133	4	765	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	5.0	2,147	-	-	-	-	1,400	8	-	739	-
20 yrs or more	.4	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-
Unknown	.2	145	-	8	-	4	8	-	-	16	107
FOREIGN BORN (Number)		38,520	62	862	-	-	8,566	-	79	28,611	340
FOREIGN BORN (Percent)	100.0		.2	2.2	-	-	22.2	-	.2	74.3	.9
Never in Japan 1/	.2	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	.2	85	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	.3	117	-	109	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	1.2	443	-	371	-	-	34	-	34	4	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	1.0	393	-	293	-	-	45	-	33	24	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	4.2	1,608	-	-	-	-	1,143	-	4	461	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	33.6	12,925	-	-	-	-	7,348	-	-	5,567	12
20 yrs or more	58.4	22,551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,551	-
Unknown	.9	336	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	328

1/ Refers to persons born in foreign countries other than Japan who have never been in Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26 (25 percent sample)

TABLE 31.--RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION IN JAPAN BY MAJOR CLASSIFICATIONS, BY SEX AND AGE: American-Born Evacuees to WRA in 1942
(Number and Percent)

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER					PERCENT				
			Were in Japan					Were in Japan		
	TOTAL AMERICAN BORN	Never in Japan	Total	None or less than 3 yrs school in Japan	3 yrs or more school in Japan	TOTAL AMERICAN BORN	Never in Japan	Total	None or less than 3 yrs school in Japan	3 yrs or more school in Japan
TOTAL	72,650	52,742	19,908	10,513	9,395	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	8,025	7,966	59	59	-	11.0	15.1	.3	.5	-
5 - 9	7,104	6,691	413	413	-	9.7	12.7	2.1	4.0	-
10 - 14	9,418	8,144	1,274	1,224	50	13.0	15.4	6.4	11.7	.6
15 - 19	15,637	12,183	3,454	2,660	794	21.5	23.2	17.4	25.3	8.5
20 - 24	15,866	9,911	5,955	2,910	3,045	21.9	18.8	29.8	27.6	32.4
25 - 29	9,639	4,690	4,949	1,846	3,103	13.3	8.9	24.9	17.6	33.0
30 - 34	4,306	1,924	2,382	819	1,563	6.0	3.6	12.0	7.8	16.6
35 - 39	1,728	807	921	358	563	2.3	1.5	4.6	3.4	6.0
40 - 44	615	289	326	142	184	.9	.6	1.6	1.4	1.9
45 - 49	210	94	116	59	57	.3	.2	.6	.6	.6
50 - 54	71	22	49	17	32	.1	*	.3	.1	.4
55 - 59	13	8	5	3	2	*	*	*	*	*
60 - 64	5	3	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*
65 & Over	13	10	3	2	1	*	*	*	*	*
MALE	37,303	26,716	10,585	5,167	5,418	51.3	50.7	53.2	49.1	57.7
Under 5	4,165	4,131	34	34	-	5.7	7.8	.2	.3	-
5 - 9	3,584	3,387	197	197	-	4.9	6.4	1.0	1.9	-
10 - 14	4,764	4,122	642	617	25	6.6	7.8	3.2	5.9	.3
15 - 19	7,904	6,160	1,744	1,257	487	10.8	11.8	8.8	12.0	5.2
20 - 24	7,917	4,797	3,120	1,348	1,772	10.9	9.1	15.7	12.7	18.9
25 - 29	4,871	2,305	2,566	883	1,683	6.7	4.4	12.9	8.4	17.9
30 - 34	2,363	1,054	1,309	435	874	3.3	2.0	6.6	4.1	9.3
35 - 39	1,111	484	627	239	388	1.5	.9	3.1	2.3	4.1
40 - 44	429	203	226	101	125	.6	.4	1.1	1.0	1.3
45 - 49	130	56	74	38	36	.2	.1	.4	.4	.4
50 - 54	50	11	39	14	25	.1	*	.2	.1	.3
55 - 59	7	3	4	2	2	*	*	*	*	*
60 - 64	4	2	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*
65 & Over	4	3	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	-
FEMALE	35,347	26,024	9,323	5,346	3,977	48.7	49.3	46.8	50.9	42.3
Under 5	3,860	3,835	25	25	-	5.3	7.3	.1	.2	-
5 - 9	3,520	3,304	216	216	-	4.8	6.3	1.1	2.1	-
10 - 14	4,654	4,022	632	607	25	6.4	7.6	3.2	5.8	.3
15 - 19	7,733	6,023	1,710	1,403	307	10.7	11.4	8.6	13.3	3.3
20 - 24	7,949	5,114	2,835	1,562	1,273	11.0	9.7	14.1	14.9	13.5
25 - 29	4,768	2,385	2,383	963	1,420	6.6	4.5	12.0	9.2	15.1
30 - 34	1,943	870	1,073	384	689	2.7	1.6	5.4	3.7	7.3
35 - 39	617	323	294	119	175	.8	.6	1.5	1.1	1.9
40 - 44	186	86	100	41	59	.3	.2	.5	.4	.6
45 - 49	80	38	42	21	21	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
50 - 54	21	11	10	3	7	*	*	.1	*	.1
55 - 59	6	5	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	-
60 - 64	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
65 & Over	9	7	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 32.--LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY EDUCATION IN JAPAN AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Length of residence refers to total time spent in Japan including visits as well as actual residence. Education in Japan refers to number of years attended school in Japan; number of years attended school tabulated to nearest whole year.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	Total	EDUCATION IN JAPAN																					
		None	1 yr	2 yrs	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	6 yrs	7 yrs	8 yrs	9 yrs	10 yrs	11 yrs	12 yrs	13 yrs	14 yrs	15 yrs	16 yrs	17 yrs	18 yrs	19 yrs	20 yrs	21 yrs	Unknown
TOTAL	111,170	65,380	382	832	1,205	4,351	1,483	5,701	2,242	12,671	2,723	5,139	3,411	2,663	1,495	571	346	192	114	65	14	8	8	174
Never in Japan	52,804	52,804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	3,700	3,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2,815	2,785	1/26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	4,369	3,555	151	265	183	179	1/32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3,434	774	42	59	114	187	347	539	419	685	202	1/58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	5,672	242	12	8	81	203	165	693	544	1,480	475	934	595	172	39	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	15,072	161	18	77	130	902	220	1,457	628	5,306	1,274	2,202	1,485	787	295	62	24	12	-	-	-	-	-	32
20 yrs or more	22,825	1,205	129	415	693	2,840	707	2,960	647	5,119	764	1,905	1,315	1,684	1,149	494	322	180	114	65	14	8	8	88
Unknown	479	154	4	8	4	40	12	52	4	81	8	40	16	20	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
AMERICAN BORN	72,650	62,840	207	290	322	430	422	937	690	2,513	800	1,557	1,011	395	122	58	28	8	8	-	-	-	-	12
Never in Japan	52,742	52,742	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	3,615	3,615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	2,698	2,672	1/22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	3,926	3,124	147	257	183	179	1/32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	3,041	458	34	29	106	183	347	535	419	670	198	1/58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	4,064	93	4	-	25	49	39	310	246	1,157	433	906	576	172	39	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	2,147	30	-	-	8	15	4	84	25	589	153	505	400	188	79	39	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 yrs or more	274	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	76	16	84	31	31	4	4	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	143	102	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	21	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN BORN	38,520	2,540	175	542	883	3,921	1,061	4,764	1,552	10,158	1,923	3,582	2,400	2,268	1,373	513	318	184	106	65	14	8	8	162
Never in Japan/2	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	117	113	1/4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	443	431	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	393	316	8	30	8	4	-	4	-	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	1,608	149	8	8	56	154	126	383	298	323	42	28	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	12,925	131	18	77	122	887	216	1,373	603	4,717	1,121	1,697	1,085	599	216	23	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	32
20 yrs or more	22,551	1,201	129	411	693	2,840	707	2,956	647	5,043	748	1,821	1,284	1,653	1,145	490	314	180	106	65	14	8	8	88
Unknown	336	52	4	8	4	36	12	48	4	60	8	36	12	16	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24

1/ Since the school year is less than twelve months, it is possible to complete a school year without spending the full year in Japan.

2/ Refers to persons born in foreign countries other than Japan who have never been in Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26 (25 percent sample)

TABLE 33.--EDUCATION IN JAPAN BY LAST YEAR ATTENDED SCHOOL IN JAPAN AND NATIVITY: Evacuees to WRA in 1942

Note: Education in Japan refers to number of years attended school in Japan; number of years attended school tabulated to nearest whole year.

NATIVITY AND EDUCATION IN JAPAN	TOTAL Percent	TOTAL Number	LAST YEAR ATTENDED SCHOOL IN JAPAN: None	1941	1940	1939	1935-1938	1930-1934	1925-1929	1915-1924	1900-1914	Before 1900	Unknown
TOTAL (Number)		111,170	65,380	374	393	521	2,586	2,704	2,363	9,209	17,066	10,426	148
TOTAL (Percent)	100.0		58.9	.3	.4	.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	8.3	15.3	9.4	.1
None	58.9	65,380	65,380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 year	.3	382	-	43	31	14	24	31	33	49	26	131	-
2 years	.7	832	-	40	31	18	86	52	22	91	117	375	-
3 years	1.1	1,205	-	30	11	11	98	52	75	73	161	694	-
4 years	3.9	4,351	-	16	48	32	106	76	88	123	1,560	2,302	-
5 years	1.3	1,483	-	20	24	40	113	76	109	128	355	618	-
6 years	5.1	5,701	-	20	36	40	152	176	285	876	2,134	1,978	4
7 years	2.0	2,242	-	19	55	35	152	113	224	528	668	448	-
8 years	11.5	12,671	-	50	45	82	591	673	720	2,980	5,216	2,306	8
9 years	2.4	2,723	-	36	16	36	236	252	177	864	838	268	-
10 years	4.6	5,139	-	31	45	58	516	569	321	1,423	1,775	401	-
11 years	3.1	3,411	-	44	26	101	277	403	183	882	1,255	240	-
12 years	2.4	2,663	-	17	13	30	130	144	82	632	1,269	346	-
13 years	1.3	1,495	-	4	8	20	49	41	16	254	922	181	-
14 years	.5	571	-	-	-	4	18	28	12	126	300	83	-
15 years	.3	346	-	4	-	-	14	10	12	85	205	16	-
16 years	.2	192	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	36	122	22	-
17 years	.1	114	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	26	59	13	-
18 years	.1	65	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	17	40	-	-
19 years	*	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
20 years	*	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
21 years	*	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Unknown	.2	174	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	26	4	136
AMERICAN BORN (Number)		72,650	62,840	374	385	509	2,509	2,600	2,116	1,128	161	12	16
AMERICAN BORN (Percent)	100.0		86.6	.5	.5	.7	3.4	3.6	2.9	1.6	.2	*	*
None	86.6	62,840	62,840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 year	.3	207	-	43	31	14	24	31	33	31	-	-	-
2 years	.4	290	-	40	31	18	78	48	18	53	4	-	-
3 years	.4	322	-	30	11	7	98	52	75	49	-	-	-
4 years	.6	430	-	16	48	32	106	76	84	48	16	4	-
5 years	.6	422	-	20	24	40	113	68	101	56	-	-	-
6 years	1.3	937	-	20	36	36	144	176	277	208	32	4	4
7 years	.9	690	-	19	55	35	152	109	207	101	12	-	-
8 years	3.5	2,513	-	50	41	82	583	661	670	355	59	4	8
9 years	1.1	800	-	36	16	36	228	252	160	72	-	-	-
10 years	2.1	1,557	-	31	45	58	512	547	274	72	18	-	-
11 years	1.4	1,011	-	44	26	101	264	374	141	53	8	-	-
12 years	.5	395	-	17	13	26	126	131	52	26	4	-	-
13 years	.2	122	-	4	4	20	45	33	12	4	-	-	-
14 years	.1	58	-	-	-	4	18	28	4	-	4	-	-
15 years	*	28	-	4	-	-	10	10	4	-	-	-	-
16 years	*	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
17 years	*	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	*	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	4
FOREIGN BORN (Number)		38,520	2,540	-	8	12	77	104	247	8,081	16,905	10,414	132
FOREIGN BORN (Percent)	100.0		6.6	-	*	*	.2	.3	.6	21.0	44.0	27.0	.3
None	6.6	2,540	2,540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 year	.5	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	26	131	-
2 years	1.4	542	-	-	-	-	8	4	4	38	113	375	-
3 years	2.3	883	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	24	161	694	-
4 years	10.2	3,921	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	75	1,544	2,298	-
5 years	2.8	1,061	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	72	355	618	-
6 years	12.4	4,764	-	-	-	4	8	-	8	668	2,102	1,974	-
7 years	4.0	1,552	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	427	656	448	-
8 years	26.3	10,158	-	-	4	-	8	12	50	2,625	5,157	2,302	-
9 years	5.0	1,923	-	-	-	-	8	-	17	792	838	268	-
10 years	9.3	3,582	-	-	-	-	4	22	47	1,351	1,757	401	-
11 years	6.2	2,400	-	-	-	-	13	29	42	829	1,247	240	-
12 years	5.9	2,268	-	-	-	4	4	13	30	606	1,265	346	-
13 years	3.6	1,373	-	-	4	-	4	8	4	250	922	181	-
14 years	1.3	513	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	126	296	83	-
15 years	.8	318	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	85	205	16	-
16 years	.5	184	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	36	122	22	-
17 years	.3	106	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	26	59	13	-
18 years	.2	65	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	17	40	-	-
19 years	*	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
20 years	*	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
21 years	*	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Unknown	.4	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	4	132

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26 (25 percent sample)

TABLE 34.--RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY THREE AGE GROUPS BY BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS: American-Born Evacuees to WRA in 1942

BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS	RESIDENCE IN JAPAN AND AGE OF EVACUEE											
	TOTAL AMERICAN BORN					NEVER IN JAPAN				WERE IN JAPAN			
	Percent	Number	Under 20	20-39	40 & over	Total	Under 20	20-39	40 & over	Total	Under 20	20-39	40 & over
TOTAL	100.0	72,650	40,184	31,539	927	52,742	34,984	17,332	426	19,908	5,200	14,207	501
Mother - Japan	82.1	59,748	27,918	30,923	907	40,494	23,222	16,862	410	19,254	4,696	14,061	497
" - United States	14.5	10,503	10,262	241	-	10,114	9,919	195	-	389	343	46	-
" - Hawaii	3.0	2,164	1,899	261	4	1,944	1,746	194	4	220	153	67	-
" - Unknown/1	.4	235	105	114	16	190	97	81	12	45	8	33	4
FATHER BORN IN JAPAN	89.9	65,353	33,223	31,219	911	45,817	28,286	17,117	414	19,536	4,937	14,102	497
Mother - Japan	80.5	58,607	26,911	30,789	907	39,523	22,318	16,795	410	19,084	4,593	13,994	497
" - United States	7.5	5,422	5,266	156	-	5,168	5,041	127	-	254	225	29	-
" - Hawaii	1.7	1,213	1,019	194	-	1,052	908	144	-	161	111	50	-
" - Unknown	.2	111	27	80	4	74	19	51	4	37	8	29	-
FATHER BORN IN UNITED STATES	6.7	4,862	4,745	117	-	4,736	4,665	71	-	126	80	46	-
Mother - Japan	.8	545	512	33	-	497	489	8	-	48	23	25	-
" - United States	5.7	4,173	4,101	72	-	4,099	4,044	55	-	74	57	17	-
" - Hawaii	.2	144	132	12	-	140	132	8	-	4	-	4	-
" - Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER BORN IN HAWAII	3.2	2,271	2,123	144	4	2,037	1,940	93	4	234	183	51	-
Mother - Japan	.8	580	491	89	-	462	411	51	-	118	80	38	-
" - United States	1.2	845	845	-	-	784	784	-	-	61	61	-	-
" - Hawaii	1.1	803	748	51	4	748	706	38	4	55	42	13	-
" - Unknown	.1	43	39	4	-	43	39	4	-	-	-	-	-
FATHER - BIRTHPLACE UNKNOWN/1	.2	164	93	59	12	152	93	51	8	12	-	8	4
Mother - Japan	*	16	4	12	-	12	4	8	-	4	-	4	-
" - United States	.1	63	50	13	-	63	50	13	-	-	-	-	-
" - Hawaii	*	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
" - Unknown	.1	81	39	30	12	73	39	26	8	8	-	4	4

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Includes 40 fathers and 41 mothers born in countries other than United States, Hawaii and Japan.

Source: Form WRA-26 (25 percent sample)

SECTION V

AGE COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION

This section is devoted primarily to the presentation of the age, sex and nativity composition of the WRA center population, including persons on short-term and seasonal leave at quarterly intervals from January 1, 1943 to July 1, 1945.

A comparison of the age-sex composition of the total United States on July 1, 1942 with the WRA center population as of January 1, 1943 as shown in figure 4, sharply defines the peculiar age distribution of the evacuated people.

The evacuated people who entered WRA centers were made up of two distinct and unusual groups: (1) the aliens who came into the country as young people in the quarter century ending in 1924 (see table 21)--a group that, in the last 20 years since immigration was stopped, had been diminishing in size and aging until their median age was 52 years; and (2) their American-born children (or second generation), including several thousand grandchildren (or third generation), who were born here during the last quarter century (see table 36)--a group that had few in the middle span of life and no aged and whose median age was 18½ years. The grandchildren are the children of the relatively small proportion of the second generation who had reached the normal age for marriage prior to evacuation and are the forerunner of the large group of third generation which will result from the marriages of the remainder of the second generation as they reach their twenties.

In tables 36 to 47 the two distinct nativity groups are presented in addition to the age-sex composition. This series of tables includes single years of age from under 1 to 85 and over for the January 1, 1943 population; and five-year age groups at quarterly intervals from January 1, 1943 to July 1, 1945. The age, sex and nativity composition of each center is given for January 1, 1943 and for July 1, 1945; and the all center total, Tule Lake, and all centers except Tule Lake are given quarterly from January 1, 1944, when Tule Lake became a segregation center.

Figures 5 and 6 describe the WRA center population (including persons on short-term and seasonal leave) by age, sex and nativity at six month intervals from January 1, 1943 - July 1, 1945. From the time Tule Lake became a segregation center, age-sex-nativity pyramids are presented for Tule Lake and for the population remaining at all other centers.

Tables 48a to 48j present age, sex and nativity composition of the evacuees segregated to Tule Lake from the various WRA centers. For additional information on segregation, see Section X.

Definition of Terms

Age refers to age of the individual on the date specified in each of the age-sex-nativity tables. For nativity see Section IV.

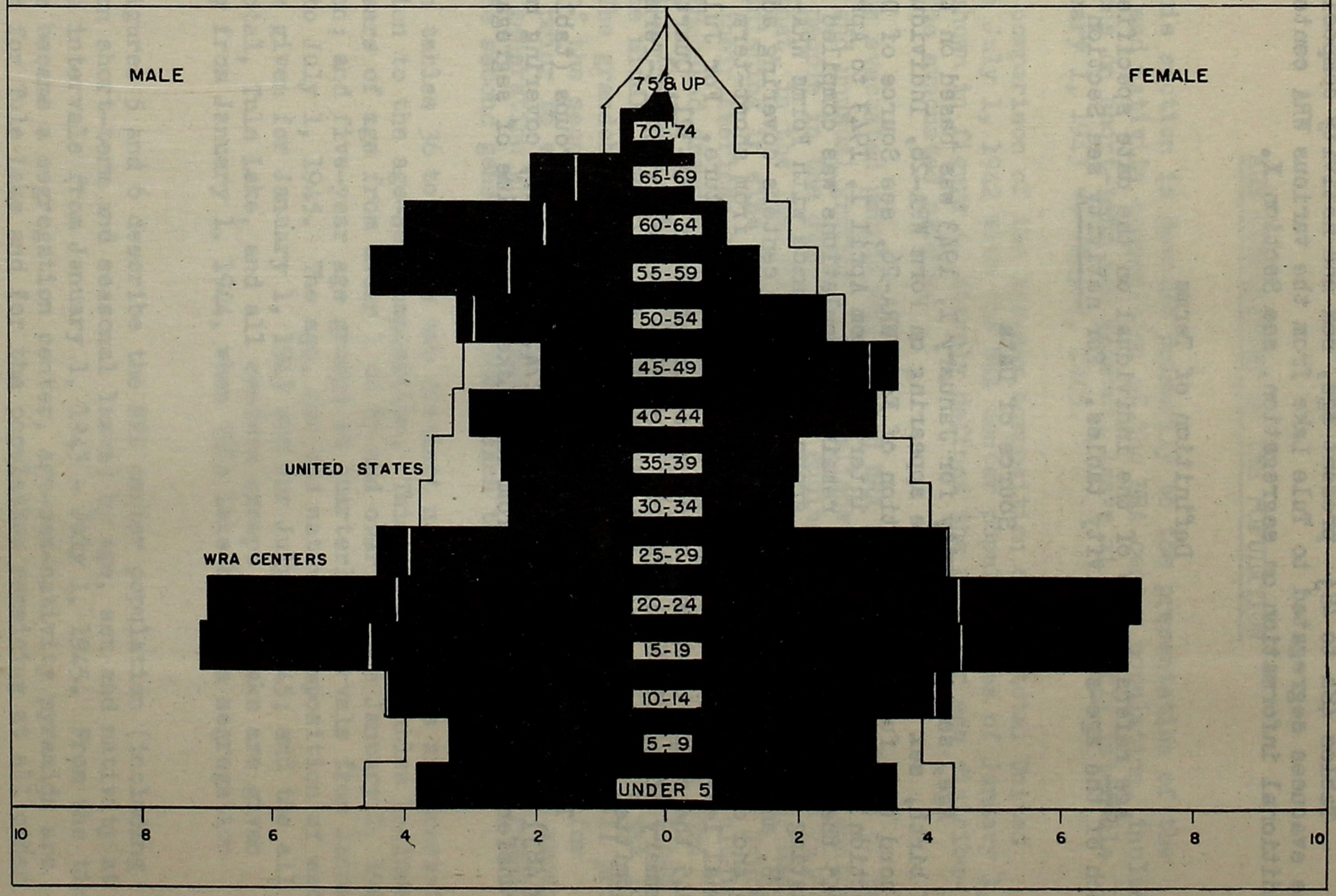
Source of Data

Age, sex and nativity for January 1, 1943 was based on the year of birth, sex and birthplace appearing on Form WRA-26, Individual Record (for further explanation of Form WRA-26, see Source of Data in Section IV). For quarterly intervals from April 1, 1943 to April 1, 1945 the composition of the remaining populations was compiled by adjusting the January 1, 1943 group in accordance with Forms WRA-177, -178, and -222 which were received from WRA centers covering admissions to and departures from centers and conversions from short-term and seasonal leave to indefinite leave or terminal departure. For July 1, 1945 the composition was based on adjusted Forms WRA-321, Quarterly Summary of Resident Population, Including Persons on Short-Term Leave, submitted by the centers.

The age, sex and nativity of the segregated groups (tables 48a to 48j) were compiled from Form WRA-274, Route List, covering mass transfer movements to and from Tule Lake at the time of segregation.

FIG. 6

AGE-SEX COMPOSITION: UNITED STATES POPULATION 7-1-42 AND WRA CENTER POPULATION 12-31-42



SOURCE: TABLES 35 & 37

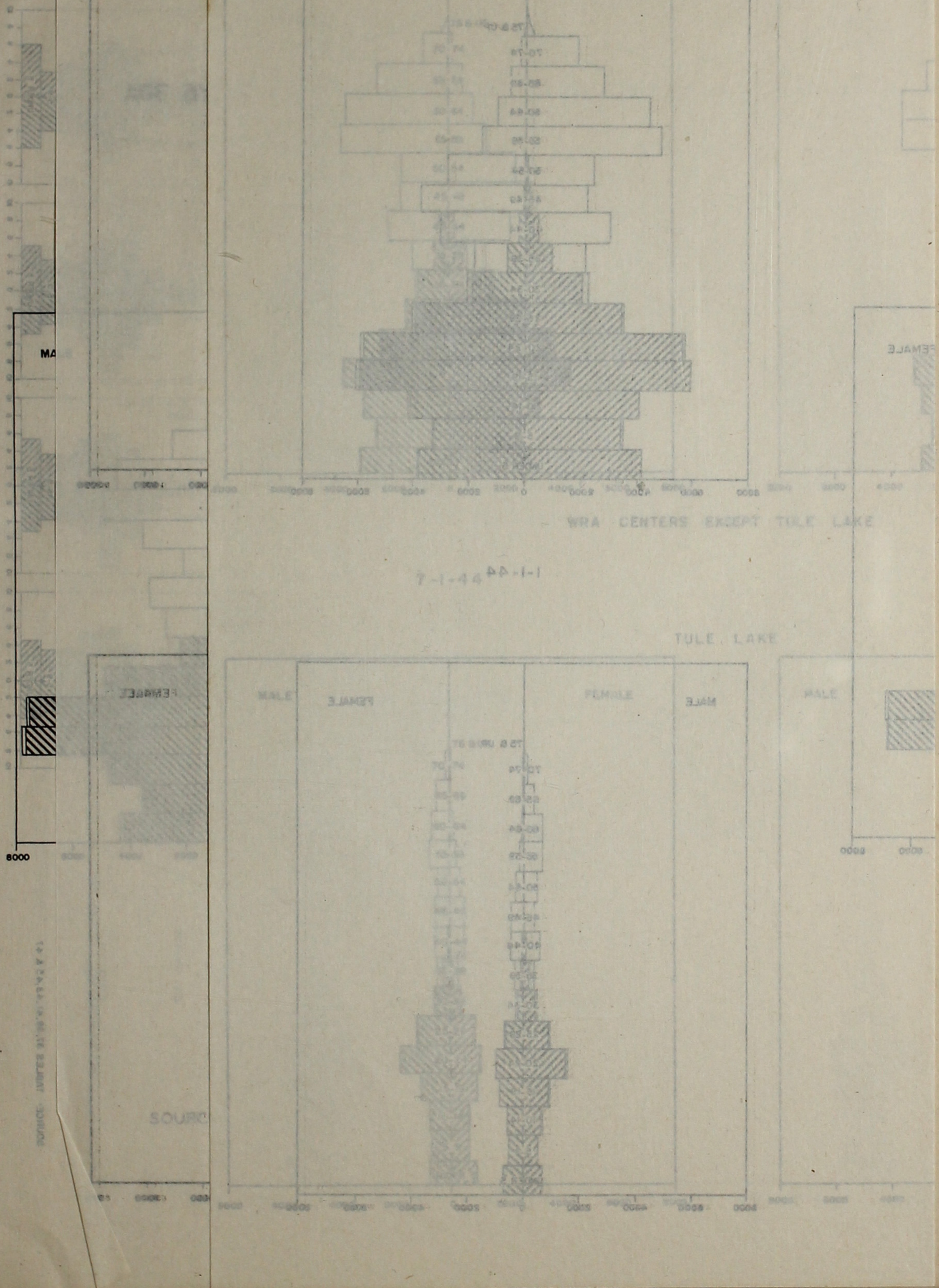
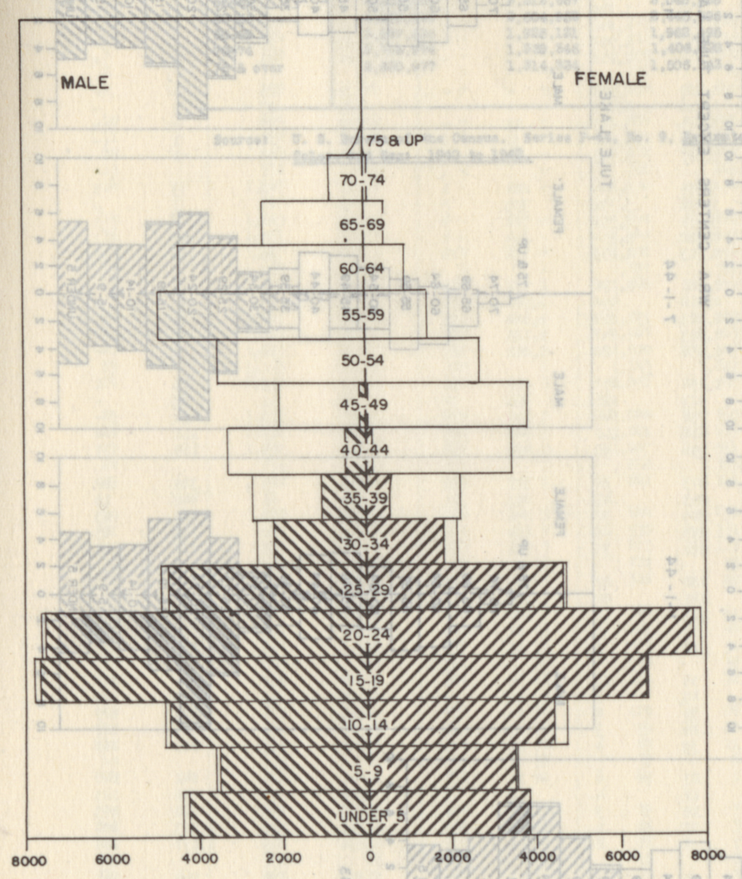

MALE
FEMALE
8000
SOURCE: JUNEAU ASSEMBLY AREA
WRA CENTERS EXCEPT TULE LAKE
TULE LAKE

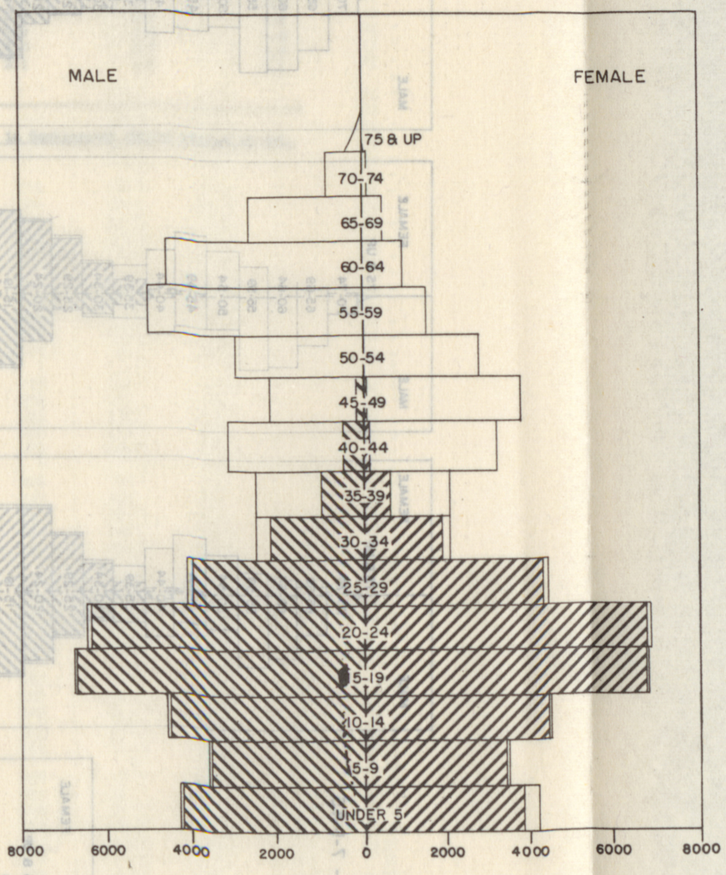
FIG. 7

AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA CENTERS, SEMIANNUALLY 1-1-43 - 7-1-45

(NUMBER)



1-1-43

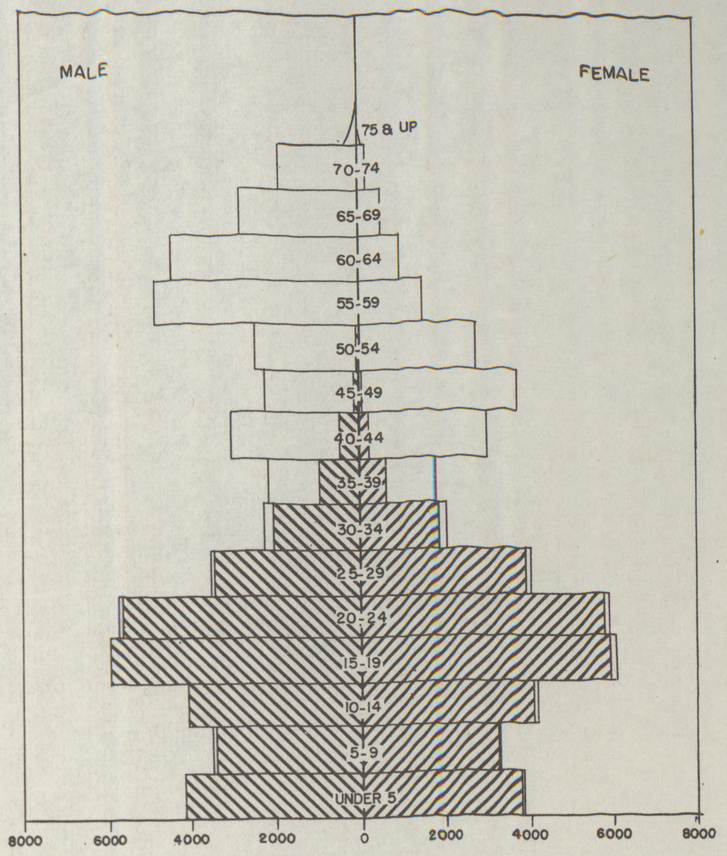


7-1-43

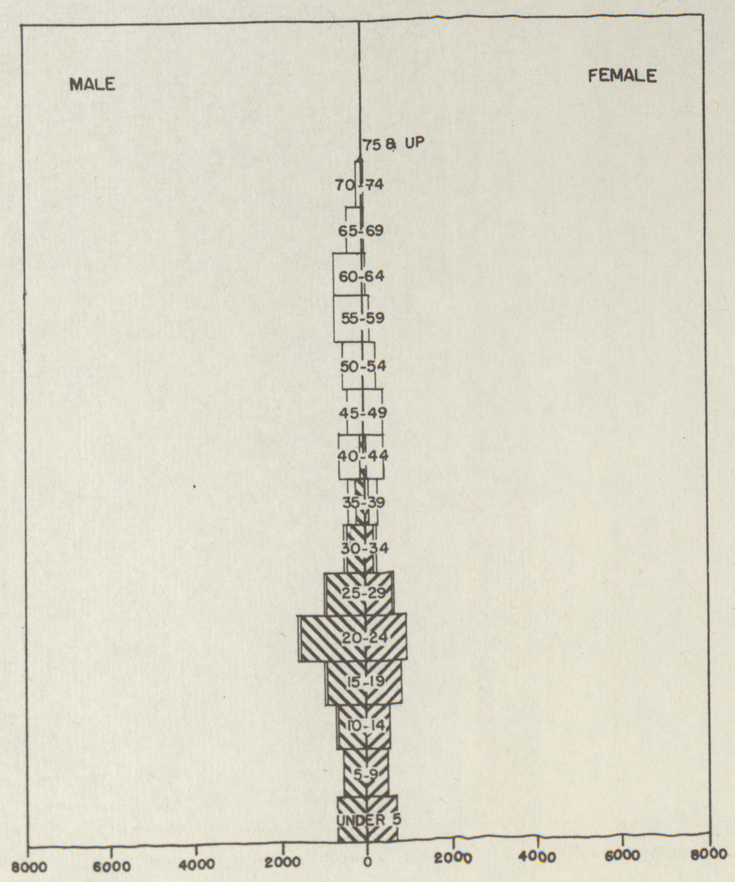
WRA CENTERS

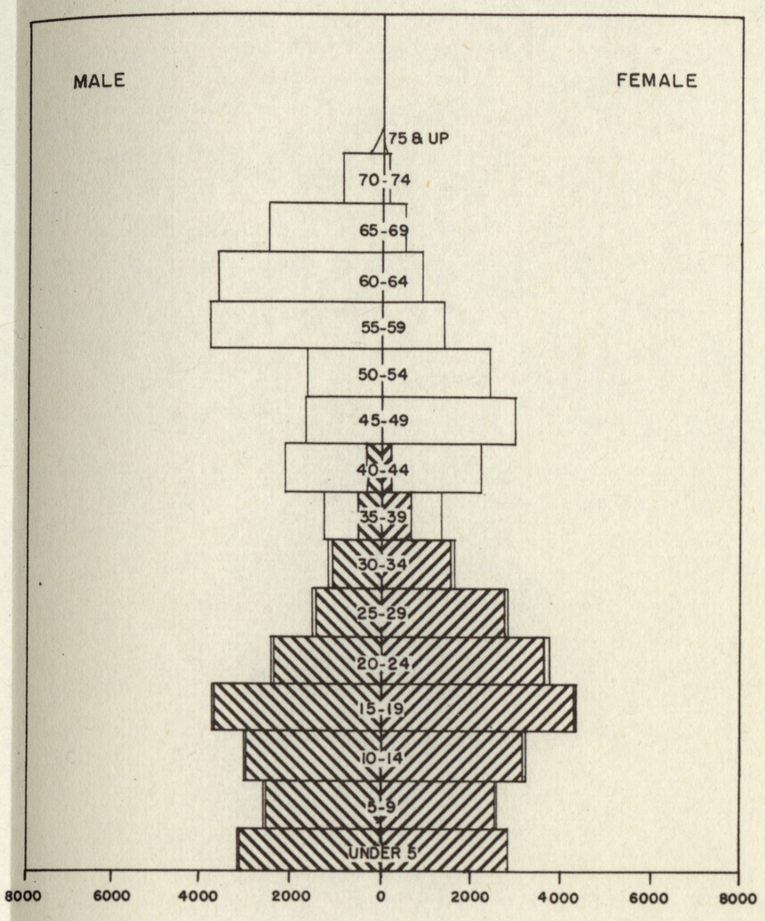
AMERICAN BORN ▨ FOREIGN BORN

SOURCE: TABLES 37, 39, 41, 43, 45 & 47



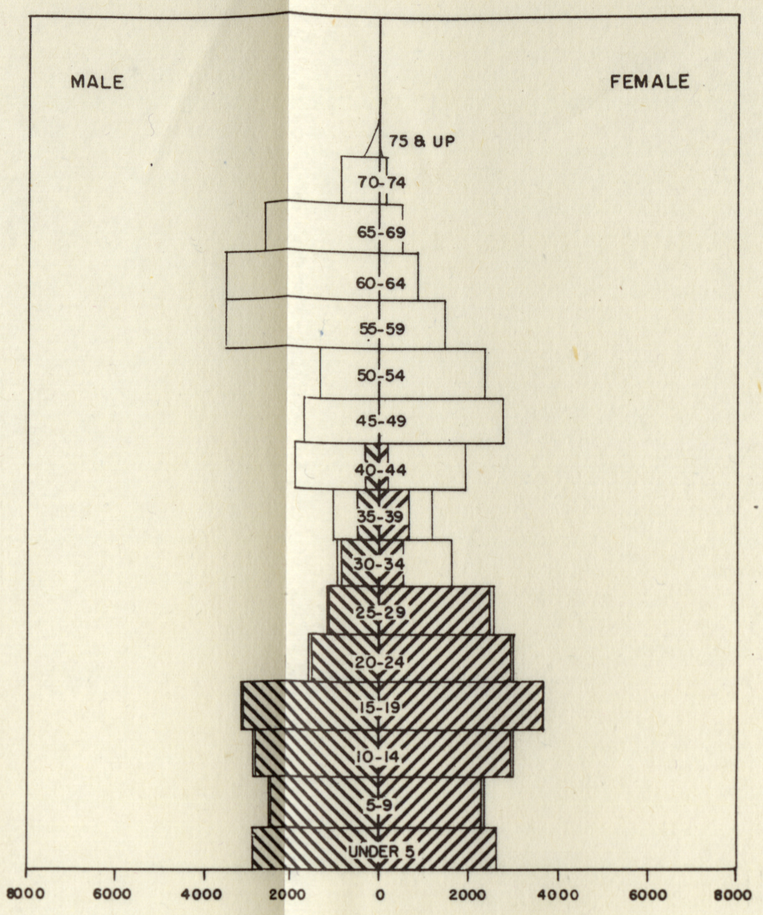
1-1-44



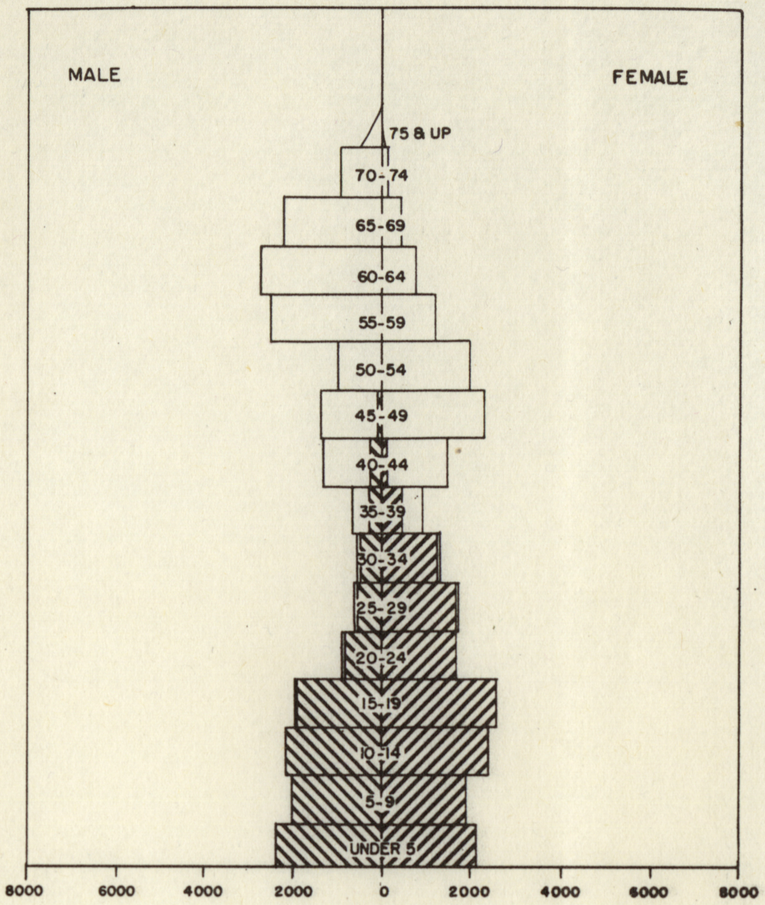


WRA CENTERS EXCEPT TULE LAKE

7-1-44

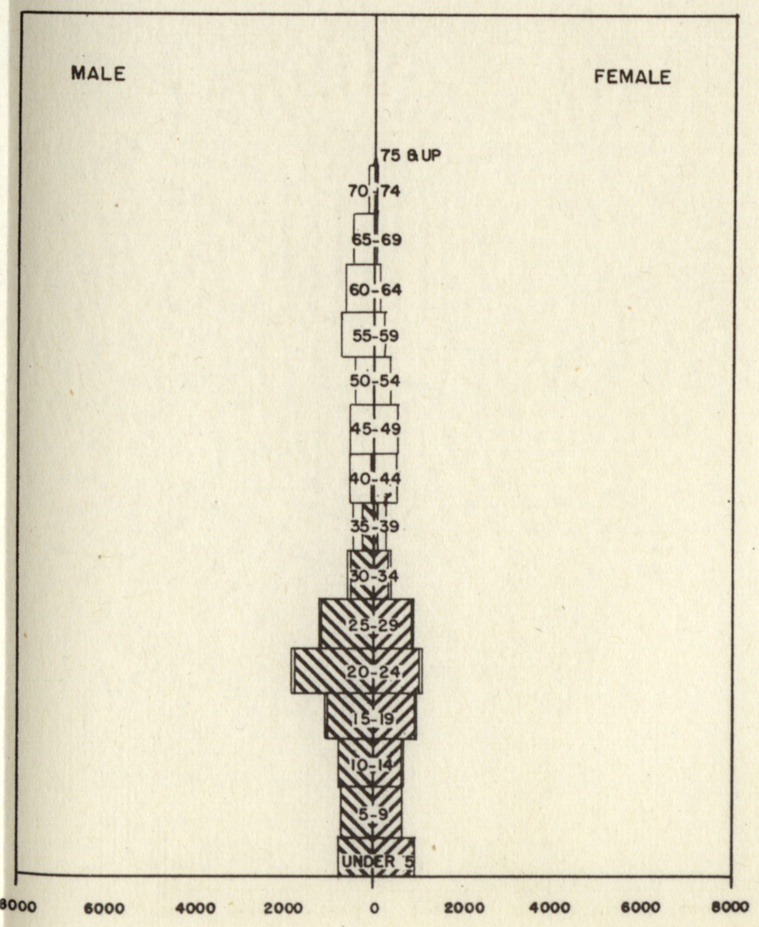


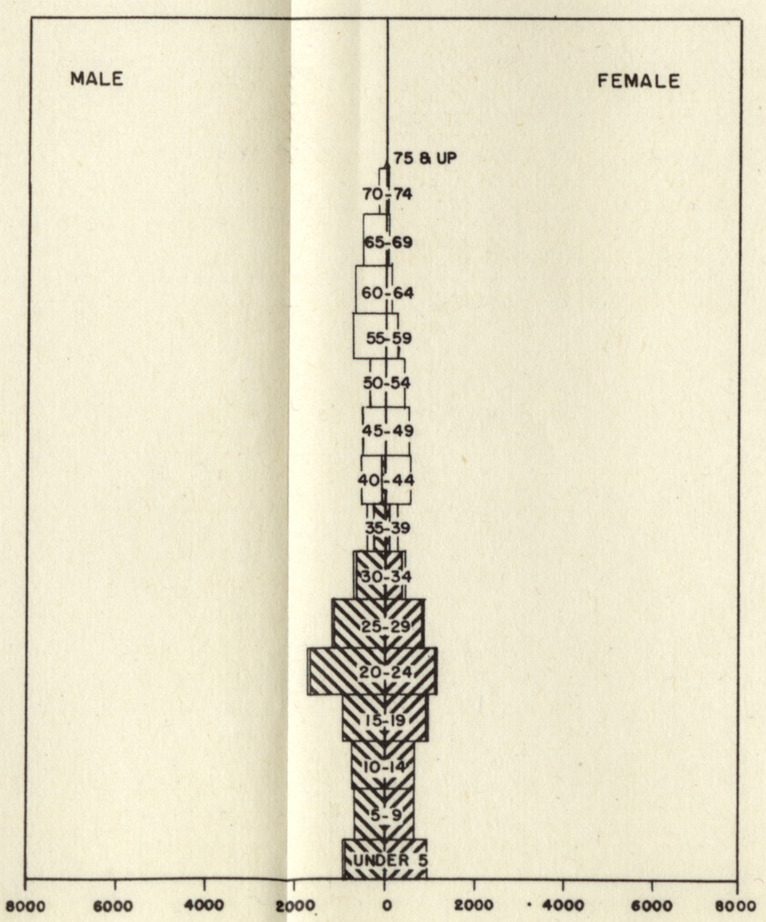
1-1-45



7-1-45

TULE LAKE





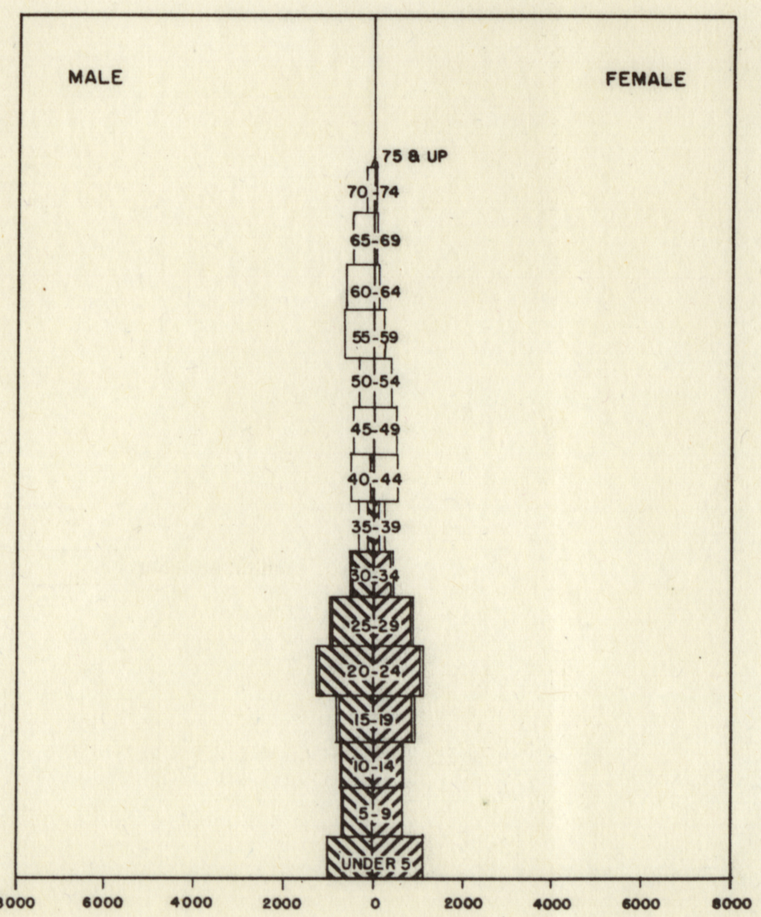
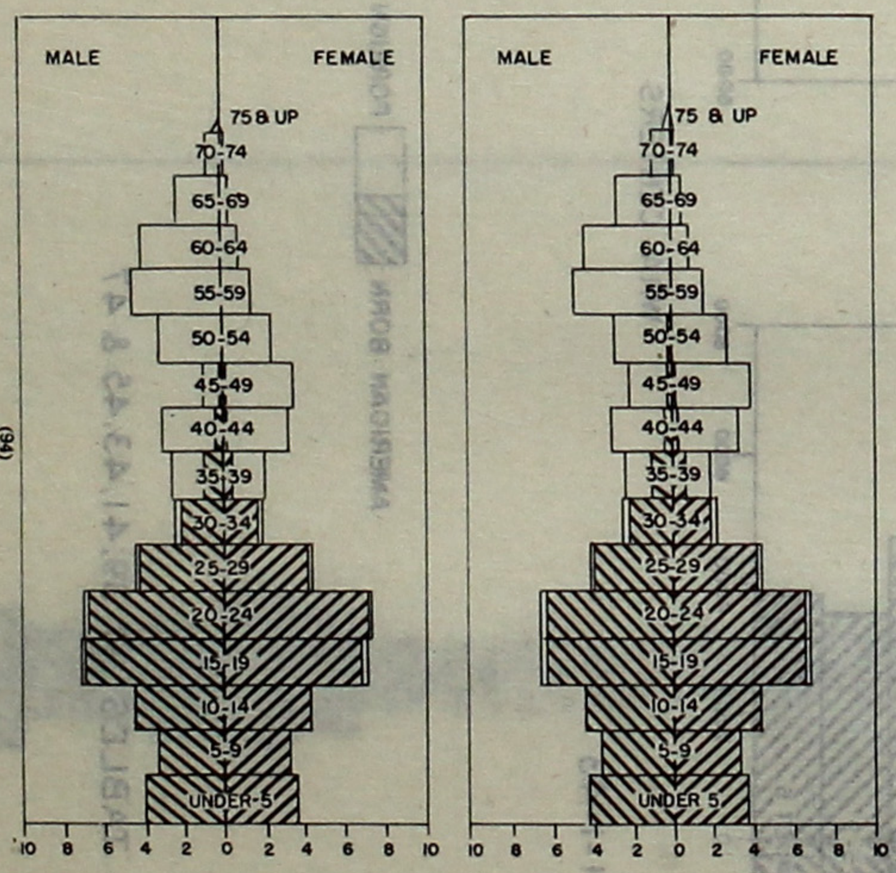


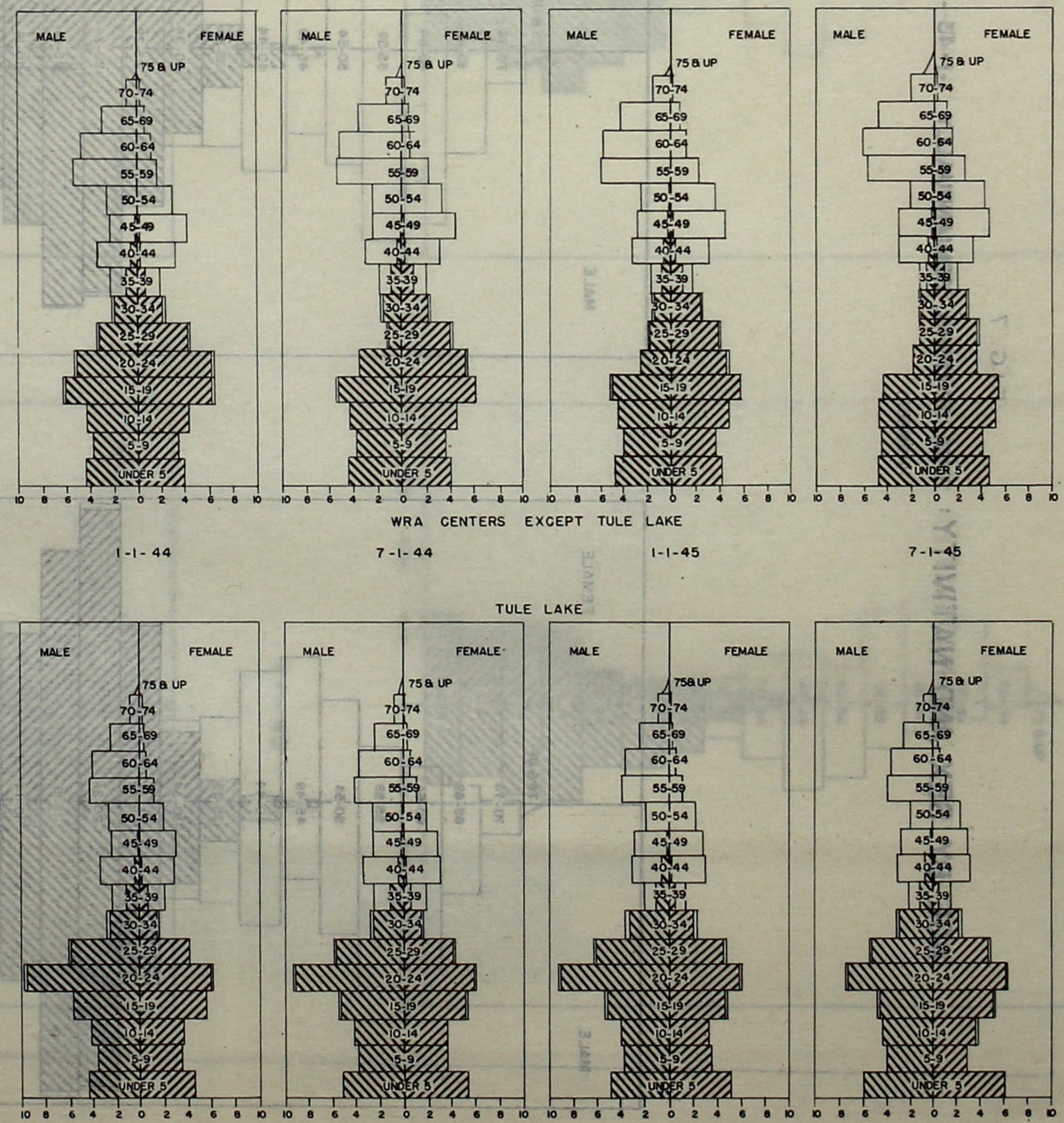
FIG. 8

AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY:

WRA CENTERS, SEMIANNUALLY 1-1-43 - 7-1-45

(PERCENT)





SOURCE: TABLES 37, 39, 41, 43, 45 & 47

TABLE 35.—AGE-SEX COMPOSITION: Estimated Population of Continental United States, July 1, 1942 (Number and Percent)

Note: Excludes armed forces abroad.

AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	134,633,028	66,994,416	67,638,612	100.0	49.8	50.2
Under 5	12,193,829	6,221,362	5,972,467	9.0	4.6	4.4
5-9	10,691,145	5,429,399	5,261,746	7.9	4.0	3.9
10-14	11,258,459	5,710,415	5,548,044	8.3	4.2	4.1
15-19	12,115,338	6,069,672	6,045,666	9.0	4.5	4.5
20-24	11,539,283	5,513,363	6,025,920	8.6	4.1	4.5
25-29	11,057,765	5,307,879	5,749,886	8.3	4.0	4.3
30-34	10,474,721	5,106,021	5,368,700	7.8	3.8	4.0
35-39	9,719,956	4,784,050	4,935,906	7.2	3.6	3.6
40-44	8,978,778	4,462,181	4,516,597	6.7	3.3	3.4
45-49	8,362,291	4,217,522	4,144,769	6.2	3.1	3.1
50-54	7,577,743	3,876,122	3,701,621	5.6	2.9	2.7
55-59	6,258,595	3,212,667	3,045,928	4.7	2.4	2.3
60-64	4,950,548	2,504,952	2,445,596	3.7	1.9	1.8
65-69	3,887,626	1,925,131	1,962,495	2.9	1.4	1.5
70-74	2,745,974	1,339,346	1,406,628	2.0	1.0	1.0
75 & over	2,820,977	1,314,334	1,506,643	2.1	1.0	1.1

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Series P-44, No. 9, Estimated Population in Continental United States By Age, Color, and Sex: 1940 to 1942.

TABLE 36.—SINGLE YEARS OF AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1943

Note: Refers to resident population of centers including evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave. By January 1, 1943, transfer of evacuees to WRA centers was complete except for (1) 930 Hawaiian evacuees, 814 American Born and 116 Foreign Born, who entered in February and March of 1943 and (2) miscellaneous admissions from 1943 to 1945 of aliens paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps, a small number of voluntary evacuees, persons from institutions, etc. By this date 866 evacuees, 816 American Born and 50 Foreign Born, had relocated from centers on indefinite leave.

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL				AMERICAN BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other
TOTAL	110,240	63,456	41,748	5,036	71,531	57,800	13,369	362	38,709	5,656	28,379	4,674
Under 1	1,871	1,871	-	-	1,871	1,871	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1,705	1,705	-	-	1,703	1,703	-	-	2	2	-	-
2	1,547	1,547	-	-	1,540	1,540	-	-	7	7	-	-
3	1,500	1,500	-	-	1,489	1,489	-	-	11	11	-	-
4	1,487	1,487	-	-	1,478	1,478	-	-	9	9	-	-
5	1,432	1,432	-	-	1,423	1,423	-	-	9	9	-	-
6	1,360	1,360	-	-	1,345	1,345	-	-	15	15	-	-
7	1,435	1,435	-	-	1,423	1,423	-	-	12	12	-	-
8	1,496	1,496	-	-	1,485	1,485	-	-	11	11	-	-
9	1,438	1,438	-	-	1,429	1,429	-	-	9	9	-	-
10	1,667	1,667	-	-	1,660	1,660	-	-	7	7	-	-
11	1,758	1,758	-	-	1,748	1,748	-	-	10	10	-	-
12	1,857	1,857	-	-	1,846	1,846	-	-	11	11	-	-
13	2,016	2,016	-	-	1,993	1,993	-	-	23	23	-	-
14	2,239	2,239	-	-	2,218	2,218	-	-	21	21	-	-
15	2,518	2,518	-	-	2,489	2,489	-	-	29	29	-	-
16	2,841	2,841	-	-	2,818	2,818	-	-	23	23	-	-
17	3,244	3,233	11	-	3,224	3,213	11	-	20	20	-	-
18	3,260	3,227	31	2	3,239	3,207	30	2	21	20	1	-
19	3,621	3,532	87	2	3,587	3,499	86	2	34	33	1	-
20	3,616	3,407	207	2	3,559	3,354	204	1	57	53	3	1
21	3,788	3,381	402	5	3,736	3,336	395	5	52	45	7	-
22	3,224	2,635	584	5	3,171	2,591	576	4	53	44	8	1
23	2,667	1,948	714	5	2,622	1,914	704	4	45	34	10	1
24	2,361	1,583	763	15	2,313	1,553	746	14	48	30	17	1
25	2,226	1,229	984	13	2,181	1,196	972	13	45	33	12	-
26	2,068	1,027	1,021	20	2,016	998	1,000	18	52	29	21	2
27	2,075	836	1,214	25	2,023	810	1,188	25	52	26	26	-
28	1,745	565	1,157	23	1,693	547	1,125	21	52	18	32	2
29	1,528	440	1,061	27	1,458	420	1,011	27	70	20	50	-
30	1,271	316	923	32	1,194	293	870	31	77	23	53	1
31	1,049	202	829	18	973	191	764	18	76	11	65	-
32	837	159	666	12	750	146	592	12	87	13	74	-
33	812	129	659	24	678	112	548	18	134	17	111	6
34	797	120	654	23	596	95	485	16	201	25	169	7
35	831	107	698	26	473	78	379	16	358	29	319	10
36	877	108	743	26	353	47	295	11	524	61	448	15
37	950	88	828	34	305	38	256	11	645	50	572	23
38	1,158	123	982	53	285	43	234	8	873	80	748	45
39	1,158	128	993	37	261	35	216	10	897	93	777	27
40	1,252	147	1,037	68	182	27	145	10	1,070	120	892	58
41	1,185	132	981	72	147	22	114	11	1,038	110	867	61
42	1,503	143	1,257	103	119	12	100	7	1,384	131	1,157	96
43	1,397	111	1,183	103	77	6	67	4	1,320	105	1,116	99
44	1,427	93	1,217	117	62	7	47	8	1,365	86	1,170	109
45	1,340	122	1,100	118	55	10	39	6	1,285	112	1,061	112
46	1,201	96	982	123	43	3	37	3	1,158	93	945	120
47	1,162	86	942	134	39	8	26	5	1,123	78	916	129
48	1,151	82	938	131	26	3	19	4	1,125	79	919	127
49	1,035	77	836	122	33	4	25	4	1,002	73	811	118
50	1,065	87	855	123	23	6	14	3	1,042	81	841	120
51	963	81	758	124	17	4	12	1	946	77	746	123
52	1,187	137	896	154	10	3	6	1	1,177	134	890	153
53	1,393	172	1,031	190	12	1	8	3	1,381	171	1,023	187
54	1,641	251	1,182	208	7	2	5	-	1,634	249	1,177	208
55	1,323	194	967	162	4	-	3	1	1,319	194	964	161
56	1,345	201	971	173	3	-	3	-	1,342	201	968	173
57	1,287	221	900	166	1	-	1	-	1,286	221	899	166
58	1,263	255	835	173	2	-	2	-	1,261	255	833	173
59	1,241	221	867	153	3	-	3	-	1,238	221	864	153
60	1,213	223	820	170	3	1	2	-	1,210	222	818	170
61	1,140	192	756	192	1	-	-	1	1,139	192	756	191
62	1,078	214	689	175	-	-	-	-	1,078	214	689	175
63	986	203	606	177	1	-	1	-	985	203	605	177
64	950	174	614	162	-	-	-	-	950	174	614	162
65	857	173	503	181	-	-	-	-	857	173	503	181
66	682	129	415	138	1	1	-	-	681	128	415	138
67	580	119	337	124	-	-	-	-	580	119	337	124
68	418	94	240	84	-	-	-	-	418	94	240	84
69	351	56	209	86	1	1	-	-	350	55	209	86
70	313	58	168	87	1	1	-	-	312	57	168	87
71	202	41	108	53	3	1	1	1	199	40	107	52
72	170	34	84	52	-	-	-	-	170	34	84	52
73	154	37	76	41	1	1	-	-	153	36	76	41
74	105	27	45	33	-	-	-	-	105	27	45	33

TABLE 36.--SINGLE YEARS OF AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1943 (Continued)

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL				AMERICAN BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other
75	104	29	39	36	-	-	-	-	104	29	39	36
76	65	16	25	24	-	-	-	-	65	16	25	24
77	53	9	25	19	-	-	-	-	53	9	25	19
78	38	11	12	15	-	-	-	-	38	11	12	15
79	18	5	7	6	-	-	-	-	18	5	7	6
80	11	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	11	3	4	4
81	14	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	14	3	6	5
82	9	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	9	2	2	5
83	13	1	5	7	-	-	-	-	13	1	5	7
84	4	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	3
85 & over	21	4	6	11	5	2	1	2	16	2	5	9
MALE	60,189	36,458	21,037	2,694	36,635	31,191	5,303	141	23,554	5,267	15,734	2,553
Under 1	989	989	-	-	989	989	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	881	881	-	-	879	879	-	-	2	2	-	-
2	804	804	-	-	800	800	-	-	4	4	-	-
3	768	768	-	-	761	761	-	-	7	7	-	-
4	783	783	-	-	779	779	-	-	4	4	-	-
5	752	752	-	-	749	749	-	-	3	3	-	-
6	724	724	-	-	715	715	-	-	9	9	-	-
7	702	702	-	-	699	699	-	-	3	3	-	-
8	737	737	-	-	731	731	-	-	6	6	-	-
9	699	699	-	-	696	696	-	-	3	3	-	-
10	829	829	-	-	826	826	-	-	3	3	-	-
11	878	878	-	-	875	875	-	-	3	3	-	-
12	983	983	-	-	978	978	-	-	5	5	-	-
13	976	976	-	-	966	966	-	-	10	10	-	-
14	1,147	1,147	-	-	1,134	1,134	-	-	13	13	-	-
15	1,263	1,263	-	-	1,248	1,248	-	-	15	15	-	-
16	1,451	1,451	-	-	1,442	1,442	-	-	9	9	-	-
17	1,617	1,613	4	-	1,602	1,598	4	-	15	15	-	-
18	1,604	1,597	6	1	1,597	1,590	6	1	7	7	-	-
19	1,880	1,874	5	1	1,860	1,854	5	1	20	20	-	-
20	1,897	1,880	17	-	1,871	1,855	16	-	26	25	1	-
21	1,989	1,930	59	-	1,962	1,903	59	-	27	27	-	-
22	1,593	1,500	90	3	1,570	1,477	90	3	23	23	-	-
23	1,163	1,039	122	2	1,143	1,022	120	1	20	17	2	1
24	1,100	925	172	3	1,076	907	166	3	24	18	6	-
25	1,072	781	288	3	1,048	760	285	3	24	21	3	-
26	1,052	697	350	5	1,021	673	344	4	31	24	6	1
27	1,036	610	418	8	1,007	591	408	8	29	19	10	-
28	866	409	451	6	842	395	441	6	24	14	10	-
29	843	330	504	9	802	314	479	9	41	16	25	-
30	688	256	426	6	644	238	400	6	44	18	26	-
31	581	160	417	4	530	151	375	4	51	9	42	-
32	467	129	333	5	417	117	295	5	50	12	38	-
33	449	98	342	9	377	83	287	7	72	15	55	2
34	423	104	306	13	328	82	237	9	95	22	69	4
35	436	88	341	7	260	61	193	6	176	27	148	1
36	510	97	400	13	227	40	180	7	283	57	220	6
37	540	79	444	17	208	31	170	7	332	48	274	10
38	636	115	501	20	199	39	155	5	437	76	346	15
39	639	122	499	18	184	32	147	5	455	90	352	13
40	663	140	489	34	125	26	93	6	538	114	396	28
41	577	123	429	25	99	20	73	6	478	103	356	19
42	739	138	563	38	83	11	67	5	656	127	496	33
43	673	105	533	35	57	6	49	2	616	99	484	33
44	621	90	490	41	45	7	33	5	576	83	457	36
45	529	114	374	41	29	7	19	3	500	107	355	38
46	460	94	338	28	28	3	23	2	432	91	315	26
47	381	79	267	35	28	7	18	3	353	72	249	32
48	353	80	240	33	16	3	11	2	337	77	229	31
49	328	74	227	27	20	3	17	-	308	71	210	27
50	370	84	260	26	14	5	7	2	356	79	253	24
51	377	78	271	28	13	4	9	-	364	74	262	28
52	680	133	470	77	9	3	5	1	671	130	465	76
53	890	165	632	93	7	1	5	1	883	164	627	92
54	1,207	248	833	126	5	2	3	-	1,202	246	830	126
55	967	193	683	91	2	-	2	-	965	193	681	91
56	991	196	693	102	2	-	2	-	989	196	691	102
57	990	218	664	108	1	-	1	-	989	218	663	108
58	998	252	637	109	1	-	1	-	997	252	636	109
59	993	216	675	102	1	-	1	-	992	216	674	102

TABLE 36.--SINGLE YEARS OF AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1943 (Continued)

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL				AMERICAN BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other
60	981	221	637	123	2	1	1	-	979	220	636	123
61	944	192	612	140	1	-	-	1	943	192	612	139
62	882	211	560	111	-	-	-	-	882	211	560	111
63	810	202	488	120	1	-	1	-	809	202	487	120
64	799	173	523	103	-	-	-	-	799	173	523	103
65	725	173	421	131	-	-	-	-	725	173	421	131
66	576	127	346	103	1	1	-	-	575	126	346	103
67	488	119	282	87	-	-	-	-	488	119	282	87
68	353	93	202	58	-	-	-	-	353	93	202	58
69	291	54	175	62	-	-	-	-	291	54	175	62
70	268	57	146	65	-	-	-	-	268	57	146	65
71	180	41	93	46	2	1	-	1	178	40	93	45
72	141	33	73	35	-	-	-	-	141	33	73	35
73	135	36	66	33	-	-	-	-	135	36	66	33
74	90	27	38	25	-	-	-	-	90	27	38	25
75	96	28	36	32	-	-	-	-	96	28	36	32
76	55	16	20	19	-	-	-	-	55	16	20	19
77	46	9	23	14	-	-	-	-	46	9	23	14
78	32	11	11	10	-	-	-	-	32	11	11	10
79	14	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	14	5	5	4
80	9	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	9	3	4	2
81	12	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	12	3	5	4
82	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	2
83	8	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	8	1	3	4
84	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
85 & over	12	2	3	7	1	-	-	1	11	2	3	6
FEMALE	50,051	26,998	20,711	2,342	34,896	26,609	8,066	221	15,155	389	12,645	2,121
Under 1	882	882	-	-	882	882	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	824	824	-	-	824	824	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	743	743	-	-	740	740	-	-	3	3	-	-
3	732	732	-	-	728	728	-	-	4	4	-	-
4	704	704	-	-	699	699	-	-	5	5	-	-
5	680	680	-	-	674	674	-	-	6	6	-	-
6	636	636	-	-	630	630	-	-	6	6	-	-
7	733	733	-	-	724	724	-	-	9	9	-	-
8	759	759	-	-	754	754	-	-	5	5	-	-
9	739	739	-	-	733	733	-	-	6	6	-	-
10	838	838	-	-	834	834	-	-	4	4	-	-
11	880	880	-	-	873	873	-	-	7	7	-	-
12	874	874	-	-	868	868	-	-	6	6	-	-
13	1,040	1,040	-	-	1,027	1,027	-	-	13	13	-	-
14	1,092	1,092	-	-	1,084	1,084	-	-	8	8	-	-
15	1,255	1,255	-	-	1,241	1,241	-	-	14	14	-	-
16	1,390	1,390	-	-	1,376	1,376	-	-	14	14	-	-
17	1,627	1,620	7	-	1,622	1,615	7	-	5	5	-	-
18	1,656	1,630	25	1	1,642	1,617	24	1	14	13	1	-
19	1,741	1,658	82	1	1,727	1,645	81	1	14	13	1	-
20	1,719	1,527	190	2	1,688	1,499	188	1	31	28	2	1
21	1,799	1,451	343	5	1,774	1,433	336	5	25	18	7	-
22	1,631	1,135	494	2	1,601	1,114	486	1	30	21	8	1
23	1,504	909	592	3	1,479	892	584	3	25	17	8	-
24	1,261	658	591	12	1,237	646	580	11	24	12	11	1
25	1,154	448	696	10	1,133	436	687	10	21	12	9	-
26	1,016	330	671	15	995	325	656	14	21	5	15	1
27	1,039	226	796	17	1,016	219	780	17	23	7	16	-
28	879	156	706	17	851	152	684	15	28	4	22	2
29	685	110	557	18	656	106	532	18	29	4	25	-
30	583	60	497	26	550	55	470	25	33	5	27	1
31	468	42	412	14	443	40	389	14	25	2	23	-
32	370	30	333	7	333	29	297	7	37	1	36	-
33	363	31	317	15	301	29	261	11	62	2	56	4
34	374	16	348	10	268	13	248	7	106	3	100	3
35	395	19	357	19	213	17	186	10	182	2	171	9
36	367	11	343	13	126	7	115	4	241	4	228	9
37	410	9	384	17	97	7	86	4	313	2	298	13
38	522	8	481	33	86	4	79	3	436	4	402	30
39	519	6	494	19	77	3	69	5	442	3	425	14
40	589	7	548	34	57	1	52	4	532	6	496	30
41	608	9	552	47	48	2	41	5	560	7	511	42
42	764	5	694	65	36	1	33	2	728	4	661	63
43	724	6	650	68	20	-	18	2	704	6	632	66
44	806	3	727	76	17	-	14	3	789	3	713	73

TABLE 36.—SINGLE YEARS OF AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1943 (Continued)

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL				AMERICAN BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other	Total	Single	Married	Other
45	811	8	726	77	26	3	20	3	785	5	706	74
46	741	2	644	95	15	-	14	1	726	2	630	94
47	781	7	675	99	11	1	8	2	770	6	667	97
48	798	2	698	98	10	-	8	2	788	2	690	96
49	707	3	609	95	13	1	8	4	694	2	601	91
50	695	3	595	97	9	1	7	1	686	2	588	96
51	586	3	487	96	4	-	3	1	582	3	484	95
52	507	4	426	77	1	-	1	-	506	4	425	77
53	503	7	399	97	5	-	3	2	498	7	396	95
54	434	3	349	82	2	-	2	-	432	3	347	82
55	356	1	284	71	2	-	1	1	354	1	283	70
56	354	5	278	71	1	-	1	-	353	5	277	71
57	297	3	236	58	-	-	-	-	297	3	236	58
58	265	3	198	64	1	-	1	-	264	3	197	64
59	248	5	192	51	2	-	2	-	246	5	190	51
60	232	2	183	47	1	-	1	-	231	2	182	47
61	196	-	144	52	-	-	-	-	196	-	144	52
62	196	3	129	64	-	-	-	-	196	3	129	64
63	176	1	118	57	-	-	-	-	176	1	118	57
64	151	1	91	59	-	-	-	-	151	1	91	59
65	132	-	82	50	-	-	-	-	132	-	82	50
66	106	2	69	35	-	-	-	-	106	2	69	35
67	92	-	55	37	-	-	-	-	92	-	55	37
68	65	1	38	26	-	-	-	-	65	1	38	26
69	60	2	34	24	1	1	-	-	59	1	34	24
70	45	1	22	22	1	1	-	-	44	-	22	22
71	22	-	15	7	1	-	1	-	21	-	14	7
72	29	1	11	17	-	-	-	-	29	1	11	17
73	19	1	10	8	1	1	-	-	18	-	10	8
74	15	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	15	-	7	8
75	8	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	8	1	3	4
76	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	10	-	5	5
77	7	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	5
78	6	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	5
79	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2
80	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
81	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
82	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
83	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	3
84	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
85 & over	9	2	3	4	4	2	1	1	5	-	2	3

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Refers to resident population of centers including evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave. By January 1, 1943, transfer of evacuees to WRA Centers was complete except for (1) 930 Hawaiian evacuees, 814 American Born and 116 Foreign Born, who entered in February and March of 1943, and (2) miscellaneous admissions from 1943 to 1945 of aliens paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps, a small number of voluntary evacuees, persons from institutions, etc. By this date 866 evacuees, 816 American Born and 50 Foreign Born, had relocated from centers on indefinite leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	110,240	60,189	50,051	71,531	36,635	34,896	38,709	23,554	15,155	100.0	54.6	45.4	64.9	33.2	31.7	35.1	21.4	13.7
Under 5	8,110	4,225	3,885	8,081	4,208	3,873	29	17	12	7.3	3.8	3.5	7.3	3.8	3.5	*	*	*
5-9	7,161	3,614	3,547	7,105	3,590	3,515	56	24	32	6.5	3.3	3.2	6.5	3.3	3.2	*	*	*
10-14	9,537	4,813	4,724	9,465	4,779	4,686	72	34	38	8.6	4.3	4.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	15,484	7,815	7,669	15,357	7,749	7,608	127	66	61	14.1	7.1	7.0	13.9	7.0	6.9	.2	.1	.1
20-24	15,656	7,742	7,914	15,401	7,622	7,779	255	120	135	14.2	7.0	7.2	14.0	6.9	7.1	.2	.1	.1
25-29	9,642	4,869	4,773	9,371	4,720	4,651	271	149	122	8.7	4.4	4.3	8.5	4.3	4.2	.2	.1	.1
30-34	4,766	2,608	2,158	4,191	2,296	1,895	575	312	263	4.3	2.4	1.9	3.8	2.1	1.7	.5	.3	.2
35-39	4,974	2,761	2,213	1,677	1,078	599	3,297	1,683	1,614	4.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	.5	3.0	1.5	1.5
40-44	6,764	3,273	3,491	587	409	178	6,177	2,864	3,313	6.2	3.0	3.2	.6	.4	.2	5.6	2.6	3.0
45-49	5,889	2,051	3,838	196	121	75	5,693	1,930	3,763	5.4	1.9	3.5	.2	.1	.1	5.2	1.8	3.4
50-54	6,249	3,524	2,725	69	48	21	6,180	3,476	2,704	5.7	3.2	2.5	*	*	*	5.7	3.2	2.5
55-59	6,459	4,939	1,520	13	7	6	6,446	4,932	1,514	5.9	4.5	1.4	*	*	*	5.9	4.5	1.4
60-64	5,367	4,416	951	5	4	1	5,362	4,412	950	4.9	4.0	.9	*	*	*	4.9	4.0	.9
65-69	2,888	2,433	455	2	1	1	2,886	2,432	454	2.6	2.2	.4	*	*	*	2.6	2.2	.4
70-74	944	814	130	5	2	3	939	812	127	.8	.7	.1	*	*	*	.8	.7	.1
75 & over	350	292	58	6	1	5	344	291	53	.3	.3	*	*	*	*	.3	.3	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37a.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Central Utah, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	8,232	4,434	3,798	5,123	2,605	2,518	3,109	1,829	1,280	100.0	53.9	46.1	62.3	31.7	30.6	37.7	22.2	15.5
Under 5	543	294	249	538	291	247	5	3	2	6.5	3.5	3.0	6.5	3.5	3.0	*	*	*
5-9	435	227	208	429	225	204	6	2	4	5.2	2.7	2.5	5.2	2.7	2.5	*	*	*
10-14	643	329	314	632	324	308	11	5	6	7.8	4.0	3.8	7.6	3.9	3.7	.2	.1	.1
15-19	996	492	504	985	488	497	11	4	7	12.2	6.0	6.2	12.1	6.0	6.1	.1	*	.1
20-24	1,151	568	583	1,127	559	568	24	9	15	14.2	7.0	7.2	13.9	6.9	7.0	.3	.1	.2
25-29	851	405	446	818	386	432	33	19	14	10.3	4.9	5.4	9.9	4.7	5.2	.4	.2	.2
30-34	422	231	191	373	200	173	49	31	18	5.1	2.8	2.3	4.5	2.4	2.1	.6	.4	.2
35-39	401	218	183	155	96	59	246	122	124	4.9	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	.7	3.0	1.5	1.5
40-44	500	235	265	39	25	14	461	210	251	6.1	2.9	3.2	.5	.3	.2	5.6	2.6	3.0
45-49	495	191	304	20	8	12	475	183	292	6.0	2.3	3.7	.2	.1	.1	5.8	2.2	3.6
50-54	532	270	262	4	1	3	528	269	259	6.4	3.3	3.1	*	*	*	6.4	3.3	3.1
55-59	516	384	132	1	-	1	515	384	131	6.3	4.7	1.6	*	-	*	6.3	4.7	1.6
60-64	382	305	77	1	1	-	381	304	77	4.6	3.7	.9	*	*	-	4.6	3.7	.9
65-69	246	185	61	-	-	-	246	185	61	2.9	2.2	.7	-	-	-	2.9	2.2	.7
70-74	74	60	14	-	-	-	74	60	14	.9	.7	.2	-	-	-	.9	.7	.2
75 & over	45	40	5	1	1	-	44	39	5	.6	.5	.1	*	*	-	.6	.5	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37b.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Colorado River, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	18,039	9,807	8,232	12,165	6,273	5,892	5,874	3,534	2,340	100.0	54.4	45.6	67.4	34.8	32.6	32.6	19.6	13.0
Under 5	1,398	730	668	1,390	727	663	8	3	5	7.7	4.0	3.7	7.7	4.0	3.7	*	*	*
5-9	1,318	644	674	1,307	639	668	11	5	6	7.2	3.5	3.7	7.2	3.5	3.7	*	*	*
10-14	1,756	859	897	1,744	854	890	12	5	7	9.6	4.7	4.9	9.6	4.7	4.9	*	*	*
15-19	2,706	1,421	1,285	2,692	1,410	1,282	14	11	3	15.0	8.0	7.0	14.9	7.9	7.0	.1	.1	*
20-24	2,534	1,258	1,276	2,504	1,246	1,258	30	12	18	14.2	7.1	7.1	14.0	7.0	7.0	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,530	793	737	1,498	775	723	32	18	14	8.5	4.4	4.1	8.3	4.3	4.0	.2	.1	.1
30-34	723	403	320	641	364	277	82	39	43	3.9	2.2	1.7	3.5	2.0	1.5	.4	.2	.2
35-39	708	394	314	250	163	87	458	231	227	4.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	.9	.5	2.6	1.3	1.3
40-44	1,025	467	558	90	62	28	935	405	530	5.8	2.5	3.3	.5	.3	.2	5.3	2.2	3.1
45-49	853	262	591	35	21	14	818	241	577	4.7	1.4	3.3	.2	.1	.1	4.5	1.3	3.2
50-54	947	513	434	11	10	1	936	503	433	5.3	2.9	2.4	.1	.1	*	5.2	2.8	2.4
55-59	1,002	778	224	1	1	-	1,001	777	224	5.6	4.4	1.2	*	*	-	5.6	4.4	1.2
60-64	886	739	147	1	1	-	885	738	147	4.9	4.1	.8	*	*	-	4.9	4.1	.8
65-69	451	375	76	1	-	1	450	375	75	2.5	2.1	.4	*	-	*	2.5	2.1	.4
70-74	149	128	21	-	-	-	149	128	21	.8	.7	.1	-	-	-	.8	.7	.1
75 & over	53	43	10	-	-	-	53	43	10	.3	.2	.1	-	-	-	.3	.2	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37c.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Gila River, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	13,420	7,354	6,066	8,780	4,543	4,237	4,640	2,811	1,829	100.0	54.8	45.2	65.5	33.9	31.6	34.5	20.9	13.6
Under 5	1,030	532	498	1,028	530	498	2	2	-	7.6	3.9	3.7	7.6	3.9	3.7	*	*	-
5-9	916	486	430	911	484	427	5	2	3	6.8	3.6	3.2	6.8	3.6	3.2	*	*	*
10-14	1,146	600	546	1,139	598	541	7	2	5	8.5	4.5	4.0	8.5	4.5	4.0	*	*	*
15-19	1,897	964	933	1,885	955	930	12	9	3	14.1	7.1	7.0	14.1	7.1	7.0	*	*	*
20-24	1,908	924	984	1,882	909	973	26	15	11	14.3	6.9	7.4	14.1	6.8	7.3	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,165	620	545	1,133	602	531	32	18	14	8.7	4.6	4.1	8.5	4.5	4.0	.2	.1	.1
30-34	543	289	254	467	244	223	76	45	31	4.0	2.1	1.9	3.5	1.8	1.7	.5	.3	.2
35-39	657	356	301	231	145	86	426	211	215	4.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	.6	3.2	1.6	1.6
40-44	866	424	442	75	55	20	791	369	422	6.3	3.1	3.2	.5	.4	.1	5.8	2.7	3.1
45-49	733	265	468	16	11	5	717	254	463	5.6	2.0	3.6	.1	.1	*	5.5	1.9	3.6
50-54	751	429	322	12	10	2	739	419	320	5.6	3.2	2.4	.1	.1	*	5.5	3.1	2.4
55-59	709	551	158	1	-	1	708	551	157	5.4	4.2	1.2	*	-	*	5.4	4.2	1.2
60-64	625	512	113	-	-	-	625	512	113	4.7	3.9	.8	-	-	-	4.7	3.9	.8
65-69	322	266	56	-	-	-	322	266	56	2.4	2.0	.4	-	-	-	2.4	2.0	.4
70-74	121	106	15	-	-	-	121	106	15	.9	.8	.1	-	-	-	.9	.8	.1
75 & over	31	30	1	-	-	-	31	30	1	.2	.2	*	-	-	-	.2	.2	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37d.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Granada, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	7,656	4,061	3,595	4,997	2,494	2,503	2,659	1,567	1,092	100.0	53.1	46.9	65.2	32.6	32.6	34.8	20.5	14.3
Under 5	617	327	290	617	327	290	-	-	-	8.1	4.3	3.8	8.1	4.3	3.8	-	-	—
5-9	554	275	279	553	274	279	1	1	-	7.2	3.6	3.6	7.2	3.6	3.6	*	*	-
10-14	704	373	331	700	372	328	4	1	3	9.2	4.9	4.3	9.2	4.9	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	1,009	513	496	1,006	512	494	3	1	2	13.1	6.6	6.5	13.1	6.6	6.5	*	*	*
20-24	965	425	540	951	421	530	14	4	10	12.7	5.6	7.1	12.5	5.5	7.0	.2	.1	.1
25-29	652	303	349	623	290	333	29	13	16	8.5	4.0	4.5	8.1	3.8	4.3	.4	.2	.2
30-34	366	189	177	335	171	164	31	18	13	4.7	2.4	2.3	4.3	2.2	2.1	.4	.2	.2
35-39	359	199	160	138	81	57	221	118	103	4.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.1	.7	2.8	1.5	1.3
40-44	452	211	241	49	33	16	403	178	225	5.9	2.7	3.2	.6	.4	.2	5.3	2.3	3.0
45-49	402	128	274	15	7	8	387	121	266	5.4	1.7	3.7	.2	.1	.1	5.2	1.6	3.6
50-54	425	231	194	5	4	1	420	227	193	5.7	3.1	2.6	.1	.1	*	5.6	3.0	2.6
55-59	438	318	120	4	1	3	434	317	117	5.7	4.2	1.5	*	*	*	5.7	4.2	1.5
60-64	381	293	88	1	1	-	380	292	88	4.9	3.8	1.1	*	*	-	4.9	3.8	1.1
65-69	229	189	40	-	-	-	229	189	40	3.0	2.5	.5	-	-	-	3.0	2.5	.5
70-74	81	68	13	-	-	-	81	68	13	1.1	.9	.2	-	-	-	1.1	.9	.2
75 & over	22	19	3	-	-	-	22	19	3	.2	.2	*	-	-	-	.2	.2	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37e.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Heart Mountain, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	11,062	5,959	5,103	7,029	3,493	3,536	4,033	2,466	1,567	100.0	53.9	46.1	63.5	31.6	31.9	36.5	22.3	14.2
Under 5	792	398	394	787	396	391	5	2	3	7.1	3.6	3.5	7.1	3.6	3.5	*	*	*
5-9	659	307	352	653	305	348	6	2	4	5.9	2.8	3.1	5.9	2.8	3.1	*	*	*
10-14	923	431	492	917	430	487	6	1	5	8.3	3.9	4.4	8.3	3.9	4.4	*	*	*
15-19	1,461	717	744	1,451	711	740	10	6	4	13.3	6.5	6.8	13.2	6.4	6.8	.1	.1	*
20-24	1,491	731	760	1,467	719	748	24	12	12	13.5	6.6	6.9	13.3	6.5	6.8	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,013	478	535	980	468	512	33	10	23	9.1	4.3	4.8	8.8	4.2	4.6	.3	.1	.2
30-34	526	292	234	452	254	198	74	38	36	4.7	2.6	2.1	4.1	2.3	1.8	.6	.3	.3
35-39	562	318	244	214	139	75	348	179	169	5.1	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.3	.7	3.1	1.6	1.5
40-44	736	369	367	78	54	24	658	315	343	6.6	3.3	3.3	.7	.5	.2	5.9	2.8	3.1
45-49	597	218	379	17	12	5	580	206	374	5.5	2.0	3.5	.1	.1	*	5.4	1.9	3.5
50-54	668	392	276	7	3	4	661	389	272	6.0	3.5	2.5	*	*	*	6.0	3.5	2.5
55-59	645	493	152	2	2	-	643	491	152	5.9	4.5	1.4	*	*	-	5.9	4.5	1.4
60-64	553	451	102	-	-	-	553	451	102	5.0	4.1	.9	-	-	-	5.0	4.1	.9
65-69	300	259	41	-	-	-	300	259	41	2.7	2.3	.4	-	-	-	2.7	2.3	.4
70-74	95	76	19	1	-	1	94	76	18	.9	.7	.2	*	-	*	.9	.7	.2
75 & over	41	29	12	3	-	3	38	29	9	.4	.3	.1	*	-	*	.4	.3	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37f.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Jerome, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	7,932	4,289	3,643	5,270	2,670	2,600	2,662	1,619	1,043	100.0	54.1	45.9	66.5	33.7	32.8	33.5	20.4	13.1
Under 5	628	333	295	626	331	295	2	2	-	7.9	4.2	3.7	7.9	4.2	3.7	*	*	-
5-9	595	319	276	590	315	275	5	4	1	7.6	4.1	3.5	7.5	4.0	3.5	.1	1	*
10-14	725	383	342	719	380	339	6	3	3	9.1	4.8	4.3	9.1	4.8	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	1,163	566	597	1,153	562	591	10	4	6	14.7	7.2	7.5	14.5	7.1	7.4	.2	.1	.1
20-24	1,100	509	591	1,085	499	586	15	10	5	13.9	6.4	7.5	13.7	6.3	7.4	.2	.1	.1
25-29	653	313	340	645	310	335	8	3	5	8.2	3.9	4.3	8.1	3.9	4.2	.1	*	.1
30-34	308	173	135	275	158	117	33	15	18	3,9	2.2	1.7	3.5	2.0	1.5	.4	.2	.2
35-39	326	162	164	108	67	41	218	95	123	4.1	2.0	2.1	1.3	.8	.5	2.8	1.2	1.6
40-44	452	210	242	47	30	17	405	180	225	5.7	2.7	3.0	.6	.4	.2	5.1	2.3	2.8
45-49	414	147	267	14	10	4	400	137	263	5.2	1.8	3.4	.2	.1	.1	5.0	1.7	3.3
50-54	389	213	176	6	6	-	383	207	176	4.9	2.7	2.2	.1	.1	-	4.8	2.6	2.2
55-59	435	331	104	1	1	-	434	330	104	5.5	4.2	1.3	*	*	-	5.5	4.2	1.3
60-64	411	344	67	-	-	-	411	344	67	5.1	4.3	.8	-	-	-	5.1	4.3	.8
65-69	225	191	34	1	1	-	224	190	34	2.8	2.4	.4	*	*	-	2.8	2.4	.4
70-74	80	72	8	-	-	-	80	72	8	1.0	.9	.1	-	-	-	1.0	.9	.1
75 & over	28	23	5	-	-	-	28	23	5	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	.4	.3	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37g.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Manzanar, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	10,121	5,754	4,367	6,548	3,450	3,098	3,573	2,304	1,269	100.0	56.9	43.1	64.7	34.1	30.6	35.3	22.8	12.5
Under 5	808	449	359	800	446	354	8	3	5	7.9	4.4	3.5	7.9	4.4	3.5	*	*	*
5-9	633	325	308	631	323	308	2	2	-	6.2	3.2	3.0	6.2	3.2	3.0	*	*	-
10-14	764	366	398	753	364	389	1	2	9	7.5	3.6	3.9	7.4	3.6	3.8	.1	*	.1
15-19	1,360	703	657	1,338	697	641	22	6	16	13.6	7.0	6.6	13.3	6.9	6.4	.3	.1	.2
20-24	1,498	791	707	1,472	775	697	26	16	10	15.0	7.9	7.1	14.7	7.7	7.0	.3	.2	.1
25-29	966	490	476	914	471	443	52	19	33	9.6	4.9	4.7	9.1	4.7	4.4	.5	.2	.3
30-34	605	254	351	394	210	184	211	44	167	6.0	2.5	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	.4	1.7
35-39	659	333	326	160	106	54	499	227	272	6.4	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.0	.5	4.9	2.2	2.7
40-44	724	405	319	45	32	13	679	373	306	6.9	3.9	3.0	.4	.3	.1	6.5	3.6	2.9
45-49	453	236	217	29	19	10	424	217	207	4.4	2.3	2.1	.3	.2	.1	4.1	2.1	2.0
50-54	470	336	134	8	5	3	462	331	131	4.6	3.3	1.3	*	*	*	4.6	3.3	1.3
55-59	524	451	73	-	-	-	524	451	73	5.2	4.5	.7	-	-	-	5.2	4.5	.7
60-64	400	373	27	1	1	-	399	372	27	4.0	3.7	.3	*	*	-	4.0	3.7	.3
65-69	176	169	7	-	-	-	176	169	7	1.8	1.7	.1	-	-	-	1.8	1.7	.1
70-74	63	57	6	1	1	-	62	56	6	.7	.6	.1	*	*	-	.7	.6	.1
75 & over	18	16	2	2	-	2	16	16	-	.2	.2	*	*	-	*	.2	.2	-

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 37h.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Minidoka, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	9,861	5,297	4,564	5,936	3,017	2,919	3,925	2,280	1,645	100.0	53.7	46.3	60.2	30.6	29.6	39.8	23.1	16.7
Under 5	607	317	290	606	316	290	1	1	-	6.1	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	2.9	*	*	-
5-9	456	225	231	451	223	228	5	2	3	4.6	2.3	2.3	4.6	2.3	2.3	*	*	*
10-14	817	423	394	808	417	391	9	6	3	8.3	4.3	4.0	8.2	4.2	4.0	.1	.1	*
15-19	1,433	735	698	1,412	725	687	21	10	11	14.6	7.5	7.1	14.4	7.4	7.0	.2	.1	.1
20-24	1,499	716	783	1,458	698	760	41	18	23	15.3	7.3	8.0	14.9	7.1	7.8	.4	.2	.2
25-29	777	396	381	742	378	364	35	18	17	7.8	4.0	3.8	7.5	3.8	3.7	.3	.2	.1
30-34	369	202	167	319	178	141	50	24	26	3.6	2.0	1.6	3.2	1.8	1.4	.4	.2	.2
35-39	372	191	181	84	51	33	288	140	148	3.7	1.9	1.8	.8	.5	.3	2.9	1.4	1.5
40-44	615	242	373	34	22	12	581	220	361	6.3	2.4	3.9	.3	.2	.1	6.0	2.2	3.8
45-49	628	179	449	15	6	9	613	173	440	6.6	1.9	4.7	.2	.1	.1	6.4	1.8	4.6
50-54	726	424	302	5	2	3	721	422	299	7.3	4.3	3.0	*	*	*	7.3	4.3	3.0
55-59	727	557	170	-	-	-	727	557	170	7.4	5.7	1.7	-	-	-	7.4	5.7	1.7
60-64	498	406	92	-	-	-	498	406	92	5.0	4.1	.9	-	-	-	5.0	4.1	.9
65-69	246	210	36	-	-	-	246	210	36	2.5	2.1	.4	-	-	-	2.5	2.1	.4
70-74	68	58	10	2	1	1	66	57	9	.7	.6	.1	*	*	*	.7	.6	.1
75 & over	23	16	7	-	-	-	23	16	7	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 371.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Rohwer, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	8,548	4,849	3,699	5,496	2,861	2,635	3,052	1.988	1,064	100.0	56.8	43.2	64.3	33.5	30.8	35.7	23.3	12.4
Under 5	680	351	329	679	351	328	1	-	1	7.9	4.1	3.8	7.9	4.1	3.8	*	-	*
5-9	592	281	311	587	280	307	5	1	4	6.9	3.3	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.6	*	*	*
10-14	679	349	330	675	347	328	4	2	2	7.9	4.1	3.8	7.9	4.1	3.8	*	*	*
15-19	1,176	583	593	1,164	577	587	12	6	6	13.9	6.9	7.0	13.7	6.8	6.9	.2	.1	.1
20-24	1,157	606	551	1,144	599	545	13	7	6	13.7	7.2	6.5	13.5	7.1	6.4	.2	.1	.1
25-29	728	382	346	711	369	342	17	13	4	8.5	4.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	4.0	.2	.2	*
30-34	367	203	164	324	181	143	43	22	21	4.3	2.4	1.9	3.8	2.1	1.7	.5	.3	.2
35-39	435	250	185	141	106	35	294	144	150	5.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.2	.4	3.5	1.7	1.8
40-44	504	255	249	56	38	18	448	217	231	5.8	2.9	2.9	.6	.4	.2	5.2	2.5	2.7
45-49	430	158	272	10	9	1	420	149	271	5.1	1.8	3.3	.1	.1	*	5.0	1.7	3.3
50-54	434	273	161	3	3	-	431	270	161	5.1	3.2	1.9	*	*	-	5.1	3.2	1.9
55-59	531	419	112	1	1	-	530	418	112	6.1	4.8	1.3	*	*	-	6.1	4.8	1.3
60-64	445	381	64	1	-	1	444	381	63	5.2	4.5	.7	*	-	*	5.2	4.5	.7
65-69	258	238	20	-	-	-	258	238	20	3.0	2.8	.2	-	-	-	3.0	2.8	.2
70-74	94	84	10	-	-	-	94	84	10	1.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	1.1	1.0	.1
75 & over	38	36	2	-	-	-	38	36	2	.4	.4	*	-	-	-	.4	.4	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 371.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, January 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	15,369	8,385	6,984	10,187	5,229	4,958	5,182	3,156	2,026	100.0	54.5	45.5	66.3	34.0	32.3	33.7	20.5	13.2
Under 5	1,012	494	518	1,010	493	517	2	1	1	6.6	3.2	3.4	6.6	3.2	3.4	*	*	*
5-9	998	525	473	993	522	471	5	3	2	6.5	3.4	3.1	6.5	3.4	3.1	*	*	*
10-14	1,389	700	689	1,378	693	685	11	7	4	9.0	4.5	4.5	9.0	4.5	4.5	*	*	*
15-19	2,290	1,121	1,169	2,271	1,112	1,159	19	9	10	15.0	7.3	7.7	14.8	7.2	7.6	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,347	1,214	1,133	2,311	1,197	1,114	36	17	19	15.2	7.9	7.3	15.0	7.8	7.2	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,330	689	641	1,307	671	636	23	18	5	8.6	4.5	4.1	8.5	4.4	4.1	.1	.1	*
30-34	671	372	299	611	336	275	60	36	24	4.4	2.4	2.0	4.0	2.2	1.8	.4	.2	.2
35-39	600	340	260	196	124	72	404	216	188	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	.8	.5	2.6	1.4	1.2
40-44	924	455	469	74	58	16	850	397	453	6.1	3.0	3.1	.5	.4	.1	5.6	2.6	3.0
45-49	785	267	518	25	18	7	760	249	511	5.1	1.7	3.4	.1	.1	*	5.0	1.6	3.4
50-54	831	443	388	8	4	4	823	439	384	5.4	2.9	2.5	*	*	*	5.4	2.9	2.5
55-59	874	657	217	2	1	1	872	656	216	5.7	4.3	1.4	*	*	*	5.7	4.3	1.4
60-64	740	612	128	-	-	-	740	612	128	4.8	4.0	.8	-	-	-	4.8	4.0	.8
65-69	413	354	59	-	-	-	413	354	59	2.7	2.3	.4	-	-	-	2.7	2.3	.4
70-74	121	104	17	1	-	1	120	104	16	.8	.7	.1	*	-	*	.8	.7	.1
75 & over	44	38	6	-	-	-	44	38	6	.2	.2	*	-	-	-	.2	.2	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 38.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, April 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave. Between January 1 and April 1, 1943, 930 Hawaiian evacuees (814 American Born and 116 Foreign Born) were admitted to WRA Centers.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	109,648	59,800	49,848	71,045	36,347	34,698	38,603	23,453	15,150	100.0	54.6	45.4	64.8	33.2	31.6	35.2	21.4	13.8
Under 5	8,200	4,269	3,931	8,170	4,252	3,918	30	17	13	7.5	3.9	3.6	7.5	3.9	3.6	*	*	*
5-9	7,234	3,653	3,581	7,173	3,625	3,548	61	28	33	6.5	3.3	3.2	6.5	3.3	3.2	*	*	*
10-14	9,515	4,800	4,715	9,442	4,767	4,675	73	33	40	8.6	4.3	4.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	15,206	7,657	7,549	15,079	7,592	7,487	127	65	62	14.0	7.1	6.9	13.8	7.0	6.8	.2	.1	.1
20-24	15,338	7,598	7,740	15,090	7,482	7,608	248	116	132	13.9	7.0	6.9	13.7	6.9	6.8	.2	.1	.1
25-29	9,514	4,773	4,741	9,243	4,629	4,614	271	144	127	8.6	4.3	4.3	8.4	4.2	4.2	.2	.1	.1
30-34	4,790	2,601	2,189	4,222	2,297	1,925	568	304	264	4.4	2.4	2.0	3.9	2.1	1.8	.5	.3	.2
35-39	4,917	2,723	2,194	1,702	1,083	619	3,215	1,640	1,575	4.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	.6	2.9	1.5	1.4
40-44	6,736	3,267	3,469	613	426	187	6,123	2,841	3,282	6.3	3.0	3.3	.6	.4	.2	5.7	2.6	3.1
45-49	5,928	2,078	3,850	208	129	79	5,720	1,949	3,771	5.5	1.9	3.6	.2	.1	.1	5.3	1.8	3.5
50-54	6,165	3,423	2,742	72	50	22	6,093	3,373	2,720	5.6	3.1	2.5	*	*	*	5.6	3.1	2.5
55-59	6,470	4,938	1,532	13	7	6	6,457	4,931	1,526	5.8	4.4	1.4	*	*	*	5.8	4.4	1.4
60-64	5,378	4,419	959	5	4	1	5,373	4,415	958	4.9	4.0	.9	*	*	*	4.9	4.0	.9
65-69	2,939	2,475	464	2	1	1	2,937	2,474	463	2.7	2.3	.4	*	*	*	2.7	2.3	.4
70-74	962	829	133	5	2	3	957	827	130	.9	.8	.1	*	*	*	.9	.8	.1
75 & over	356	297	59	6	1	5	350	296	54	.3	.3	*	*	*	*	.3	.3	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 39.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, July 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes persons on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	103,282	55,961	47,321	65,608	33,088	32,520	37,674	22,873	14,801	100.0	54.3	45.7	63.6	32.1	31.5	36.4	22.2	14.2
Under 5	8,079	4,206	3,873	8,053	4,191	3,862	26	15	11	7.8	4.1	3.7	7.8	4.1	3.7	*	*	*
5-9	7,065	3,596	3,469	7,004	3,567	3,437	61	29	32	6.8	3.5	3.3	6.8	3.5	3.3	*	*	*
10-14	8,970	4,497	4,473	8,904	4,469	4,435	66	28	38	8.6	4.3	4.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	13,610	6,762	6,848	13,496	6,704	6,792	114	58	56	13.2	6.5	6.7	13.0	6.4	6.6	.2	.1	.1
20-24	13,375	6,467	6,908	13,166	6,371	6,795	209	96	113	13.0	6.3	6.7	12.8	6.2	6.6	.2	.1	.1
25-29	8,518	4,097	4,421	8,281	3,978	4,303	237	119	118	8.3	4.0	4.3	8.1	3.9	4.2	.2	.1	.1
30-34	4,586	2,430	2,156	4,090	2,158	1,932	496	272	224	4.5	2.4	2.1	4.0	2.1	1.9	.5	.3	.2
35-39	4,497	2,453	2,044	1,657	1,007	650	2,840	1,446	1,394	4.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	.6	2.7	1.4	1.3
40-44	6,432	3,160	3,272	639	441	198	5,793	2,719	3,074	6.2	3.0	3.2	.6	.4	.2	5.6	2.6	3.0
45-49	5,964	2,149	3,815	206	131	75	5,758	2,018	3,740	5.8	2.1	3.7	.2	.1	.1	5.6	2.0	3.6
50-54	5,769	2,976	2,793	79	54	25	5,690	2,922	2,768	5.6	2.9	2.7	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.8	2.7
55-59	6,483	4,913	1,570	14	9	5	6,469	4,904	1,565	6.2	4.7	1.5	*	*	*	6.2	4.7	1.5
60-64	5,399	4,418	981	6	4	2	5,393	4,414	979	5.2	4.3	.9	*	*	*	5.2	4.3	.9
65-69	3,132	2,637	495	2	1	1	3,130	2,636	494	3.1	2.6	.5	*	*	*	3.1	2.6	.5
70-74	1,024	883	141	5	2	3	1,019	881	138	1.0	.9	.1	*	*	*	1.0	.9	.1
75 & over	379	317	62	6	1	5	373	316	57	.4	.3	.1	*	*	*	.4	.3	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 40.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, October 1, 1943 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	98,529	53,557	44,972	61,776	31,152	30,624	36,753	22,405	14,348	100.0	54.3	45.7	62.8	31.6	31.2	37.2	22.7	14.5
Under 5	8,021	4,172	3,849	7,998	4,158	3,840	23	14	9	8.1	4.2	3.9	8.1	4.2	3.9	*	*	*
5-9	6,886	3,522	3,364	6,826	3,493	3,333	60	29	31	6.9	3.5	3.4	6.9	3.5	3.4	*	*	*
10-14	8,456	4,222	4,234	8,396	4,198	4,198	60	24	36	8.6	4.3	4.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	12,475	6,208	6,267	12,372	6,156	6,216	103	52	51	12.7	6.3	6.4	12.6	6.2	6.4	.2	.1	.1
20-24	12,145	5,934	6,211	11,958	5,849	6,109	187	85	102	12.3	6.0	6.3	12.1	5.9	6.2	.2	.1	.1
25-29	7,874	3,729	4,145	7,667	3,624	4,043	207	105	102	8.0	3.8	4.2	7.8	3.7	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	4,395	2,305	2,090	3,970	2,064	1,906	425	241	184	4.4	2.3	2.1	4.0	2.1	1.9	.4	.2	.2
35-39	4,157	2,248	1,909	1,627	959	668	2,530	1,289	1,241	4.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.0	.7	2.6	1.3	1.3
40-44	6,151	3,069	3,082	652	450	202	5,499	2,619	2,880	6.3	3.2	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	5,940	2,190	3,750	198	127	71	5,742	2,063	3,679	6.0	2.2	3.8	.2	.1	.1	5.8	2.1	3.7
50-54	5,414	2,624	2,790	81	56	25	5,333	2,568	2,765	5.5	2.7	2.8	.1	.1	*	5.4	2.6	2.8
55-59	6,479	4,895	1,584	14	10	4	6,465	4,885	1,580	6.6	5.0	1.6	*	*	*	6.6	5.0	1.6
60-64	5,388	4,409	979	5	4	1	5,383	4,405	978	5.6	4.5	1.1	*	*	*	5.5	4.5	1.0
65-69	3,280	2,770	510	2	1	1	3,278	2,769	509	3.3	2.8	.5	*	*	*	3.3	2.8	.5
70-74	1,072	927	145	5	2	3	1,067	925	142	1.0	.9	.1	*	*	*	1.0	.9	.1
75 & over	396	333	63	5	1	4	391	332	59	.4	.3	.1	*	*	*	.4	.3	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 41.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	96,576	52,569	44,007	60,201	30,356	29,845	36,375	22,213	14,162	100.0	54.4	45.6	62.3	31.4	30.9	37.7	23.0	14.7
Under 5	7,996	4,157	3,839	7,975	4,144	3,831	21	13	8	8.3	4.3	4.0	8.3	4.3	4.0	*	*	*
5-9	6,812	3,491	3,321	6,752	3,462	3,290	60	29	31	7.0	3.6	3.4	7.0	3.6	3.4	*	*	*
10-14	8,245	4,109	4,136	8,187	4,086	4,101	58	23	35	8.4	4.2	4.2	8.4	4.2	4.2	*	*	*
15-19	12,010	5,982	6,028	11,911	5,932	5,979	99	50	49	12.5	6.2	6.3	12.3	6.1	6.2	.2	.1	.1
20-24	11,642	5,715	5,927	11,464	5,635	5,829	178	80	98	12.0	5.9	6.1	11.8	5.8	6.0	.2	.1	.1
25-29	7,610	3,578	4,032	7,415	3,479	3,936	195	99	96	7.9	3.7	4.2	7.7	3.6	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	4,315	2,253	2,062	3,920	2,025	1,895	395	228	167	4.5	2.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	2.0	.4	.2	.2
35-39	4,017	2,164	1,853	1,614	939	675	2,403	1,225	1,178	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	.7	2.5	1.3	1.2
40-44	6,034	3,032	3,002	657	454	203	5,377	2,578	2,799	6.3	3.2	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	5,930	2,207	3,723	194	125	69	5,736	2,082	3,654	6.3	2.3	4.0	.2	.1	.1	6.1	2.2	3.9
50-54	5,269	2,480	2,789	82	57	25	5,187	2,423	2,764	5.5	2.6	2.9	.1	.1	*	5.4	2.5	2.9
55-59	6,477	4,887	1,590	14	10	4	6,463	4,877	1,586	6.7	5.1	1.6	*	*	*	6.7	5.1	1.6
60-64	5,383	4,405	978	4	4	-	5,379	4,401	978	5.6	4.6	1.0	*	*	-	5.6	4.6	1.0
65-69	3,341	2,825	516	2	1	1	3,339	2,824	515	3.4	2.9	.5	*	*	*	3.4	2.9	.5
70-74	1,092	945	147	5	2	3	1,087	943	144	1.0	.9	.1	*	*	*	1.0	.9	.1
75 & over	403	339	64	5	1	4	398	338	60	.4	.3	.1	*	*	*	.4	.3	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 41a.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, January 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	15,630	9,224	6,406	10,565	5,943	4,622	5,065	3,281	1,784	100.0	59.0	41.0	67.6	38.0	29.6	32.4	21.0	11.4
Under 5	1,402	683	719	1,402	683	719	-	-	-	9.0	4.4	4.6	9.0	4.4	4.6	-	-	-
5-9	1,125	570	555	1,121	567	554	4	3	1	7.1	3.6	3.5	7.1	3.6	3.5	*	*	*
10-14	1,229	664	565	1,221	659	562	8	5	3	7.8	4.2	3.6	7.8	4.2	3.6	*	*	*
15-19	1,792	918	874	1,779	911	868	13	7	6	11.4	5.8	5.6	11.4	5.8	5.6	*	*	*
20-24	2,464	1,523	941	2,441	1,512	929	23	11	12	15.9	9.8	6.1	15.7	9.7	6.0	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,588	938	650	1,567	925	642	21	13	8	10.1	6.0	4.1	10.0	5.9	4.1	.1	.1	*
30-34	659	427	232	610	397	213	49	30	19	4.3	2.8	1.5	4.0	2.6	1.4	.3	.2	.1
35-39	692	380	312	275	177	98	417	203	214	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.1	.6	2.7	1.3	1.4
40-44	959	511	448	101	77	24	858	434	424	6.2	3.3	2.9	.7	.5	.2	5.5	2.8	2.7
45-49	853	382	471	20	15	5	833	367	466	5.4	2.4	3.0	.1	.1	*	5.3	2.3	3.0
50-54	707	402	305	17	12	5	690	390	300	4.6	2.6	2.0	.1	.1	*	4.5	2.5	2.0
55-59	839	657	182	10	7	3	829	650	179	5.4	4.2	1.2	*	*	*	5.4	4.2	1.2
60-64	696	617	79	-	-	-	696	617	79	4.5	4.0	.5	-	-	-	4.5	4.0	.5
65-69	431	381	50	-	-	-	431	381	50	2.7	2.4	.3	-	-	-	2.7	2.4	.3
70-74	138	121	17	-	-	-	138	121	17	.9	.8	.1	-	-	-	.9	.8	.1
75 & over	56	50	6	1	1	-	55	49	6	.3	.3	*	*	*	-	.3	.3	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 41b.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, January 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	80,946	43,345	37,601	49,636	24,413	25,223	31,310	18,932	12,378	100.0	53.5	46.5	61.3	30.1	31.2	38.7	23.4	15.3
Under 5	6,594	3,474	3,120	6,573	3,461	3,112	21	13	8	8.1	4.3	3.8	8.1	4.3	3.8	*	*	*
5-9	5,687	2,921	2,766	5,631	2,895	2,736	56	26	30	7.0	3.6	3.4	7.0	3.6	3.4	*	*	*
10-14	7,016	3,445	3,571	6,966	3,427	3,539	50	18	32	8.6	4.2	4.4	8.6	4.2	4.4	*	*	*
15-19	10,218	5,064	5,154	10,132	5,021	5,111	86	43	43	12.6	6.2	6.4	12.4	6.1	6.3	.2	.1	.1
20-24	9,178	4,192	4,986	9,023	4,123	4,900	155	69	86	11.4	5.2	6.2	11.2	5.1	6.1	.2	.1	.1
25-29	6,022	2,640	3,382	5,848	2,554	3,294	174	86	88	7.5	3.3	4.2	7.3	3.2	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	3,656	1,826	1,830	3,310	1,628	1,682	346	198	148	4.5	2.2	2.3	4.1	2.0	2.1	.4	.2	.2
35-39	3,325	1,784	1,541	1,339	762	577	1,986	1,022	964	4.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	.9	.7	2.5	1.3	1.2
40-44	5,075	2,521	2,554	556	377	179	4,519	2,144	2,375	6.2	3.1	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.5	2.6	2.9
45-49	5,077	1,825	3,252	174	110	64	4,903	1,715	3,188	6.3	2.2	4.1	.2	.1	.1	6.1	2.1	4.0
50-54	4,562	2,078	2,484	65	45	20	4,497	2,033	2,464	5.6	2.6	3.0	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.5	3.0
55-59	5,638	4,230	1,408	4	3	1	5,634	4,227	1,407	7.0	5.3	1.7	*	*	*	7.0	5.3	1.7
60-64	4,687	3,788	899	4	4	-	4,683	3,784	899	5.8	4.7	1.1	*	*	-	5.8	4.7	1.1
65-69	2,910	2,444	466	2	1	1	2,908	2,443	465	3.6	3.0	.6	*	*	*	3.6	3.0	.6
70-74	954	824	130	5	2	3	949	822	127	1.2	1.0	.2	*	*	*	1.2	1.0	.2
75 & over	347	289	58	4	-	4	343	289	54	.5	.4	.1	*	-	*	.5	.4	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 42.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, April 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	92,923	50,306	42,617	57,288	28,523	28,765	35,635	21,783	13,852	100.0	54.1	45.9	61.7	30.7	31.0	38.3	23.4	14.9
Under 5	7,863	4,076	3,787	7,844	4,064	3,780	19	12	7	8.5	4.4	4.1	8.5	4.4	4.1	*	*	*
5-9	6,681	3,424	3,257	6,622	3,396	3,226	59	28	31	7.2	3.7	3.5	7.2	3.7	3.5	*	*	*
10-14	8,003	3,987	4,016	7,948	3,965	3,983	55	22	33	8.6	4.3	4.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	*	*	*
15-19	11,279	5,546	5,733	11,182	5,497	5,685	97	49	48	12.3	6.0	6.3	12.1	5.9	6.2	.2	.1	.1
20-24	10,621	5,132	5,489	10,463	5,064	5,399	158	68	90	11.4	5.5	5.9	11.2	5.4	5.8	.2	.1	.1
25-29	7,127	3,249	3,878	6,948	3,159	3,789	179	90	89	7.7	3.5	4.2	7.5	3.4	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	4,144	2,087	2,057	3,774	1,872	1,902	370	215	155	4.4	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	.4	.2	.2
35-39	3,774	2,000	1,774	1,559	869	690	2,215	1,131	1,084	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	.9	.7	2.4	1.2	1.2
40-44	5,810	2,918	2,892	644	440	204	5,166	2,478	2,688	6.3	3.2	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	5,849	2,217	3,632	191	122	69	5,658	2,095	3,563	6.2	2.4	3.8	.2	.1	.1	6.0	2.3	3.7
50-54	5,111	2,329	2,782	83	57	26	5,028	2,272	2,756	5.5	2.5	3.0	.1	.1	*	5.4	2.4	3.0
55-59	6,373	4,773	1,600	14	10	4	6,359	4,763	1,596	6.8	5.1	1.7	*	*	*	6.8	5.1	1.7
60-64	5,351	4,376	975	4	4	-	5,347	4,372	975	5.7	4.7	1.0	*	*	-	5.7	4.7	1.0
65-69	3,411	2,882	529	2	1	1	3,409	2,881	528	3.7	3.1	.6	*	*	*	3.7	3.1	.6
70-74	1,115	964	151	5	2	3	1,110	962	148	1.2	1.0	.2	*	*	*	1.2	1.0	.2
75 & over	411	346	65	5	1	4	406	345	61	.5	.4	.1	*	*	*	.5	.4	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 42a.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, April 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	17,580	10,393	7,187	11,984	6,814	5,170	5,596	3,579	2,017	100.0	59.2	40.8	68.3	38.9	29.4	31.7	20.3	11.4
Under 5	1,594	758	836	1,592	757	835	2	1	1	9.1	4.3	4.8	9.1	4.3	4.8	*	*	*
5-9	1,266	661	605	1,260	657	603	6	4	2	7.1	3.7	3.4	7.1	3.7	3.4	*	*	*
10-14	1,353	741	612	1,341	736	605	12	5	7	7.6	4.2	3.4	7.6	4.2	3.4	*	*	*
15-19	1,952	1,026	926	1,929	1,017	912	23	9	14	11.2	5.9	5.3	11.0	5.8	5.2	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,745	1,717	1,028	2,714	1,699	1,015	31	18	13	15.7	9.8	5.9	15.5	9.7	5.8	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,903	1,122	781	1,865	1,102	763	38	20	18	10.8	6.4	4.4	10.6	6.3	4.3	.2	.1	.1
30-34	874	535	339	792	495	297	82	40	42	5.0	3.1	1.9	4.6	2.9	1.7	.4	.2	.2
35-39	713	417	296	319	222	97	394	195	199	4.1	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	.6	2.2	1.1	1.1
40-44	1,060	549	511	114	86	28	946	463	483	6.1	3.1	3.0	.7	.5	.2	5.4	2.6	2.8
45-49	976	471	505	29	23	6	947	448	499	5.5	2.6	2.9	.1	.1	*	5.4	2.5	2.9
50-54	769	405	364	18	12	6	751	393	358	4.3	2.3	2.0	.1	.1	*	4.2	2.2	2.0
55-59	921	725	196	10	7	3	911	718	193	5.3	4.2	1.1	*	*	*	5.3	4.2	1.1
60-64	744	645	99	-	-	-	744	645	99	4.3	3.7	.6	-	-	-	4.3	3.7	.6
65-69	480	419	61	-	-	-	480	419	61	2.7	2.4	.3	-	-	-	2.7	2.4	.3
70-74	166	143	23	-	-	-	166	143	23	.9	.8	.1	-	-	-	.9	.8	.1
75 & over	64	59	5	1	1	-	63	58	5	.3	.3	*	*	*	-	.3	.3	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 42b.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, April 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	75,343	39,913	35,430	45,304	21,709	23,595	30,039	18,204	11,835	100.0	53.0	47.0	60.1	28.8	31.3	39.9	24.2	15.7
Under 5	6,269	3,318	2,951	6,252	3,307	2,945	17	11	6	8.3	4.4	3.9	8.3	4.4	3.9	*	*	*
5-9	5,415	2,763	2,652	5,362	2,739	2,623	53	24	29	7.1	3.6	3.5	7.1	3.6	3.5	*	*	*
10-14	6,650	3,246	3,404	6,607	3,229	3,378	43	17	26	8.8	4.3	4.5	8.8	4.3	4.5	*	*	*
15-19	9,327	4,520	4,807	9,253	4,480	4,773	74	40	34	12.4	6.0	6.4	12.3	5.9	6.4	.1	.1	*
20-24	7,876	3,415	4,461	7,749	3,365	4,384	127	50	77	10.5	4.6	5.9	10.3	4.5	5.8	.2	.1	.1
25-29	5,224	2,127	3,097	5,083	2,057	3,026	141	70	71	6.9	2.8	4.1	6.7	2.7	4.0	.2	.1	.1
30-34	3,270	1,552	1,718	2,982	1,377	1,605	288	175	113	4.2	2.0	2.2	3.9	1.8	2.1	.3	.2	.1
35-39	3,061	1,583	1,478	1,240	647	593	1,821	936	885	4.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	.9	.8	2.4	1.2	1.2
40-44	4,750	2,369	2,381	530	354	176	4,220	2,015	2,205	6.3	3.2	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	4,873	1,746	3,127	162	99	63	4,711	1,647	3,064	6.5	2.3	4.2	.2	.1	.1	6.3	2.2	4.1
50-54	4,342	1,924	2,418	65	45	20	4,277	1,879	2,398	5.8	2.6	3.2	.1	.1	*	5.7	2.5	3.2
55-59	5,452	4,048	1,404	4	3	1	5,448	4,045	1,403	7.3	5.4	1.9	*	*	*	7.3	5.4	1.9
60-64	4,607	3,731	876	4	4	-	4,603	3,727	876	6.1	4.9	1.2	*	*	-	6.1	4.9	1.2
65-69	2,931	2,463	468	2	1	1	2,929	2,462	467	3.9	3.3	.6	*	*	*	3.9	3.3	.6
70-74	949	821	128	5	2	3	944	819	125	1.3	1.1	.2	*	*	*	1.3	1.1	.2
75 & over	347	287	60	4	-	4	343	287	56	.5	.4	.1	*	-	*	.5	.4	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 43.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, July 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	87,383	46,875	40,508	52,869	25,743	27,126	34,514	21,132	13,382	100.0	53.7	46.3	60.5	29.5	31.0	39.5	24.2	15.3
Under 5	7,661	3,953	3,708	7,646	3,943	3,703	15	10	5	8.7	4.5	4.2	8.7	4.5	4.2	*	*	*
5-9	6,484	3,324	3,160	6,427	3,297	3,130	57	27	30	7.4	3.8	3.6	7.4	3.8	3.6	*	*	*
10-14	7,636	3,802	3,834	7,586	3,781	3,805	50	21	29	8.7	4.3	4.4	8.7	4.3	4.4	*	*	*
15-19	10,168	4,884	5,284	10,075	4,837	5,238	93	47	46	11.7	5.6	6.1	11.5	5.5	6.0	.2	.1	.1
20-24	9,071	4,248	4,823	8,944	4,198	4,746	127	50	77	10.4	4.9	5.5	10.2	4.8	5.4	.2	.1	.1
25-29	6,395	2,750	3,645	6,240	2,673	3,567	155	77	78	7.4	3.2	4.2	7.2	3.1	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	3,883	1,835	2,048	3,552	1,640	1,912	331	195	136	4.5	2.1	2.4	4.1	1.9	2.2	.4	.2	.2
35-39	3,406	1,753	1,653	1,476	764	712	1,930	989	941	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	.9	.8	2.3	1.1	1.2
40-44	5,474	2,746	2,728	625	420	205	4,849	2,326	2,523	6.3	3.2	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	5,727	2,232	3,495	187	118	69	5,540	2,114	3,426	6.4	2.5	3.9	.2	.1	.1	6.2	2.4	3.8
50-54	4,870	2,099	2,771	83	56	27	4,787	2,043	2,744	5.5	2.4	3.1	.1	.1	*	5.4	2.3	3.1
55-59	6,217	4,600	1,617	14	9	5	6,203	4,591	1,612	7.1	5.3	1.8	*	*	*	7.1	5.3	1.8
60-64	5,303	4,332	971	3	3	-	5,300	4,329	971	6.1	5.0	1.1	*	*	-	6.1	5.0	1.1
65-69	3,515	2,967	548	2	1	1	3,513	2,966	547	4.0	3.4	.6	*	*	*	4.0	3.4	.6
70-74	1,149	993	156	5	2	3	1,144	991	153	1.3	1.1	.2	*	*	*	1.3	1.1	.2
75 & over	424	357	67	4	1	3	420	356	64	.5	.4	.1	*	*	*	.5	.4	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 43a.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, July 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	18,678	11,052	7,626	12,783	7,304	5,479	5,895	3,748	2,147	100.0	59.1	40.9	68.5	39.2	29.3	31.5	19.9	11.6
Under 5	1,703	801	902	1,700	799	901	3	2	1	9.1	4.3	4.8	9.1	4.3	4.8	*	*	*
5-9	1,346	713	633	1,338	708	630	8	5	3	7.2	3.8	3.4	7.2	3.8	3.4	*	*	*
10-14	1,423	785	638	1,409	780	629	14	5	9	7.6	4.2	3.4	7.6	4.2	3.4	*	*	*
15-19	2,041	1,086	955	2,013	1,076	937	28	10	18	11.0	5.9	5.1	10.8	5.8	5.0	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,901	1,825	1,076	2,866	1,803	1,063	35	22	13	15.8	9.9	5.9	15.6	9.8	5.8	.2	.1	.1
25-29	2,080	1,226	854	2,033	1,202	831	47	24	23	11.0	6.5	4.5	10.8	6.4	4.4	.2	.1	.1
30-34	994	595	399	894	550	344	100	45	55	5.2	3.1	2.1	4.7	2.9	1.8	.5	.2	.3
35-39	725	437	288	344	247	97	381	190	191	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	.5	2.0	1.0	1.0
40-44	1,117	571	546	121	91	30	996	480	516	6.1	3.1	3.0	.7	.5	.2	5.4	2.6	2.8
45-49	1,047	522	525	35	28	7	1,012	494	518	5.6	2.7	2.9	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.6	2.9
50-54	804	407	397	19	12	7	785	395	390	4.3	2.2	2.1	.1	.1	*	4.2	2.1	2.1
55-59	966	762	204	10	7	3	956	755	201	5.2	4.1	1.1	*	*	*	5.2	4.1	1.1
60-64	772	661	111	-	-	-	772	661	111	4.1	3.5	.6	-	-	-	4.1	3.5	.6
65-69	508	441	67	-	-	-	508	441	67	2.8	2.4	.4	-	-	-	2.8	2.4	.4
70-74	183	156	27	-	-	-	183	156	27	.9	.8	.1	-	-	-	.9	.8	.1
75 & over	68	64	4	1	1	-	67	63	4	.3	.3	*	*	*	-	.3	.3	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 43b.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, July 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	68,705	35,823	32,882	40,086	18,439	21,647	28,619	17,384	11,235	100.0	52.1	47.9	58.3	26.8	31.5	41.7	25.3	16.4
Under 5	5,958	3,152	2,806	5,946	3,144	2,802	12	8	4	8.6	4.5	4.1	8.6	4.5	4.1	*	*	*
5-9	5,138	2,611	2,527	5,089	2,589	2,500	49	22	27	7.4	3.8	3.6	7.4	3.8	3.6	*	*	*
10-14	6,213	3,017	3,196	6,177	3,001	3,176	36	16	20	9.0	4.4	4.6	9.0	4.4	4.6	*	*	*
15-19	8,127	3,798	4,329	8,062	3,761	4,301	65	37	28	11.7	5.5	6.2	11.6	5.4	6.2	.1	.1	*
20-24	6,162	2,415	3,747	6,078	2,395	3,683	84	20	64	9.0	3.5	5.5	8.9	3.5	5.4	.1	*	.1
25-29	4,315	1,524	2,791	4,207	1,471	2,736	108	53	55	6.3	2.2	4.1	6.1	2.1	4.0	.2	.1	.1
30-34	2,889	1,240	1,649	2,658	1,090	1,568	231	150	81	4.2	1.8	2.4	3.9	1.6	2.3	.3	.2	.1
35-39	2,681	1,316	1,365	1,132	517	615	1,549	799	750	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	.8	.9	2.3	1.2	1.1
40-44	4,357	2,175	2,182	504	329	175	3,853	1,846	2,007	6.4	3.2	3.2	.8	.5	.3	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	4,688	1,718	2,970	152	90	62	4,536	1,628	2,908	6.9	2.5	4.4	.2	.1	.1	6.7	2.4	4.3
50-54	4,066	1,692	2,374	64	44	20	4,002	1,648	2,354	5.9	2.5	3.4	.1	.1	*	5.8	2.4	3.4
55-59	5,251	3,838	1,413	4	2	2	5,247	3,836	1,411	7.7	5.6	2.1	*	*	*	7.7	5.6	2.1
60-64	4,531	3,671	860	3	3	-	4,528	3,668	860	6.6	5.3	1.3	*	*	-	6.6	5.3	1.3
65-69	3,007	2,526	481	2	1	1	3,005	2,525	480	4.4	3.7	.7	*	*	*	4.4	3.7	.7
70-74	966	837	129	5	2	3	961	835	126	1.4	1.2	.2	*	*	*	1.4	1.2	.2
75 & over	356	293	63	3	-	3	353	293	60	.5	.4	.1	*	-	*	.5	.4	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 44.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, October 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	82,834	44,222	38,612	49,505	23,820	25,685	33,329	20,402	12,927	100.0	53.4	46.6	59.7	28.8	30.9	40.3	24.6	15.7
Under 5	7,494	3,852	3,642	7,484	3,845	3,639	10	7	3	9.0	4.6	4.4	9.0	4.6	4.4	*	*	*
5-9	6,272	3,233	3,039	6,217	3,207	3,010	55	26	29	7.5	3.9	3.6	7.5	3.9	3.6	*	*	*
10-14	7,353	3,672	3,681	7,306	3,651	3,655	47	21	26	8.8	4.4	4.4	8.8	4.4	4.4	*	*	*
15-19	9,147	4,360	4,787	9,054	4,312	4,742	93	48	45	11.1	5.3	5.8	10.9	5.2	5.7	.2	.1	.1
20-24	7,911	3,589	4,322	7,797	3,545	4,252	114	44	70	9.6	4.4	5.2	9.4	4.3	5.1	.2	.1	.1
25-29	5,935	2,471	3,464	5,796	2,402	3,394	139	69	70	7.2	3.0	4.2	7.0	2.9	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	3,764	1,704	2,060	3,479	1,533	1,946	285	171	114	4.5	2.1	2.4	4.2	1.9	2.3	.3	.2	.1
35-39	3,088	1,562	1,526	1,444	714	730	1,644	848	796	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	.9	.9	2.0	1.0	1.0
40-44	5,164	2,599	2,565	631	420	211	4,533	2,179	2,354	6.2	3.1	3.1	.8	.5	.3	5.4	2.6	2.8
45-49	5,587	2,236	3,351	185	119	66	5,402	2,117	3,285	6.8	2.7	4.1	.2	.1	.1	6.6	2.6	4.0
50-54	4,631	1,864	2,767	83	55	28	4,548	1,809	2,739	5.6	2.3	3.3	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.2	3.3
55-59	6,010	4,374	1,636	16	10	6	5,994	4,364	1,630	7.3	5.3	2.0	*	*	*	7.3	5.3	2.0
60-64	5,215	4,243	972	2	2	-	5,213	4,241	972	6.3	5.1	1.2	*	*	-	6.3	5.1	1.2
65-69	3,638	3,068	570	3	2	1	3,635	3,066	569	4.4	3.7	.7	*	*	*	4.4	3.7	.7
70-74	1,188	1,026	162	5	2	3	1,183	1,024	159	1.4	1.2	.2	*	*	*	1.4	1.2	.2
75 & over	437	369	68	3	1	2	434	368	66	.5	.4	.1	*	*	*	.5	.4	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 44a.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, October 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	18,728	10,964	7,764	12,797	7,176	5,621	5,931	3,788	2,143	100.0	58.6	41.4	68.4	38.4	30.0	31.6	20.2	11.4
Under 5	1,852	898	954	1,850	896	954	2	2	-	9.9	4.8	5.1	9.9	4.8	5.1	*	*	-
5-9	1,359	697	662	1,349	691	658	10	6	4	7.2	3.7	3.5	7.2	3.7	3.5	*	*	*
10-14	1,384	747	637	1,370	742	628	14	5	9	7.4	4.0	3.4	7.4	4.0	3.4	*	*	*
15-19	1,919	996	923	1,891	985	906	28	11	17	10.3	5.4	4.9	10.1	5.3	4.8	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,843	1,729	1,114	2,811	1,709	1,102	32	20	12	15.3	9.3	6.0	15.1	9.2	5.9	.2	.1	.1
25-29	2,085	1,205	880	2,034	1,180	854	51	25	26	11.1	6.4	4.7	10.9	6.3	4.6	.2	.1	.1
30-34	1,084	655	429	980	604	376	104	51	53	5.8	3.5	2.3	5.2	3.2	2.0	.6	.3	.3
35-39	691	415	276	318	218	100	373	197	176	3.7	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	.5	2.0	1.1	.9
40-44	1,126	581	545	139	110	29	987	471	516	6.1	3.1	3.0	.8	.6	.2	5.3	2.5	2.8
45-49	1,056	534	522	34	27	7	1,022	507	515	5.6	2.8	2.8	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.7	2.8
50-54	776	373	403	12	9	3	764	364	400	4.1	1.9	2.2	*	*	*	4.1	1.9	2.2
55-59	968	755	213	7	3	4	961	752	209	5.1	4.0	1.1	*	*	*	5.1	4.0	1.1
60-64	781	672	109	2	2	-	779	670	109	4.2	3.6	.6	*	*	-	4.2	3.6	.6
65-69	529	464	65	-	-	-	529	464	65	2.8	2.5	.3	-	-	-	2.8	2.5	.3
70-74	201	173	28	-	-	-	201	173	28	1.0	.9	.1	-	-	-	1.0	.9	.1
75 & over	74	70	4	-	-	-	74	70	4	.4	.4	*	-	-	-	.4	.4	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 44b.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, October 1, 1944 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	64,106	33,258	30,848	36,708	16,644	20,064	27,398	16,614	10,784	100.0	51.9	48.1	57.3	26.0	31.3	42.7	25.9	16.8
Under 5	5,642	2,954	2,688	5,634	2,949	2,685	8	5	3	8.8	4.6	4.2	8.8	4.6	4.2	*	*	*
5-9	4,913	2,536	2,377	4,868	2,516	2,352	45	20	25	7.6	3.9	3.7	7.6	3.9	3.7	*	*	*
10-14	5,969	2,925	3,044	5,936	2,909	3,027	33	16	17	9.2	4.5	4.7	9.2	4.5	4.7	*	*	*
15-19	7,288	3,364	3,864	7,164	3,327	3,836	65	37	28	11.4	5.4	6.0	11.3	5.3	6.0	.1	.1	*
20-24	5,068	1,860	3,208	4,984	1,836	3,150	82	24	58	7.9	2.9	5.0	7.8	2.9	4.9	.1	*	.1
25-29	3,850	1,266	2,584	3,762	1,222	2,540	88	44	44	6.1	2.0	4.1	5.9	1.9	4.0	.2	.1	.1
30-34	2,680	1,049	1,631	2,499	929	1,570	181	120	61	4.1	1.6	2.5	3.8	1.4	2.4	.3	.2	.1
35-39	2,397	1,147	1,250	1,126	496	630	1,271	651	620	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	.8	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
40-44	4,038	2,018	2,020	492	310	182	3,546	1,708	1,838	6.4	3.2	3.2	.8	.5	.3	5.6	2.7	2.9
45-49	4,531	1,772	2,759	151	92	59	4,380	1,680	2,700	7.1	2.6	4.5	.2	.1	.1	6.9	2.5	4.4
50-54	3,855	1,491	2,364	71	46	25	3,784	1,445	2,339	5.9	2.3	3.6	.1	.1	*	5.8	2.2	3.6
55-59	5,042	3,619	1,423	9	7	2	5,033	3,612	1,421	7.8	5.6	2.2	*	*	*	7.8	5.6	2.2
60-64	4,434	3,571	863	-	-	-	4,434	3,571	863	6.9	5.6	1.3	-	-	-	6.9	5.6	1.3
65-69	3,109	2,604	505	3	2	1	3,106	2,602	504	4.9	4.1	.8	*	*	*	4.9	4.1	.8
70-74	987	853	134	5	2	3	982	851	131	1.5	1.3	.2	*	*	*	1.5	1.3	.2
75 & over	363	299	64	3	1	2	360	298	62	.6	.5	.1	*	*	*	.6	.5	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 45.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, January 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	80,878	43,082	37,796	48,059	22,994	25,065	32,819	20,088	12,731	100.0	53.3	46.7	59.4	28.4	31.0	40.6	24.9	15.7
Under 5	7,422	3,809	3,613	7,414	3,803	3,611	8	6	2	9.2	4.7	4.5	9.2	4.7	4.5	*	*	*
5-9	6,183	3,195	2,988	6,128	3,169	2,959	55	26	29	7.6	3.9	3.7	7.6	3.9	3.7	*	*	*
10-14	7,231	3,616	3,615	7,185	3,595	3,590	46	21	25	8.8	4.4	4.4	8.8	4.4	4.4	*	*	*
15-19	8,707	4,134	4,573	8,614	4,086	4,528	93	48	45	11.0	5.3	5.7	10.8	5.2	5.6	.2	.1	.1
20-24	7,411	3,304	4,107	7,303	3,263	4,040	108	41	67	9.2	4.1	5.1	9.0	4.0	5.0	.2	.1	.1
25-29	5,737	2,351	3,386	5,606	2,286	3,320	131	65	66	7.1	2.9	4.2	6.9	2.8	4.1	.2	.1	.1
30-34	3,713	1,648	2,065	3,448	1,487	1,961	265	161	104	4.5	2.0	2.5	4.2	1.8	2.4	.3	.2	.1
35-39	2,951	1,480	1,471	1,431	693	738	1,520	787	733	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	.9	.9	1.9	1.0	.9
40-44	5,030	2,536	2,494	634	420	214	4,396	2,116	2,280	6.2	3.1	3.1	.8	.5	.3	5.4	2.6	2.8
45-49	5,527	2,238	3,289	183	119	64	5,344	2,119	3,225	6.8	2.7	4.1	.2	.1	.1	6.6	2.6	4.0
50-54	4,527	1,762	2,765	83	55	28	4,444	1,707	2,737	5.6	2.2	3.4	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.1	3.4
55-59	5,922	4,278	1,644	17	11	6	5,905	4,267	1,638	7.3	5.3	2.0	*	*	*	7.3	5.3	2.0
60-64	5,178	4,205	973	2	2	-	5,176	4,203	973	6.4	5.2	1.2	*	*	-	6.4	5.2	1.2
65-69	3,690	3,111	579	3	2	1	3,687	3,109	578	4.5	3.8	.7	*	*	*	4.5	3.8	.7
70-74	1,206	1,041	165	5	2	3	1,201	1,039	162	1.5	1.3	.2	*	*	*	1.5	1.3	.2
75 & over	443	374	69	3	1	2	440	373	67	.6	.5	.1	*	*	*	.6	.5	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 45a.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, January 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	18,734	10,954	7,780	12,799	7,161	5,638	5,935	3,793	2,142	100.0	58.5	41.5	68.4	38.3	30.1	31.6	20.2	11.4
Under 5	1,870	910	960	1,867	908	960	2	2	-	10.0	4.9	5.1	10.0	4.9	5.1	*	*	-
5-9	1,360	695	665	1,350	689	661	10	6	4	7.2	3.7	3.5	7.2	3.7	3.5	*	*	*
10-14	1,379	742	637	1,365	737	628	14	5	9	7.4	4.0	3.4	7.4	4.0	3.4	*	*	*
15-19	1,904	985	919	1,875	974	902	28	11	17	10.2	5.3	4.9	10.0	5.2	4.8	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,837	1,718	1,119	2,805	1,698	1,107	32	20	12	15.3	9.2	6.1	15.1	9.1	6.0	.2	.1	.1
25-29	2,085	1,202	883	2,033	1,177	857	51	25	26	11.1	6.4	4.7	10.9	6.3	4.6	.2	.1	.1
30-34	1,096	663	433	991	611	380	105	52	53	5.9	3.6	2.3	5.3	3.3	2.0	.6	.3	.3
35-39	687	413	274	315	215	100	372	198	174	3.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	.5	2.0	1.1	.9
40-44	1,127	582	545	141	112	29	986	470	516	6.1	3.1	3.0	.8	.6	.2	5.3	2.5	2.8
45-49	1,057	536	521	34	27	7	1,023	509	514	5.6	2.8	2.8	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.7	2.8
50-54	773	369	404	12	9	3	761	360	401	4.1	1.9	2.2	*	*	*	4.1	1.9	2.2
55-59	967	753	214	6	2	4	961	751	210	5.1	4.0	1.1	*	*	*	5.1	4.0	1.1
60-64	782	73	109	2	2	-	780	671	109	4.2	3.6	.6	*	*	-	4.2	3.6	.6
65-69	532	467	65	-	-	-	532	467	65	2.8	2.5	.3	-	-	-	2.8	2.5	.3
70-74	203	175	28	-	-	-	203	175	28	1.0	.9	.1	-	-	-	1.0	.9	.1
75 & over	75	71	4	-	-	-	75	71	4	.4	.4	*	-	-	-	.4	.4	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 45b.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, January 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	62,144	32,128	30,016	35,260	15,833	19,427	26,884	16,295	10,589	100.0	51.7	48.3	56.8	25.5	31.3	43.2	26.2	17.0
Under 5	5,552	2,899	2,653	5,546	2,895	2,651	6	4	2	9.0	4.7	4.3	9.0	4.7	4.3	*	*	*
5-9	4,823	2,500	2,323	4,778	2,480	2,298	45	20	25	7.8	4.0	3.8	7.8	4.0	3.8	*	*	*
10-14	5,852	2,874	2,978	5,820	2,858	2,962	32	16	16	9.4	4.6	4.8	9.4	4.6	4.8	*	*	*
15-19	6,803	3,149	3,654	6,738	3,112	3,626	65	37	28	10.9	5.1	5.8	10.8	5.0	5.8	.1	.1	*
20-24	4,574	1,586	2,988	4,498	1,565	2,933	76	21	55	7.3	2.5	4.8	7.2	2.5	4.7	.1	*	.1
25-29	3,652	1,149	2,503	3,572	1,109	2,463	80	40	40	6.0	1.9	4.1	5.8	1.8	4.0	.2	.1	.1
30-34	2,617	985	1,632	2,457	876	1,581	160	109	51	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.9	1.4	2.5	.3	.2	.1
35-39	2,264	1,067	1,197	1,116	478	638	1,148	589	559	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	.8	1.0	1.8	.9	.9
40-44	3,903	1,954	1,949	493	308	185	3,410	1,646	1,764	6.2	3.1	3.1	.8	.5	.3	5.4	2.6	2.8
45-49	4,470	1,702	2,768	149	92	57	4,321	1,610	2,711	7.2	2.7	4.5	.2	.1	.1	7.0	2.6	4.4
50-54	3,754	1,393	2,361	71	46	25	3,683	1,347	2,336	6.1	2.3	3.8	.1	.1	*	6.0	2.2	3.8
55-59	4,955	3,525	1,430	11	9	2	4,944	3,516	1,428	8.0	5.7	2.3	*	*	*	8.0	5.7	2.3
60-64	4,396	3,532	864	-	-	-	4,396	3,532	864	7.1	5.7	1.4	-	-	-	7.1	5.7	1.4
65-69	3,158	2,644	514	3	2	1	3,155	2,642	513	5.0	4.2	.8	*	*	-	5.0	4.2	.8
70-74	1,003	866	137	5	2	3	998	864	134	1.6	1.4	.2	*	*	*	1.6	1.4	.2
75 & over	368	303	65	3	1	2	365	302	63	.6	.5	.1	*	*	*	.6	.5	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 46.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, April 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	75,559	39,755	35,804	44,091	20,606	23,485	31,468	19,149	12,319	100.0	52.6	47.4	58.4	27.3	31.1	41.6	25.3	16.3
Under 5	7,289	3,717	3,572	7,285	3,714	3,571	4	3	1	9.6	4.9	4.7	9.6	4.9	4.7	*	*	*
5-9	6,031	3,112	2,919	6,010	3,102	2,908	21	10	11	7.9	4.1	3.8	7.9	4.1	3.8	*	*	*
10-14	6,918	3,467	3,451	6,891	3,454	3,437	27	13	14	9.1	4.6	4.5	9.1	4.6	4.5	*	*	*
15-19	8,103	3,714	4,389	8,039	3,690	4,349	64	24	40	10.9	4.9	6.0	10.8	4.9	5.9	.1	*	.1
20-24	6,188	2,584	3,604	6,102	2,539	3,563	86	45	41	8.3	3.5	4.8	8.1	3.4	4.7	.2	.1	.1
25-29	4,840	1,821	3,019	4,727	1,771	2,956	113	50	63	6.4	2.4	4.0	6.2	2.3	3.9	.2	.1	.1
30-34	3,327	1,346	1,981	3,071	1,200	1,871	256	146	110	4.4	1.8	2.6	4.1	1.6	2.5	.3	.2	.1
35-39	2,529	1,234	1,295	1,162	571	591	1,367	663	704	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	.8	.8	1.8	.9	.9
40-44	4,647	2,290	2,357	531	383	148	4,116	1,907	2,209	6.1	3.0	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.4	2.5	2.9
45-49	5,360	2,199	3,161	166	112	54	5,194	2,087	3,107	7.2	2.9	4.3	.2	.1	.1	7.0	2.8	4.2
50-54	4,374	1,648	2,726	78	54	24	4,296	1,594	2,702	5.8	2.2	3.6	.1	.1	*	5.7	2.1	3.6
55-59	5,555	3,952	1,603	17	10	7	5,538	3,942	1,596	7.3	5.2	2.1	*	*	*	7.3	5.2	2.1
60-64	4,879	3,968	911	3	2	1	4,876	3,966	910	6.4	5.2	1.2	*	*	*	6.4	5.2	1.2
65-69	3,547	2,986	561	3	2	1	3,544	2,984	560	4.7	4.0	.7	*	*	*	4.7	4.0	.7
70-74	1,414	1,232	182	4	2	2	1,410	1,230	180	1.8	1.6	.2	*	*	*	1.8	1.6	.2
75 & over	558	485	73	2	-	2	556	485	71	.7	.6	.1	*	-	*	.7	.6	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 46a.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, April 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	17,864	10,036	7,828	12,193	6,492	5,701	5,671	3,544	2,127	100.0	56.2	43.8	68.3	36.4	31.9	31.7	19.8	11.9
Under 5	2,056	995	1,061	2,054	993	1,061	2	2	-	11.5	5.6	5.9	11.5	5.6	5.9	*	*	-
5-9	1,356	694	662	1,346	688	658	10	6	4	7.6	3.9	3.7	7.6	3.9	3.7	*	*	*
10-14	1,376	742	634	1,362	737	625	14	5	9	7.8	4.1	3.7	7.7	4.1	3.6	.1	*	.1
15-19	1,771	860	911	1,744	850	894	27	10	17	10.0	4.9	5.1	9.8	4.8	5.0	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,523	1,417	1,106	2,485	1,392	1,093	38	25	13	14.2	8.0	6.2	14.0	7.9	6.1	.2	.1	.1
25-29	1,883	1,010	873	1,835	987	848	48	23	25	10.4	5.6	4.8	10.2	5.5	4.7	.2	.1	.1
30-34	1,004	574	430	902	525	377	102	49	53	5.6	3.2	2.4	5.0	2.9	2.1	.6	.3	.3
35-39	644	369	275	284	183	101	360	186	174	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	.6	2.0	1.0	1.0
40-44	1,077	535	542	132	103	29	945	432	513	6.0	3.0	3.0	.8	.6	.2	5.2	2.4	2.8
45-49	1,008	491	517	31	24	7	977	467	510	5.5	2.7	2.8	.1	.1	*	5.4	2.6	2.8
50-54	732	332	400	12	8	4	720	324	396	4.0	1.8	2.2	*	*	*	4.0	1.8	2.2
55-59	907	694	213	5	1	4	902	693	209	5.1	3.9	1.2	*	*	*	5.1	3.9	1.2
60-64	738	631	107	1	1	-	737	630	107	4.2	3.6	.6	*	*	-	4.2	3.6	.6
65-69	517	452	65	-	-	-	517	452	65	2.9	2.5	.4	-	-	-	2.9	2.5	.4
70-74	198	170	28	-	-	-	198	170	28	1.2	1.0	.2	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	.2
75 & over	74	70	4	-	-	-	74	70	4	.4	.4	*	-	-	-	.4	.4	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 46b.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, April 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	57,695	29,719	27,976	31,898	14,114	17,784	25,797	15,605	10,192	100.0	51.5	48.5	55.4	24.6	30.8	44.6	26.9	17.7
Under 5	5,233	2,722	2,511	5,231	2,721	2,510	2	1	1	9.0	4.7	4.3	9.0	4.7	4.3	*	*	*
5-9	4,675	2,418	2,257	4,664	2,414	2,250	11	4	7	8.1	4.2	3.9	8.1	4.2	3.9	*	*	*
10-14	5,542	2,725	2,817	5,529	2,717	2,812	13	8	5	9.6	4.7	4.9	9.6	4.7	4.9	*	*	*
15-19	6,332	2,854	3,478	6,295	2,840	3,455	37	14	23	10.9	4.9	6.0	10.9	4.9	6.0	*	*	*
20-24	3,665	1,167	2,498	3,617	1,147	2,470	48	20	28	6.3	2.0	4.3	6.3	2.0	4.3	*	*	*
25-29	2,957	811	2,146	2,892	784	2,108	65	27	38	5.2	1.4	3.8	5.1	1.4	3.7	.1	*	.1
30-34	2,323	772	1,551	2,169	675	1,494	154	97	57	4.1	1.4	2.7	3.8	1.2	2.6	.3	.2	.1
35-39	1,885	865	1,020	878	388	490	1,007	477	530	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	.7	.8	1.7	.8	.9
40-44	3,570	1,755	1,815	399	280	119	3,171	1,475	1,696	6.2	3.1	3.1	.7	.5	.2	5.5	2.6	2.9
45-49	4,352	1,708	2,644	135	88	47	4,217	1,620	2,597	7.6	3.0	4.6	.3	.2	.1	7.3	2.8	4.5
50-54	3,642	1,316	2,326	66	46	20	3,576	1,270	2,306	6.4	2.3	4.1	.1	.1	*	6.3	2.2	4.1
55-59	4,648	3,258	1,390	12	9	3	4,636	3,249	1,387	8.0	5.6	2.4	*	*	*	8.0	5.6	2.4
60-64	4,141	3,337	804	2	1	1	4,139	3,336	803	7.2	5.8	1.4	*	*	*	7.2	5.8	1.4
65-69	3,030	2,534	496	3	2	1	3,027	2,532	495	5.3	4.4	.9	*	*	*	5.3	4.4	.9
70-74	1,216	1,062	154	4	2	2	1,212	1,060	152	2.1	1.8	.3	*	*	*	2.1	1.8	.3
75 & over	484	415	69	2	-	2	482	415	67	.8	.7	.1	*	-	*	.8	.7	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-26

TABLE 47.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All WRA Centers, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	63,857	33,206	30,651	36,949	17,134	19,815	26,908	16,072	10,836	100.0	52.0	48.0	57.8	26.8	31.0	42.2	25.2	17.0
Under 5	6,460	3,236	3,224	6,457	3,234	3,223	3	2	1	10.1	5.1	5.0	10.1	5.1	5.0	*	*	*
5-9	5,342	2,775	2,567	5,326	2,766	2,560	16	9	7	8.3	4.3	4.0	8.3	4.3	4.0	*	*	*
10-14	5,933	2,940	2,993	5,908	2,931	2,977	25	9	16	9.3	4.6	4.7	9.3	4.6	4.7	*	*	*
15-19	6,253	2,775	3,478	6,199	2,751	3,448	54	24	30	9.7	4.3	5.4	9.7	4.3	5.4	*	*	*
20-24	4,883	2,115	2,768	4,808	2,073	2,735	75	42	33	7.7	3.3	4.4	7.5	3.2	4.3	.2	.1	.1
25-29	4,053	1,485	2,568	3,960	1,447	2,513	93	38	55	6.4	2.4	4.0	6.2	2.3	3.9	.2	.1	.1
30-34	2,848	1,104	1,744	2,618	984	1,634	230	120	110	4.5	1.7	2.8	4.1	1.5	2.6	.4	.2	.2
35-39	2,147	963	1,184	981	460	521	1,166	503	663	3.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	.7	.8	1.8	.8	1.0
40-44	3,920	1,885	2,035	461	323	138	3,459	1,562	1,897	6.1	2.9	3.2	.7	.5	.2	5.4	2.4	3.0
45-49	4,588	1,859	2,729	141	99	42	4,447	1,760	2,687	7.3	3.0	4.3	.3	.2	.1	7.0	2.8	4.2
50-54	3,589	1,246	2,343	62	49	13	3,527	1,197	2,330	5.7	2.0	3.7	.1	.1	*	5.6	1.9	3.7
55-59	4,592	3,182	1,410	21	14	7	4,571	3,168	1,403	7.2	5.0	2.2	*	*	*	7.2	5.0	2.2
60-64	4,194	3,383	811	1	1	-	4,193	3,382	811	6.5	5.2	1.3	*	*	-	6.5	5.2	1.3
65-69	3,208	2,681	527	1	1	-	3,207	2,680	527	5.0	4.2	.8	*	*	-	5.0	4.2	.8
70-74	1,274	1,079	195	3	1	2	1,271	1,078	193	2.0	1.7	.3	*	*	*	2.0	1.7	.3
75 & over	573	498	75	2	-	2	571	498	73	.9	.8	.1	*	-	*	.9	.8	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47a.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Tule Lake, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	17,466	9,617	7,849	11,914	6,186	5,728	5,552	3,431	2,121	100.0	55.0	45.0	68.2	35.4	32.8	31.8	19.6	12.2
Under 5	2,141	1,034	1,107	2,139	1,032	1,107	2	2	-	12.2	5.9	6.3	12.2	5.9	6.3	*	*	-
5-9	1,354	693	661	1,344	687	657	10	6	4	7.7	3.9	3.8	7.7	3.9	3.8	*	*	*
10-14	1,374	742	632	1,360	737	623	14	5	9	7.9	4.2	3.7	7.8	4.2	3.6	.1	*	.1
15-19	1,711	804	907	1,684	794	890	27	10	17	9.8	4.6	5.2	9.6	4.5	5.1	.2	.1	.1
20-24	2,379	1,279	1,100	2,338	1,251	1,087	41	28	13	13.7	7.4	6.3	13.4	7.2	6.2	.3	.2	.1
25-29	1,791	922	869	1,744	900	844	47	22	25	10.2	5.3	4.9	10.0	5.2	4.8	.2	.1	.1
30-34	961	533	428	861	486	375	100	47	53	5.6	3.1	2.5	5.0	2.8	2.2	.6	.3	.3
35-39	624	349	275	270	169	101	354	180	174	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	.6	2.0	1.0	1.0
40-44	1,055	514	541	128	99	29	927	415	512	6.1	3.0	3.1	.8	.6	.2	5.3	2.4	2.9
45-49	985	470	515	29	22	7	956	448	508	5.6	2.7	2.9	.1	.1	*	5.5	2.6	2.9
50-54	713	315	398	12	8	4	701	307	394	4.1	1.8	2.3	*	*	*	4.1	1.8	2.3
55-59	880	667	213	4	-	4	876	667	209	5.0	3.8	1.2	*	-	*	5.0	3.8	1.2
60-64	718	612	106	1	1	-	717	611	106	4.1	3.5	.6	*	*	-	4.1	3.5	.6
65-69	510	445	65	-	-	-	510	445	65	2.9	2.5	.4	-	-	-	2.9	2.5	.4
70-74	196	168	28	-	-	-	196	168	28	1.1	.9	.2	-	-	-	1.1	.9	.2
75 & over	74	70	4	-	-	-	74	70	4	.4	.4	*	-	-	-	.4	.4	*

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b.—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: WRA Centers Excluding Tule Lake, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	46,391	23,589	22,802	25,035	10,948	14,087	21,356	12,641	8,715	100.0	50.8	49.2	54.0	23.6	30.4	46.0	27.2	18.8
Under 5	4,319	2,202	2,117	4,318	2,202	2,116	1	-	1	9.3	4.7	4.6	9.3	4.7	4.6	*	-	*
5-9	3,988	2,082	1,906	3,982	2,079	1,903	6	3	3	8.6	4.5	4.1	8.6	4.5	4.1	*	*	*
10-14	4,559	2,198	2,361	4,548	2,194	2,354	11	4	7	9.8	4.7	5.1	9.8	4.7	5.1	*	*	*
15-19	4,542	1,971	2,571	4,515	1,957	2,558	27	14	13	9.7	4.2	5.5	9.7	4.2	5.5	*	*	*
20-24	2,504	836	1,668	2,470	822	1,648	34	14	20	5.4	1.8	3.6	5.4	1.8	3.6	*	*	*
25-29	2,262	563	1,699	2,216	547	1,669	46	16	30	4.9	1.2	3.7	4.8	1.2	3.6	.1	*	.1
30-34	1,887	571	1,316	1,757	498	1,259	130	73	57	4.1	1.3	2.8	3.8	1.1	2.7	.3	.2	.1
35-39	1,523	614	909	711	291	420	812	323	489	3.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	.6	.9	1.8	.7	1.1
40-44	2,865	1,371	1,494	333	224	109	2,532	1,147	1,385	6.2	3.0	3.2	.7	.5	.2	5.5	2.5	3.0
45-49	3,603	1,389	2,214	112	77	35	3,491	1,312	2,179	7.8	3.0	4.8	.3	.2	.1	7.5	2.8	4.7
50-54	2,876	931	1,945	50	41	9	2,826	890	1,936	6.2	2.0	4.2	.1	.1	*	6.1	1.9	4.2
55-59	3,712	2,515	1,197	17	14	3	3,695	2,501	1,194	8.0	5.4	2.6	*	*	*	8.0	5.4	2.6
60-64	3,476	2,771	705	-	-	-	3,476	2,771	705	7.5	6.0	1.5	-	-	-	7.5	6.0	1.5
65-69	2,698	2,236	462	1	1	-	2,697	2,235	462	5.8	4.8	1.0	*	*	-	5.8	4.8	1.0
70-74	1,078	911	167	3	1	2	1,075	910	165	2.4	2.0	.4	*	*	*	2.4	2.0	.4
75 & over	499	428	71	2	-	2	497	428	69	1.0	.9	.1	*	*	*	1.0	.9	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(1).--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Central Utah, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	4,645	2,364	2,281	2,447	1,100	1,347	2,198	1,264	934	100.0	50.9	49.1	52.7	23.7	29.0	47.3	27.2	20.1
Under 5	393	215	178	393	215	178	-	-	-	8.4	4.6	3.8	8.4	4.6	3.8	-	-	-
5-9	363	203	160	361	202	159	2	1	1	7.8	4.4	3.4	7.8	4.4	3.4	*	*	*
10-14	413	217	196	411	216	195	2	1	1	8.8	4.6	4.2	8.8	4.6	4.2	*	*	*
15-19	449	197	252	444	193	251	5	4	1	9.7	4.3	5.4	9.6	4.2	5.4	.1	.1	*
20-24	231	89	142	227	87	140	4	2	2	4.9	1.9	3.0	4.9	1.9	3.0	*	*	*
25-29	224	58	166	221	58	163	3	-	3	4.8	1.2	3.6	4.7	1.2	3.5	.1	-	.1
30-34	241	57	184	228	51	177	13	6	7	5.2	1.2	4.0	4.9	1.1	3.8	.3	.1	.2
35-39	156	58	98	91	31	60	65	27	38	3.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	.7	1.3	1.4	.6	.8
40-44	293	146	147	48	32	16	245	114	131	6.4	3.2	3.2	1.1	.7	.4	5.3	2.5	2.8
45-49	354	150	204	12	7	5	342	143	199	7.6	3.2	4.4	.2	.1	.1	7.4	3.1	4.3
50-54	296	89	207	8	5	3	288	84	204	6.4	1.9	4.5	.2	.1	.1	6.2	1.8	4.4
55-59	401	242	159	3	3	-	398	239	159	8.6	5.2	3.4	.1	.1	-	8.5	5.1	3.4
60-64	352	268	84	-	-	-	352	268	84	7.6	5.8	1.8	-	-	-	7.6	5.8	1.8
65-69	284	222	62	-	-	-	284	222	62	6.2	4.8	1.4	-	-	-	6.2	4.8	1.4
70-74	133	100	33	-	-	-	133	100	33	2.9	2.2	.7	-	-	-	2.9	2.2	.7
75 & over	62	53	9	-	-	-	62	53	9	1.3	1.1	.2	-	-	-	1.3	1.1	.2

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(2).--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Colorado River, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	9,386	4,847	4,539	5,282	2,329	2,953	4,104	2,518	1,586	100.0	51.6	48.4	56.3	24.8	31.5	43.7	26.8	16.9
Under 5	813	415	398	813	415	398	-	-	-	8.6	4.4	4.2	8.6	4.4	4.2	-	-	-
5-9	853	444	409	853	444	409	-	-	-	9.1	4.7	4.4	9.1	4.7	4.4	-	-	-
10-14	1,003	465	538	1,001	465	536	2	-	2	10.7	5.0	5.7	10.7	5.0	5.7	*	-	*
15-19	1,025	425	600	1,021	424	597	4	1	3	10.9	4.5	6.4	10.9	4.5	6.4	*	*	*
20-24	569	220	349	564	218	346	5	2	3	6.0	2.3	3.7	6.0	2.3	3.7	*	*	*
25-29	457	132	325	446	126	320	11	6	5	4.9	1.4	3.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	.2	.1	.1
30-34	367	119	248	344	103	241	23	16	7	4.0	1.3	2.7	3.7	1.1	2.6	.3	.2	.1
35-39	293	131	162	131	62	69	162	69	93	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	.7	.8	1.7	.7	1.0
40-44	570	284	286	67	46	21	503	238	265	6.0	3.0	3.0	.7	.5	.2	5.3	2.5	2.8
45-49	662	264	398	22	13	9	640	251	389	7.2	2.9	4.3	.3	.2	.1	6.9	2.7	4.2
50-54	564	189	375	12	10	2	552	179	373	6.0	2.0	4.0	.1	.1	*	5.9	1.9	4.0
55-59	702	493	209	3	2	1	699	491	208	7.4	5.2	2.2	*	*	*	7.4	5.2	2.2
60-64	685	565	120	-	-	-	685	565	120	7.3	6.0	1.3	-	-	-	7.3	6.0	1.3
65-69	509	430	79	1	1	-	508	429	79	5.4	4.6	.8	*	*	-	5.4	4.6	.8
70-74	192	164	28	2	-	2	190	164	26	2.1	1.8	.3	*	*	*	2.1	1.8	.3
75 & over	122	107	15	2	-	2	120	107	13	1.2	1.1	.1	*	-	*	1.2	1.1	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(3).--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Gila River, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	7,684	4,091	3,593	4,248	1,957	2,291	3,436	2,134	1,302	100.0	53.2	46.8	55.2	25.4	29.8	44.8	27.8	17.0
Under 5	735	368	367	735	368	367	-	-	-	9.6	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.8	4.8	-	-	-
5-9	721	382	339	720	381	339	1	1	-	9.4	5.0	4.4	9.4	5.0	4.4	*	*	-
10-14	793	412	381	792	411	381	1	1	-	10.3	5.3	5.0	10.3	5.3	5.0	*	*	-
15-19	740	355	385	737	353	384	3	2	1	9.6	4.6	5.0	9.6	4.6	5.0	*	*	*
20-24	402	135	267	399	133	266	3	2	1	5.2	1.7	3.5	5.2	1.7	3.5	*	*	*
25-29	379	102	277	376	101	275	3	1	2	4.9	1.3	3.6	4.9	1.3	3.6	*	*	*
30-34	294	101	193	275	90	185	19	11	8	3.9	1.4	2.5	3.6	1.2	2.4	.3	.2	.1
35-39	267	109	158	116	50	66	151	59	92	3.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	.6	.8	2.0	.8	1.2
40-44	510	255	255	57	37	20	453	218	235	6.6	3.3	3.3	.7	.5	.2	5.9	2.8	3.1
45-49	592	246	346	25	20	5	567	226	341	7.7	3.2	4.5	.4	.3	.1	7.3	2.9	4.4
50-54	468	181	287	13	11	2	455	170	285	6.0	2.3	3.7	.1	.1	*	5.9	2.2	3.7
55-59	552	407	145	3	2	1	549	405	144	7.2	5.3	1.9	*	*	*	7.2	5.3	1.9
60-64	528	440	88	-	-	-	528	440	88	6.9	5.7	1.2	-	-	-	6.9	5.7	1.2
65-69	455	383	72	-	-	-	455	383	72	6.0	5.0	1.0	-	-	-	6.0	5.0	1.0
70-74	174	150	24	-	-	-	174	150	24	2.3	2.0	.3	-	-	-	2.3	2.0	.3
75 & over	74	65	9	-	-	-	74	65	9	1.0	.9	.1	-	-	-	1.0	.9	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(4).--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Granada, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	4,256	2,072	2,184	2,370	1,017	1,353	1,886	1,055	831	100.0	48.7	51.3	55.7	23.9	31.8	44.3	24.8	19.5
Under 5	433	220	213	433	220	213	-	-	-	10.2	5.2	5.0	10.2	5.2	5.0	-	-	-
5-9	396	204	192	396	204	192	-	-	-	9.3	4.8	4.5	9.3	4.8	4.5	-	-	-
10-14	452	215	237	452	215	237	-	-	-	10.7	5.1	5.6	10.7	5.1	5.6	-	-	-
15-19	424	185	239	421	184	237	3	1	2	9.9	4.3	5.6	9.9	4.3	5.6	*	*	*
20-24	185	61	124	184	61	123	1	-	1	4.3	1.4	2.9	4.3	1.4	2.9	*	-	*
25-29	204	42	162	199	41	158	5	1	4	4.8	1.0	3.8	4.7	1.0	3.7	.1	*	.1
30-34	172	42	130	163	39	124	9	3	6	4.0	1.0	3.0	3.8	.9	2.9	.2	.1	.1
35-39	129	53	76	79	30	49	50	23	27	3.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	.7	1.1	1.2	.6	.6
40-44	214	83	131	33	18	15	181	65	116	5.0	1.9	3.1	.8	.4	.4	4.2	1.5	2.7
45-49	293	94	199	9	4	5	284	90	194	6.9	2.2	4.7	.2	.1	.1	6.7	2.1	4.6
50-54	260	66	194	1	1	-	259	65	194	6.1	1.5	4.6	*	*	-	6.1	1.5	4.6
55-59	325	210	115	-	-	-	325	210	115	7.7	5.0	2.7	-	-	-	7.7	5.0	2.7
60-64	349	258	91	-	-	-	349	258	91	8.2	6.1	2.1	-	-	-	8.2	6.1	2.1
65-69	254	196	58	-	-	-	254	196	58	6.0	4.6	1.4	-	-	-	6.0	4.6	1.4
70-74	118	99	19	-	-	-	118	99	19	2.8	2.3	.5	-	-	-	2.8	2.3	.5
75 & over	48	44	4	-	-	-	48	44	4	1.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	1.1	1.0	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(5).--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Heart Mountain, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	6,325	3,086	3,239	3,470	1,456	2,014	2,855	1,630	1,225	100.0	48.8	51.2	54.9	23.0	31.9	45.1	25.8	19.3
Under 5	579	289	290	579	289	290	-	-	-	9.2	4.6	4.6	9.2	4.6	4.6	-	-	-
5-9	540	270	270	537	269	268	3	1	2	8.4	4.2	4.2	8.4	4.2	4.2	*	*	*
10-14	626	289	337	625	289	336	1	-	1	9.9	4.6	5.3	9.9	4.6	5.3	*	-	*
15-19	672	280	392	669	279	390	3	1	2	10.6	4.4	6.2	10.6	4.4	6.2	*	*	*
20-24	290	83	207	284	81	203	6	2	4	4.6	1.3	3.3	4.5	1.3	3.2	.1	*	.1
25-29	315	75	240	308	71	237	7	4	3	5.0	1.2	3.8	4.9	1.1	3.8	.1	.1	*
30-34	290	74	216	276	68	208	14	6	8	4.6	1.2	3.4	4.4	1.1	3.3	.2	.1	.1
35-39	208	81	127	109	45	64	99	36	63	3.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	.7	1.0	1.6	.6	1.0
40-44	396	194	202	52	37	15	344	157	187	6.4	3.1	3.3	.9	.6	.3	5.5	2.5	3.0
45-49	497	189	308	22	19	3	475	170	305	7.8	3.0	4.8	.3	.3	*	7.5	2.7	4.8
50-54	383	113	270	8	8	-	375	105	270	6.1	1.8	4.3	.1	.1	-	6.0	1.7	4.3
55-59	493	315	178	1	1	-	492	314	178	7.8	5.0	2.8	*	*	-	7.8	5.0	2.8
60-64	445	351	94	-	-	-	445	351	94	7.0	5.5	1.5	-	-	-	7.0	5.5	1.5
65-69	356	297	59	-	-	-	356	297	59	5.6	4.7	.9	-	-	-	5.6	4.7	.9
70-74	166	134	32	-	-	-	166	134	32	2.6	2.1	.5	-	-	-	2.6	2.1	.5
75 & over	69	52	17	-	-	-	69	52	17	1.1	.8	.3	-	-	-	1.1	.8	.3

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(6).--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Manzanar July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	4,248	2,270	1,978	2,301	1,041	1,260	1,947	1,229	718	100.0	53.4	46.6	54.2	24.5	29.7	45.8	28.9	16.9
Under 5	438	224	214	438	224	214	-	-	-	10.3	5.3	5.0	10.3	5.3	5.0	-	-	-
5-9	355	190	165	355	190	165	-	-	-	8.4	4.5	3.9	8.4	4.5	3.9	-	-	-
10-14	367	176	191	365	175	190	2	1	1	8.6	4.1	4.5	8.6	4.1	4.5	*	*	*
15-19	359	152	207	358	152	206	1	-	1	8.5	3.6	4.9	8.5	3.6	4.9	*	-	*
20-24	308	130	178	306	129	177	2	1	1	7.2	3.0	4.2	7.2	3.0	4.2	*	*	*
25-29	220	64	156	213	60	153	7	4	3	5.2	1.5	3.7	5.0	1.4	3.6	.2	.1	.1
30-34	179	71	108	157	55	102	22	16	6	4.2	1.7	2.5	3.7	1.3	2.4	.5	.4	.1
35-39	169	72	97	64	22	42	105	50	55	4.0	1.7	2.3	1.5	.5	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.3
40-44	312	170	142	29	19	10	283	151	132	7.2	3.9	3.3	.6	.4	.2	6.6	3.5	3.1
45-49	374	184	190	8	8	-	366	176	190	8.8	4.3	4.5	.2	.2	-	8.6	4.1	4.5
50-54	256	109	147	4	3	1	252	106	146	6.0	2.6	3.4	.1	.1	*	5.9	2.5	3.4
55-59	313	222	91	3	3	-	310	219	91	7.5	5.3	2.2	.1	.1	-	7.4	5.2	2.2
60-64	306	255	51	-	-	-	306	255	51	7.2	6.0	1.2	-	-	-	7.2	6.0	1.2
65-69	192	162	30	-	-	-	192	162	30	4.5	3.8	.7	-	-	-	4.5	3.8	.7
70-74	75	68	7	1	1	-	74	67	7	1.8	1.6	.2	*	*	-	1.8	1.6	.2
75 & over	25	21	4	-	-	-	25	21	4	.6	.5	.1	-	-	-	.6	.5	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(7).—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Minidoka, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	4,937	2,422	2,515	2,248	930	1,318	2,689	1,492	1,197	100.0	49.1	50.9	45.6	18.9	26.7	54.4	30.2	24.2
Under 5	436	217	219	436	217	219	-	-	-	8.8	4.4	4.4	8.8	4.4	4.4	-	-	-
5-9	315	160	155	315	160	155	-	-	-	6.4	3.3	3.1	6.4	3.3	3.1	-	-	-
10-14	401	195	206	399	194	205	2	1	1	8.1	3.9	4.2	8.1	3.9	4.2	*	*	*
15-19	427	184	243	420	180	240	7	4	3	8.8	3.8	5.0	8.6	3.7	4.9	.2	.1	.1
20-24	264	66	198	256	62	194	8	4	4	5.4	1.4	4.0	5.2	1.3	3.9	.2	.1	.1
25-29	227	44	183	220	44	176	7	-	7	4.6	.9	3.7	4.5	.9	3.6	.1	-	.1
30-34	151	51	100	137	45	92	14	6	8	3.1	1.0	2.1	2.8	.9	1.9	.3	.1	.2
35-39	137	42	95	47	16	31	90	26	64	2.7	.8	1.9	.9	.3	.6	1.8	.5	1.3
40-44	282	110	172	12	9	3	270	101	169	5.8	2.3	3.5	.3	.2	.1	5.5	2.1	3.4
45-49	456	129	327	2	1	1	454	128	326	9.2	2.6	6.6	*	*	*	9.2	2.6	6.6
50-54	383	114	269	1	-	1	382	114	268	7.7	2.3	5.4	*	-	*	7.7	2.3	5.4
55-59	538	366	172	2	1	1	536	365	171	10.8	7.4	3.4	*	*	*	10.8	7.4	3.4
60-64	444	347	97	-	-	-	444	347	97	9.0	7.0	2.0	-	-	-	9.0	7.0	2.0
65-69	336	277	59	-	-	-	336	277	59	6.8	5.6	1.2	-	-	-	6.8	5.6	1.2
70-74	104	90	14	-	-	-	104	90	14	2.1	1.8	.3	-	-	-	2.1	1.8	.3
75 & over	36	30	6	1	1	-	35	29	6	.7	.6	.1	*	*	-	.7	.6	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 47b(8).—AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Rohwer, July 1, 1945 (Number and Percent)

Note: Includes evacuees on short-term leave.

AGE	NUMBER									PERCENT								
	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN			TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	4,910	2,437	2,473	2,670	1,119	1,551	2,240	1,318	922	100.0	49.6	50.4	54.4	22.8	31.6	45.6	26.8	18.8
Under 5	492	254	238	491	254	237	1	-	1	10.0	5.2	4.8	10.0	5.2	4.8	*	-	*
5-9	445	229	216	445	229	216	-	-	-	9.1	4.7	4.4	9.1	4.7	4.4	-	-	-
10-14	504	229	275	503	229	274	1	-	1	10.3	4.7	5.6	10.3	4.7	5.6	*	-	*
15-19	446	193	253	445	192	253	1	1	-	9.0	3.9	5.1	9.0	3.9	5.1	*	*	-
20-24	255	52	203	250	51	199	5	1	4	5.2	1.0	4.2	5.1	1.0	4.1	.1	*	.1
25-29	236	46	190	233	46	187	3	-	3	4.8	.9	3.9	4.7	.9	3.8	.1	-	.1
30-34	193	56	137	177	47	130	16	9	7	4.0	1.2	2.8	3.7	1.0	2.7	.3	.2	.1
35-39	164	68	96	74	35	39	90	33	57	3.4	1.4	2.0	1.5	.7	.8	1.9	.7	1.2
40-44	288	129	159	35	26	9	253	103	150	5.9	2.6	3.3	.7	.5	.2	5.2	2.1	3.1
45-49	375	133	242	12	5	7	363	128	235	7.6	2.7	4.9	.2	.1	.1	7.4	2.6	4.8
50-54	266	70	196	3	3	-	263	67	196	5.5	1.5	4.0	.1	.1	-	5.4	1.4	4.0
55-59	388	260	128	2	2	-	386	258	128	7.8	5.2	2.6	*	*	-	7.8	5.2	2.6
60-64	367	287	80	-	-	-	367	287	80	7.4	5.8	1.6	-	-	-	7.4	5.8	1.6
65-69	312	269	43	-	-	-	312	269	43	6.4	5.5	.9	-	-	-	6.4	5.5	.9
70-74	116	106	10	-	-	-	116	106	10	2.4	2.2	.2	-	-	-	2.4	2.2	.2
75 & over	63	56	7	-	-	-	63	56	7	1.2	1.1	.1	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Form WRA-321 (Adjusted)

TABLE 48e.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Central Utah Segregated at Tule Lake September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	1,459	1,069	390	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	358	357	1	24.5	33.4	.3
17-19	93	93	-	6.4	8.7	-
20-24	278	277	1	19.1	26.0	.3
25-29	216	216	-	14.8	20.2	-
30-34	84	77	7	5.8	7.2	1.8
35-39	91	39	52	6.2	3.6	13.3
40-44	77	8	69	5.3	.7	17.7
45-49	79	2	77	5.4	.2	19.7
50-54	63	-	63	4.3	-	16.1
55-59	44	-	44	3.0	-	11.3
60-64	42	-	42	2.9	-	10.8
65-69	24	-	24	1.6	-	6.1
70-74	7	-	7	.5	-	1.8
75 & over	3	-	3	.2	-	.8
MALE	876	636	240	60.0	59.5	61.5
Under 17	183	183	-	12.5	17.1	-
17-19	54	54	-	3.7	5.1	-
20-24	178	177	1	12.2	16.6	.3
25-29	129	129	-	8.8	12.1	-
30-34	57	54	3	4.0	5.0	.8
35-39	53	29	24	3.6	2.7	6.1
40-44	47	8	39	3.2	.7	10.0
45-49	41	2	39	2.8	.2	10.0
50-54	36	-	36	2.5	-	9.2
55-59	36	-	36	2.5	-	9.2
60-64	35	-	35	2.4	-	9.0
65-69	18	-	18	1.2	-	4.6
70-74	6	-	6	.4	-	1.5
75 & over	3	-	3	.2	-	.8
FEMALE	583	433	150	40.0	40.5	38.5
Under 17	175	174	1	12.0	16.3	.3
17-19	39	39	-	2.7	3.6	-
20-24	100	100	-	6.9	9.4	-
25-29	87	87	-	6.0	8.1	-
30-34	27	23	4	1.8	2.2	1.0
35-39	38	10	28	2.6	.9	7.2
40-44	30	-	30	2.1	-	7.7
45-49	38	-	38	2.6	-	9.7
50-54	27	-	27	1.8	-	6.9
55-59	8	-	8	.5	-	2.1
60-64	7	-	7	.5	-	1.8
65-69	6	-	6	.4	-	1.5
70-74	1	-	1	.1	-	.3
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

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TABLE 48b.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Colorado River Segregated at Tule Lake
October 1943 - March 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	1,429	1,043	386	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	399	398	1	28.1	38.2	.3
17-19	108	108	-	7.5	10.4	-
20-24	269	267	2	18.8	25.6	.5
25-29	184	180	4	12.8	17.2	1.1
30-34	63	55	8	4.4	5.2	2.1
35-39	50	23	27	3.5	2.2	7.0
40-44	76	7	69	5.3	.7	17.9
45-49	58	2	56	4.1	.2	14.5
50-54	54	2	52	3.7	.2	13.4
55-59	65	1	64	4.5	.1	16.6
60-64	61	-	61	4.3	-	15.8
65-69	34	-	34	2.4	-	8.8
70-74	4	-	4	.3	-	1.0
75 & over	4	-	4	.3	-	1.0
MALE	871	611	260	61.0	58.6	67.4
Under 17	185	184	1	13.0	17.7	.3
17-19	76	76	-	5.3	7.3	-
20-24	170	168	2	11.9	16.1	.5
25-29	122	119	3	8.5	11.4	.8
30-34	45	40	5	3.1	3.8	1.3
35-39	30	14	16	2.1	1.3	4.2
40-44	40	7	33	2.8	.7	8.6
45-49	18	1	17	1.3	.1	4.4
50-54	32	1	31	2.2	.1	8.0
55-59	56	1	55	3.9	.1	14.3
60-64	58	-	58	4.1	-	15.0
65-69	31	-	31	2.2	-	8.0
70-74	4	-	4	.3	-	1.0
75 & over	4	-	4	.3	-	1.0
FEMALE	558	432	126	39.0	41.4	32.6
Under 17	214	214	-	15.1	20.5	-
17-19	32	32	-	2.2	3.1	-
20-24	99	99	-	6.9	9.5	-
25-29	62	61	1	4.3	5.8	.3
30-34	18	15	3	1.3	1.4	.8
35-39	20	9	11	1.4	.9	2.8
40-44	36	-	36	2.5	-	9.3
45-49	40	1	39	2.8	.1	10.1
50-54	22	1	21	1.5	.1	5.4
55-59	9	-	9	.6	-	2.3
60-64	3	-	3	.2	-	.8
65-69	3	-	3	.2	-	.8
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48c.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Gila River Segregated at Tule Lake
October 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2,005	1,456	549	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	528	526	2	26.4	36.2	.4
17-19	181	181	-	9.0	12.4	-
20-24	355	349	6	17.7	23.9	1.0
25-29	266	262	4	13.2	18.0	.7
30-34	93	85	8	4.6	5.8	1.4
35-39	92	36	56	4.6	2.5	10.2
40-44	118	8	110	5.9	.5	20.1
45-49	96	4	92	4.8	.4	16.8
50-54	84	3	81	4.2	.2	14.8
55-59	76	2	74	3.8	.1	13.5
60-64	60	-	60	3.0	-	10.9
65-69	38	-	38	1.9	-	6.9
70-74	12	-	12	.6	-	2.2
75 & over	6	-	6	.3	-	1.1
MALE	1,189	868	321	59.3	59.6	58.4
Under 17	264	263	1	13.2	18.1	.2
17-19	122	122	-	6.1	8.4	-
20-24	222	219	3	11.1	15.0	.5
25-29	159	158	1	7.9	10.8	.2
30-34	66	61	5	3.3	4.2	.9
35-39	62	30	32	3.1	2.1	5.8
40-44	53	7	46	2.6	.4	8.4
45-49	42	3	39	2.1	.3	7.1
50-54	43	3	40	2.1	.2	7.3
55-59	59	2	57	3.0	.1	10.4
60-64	50	-	50	2.5	-	9.1
65-69	31	-	31	1.5	-	5.6
70-74	10	-	10	.5	-	1.8
75 & over	6	-	6	.3	-	1.1
FEMALE	816	588	228	40.7	40.4	41.6
Under 17	264	263	1	13.2	18.1	.2
17-19	59	59	-	2.9	4.0	-
20-24	133	130	3	6.6	8.9	.5
25-29	107	104	3	5.3	7.2	.5
30-34	27	24	3	1.3	1.6	.5
35-39	30	6	24	1.5	.4	4.4
40-44	65	1	64	3.3	.1	11.7
45-49	54	1	53	2.7	.1	9.7
50-54	41	-	41	2.1	-	7.5
55-59	17	-	17	.8	-	3.1
60-64	10	-	10	.5	-	1.8
65-69	7	-	7	.4	-	1.3
70-74	2	-	2	.1	-	.4
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48d.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Granada Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	215	148	67	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	56	56	-	26.0	37.7	-
17-19	16	16	-	7.5	10.8	-
20-24	38	38	-	17.7	25.7	-
25-29	25	25	-	11.6	16.9	-
30-34	7	7	-	3.2	4.7	-
35-39	7	3	4	3.3	2.1	6.0
40-44	15	2	13	7.0	1.4	19.4
45-49	13	1	12	6.0	.7	17.8
50-54	9	-	9	4.2	-	13.5
55-59	12	-	12	5.6	-	17.9
60-64	7	-	7	3.3	-	10.5
65-69	8	-	8	3.7	-	11.9
70-74	2	-	2	.9	-	3.0
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	131	85	46	61.0	57.4	68.7
Under 17	27	27	-	12.6	18.1	-
17-19	12	12	-	5.6	8.1	-
20-24	20	20	-	9.3	13.5	-
25-29	17	17	-	7.9	11.5	-
30-34	5	5	-	2.3	3.4	-
35-39	4	2	2	1.9	1.4	3.0
40-44	10	2	8	4.7	1.4	11.9
45-49	5	-	5	2.3	-	7.5
50-54	6	-	6	2.8	-	9.0
55-59	9	-	9	4.2	-	13.4
60-64	6	-	6	2.8	-	9.0
65-69	8	-	8	3.7	-	11.9
70-74	2	-	2	.9	-	3.0
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	84	63	21	39.0	42.6	31.3
Under 17	29	29	-	13.4	19.6	-
17-19	4	4	-	1.9	2.7	-
20-24	18	18	-	8.4	12.2	-
25-29	8	8	-	3.7	5.4	-
30-34	2	2	-	.9	1.3	-
35-39	3	1	2	1.4	.7	3.0
40-44	5	-	5	2.3	-	7.5
45-49	8	1	7	3.7	.7	10.3
50-54	3	-	3	1.4	-	4.5
55-59	3	-	3	1.4	-	4.5
60-64	1	-	1	.5	-	1.5
65-69	-	-	-	-	-	-
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48e.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Heart Mountain Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	988	678	310	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	276	275	1	28.0	40.6	.3
17-19	79	79	-	8.0	11.7	-
20-24	146	146	-	14.8	21.6	-
25-29	119	114	5	12.1	16.8	1.6
30-34	49	41	8	4.9	6.0	2.6
35-39	41	16	25	4.1	2.3	8.1
40-44	63	7	56	6.4	1.0	18.1
45-49	62	-	62	6.3	-	20.0
50-54	43	-	43	4.4	-	13.9
55-59	49	-	49	4.9	-	15.7
60-64	39	-	39	3.9	-	12.6
65-69	12	-	12	1.2	-	3.9
70-74	8	-	8	.8	-	2.6
75 & over	2	-	2	.2	-	.6
MALE	585	391	194	59.2	57.7	62.6
Under 17	129	129	-	13.1	19.1	-
17-19	50	50	-	5.1	7.4	-
20-24	98	98	-	9.9	14.5	-
25-29	69	68	1	7.0	10.0	.3
30-34	35	30	5	3.5	4.4	1.6
35-39	20	11	9	2.0	1.6	2.9
40-44	34	5	29	3.5	.7	9.4
45-49	29	-	29	2.9	-	9.4
50-54	30	-	30	3.1	-	9.7
55-59	39	-	39	3.9	-	12.5
60-64	34	-	34	3.4	-	11.0
65-69	9	-	9	.9	-	2.9
70-74	8	-	8	.8	-	2.6
75 & over	1	-	1	.1	-	.3
FEMALE	403	287	116	40.8	42.3	37.4
Under 17	147	146	1	14.9	21.5	.3
17-19	29	29	-	2.9	4.3	-
20-24	48	48	-	4.9	7.1	-
25-29	50	46	4	5.1	6.8	1.3
30-34	14	11	3	1.4	1.6	1.0
35-39	21	5	16	2.1	.7	5.2
40-44	29	2	27	2.9	.3	8.7
45-49	33	-	33	3.4	-	10.6
50-54	13	-	13	1.3	-	4.2
55-59	10	-	10	1.0	-	3.2
60-64	5	-	5	.5	-	1.6
65-69	3	-	3	.3	-	1.0
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	1	-	1	.1	-	.3

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48f.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Jerome Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2,147	1,486	661	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	732	718	14	34.1	48.3	2.1
17-19	177	173	4	8.2	11.6	.7
20-24	304	293	11	14.2	19.7	1.7
25-29	171	164	7	8.0	11.0	1.1
30-34	101	75	26	4.7	5.0	3.9
35-39	98	35	63	4.6	2.4	9.5
40-44	117	20	97	5.4	1.3	14.6
45-49	122	3	119	5.7	.3	17.9
50-54	77	4	73	3.5	.3	11.1
55-59	90	1	89	4.2	.1	13.5
60-64	90	-	90	4.2	-	13.5
65-69	49	-	49	2.3	-	7.5
70-74	13	-	13	.6	-	2.0
75 & over	6	-	6	.3	-	.9
MALE	1,208	801	407	56.3	53.9	61.6
Under 17	371	363	8	17.3	24.4	1.2
17-19	95	94	1	4.4	6.3	.2
20-24	187	183	4	8.7	12.3	.6
25-29	87	84	3	4.1	5.6	.5
30-34	50	38	12	2.3	2.6	1.8
35-39	54	19	35	2.5	1.3	5.3
40-44	58	13	45	2.7	.8	6.8
45-49	54	2	52	2.5	.2	7.9
50-54	44	4	40	2.0	.3	6.1
55-59	75	1	74	3.5	.1	11.2
60-64	75	-	75	3.5	-	11.2
65-69	42	-	42	2.0	-	6.4
70-74	10	-	10	.5	-	1.5
75 & over	6	-	6	.3	-	.9
FEMALE	939	685	254	43.7	46.1	38.4
Under 17	361	355	6	16.8	23.9	.9
17-19	82	79	3	3.8	5.3	.5
20-24	117	110	7	5.5	7.4	1.1
25-29	84	80	4	3.9	5.4	.6
30-34	51	37	14	2.4	2.4	2.1
35-39	44	16	28	2.1	1.1	4.2
40-44	59	7	52	2.7	.5	7.8
45-50	68	1	67	3.2	.1	10.0
50-54	33	-	33	1.5	-	5.0
55-59	15	-	15	.7	-	2.3
60-64	15	-	15	.7	-	2.3
65-69	7	-	7	.3	-	1.1
70-74	3	-	3	.1	-	.5
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48g.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Manzanar Segregated at Tule Lake
October 1943 - February 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2,165	1,523	642	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	584	584	-	27.0	38.3	-
17-19	162	161	1	7.5	10.6	.2
20-24	382	377	5	17.6	24.8	.8
25-29	253	251	2	11.7	16.5	.4
30-34	112	92	20	5.2	6.0	3.1
35-39	88	30	58	4.0	2.0	9.0
40-44	143	16	127	6.6	1.0	19.8
45-49	115	6	109	5.3	.4	17.0
50-54	89	6	83	4.1	.4	12.9
55-59	95	-	95	4.4	-	14.8
60-64	74	-	74	3.4	-	11.5
65-69	53	-	53	2.5	-	8.2
70-74	10	-	10	.5	-	1.5
75 & over	5	-	5	.2	-	.8
MALE	1,298	883	415	60.0	58.0	64.6
Under 17	310	310	-	14.3	20.3	-
17-19	85	85	-	3.9	5.6	-
20-24	237	235	2	10.9	15.4	.3
25-29	144	143	1	6.7	9.4	.2
30-34	75	64	11	3.5	4.2	1.7
35-39	57	24	33	2.6	1.6	5.1
40-44	82	14	68	3.8	.9	10.6
45-49	58	4	54	2.7	.3	8.4
50-54	50	4	46	2.3	.3	7.2
55-59	79	-	79	3.7	-	12.3
60-64	65	-	65	3.0	-	10.1
65-69	45	-	45	2.1	-	7.0
70-74	6	-	6	.3	-	.9
75 & over	5	-	5	.2	-	.8
FEMALE	867	640	227	40.0	42.0	35.4
Under 17	274	274	-	12.7	18.0	-
17-19	77	76	1	3.6	5.0	.2
20-24	145	142	3	6.7	9.4	.5
25-29	109	108	1	5.0	7.1	.2
30-34	37	28	9	1.7	1.8	1.4
35-39	31	6	25	1.4	.4	3.9
40-44	61	2	59	2.8	.1	9.2
45-49	57	2	55	2.6	.1	8.6
50-54	39	2	37	1.8	.1	5.7
55-59	16	-	16	.7	-	2.5
60-64	9	-	9	.4	-	1.4
65-69	8	-	8	.4	-	1.2
70-74	4	-	4	.2	-	.6
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48h.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Minidoka Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	335	167	168	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	64	64	-	19.1	38.3	-
17-19	18	17	1	5.4	10.2	.6
20-24	49	47	2	14.6	28.1	1.2
25-29	25	25	-	7.5	15.0	-
30-34	13	11	2	3.9	6.6	1.2
35-39	20	2	18	6.0	1.2	10.7
40-44	28	1	27	8.4	.6	16.0
45-49	26	-	26	7.7	-	15.5
50-54	33	-	33	9.8	-	19.6
55-59	34	-	34	10.1	-	20.3
60-64	15	-	15	4.5	-	8.9
65-69	8	-	8	2.4	-	4.8
70-74	1	-	1	.3	-	.6
75 & over'	1	-	1	.3	-	.6
MALE	196	86	110	58.5	51.5	65.5
Under 17	30	30	-	9.0	18.0	-
17-19	7	6	1	2.1	3.6	.6
20-24	31	30	1	9.2	17.9	.6
25-29	10	10	-	3.0	6.0	-
30-34	8	7	1	2.4	4.2	.6
35-39	13	2	11	3.9	1.2	6.5
40-44	13	1	12	3.9	.6	7.1
45-49	10	-	10	3.0	-	6.0
50-54	22	-	22	6.5	-	13.1
55-59	28	-	28	8.3	-	16.7
60-64	15	-	15	4.5	-	8.9
65-69	7	-	7	2.1	-	4.2
70-74	1	-	1	.3	-	.6
75 & over	1	-	1	.3	-	.6
FEMALE	139	81	58	41.5	48.5	34.5
Under 17	34	34	-	10.1	20.3	-
17-19	11	11	-	3.3	6.6	-
20-24	18	17	1	5.4	10.2	.6
25-29	15	15	-	4.5	9.0	-
30-34	5	4	1	1.5	2.4	.6
35-39	7	-	7	2.1	-	4.2
40-44	15	-	15	4.5	-	8.9
45-49	16	-	16	4.7	-	9.5
50-54	11	-	11	3.3	-	6.5
55-59	6	-	6	1.8	-	3.6
60-64	-	-	-	-	-	-
65-69	1	-	1	.3	-	.6
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48i.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Rohwer Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	1,430	989	441	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	437	432	5	30.5	43.6	1.2
17-19	120	119	1	8.3	12.1	.2
20-24	227	224	3	16.0	22.7	.7
25-29	135	132	3	9.4	13.4	.7
30-34	61	52	9	4.3	5.2	2.0
35-39	68	23	45	4.8	2.3	10.2
40-44	90	5	85	6.3	.5	19.2
45-49	61	-	61	4.3	-	13.7
50-54	67	1	66	4.7	.1	15.0
55-59	67	1	66	4.7	.1	15.0
60-64	53	-	53	3.7	-	12.0
65-69	35	-	35	2.4	-	8.1
70-74	5	-	5	.3	-	1.1
75 & over	4	-	4	.3	-	.9
MALE	874	579	295	61.1	58.5	66.9
Under 17	234	231	3	16.4	23.3	.7
17-19	62	61	1	4.3	6.2	.2
20-24	153	152	1	10.8	15.4	.2
25-29	83	82	1	5.8	8.3	.2
30-34	37	33	4	2.6	3.3	.9
35-39	40	16	24	2.8	1.6	5.4
40-44	46	2	44	3.2	.2	10.0
45-49	27	-	27	1.9	-	6.1
50-54	50	1	49	3.5	.1	11.1
55-59	53	1	52	3.7	.1	11.8
60-64	49	-	49	3.4	-	11.1
65-69	32	-	32	2.2	-	7.4
70-74	5	-	5	.3	-	1.1
75 & over	3	-	3	.2	-	.7
FEMALE	556	410	146	38.9	41.5	33.1
Under 17	203	201	2	14.1	20.3	.5
17-19	58	58	-	4.0	5.9	-
20-24	74	72	2	5.2	7.3	.5
25-29	52	50	2	3.6	5.1	.5
30-34	24	19	5	1.7	1.9	1.1
35-39	28	7	21	2.0	.7	4.8
40-44	44	3	41	3.1	.3	9.2
45-49	34	-	34	2.4	-	7.6
50-54	17	-	17	1.2	-	3.9
55-59	14	-	14	1.0	-	3.2
60-64	4	-	4	.3	-	.9
65-69	3	-	3	.2	-	.7
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	1	-	1	.1	-	.2

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 48j.--AGE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees at Tule Lake Prior to Segregation who Remained as Segregees December 1943

Note: Age as of December 31, 1943.

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	6,249	3,930	2,319	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 17	1,778	1,771	7	28.4	44.8	.3
17-19	524	521	3	8.4	13.3	.1
20-24	797	793	4	12.7	20.2	.2
25-29	455	450	5	7.3	11.5	.2
30-34	237	225	12	3.8	5.8	.5
35-39	272	104	168	4.3	2.6	7.2
40-44	435	47	388	6.9	1.2	16.7
45-49	369	7	362	5.9	.2	15.6
50-54	297	3	294	4.8	.1	12.7
55-59	419	3	416	6.7	.1	18.0
60-64	331	3	328	5.3	.1	14.2
65-69	226	2	224	3.7	.1	9.7
70-74	82	-	82	1.3	-	3.5
75 & over	27	1	26	.5	*	1.1
MALE	3,537	2,000	1,537	56.6	50.9	66.3
Under 17	883	878	5	14.1	22.2	.2
17-19	241	239	2	3.9	6.1	.1
20-24	427	425	2	6.8	10.8	.1
25-29	235	231	4	3.8	5.9	.2
30-34	136	128	8	2.2	3.3	.3
35-39	134	55	79	2.1	1.4	3.4
40-44	240	33	207	3.8	.8	8.9
45-49	175	6	169	2.8	.2	7.3
50-54	150	2	148	2.4	.1	6.4
55-59	320	2	318	5.1	.1	13.8
60-64	296	-	296	4.7	-	12.8
65-69	204	-	204	3.3	-	8.8
70-74	73	-	73	1.2	-	3.1
75 & over	23	1	22	.4	*	.9
FEMALE	2,712	1,930	782	43.4	49.1	33.7
Under 17	895	893	2	14.3	22.6	.1
17-19	283	282	1	4.5	7.2	*
20-24	370	368	2	5.9	9.4	.1
25-29	220	219	1	3.5	5.6	*
30-34	101	97	4	1.6	2.5	.2
35-39	138	49	89	2.2	1.2	3.8
40-44	195	14	181	3.1	.4	7.8
45-49	194	1	193	3.1	*	8.3
50-54	147	1	146	2.4	*	6.3
55-59	99	1	98	1.6	*	4.2
60-64	35	3	32	.6	.1	1.4
65-69	22	2	20	.4	.1	.9
70-74	9	-	9	.1	-	.4
75 & over	4	-	4	.1	-	.2

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: List of Original Residents of Tule Lake Who Remained as Segregees After December 13, 1943 compiled by Statistics Section, Tule Lake Center

SECTION VI

NISEI IN THE ARMED FORCES

On June 17, 1942, the War Department discontinued the induction of Japanese Americans, commonly called Nisei, into the armed forces, and accordingly all Nisei were classified IV-C (not acceptable for service because of ancestry). However, at that time there were several thousand citizens of Japanese descent from Hawaii and the mainland who were already in the Army.

It soon became apparent that there was a need for citizens of Japanese descent for teaching the fundamentals of the Japanese language to officers of Military Intelligence, and in other capacities as translators and interpreters. The policy adopted in June 1942 was modified in the late fall of the same year, and about 160 Nisei volunteers were recruited from the various WRA centers.

With the announcement by the Secretary of War that the Army had decided to form a special Nisei combat team, a recruitment program was conducted in February and March under Army supervision at all relocation centers resulting in 1,208 volunteers from the ten centers. The Nisei accepted from these volunteers joined with several thousand volunteers simultaneously recruited from the Hawaiian Islands and with several hundred who enlisted on the mainland outside of the WRA centers to form the 442nd Regimental Combat Team in April 1943.

The Secretary of War announced that American citizens of Japanese descent were again subject to involuntary induction through the Selective Service System effective January 20, 1944. It was later ruled that Japanese Americans at the Tule Lake Segregation Center would not be subject to Selective Service. It was not until November 18, 1944, that Selective Service set up procedures permitting voluntary induction of Japanese nationals.

WRA had little to do with the actual administration of the Selective Service in the relocation centers. For the most part it was handled according to Selective Service procedure with WRA officials acting as liaison with local draft boards, supplying information to the evacuees when needed, and sometimes furnishing transportation. An attempt was made to keep as accurate records as possible on the disposition of all persons called or volunteering after January 20, 1944, including only those called or volunteering at a WRA center or persons returning to a center prior to reporting for physical examination or induction. As a result, records were collected for some 6,173 persons

called or volunteering, 2,795 of whom were inducted from WRA centers, 852 were placed in Class 1-A who left the center before their final status was determined, 1,446 were rejected, 315 were arrested for refusal to report for induction or physical examination, and the remainder represented those who were unable to report for pre-induction physical examinations or for induction or active duty because they had relocated before their status was determined or because of illness, etc. No report was received from the local Selective Service boards on some 241 persons who were called.

Table 49 presents the number of Nisei volunteers who were accepted for service prior to the reestablishment of Selective Service on January 20, 1944, and the number inducted from WRA centers after the reestablishment of Selective Service. The first category is limited to those evacuees whose final departure from a relocation center was for the purpose of induction into the armed forces and does not include any evacuees who entered the services after they had relocated. The latter category refers to actual inductions from a WRA center and includes a limited number of relocated evacuees visiting at centers who were inducted directly from the center. War Department releases indicate that between November 1940 and December 1945, some 25,778 Japanese Americans were inducted into the armed forces, 438 of whom were officers and 25,340 enlisted men. It has been estimated that 13,528 were from the mainland and 12,250 from Hawaii.

Table 50 reflects in part evacuee reaction against the reestablishment of Selective Service resulting from a feeling that Japanese Americans had been denied many of their constitutional rights and that, if inducted, certain discriminations would still be practiced against them. Of the 315 arrests due to Selective Service violations, 263 resulted in convictions and 28 in releases.

Table 51 presents the reported casualties suffered by Japanese American soldiers who prior to induction had resided in a center or whose next of kin resided in a center. Since the War Department does not release total casualties by nationality groups, the information in this table was collected by matching the names of individuals appearing in War Department casualty lists against WRA records. When an individual could not positively be identified as either having resided in a center or having next of kin who were or had been in a center, he was omitted from the casualty data. This process was supplemented by WRA center reports on casualties.

The publication, "442nd Combat Team", compiled by members of the 442nd and published by the Information and Education Section of the War Department, summarized casualties to the 442nd (which included the famous 100th Battalion) in the summer of 1945 as follows:

Killed in action	569
Died of wounds	81
Wounded or injured	3,713
Missing in action	67
T o t a l	4,430

This is not a complete report on Japanese American casualties in the European theater inasmuch as Nisei soldiers served with many groups other than the 442nd. Neither does it include Nisei casualties in the Pacific theater which must have been considerable as War Department figures indicated that there were some 3,000 Nisei serving in the Pacific on V-J Day.

The publication, "442nd Combat Team" referred to above, lists decorations and citations presented up to August 7, 1945, as follows:

Distinguished Unit Citation	3
Distinguished Service Cross	42
Distinguished Service Medal	1
Legion of Merit	13
Silver Star	249
Oak Leaf Cluster to Silver Star	5
Soldiers Medal	11
Bronze Star	579
Oak Leaf Cluster to Bronze Star	24
Army Commendation	13
Division Commendation	62
T o t a l	1,002

Since that time the Combat Team has been awarded four more Distinguished Unit Citations, one Congressional Medal of Honor, and numerous other citations, including Silver and Bronze Stars.

TABLE 49.—INDUCTIONS INTO ARMED FORCES, BY CENTER: Japanese Americans Inducted from WRA Centers From Inception to Closing

Note: This report is limited to those WRA center residents and relocated evacuees visiting at centers who were inducted directly from centers, and excludes (1) evacuees inducted prior to evacuation, (2) relocated evacuees volunteering and called by Selective Service who did not return to a center for induction, and (3) evacuees volunteering and called by Selective Service at centers who relocated prior to induction. (War Department Releases indicate that between November 1940 and December 1945, 25,778 Japanese Americans were inducted into the Armed Forces—438 officers and 25,340 enlisted men—with an estimated 13,528 from the mainland and 12,250 from Hawaii).

CENTER	TOTAL	VOLUNTEERED PRIOR 1-20-44/1	INDUCTED AFTER 1-20-44/2
TOTAL	3,600	805	2,795
Central Utah	472	80	392
Colorado River	611	116	495
Gila River	487	84	403
Granada	494	117	377
Heart Mountain	385	38	347
Jerome	52	37	15
Manzanar	174	42	132
Minidoka	594	219	375
Rohwer	274	15	259
Tule Lake	57	57	-

1/ Does not include volunteers not accepted for service.
2/ Includes volunteers and Selective Service inductions (Selective Service was re-established for Japanese Americans on January 20, 1944).

Source: Reports from WRA Centers

TABLE 50.—SELECTIVE SERVICE VIOLATIONS BY DISPOSITION AND BY CENTER: Japanese Americans at WRA Centers Who Refused to Report for Physical Examination or for Induction, January 20, 1944 - November 30, 1945

CENTER	TOTAL	CHARGES DIS-MISSED	AWAITING TRIAL		VOLUNTEERED PRIOR INDICTMENT	BROUGHT TO TRIAL	
			In Jail	Released On Bond		Convicted	Released
TOTAL	315	6	5	4	9	263	28
Central Utah	9	3	-	1	-	5	-
Colorado River	112	-	1	-	5	106	-
Gila River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Granada	35	-	-	-	3	31	1
Heart Mountain	88	2	-	-	1	85	-
Jerome	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Manzanar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minidoka	40	1	4	3	-	32	-
Rohwer	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
Tule Lake	27	-	-	-	-	-	27

Source: Reports from WRA Centers

TABLE 51.--REPORTED CASUALTIES BY LOCATION OF NEXT OF KIN: Japanese American Soldiers Who Resided in or Whose Next of Kin Resided in a WRA Center, November 30, 1945

Note: This report is limited to (1) casualties reported to center administrative personnel as having occurred to soldier members of evacuee families; and (2) casualties carried in War Department Releases and identified as having occurred to soldiers who resided in or whose next of kin resided in a WRA Center. Numbers in this report refer to individuals suffering casualties, i.e., a soldier wounded two or more times is carried as one casualty.

LOCATION OF NEXT OF KIN	TOTAL	KILLED	WOUNDED	MISSING
T O T A L	767	172	580	15
Central Utah	36	10	26	-
Colorado River	104	16	86	2
Gila River	77	16	60	1
Granada	99	22	74	3
Heart Mountain	63	11	52	-
Manzanar	17	3	14	-
Minidoka	128	34	91	3
Rohwer	74	23	48	3
Tule Lake	32	10	22	-
Relocated	137	27	107	3

Source: War Department Casualty Releases and Reports from WRA Centers

SECTION VII

VITAL STATISTICS

Part I

Natality, Mortality and Stillbirth Statistics

Definition of Terms

Order of birth refers to the total number of children ever born alive to a mother, including the tabulated birth. For definition of nativity, see Section IV. Cause of Death is classified in accordance with the Manual of the International List of Causes of Death (Fifth Revision). Selected causes of death are in agreement with the selection made by the Bureau of the Census in similar tabulations.

Source of Data

Natality, mortality and stillbirth data for WRA center residents and those temporarily away from centers on short-term or seasonal leave were summarized from copies of birth and death certificates supplied by each center, the originals of which are on file in the appropriate office of the state involved, and from monthly lists of live births, stillbirths and deaths, Forms WRA-316 and -317, received from centers. The latter include a small number of live births and deaths for which copies of certificates were not obtained.

Natality and mortality data for the total United States for 1943 and 1944, which are presented in tables 60 to 62 for comparison with WRA center data, were obtained from U. S. Bureau of the Census publications as specified in each table.

In 1943 the Statistics Section requested that the Census Bureau prepare certain special tabulations of vital data for persons of Japanese descent for 1940, 1941 and 1942. Summaries compiled from these tabulations are presented in tables 63 and 64.

Calculation and Interpretation of Rates

Birth and death rates for a particular population are used primarily for comparison with similar rates for other population groups, or for the same group over a period of time. However, comparing birth and death rates for WRA centers over a period of time or with rates for the total population of the United States or selected states, is subject

to many limitations because of (1) the peculiar age and sex composition of the population of Japanese descent originally evacuated to WRA centers, as portrayed in figure 6, Section V, (2) the rapid decrease in the population of centers over very short periods of time, and (3) the continually changing composition of the population as a result of selective relocation. In addition to these three basic considerations operating toward a lack of comparability of rates, the psychological factors involved in the evacuation from the West Coast and life in the closed and artificial communities of the relocation centers over a period of time undoubtedly had some effect, particularly on natality rates. However, because of the overlapping effects of the first three factors mentioned and because of the further complicating effect of other wartime conditions which operated to increase the birth rate throughout the country as a whole and probably in the centers as well, there appear to be no adequate means of measuring the effect of this psychological factor.

Method of Calculation

In calculating the birth and death rates an attempt was made to adjust for the first three factors mentioned above. The use of age-specific birth and death rates eliminates to a great extent the effect of the abnormal age distribution of the center population. A careful selection of the base population used in computing the rates was directed toward minimizing, insofar as was possible under the abnormal situation and within the limits of available data, the effect on the rates of the rapidly decreasing population with its continually changing composition. The base population used and the reasons for their selection are described below.

Rates are ratios (per an established size group) of the number of births or deaths occurring over a period of time to the size (at a selected time) of the group for which the births or deaths are reported. As such, rates are not noticeably affected by the population base used provided the base is within the period of time included in the reporting of data and the population remains relatively stable during the period. This is the situation found in a normal population group and is true for the United States. However, because of the rapidly decreasing center population and its changing composition during the reporting period, the selection of a base takes on added significance in the calculation of rates for WRA centers and will have a marked effect on the rates. The table below, which indicates the number and percent decrease in population of centers by six-month intervals, suggests the pronounced effect which the selection of a population base as of one date rather than as of another would have on the resulting birth and death rates.

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DATE	CENTER POPULATION	PERCENT DECREASE FROM JANUARY 1, 1943 POPULATION
January 1, 1943	110,240	-
July 1, 1943	103,282	6.3
January 1, 1944	96,576	12.4
July 1, 1944	87,383	20.7
January 1, 1945	80,878	26.6
July 1, 1945	63,857	42.1
January 1, 1946	7,303	93.4
March 20, 1946	0	100.0

This extremely rapid loss of population, in direct contrast to the relatively stable population of the United States (the latter increased but 1.2 percent from July 1, 1943 to July 1, 1944, while WRA center population decreased 15.4 percent during the same period), complicated the selection of the bases to be used in calculating center rates which would be comparable with rates for the United States. The bases described below were selected as the best, considering the abnormal situation and the availability of data.

First of the month population was used as the base in calculating crude birth and death rates on an annual basis by month, thus adjusting the population base each month; this differs from the regular procedure used by the Census Bureau of basing monthly rates on midyear population. The crude rates by year were obtained by adding the twelve monthly rates (not converted to an annual basis), thus adjusting the yearly rates for the decrease in population occurring during each month.

Live births by age of mother were summarized semiannually (see table 53). The age-specific birth rates for 1943 and 1944 were obtained by adding semiannual rates (not converted to an annual basis) computed for the two six-month periods in each year; these semiannual rates were based on the age distribution of the female population at the beginning of each six-month period since it is believed that this distribution best represents the female population to which births occurred during the period. Because of the financial status of many center residents as a result of the evacuation, expectant mothers and women planning to have children tended to remain in centers where free medical care was provided for all.

Age-specific death rates were based on the age composition of the midyear population of the centers, since this was the available age distribution nearest to the concept of an "average" population, which is the most logical for the computation of death rates.

In all cases the population bases selected included evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave, since births and deaths for this group were included in the reporting. Rates are not calculated prior to 1943 since centers were receiving evacuees in large numbers until November 3, 1942, and there is no population base which represents the group to which births and deaths occurred during 1942. Rates are not calculated after 1944 because of the rapidity with which evacuees relocated and the centers closed; all centers except Tule Lake were emptied of their population in 1945, and the last evacuee left Tule Lake in March of 1946.

Interpretation of Rates

In tables 60 to 62 crude birth and death rates, stillbirth ratios, age-specific birth rates, and age-specific death rates are presented for WRA centers and the total United States for 1943 and 1944--the only two years for which rates were computed for centers. Although the methods of calculation described above adjust the rates insofar as available tabulations of vital data and population data allowed, because of the rapidly decreasing center population with its abnormal age distribution and ever changing composition, extreme caution should be exercised in drawing conclusions from comparisons of center rates for 1943 and 1944 and of center rates with rates for the United States.

The crude birth and death rates are particularly subject to misinterpretation since all the effects of the unusual age distribution remain in these rates. The very low crude death rates for centers (5.6 and 6.7 in 1943 and 1944, as compared with 10.9 and 10.6 respectively for the United States) are to a large extent due to the lower proportion of the evacuees in the older age groups relative to the United States population, and may also be affected by the fact that a selected group of several hundred persons were not evacuated but remained in hospitals and institutions on the West Coast.

Both the crude and age-specific birth and death rates are greatly affected by the changing age-sex pattern of the population resulting from the selective composition of the relocated group of evacuees. Figure 4, Section V, compares the age-sex distribution of those who had relocated by December 31, 1944 with that of the original group of evacuees who entered WRA centers. While only 13 percent of the original evacuees were females between 20 and 34 years of age, 24 percent of the evacuees who had relocated by December 31, 1944 were in this age group. The resulting pronounced decrease in female population at centers in the most productive child-bearing age groups (and hence in the number of females in the base population for the rates), combined with the fact that expectant mothers in these age groups tended to remain in the centers until their children were born (which off-set

a possible decrease in the number of births in these age groups as a result of heavy relocation) are believed to be largely responsible for the increase in the age-specific birth rates for centers from 1943 to 1944.

The tendency of the old and infirm to remain in the centers, combined with the rapid decrease in center population, at least partially explains the rise in the crude and age-specific death rates from 1943 to 1944.

Comparison of center rates for these two years is further qualified by yet another effect of the steadily decreasing population in the centers. Rates for 1943 refer to a very different population from that to which the 1944 rates refer. As a result, although the changes in the birth and death rates from 1943 to 1944 do reflect an increase in the rate for the particular group of evacuees who resided in centers on the dates selected for the base population for each year, they do not present a valid measure of the change in the birth rate for the original group of evacuees transferred to WRA centers nor for any specific group of evacuees.

Conclusions

1. Comparisons between birth and death rates for WRA centers and the total United States are subject to basic limitations because of the peculiar age distribution of the evacuees in WRA centers and the rapid decrease in the population of the centers in contrast to the relatively stable and relatively normal age distribution of the United States population.

2. The increase in the birth and death rates for WRA centers from 1943 to 1944 cannot be interpreted as an increase in the birth rate for the people evacuated from the West Coast. The rates for these two years are accurate and consistent in terms of method of calculation, and rates for each year can be applied to the particular group of evacuees at the center on specified dates. But because of the rapid decrease and the swiftly changing composition of the population at centers during the two-year period, the rates for the two years refer to very different population groups and cannot be interpreted as measuring a change in the birth rate for any group of evacuees.

3. Birth and death rates in WRA centers are not representative of rates for the total population of Japanese descent in the United States. Since the U. S. Bureau of the Census does not publish vital data for persons of Japanese descent in their reports on vital statistics for the United States, there may be a tendency to use WRA center vital statistics as representative of the total population of Japanese

in the United States. In this connection it is important to remember that the centers, although originally containing the overwhelming majority of persons of Japanese descent in the United States, rapidly decreased in population (as evacuees relocated to normal communities outside) and became abnormal and artificial communities with respect to many of the basic factors affecting birth and death rates.

Part 2

Marriages and Divorces

The number of marriages summarized in table 65 is known to be incomplete. Primarily for the purpose of keeping files properly cross-referenced both at centers and in Washington, center statisticians were directed to make a monthly report on Form WRA-318 of those marriages which were known to the staff. The summary is likely to be lacking in many of those marriages which took place when a resident or residents were temporarily away from centers on short-term or seasonal leave. It should also be pointed out that some of the marriages included in table 65 include one member who was not or had never been a resident of the particular center reporting the marriage or of any other center.

Data summarized in table 66 refer to known final divorce decrees obtained by evacuees at centers or away on temporary leave which were reported by centers on Form WRA-319. In this instance, as with marriages, one of the parties may not have been a resident of the center involved or of any other center. Most of the states in which the centers were located did not recognize residence of evacuees (Wyoming was an exception) and hence divorce actions instigated by evacuees residing in WRA centers in such states were by deposition and in many cases it is not known whether they were carried to a conclusion.

Part 3

Reportable Diseases

Selected reportable diseases summarized in table 67 are compiled from monthly Public Health Reports, Form WRA-242, submitted by centers. While most of the material is taken from a section called Communicable Diseases, additional information for such diseases as syphilis, tuberculosis, coccidioidomycosis and food poisoning has been obtained from a section on hospitalization and from the narrative section; this has not been attempted for such diseases as pneumonia and influenza. Additional information for typhoid fever, dysentery and cerebrospinal meningitis has been collected from causes of death on death certificates. No information except number of cases, center, and date of report is available.

The first center reports cover the month of October 1942 for all centers except Gila River, which series begins with November, and Colorado River, which did not submit a report until it came under the exclusive jurisdiction of WRA in July 1943. For centers other than Colorado River, the time uncovered prior to submission of the first report ranges from no months to four. Last reports for two of the centers leaves no time uncovered, six leave one month, one leaves two months, and one six months (Tule Lake). Exclusive of Jerome whose last report covers the month of closure, four of the last reports are for September 1945 (Central Utah, Heart Mountain, Minidoka and Tule Lake), and five are for October (Colorado River, Gila River, Granada, Manzanar and Rohwer).

Variation in which diseases were reported and in the completeness of reporting is evident here as it is country-wide. The following examples are cited:

(1) All 412 syphilis cases were reported by seven centers.

(2) Of the 52 cases of gonococcus infection, 44 were reported by Minidoka.

(3) The number of tuberculosis cases reported ranged from 153 from Colorado River to 10 from Tule Lake.

(4) Minidoka and Tule Lake did not report cases of influenza, and of the 2,197 reported in 1943, 1,146 were from Central Utah and 888 from Jerome.

(5) Manzanar and Minidoka did not report cases of pneumonia.

(6) Jerome reported 394 cases of conjunctivitis with only three other centers reporting any cases (Colorado River 145, Minidoka three, Rohwer 10 and Tule Lake six).

(7) All 109 cases of dermatophytosis reported in 1944 were from Colorado River.

(8) The 30 cases of coccidioidomycosis were cases hospitalized at Gila River in 1942.

(9) Heart Mountain did not report any cases of trachoma and Colorado River reported 30.

Twp cases of typhoid fever were reported from Jerome (August and September 1943) and Gila River (September 1942 and August 1943), and one case from Heart Mountain (August 1945). Five cases of diphtheria were reported from Heart Mountain, two from Gila River and one each

from Jerome and Minidoka. Twelve of the 14 malaria cases came from Jerome with one each from Granada and Tule Lake. The five meningococus meningitis cases were reported from Gila River, Granada, Heart Mountain, Jerome and Tule Lake (two). Thirteen of the 19 cases of acute poliomyelitis came from Gila River, five from Granada and one from Colorado River. One case of Rocky Mountain spotted fever was reported from Minidoka and one case of actinomycosis from Manzanar. The 199 cases of food poisoning in 1942 were persons hospitalized at Minidoka during September and October with the causative organism traced to the salmonella group, and the 53 cases of food poisoning at Granada in 1943 were reported to be caused by contaminated shrimp.

See table 58 for causes of death.

TABLE 52.—LIVE BIRTHS BY CENTER AND MONTH: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Refers to live births occurring to evacuee mothers in residence at centers and away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	5,981	384	793	662	415	550	239	541	489	418	1,490
1 9 4 2	609	31	159	79	24	38	20	86	38	18	116
May	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	19	-	8	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1
July-December	589	31	150	79	24	38	20	76	38	18	115
July	42	-	22	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	14
August	68	-	21	6	-	-	-	18	-	-	23
September	78	3	21	11	1	2	-	14	8	-	18
October	96	6	27	12	4	9	2	9	8	1	18
November	137	11	33	18	9	14	5	16	9	6	16
December	168	11	26	32	10	13	13	13	13	11	26
1 9 4 3	2,151	141	298	283	168	206	177	219	189	179	291
January-June	1,027	61	135	124	78	101	81	116	89	89	153
January	162	4	23	27	13	16	12	14	14	15	24
February	160	12	26	16	12	17	8	18	10	14	27
March	172	12	22	19	12	15	18	24	14	15	21
April	185	11	21	23	12	21	20	21	19	18	19
May	155	9	14	19	14	20	10	17	16	12	24
June	193	13	29	20	15	12	13	22	16	15	38
July-December	1,124	80	163	159	90	105	96	103	100	90	138
July	183	14	20	21	13	18	14	22	17	22	22
August	203	14	27	26	8	21	21	23	12	19	32
September	193	16	35	26	17	17	16	14	15	13	24
October	190	9	31	35	17	16	17	17	14	17	17
November	194	19	24	28	20	24	16	16	18	11	18
December	161	8	26	23	15	9	12	11	24	8	25
1 9 4 4	1,931	151	207	188	150	201	42	167	185	149	491
January-June	966	77	96	95	75	97	42	98	100	62	224
January	170	13	15	16	11	23	6	22	18	15	31
February	165	10	12	22	13	13	9	18	21	9	38
March	177	16	17	19	17	18	10	21	19	8	32
April	148	10	16	14	12	11	9	8	19	6	43
May	152	14	13	15	11	20	8	17	11	8	35
June	154	14	23	9	11	12	-	12	12	16	45
July-December	965	74	111	93	75	104	-	69	85	87	267
July	169	13	18	10	8	23	-	14	15	18	50
August	164	12	15	22	14	15	-	7	22	13	44
September	149	12	29	16	10	14	-	11	8	13	36
October	147	10	21	14	17	14	-	8	11	13	39
November	158	11	12	11	8	21	-	15	16	16	48
December	178	16	16	20	18	17	-	14	13	14	50
1 9 4 5	1,243	61	129	112	73	105	-	69	77	72	545
January-June	779	40	89	82	53	77	-	39	59	46	294
January	172	10	16	27	10	13	-	8	17	11	60
February	119	4	13	9	10	16	-	6	12	10	39
March	143	7	18	15	13	17	-	4	10	9	50
April	149	9	23	12	9	10	-	10	8	9	59
May	101	7	9	10	5	8	-	7	9	5	41
June	96	3	10	10	6	13	-	4	3	2	45
July-December	463	21	40	29	20	28	-	30	18	26	251
July	123	8	9	14	8	11	-	8	6	8	51
August	116	9	15	9	7	6	-	8	8	12	42
September	74	4	9	2	5	4	-	4	3	5	38
October	84	-	7	4	-	7	-	8	1	1	56
November	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	32
December	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
1 9 4 6	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
January-March	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
January	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
February	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
March	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WRA-316

TABLE 53a.--LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WPA Centers, May - December 1942

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS							AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER							FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER						
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
TOTAL BIRTHS	609	22	254	213	64	33	23	541	22	252	207	52	7	1	68	-	2	6	12	26	22
First	286	17	181	80	7	1	-	283	17	181	79	6	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	-
Second	119	4	47	52	13	3	-	117	4	47	52	12	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Third	78	1	20	43	7	4	3	68	1	19	41	6	-	1	10	-	1	2	1	4	2
Fourth	58	-	6	27	18	6	1	46	-	5	25	13	3	-	12	-	1	2	5	3	1
Fifth	25	-	-	9	10	3	3	17	-	-	8	8	1	-	8	-	-	1	2	2	3
Sixth	12	-	-	1	4	2	5	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	2	5
Seventh	11	-	-	1	4	2	4	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	2	4
Eighth	10	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	5	4
Ninth	6	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2
Tenth	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
MALE	321	13	134	109	33	20	12	286	13	133	106	29	4	1	35	-	1	3	4	16	11
First	142	8	92	38	3	1	-	141	8	92	38	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Second	63	4	24	29	5	1	-	63	4	24	29	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Third	42	1	13	22	2	2	2	38	1	13	21	2	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	2	1
Fourth	37	-	5	14	13	4	1	28	-	4	12	10	2	-	9	-	1	2	3	2	1
Fifth	11	-	-	4	4	2	1	8	-	-	4	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
Sixth	7	-	-	1	3	1	2	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2
Seventh	7	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2
Eighth	7	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	2
Ninth	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1
Tenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
FEMALE	288	9	120	104	31	13	11	255	9	119	101	23	3	-	33	-	1	3	8	10	11
First	144	9	89	42	4	-	-	142	9	89	41	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Second	56	-	23	23	8	2	-	54	-	23	23	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Third	36	-	7	21	5	2	1	30	-	6	20	4	-	-	6	-	1	1	1	2	1
Fourth	21	-	1	13	5	2	-	18	-	1	13	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-
Fifth	14	-	-	5	6	1	2	9	-	-	4	5	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	1	2
Sixth	5	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	3
Seventh	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	2
Eighth	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2
Ninth	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Tenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WPA-316

TABLE 53b.--LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WPA Centers, January - June 1943

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS								AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER								FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER							
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
TOTAL BIRTHS	1,027	19	361	378	133	97	36	3	889	17	355	365	123	24	5	-	138	2	6	13	10	73	31	3
First	397	14	233	134	13	2	1	-	386	12	232	127	13	1	1	-	11	2	1	7	-	1	-	-
Second	237	4	93	114	24	1	1	-	225	4	89	109	22	-	1	-	12	-	4	5	2	1	-	-
Third	135	1	29	71	25	9	-	-	128	1	28	71	25	3	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	6	-	-
Fourth	85	-	5	37	25	14	3	1	67	-	5	36	20	6	-	-	18	-	-	1	5	8	3	1
Fifth	67	-	1	18	20	21	7	-	45	-	1	18	19	6	1	-	22	-	-	-	1	15	6	-
Sixth	40	-	-	1	13	19	7	-	16	-	-	1	13	2	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	17	7	-
Seventh	22	-	-	2	5	7	6	2	8	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	14	-	-	-	1	6	5	2
Eighth	18	-	-	1	1	11	5	-	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	14	-	-	-	-	10	4	-
Ninth	11	-	-	-	4	5	2	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	2	-
Tenth	7	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Eleventh	7	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	2	3	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MALE	526	9	181	200	64	54	17	1	453	7	178	193	60	13	2	-	73	2	3	7	4	41	15	1
First	209	8	118	74	8	2	-	-	202	6	118	69	8	1	-	-	7	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
Second	119	-	47	61	9	1	1	-	113	-	45	59	8	-	1	-	6	-	2	2	1	1	-	-
Third	64	1	13	33	13	4	-	-	61	1	12	33	13	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Fourth	46	-	3	19	14	7	2	1	36	-	3	19	11	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	3	4	2	1
Fifth	33	-	-	10	10	11	2	-	23	-	-	10	10	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	8	2	-
Sixth	23	-	-	1	5	11	6	-	7	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	10	6	-
Seventh	12	-	-	2	4	6	-	-	7	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Eighth	10	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	-	6	3	-
Ninth	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Tenth	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Eleventh	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FEMALE	501	10	180	178	69	43	19	2	436	10	177	172	63	11	3	-	65	-	3	6	6	32	16	2
First	188	6	115	60	5	1	1	-	184	6	114	58	5	-	1	-	4	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
Second	118	4	46	53	15	-	-	-	112	4	44	50	14	-	-	-	6	-	2	3	1	-	-	-
Third	71	-	16	38	12	5	-	-	67	-	16	38	12	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Fourth	39	-	2	18	11	7	1	-	31	-	2	17	9	3	-	-	8	-	-	1	2	4	1	-
Fifth	34	-	1	8	10	10	5	-	22	-	1	8	9	3	1	-	12	-	-	-	1	7	4	-
Sixth	17	-	-	-	8	8	1	-	9	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	7	1	-
Seventh	10	-	-	-	1	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	1	1	5	2
Eighth	8	-	-	1	1	5	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-
Ninth	8	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
Tenth	5	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Eleventh	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WPA-316

TABLE 53c.--LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WRA Centers, July - December 1943

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS								AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER								FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER							
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
TOTAL BIRTHS	1,124	16	324	462	152	116	47	7	979	16	321	453	140	46	3	-	145	-	3	9	12	70	44	7
First	337	13	180	121	17	5	1	-	330	13	178	119	16	4	-	-	7	-	2	2	1	1	1	-
Second	284	2	101	139	33	6	3	-	273	2	101	136	31	3	-	-	11	-	-	3	2	3	3	-
Third	191	1	34	112	33	7	4	-	177	1	33	110	30	3	-	-	14	-	1	2	3	4	4	-
Fourth	112	-	7	51	31	16	6	1	95	-	7	50	30	7	1	-	17	-	-	1	1	9	5	1
Fifth	72	-	2	23	19	22	6	-	54	-	2	23	18	10	1	-	18	-	-	-	1	12	5	-
Sixth	49	-	-	10	13	18	8	-	26	-	-	9	11	6	-	-	23	-	-	1	2	12	8	-
Seventh	29	-	-	6	4	14	4	1	14	-	-	6	3	5	-	-	15	-	-	-	1	9	4	1
Eighth	22	-	-	-	2	11	4	5	5	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	17	-	-	-	1	7	4	5
Ninth	9	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	6	2	-
Tenth	9	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	4	-
Eleventh	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MALE	583	6	167	242	83	59	24	2	508	6	165	236	75	25	1	-	75	-	2	6	8	34	23	2
First	182	3	100	63	13	3	-	-	177	3	99	61	12	2	-	-	5	-	1	2	1	1	-	-
Second	138	2	46	73	15	2	-	-	135	2	46	71	14	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Third	102	1	18	60	19	2	2	-	95	1	17	59	17	1	-	-	7	-	1	1	2	1	2	-
Fourth	55	-	3	26	13	9	4	-	46	-	3	26	13	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	5	4	-
Fifth	39	-	-	14	12	10	3	-	30	-	-	14	12	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	6	3	-
Sixth	26	-	-	5	7	12	2	-	13	-	-	4	5	4	-	-	13	-	-	1	2	8	2	-
Seventh	15	-	-	1	3	7	4	-	6	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	4	4	-
Eighth	10	-	-	-	1	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	3	2	2
Ninth	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Tenth	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Eleventh	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE	541	10	157	220	69	57	23	5	471	10	156	217	65	21	2	-	70	-	1	3	4	36	21	5
First	155	10	80	58	4	2	1	-	153	10	79	58	4	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Second	146	-	55	66	18	4	3	-	138	-	55	65	17	1	-	-	8	-	-	1	1	3	3	-
Third	89	-	16	52	14	5	2	-	82	-	16	51	13	2	-	-	7	-	-	1	1	3	2	-
Fourth	57	-	4	25	18	7	2	1	49	-	4	24	17	3	1	-	8	-	-	1	1	4	1	1
Fifth	33	-	2	9	7	12	3	-	24	-	2	9	6	6	1	-	9	-	-	-	1	6	2	-
Sixth	23	-	-	5	6	6	6	-	13	-	-	5	6	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	4	6	-
Seventh	14	-	-	5	1	7	-	1	8	-	-	5	1	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	1
Eighth	12	-	-	-	1	6	2	3	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	4	2	3
Ninth	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Tenth	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Eleventh	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WRA-316

TABLE 53d.--LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WRA Centers, January - June 1944

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS								AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER								FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER							
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
TOTAL BIRTHS	966	15	282	393	166	64	38	8	868	15	273	387	158	34	1	-	98	-	9	6	8	30	37	8
First	315	13	165	119	16	2	-	-	306	13	159	119	15	-	-	-	9	-	6	-	1	2	-	-
Second	234	1	83	114	25	10	1	-	220	1	80	109	23	7	-	-	14	-	3	5	2	3	1	-
Third	158	1	26	91	33	6	1	-	155	1	26	90	33	5	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
Fourth	105	-	6	48	40	7	3	1	97	-	6	48	38	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	2	2	3	1
Fifth	60	-	2	12	27	11	5	3	43	-	2	12	25	4	-	-	17	-	-	-	2	7	5	3
Sixth	34	-	-	8	10	9	7	-	25	-	-	8	9	7	1	-	9	-	-	-	1	2	6	-
Seventh	25	-	-	1	11	6	5	2	14	-	-	1	11	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	4	5	2
Eighth	14	-	-	-	2	5	6	1	5	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	6	1
Ninth	9	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	3	1
Tenth	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Eleventh	4	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourteenth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
MALE	472	8	134	198	73	37	19	3	421	8	129	195	69	19	1	-	51	-	5	3	4	18	18	3
First	151	8	80	54	7	2	-	-	145	8	77	54	6	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	1	2	-	-
Second	113	-	36	61	10	5	1	-	106	-	34	59	10	3	-	-	7	-	2	2	-	2	1	-
Third	81	-	13	47	16	5	-	-	79	-	13	46	16	4	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Fourth	55	-	4	29	16	5	1	-	52	-	4	29	15	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Fifth	30	-	1	5	13	5	5	1	19	-	1	5	11	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	2	3	5	1
Sixth	11	-	-	1	5	4	1	-	10	-	-	1	5	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Seventh	11	-	-	1	3	4	3	-	6	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
Eighth	9	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	1	5	1
Ninth	7	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
Tenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Eleventh	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FEMALE	494	7	148	195	93	27	19	5	447	7	144	192	89	15	-	-	47	-	4	3	4	12	19	5
First	164	5	85	65	9	-	-	-	161	5	82	65	9	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Second	121	1	47	53	15	5	-	-	114	1	46	50	13	4	-	-	7	-	1	3	2	1	-	-
Third	77	1	13	44	17	1	1	-	76	1	13	44	17	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourth	50	-	2	19	24	2	2	1	45	-	2	19	23	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	2	1
Fifth	30	-	1	7	14	6	-	2	24	-	1	7	14	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	2
Sixth	23	-	-	7	5	5	6	-	15	-	-	7	4	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	1	6	-
Seventh	14	-	-	-	8	2	2	2	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
Eighth	5	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Ninth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Tenth	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Eleventh	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fourteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WRA-316

TABLE 53e.--LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WRA Centers, July - December 1944

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS								AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER								FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER							
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
TOTAL BIRTHS	965	13	283	380	162	77	47	3	858	13	277	375	154	36	3	-	107	-	6	5	8	41	44	3
First	288	11	180	83	12	2	-	-	282	11	176	82	12	1	-	-	6	-	4	1	-	1	-	-
Second	261	2	77	152	23	7	-	-	256	2	76	150	21	7	-	-	5	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
Third	163	-	22	75	48	12	6	-	152	-	22	74	47	8	1	-	11	-	-	1	1	4	5	-
Fourth	99	-	4	48	30	12	5	-	85	-	3	47	28	6	1	-	14	-	1	1	2	6	4	-
Fifth	51	-	-	13	21	12	5	-	36	-	-	13	19	4	-	-	15	-	-	-	2	8	5	-
Sixth	46	-	-	7	16	16	7	-	29	-	-	7	15	7	-	-	17	-	-	-	1	9	7	-
Seventh	20	-	-	2	6	8	4	-	10	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	6	4	-
Eighth	12	-	-	-	2	2	7	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	2	7	1
Ninth	8	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	4	-
Tenth	7	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	3	2
Eleventh	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Twelfth	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MALE	476	7	142	179	80	44	22	2	420	7	139	177	76	20	1	-	56	-	3	2	4	24	21	2
First	151	7	96	40	7	1	-	-	147	7	93	39	7	1	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Second	114	-	33	66	11	4	-	-	113	-	33	66	10	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Third	82	-	11	36	29	4	2	-	78	-	11	36	28	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
Fourth	47	-	2	26	12	5	2	-	43	-	2	25	11	4	1	-	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
Fifth	25	-	-	6	9	8	2	-	17	-	-	6	9	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	6	2	-
Sixth	24	-	-	4	7	10	3	-	13	-	-	4	6	3	-	-	11	-	-	-	1	7	3	-
Seventh	13	-	-	1	3	5	4	-	6	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	4	-
Eighth	5	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Ninth	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
Tenth	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Eleventh	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE	489	6	141	201	82	33	25	1	438	6	138	198	78	16	2	-	51	-	3	3	4	17	23	1
First	137	4	84	43	5	1	-	-	135	4	83	43	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Second	147	2	44	86	12	3	-	-	143	2	43	84	11	3	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
Third	81	-	11	39	19	8	4	-	74	-	11	38	19	5	1	-	7	-	-	1	-	3	3	-
Fourth	52	-	2	22	18	7	3	-	42	-	1	22	17	2	-	-	10	-	1	-	1	5	3	-
Fifth	26	-	-	7	12	4	3	-	19	-	-	7	10	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	2	3	-
Sixth	22	-	-	3	9	6	4	-	16	-	-	3	9	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	4	-
Seventh	7	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Eighth	7	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	1
Ninth	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Tenth	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WRA-316

TABLE 53f.--LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WRA Centers, January - June 1945

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS								AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER								FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER							
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
TOTAL BIRTHS	780	1/7	196	331	163	51	27	5	711	1/7	193	325	153	30	3	-	69	-	3	6	10	21	24	5
First	211	1/6	114	74	13	4	-	-	208	1/6	113	74	12	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Second	215	1	59	121	29	3	2	-	208	1	59	119	27	1	1	-	7	-	-	2	2	2	1	-
Third	149	-	16	81	43	7	2	-	140	-	15	78	41	6	-	-	9	-	1	3	2	1	2	-
Fourth	82	-	7	33	33	5	3	1	72	-	6	32	30	3	1	-	10	-	1	1	3	2	2	1
Fifth	55	-	-	12	27	12	3	1	44	-	-	12	25	6	1	-	11	-	-	-	2	6	2	1
Sixth	31	-	-	8	10	7	6	-	21	-	-	8	10	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	4	6	-
Seventh	14	-	-	-	6	6	2	-	10	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Eighth	8	-	-	2	1	1	3	1	4	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
Ninth	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Tenth	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Eleventh	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Twelfth	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MALE	370	1/4	90	154	84	22	14	2	341	1/4	88	151	82	14	2	-	29	-	2	3	2	8	12	2
First	105	1/4	54	38	8	1	-	-	105	1/4	54	38	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second	98	-	22	57	15	2	2	-	94	-	22	56	15	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	2	1	-
Third	70	-	11	35	22	2	-	-	67	-	10	33	22	2	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Fourth	38	-	3	13	16	4	1	1	33	-	2	13	15	3	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
Fifth	26	-	-	7	13	5	1	-	22	-	-	7	12	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
Sixth	15	-	-	3	6	2	4	-	10	-	-	3	6	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Seventh	8	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	7	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Eighth	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Ninth	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tenth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Eleventh	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Thirteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE	410	3	106	177	79	29	13	3	370	3	105	174	71	16	1	-	40	-	1	3	8	13	12	3
First	106	2	60	36	5	3	-	-	103	2	59	36	4	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Second	117	1	37	64	14	1	-	-	114	1	37	63	12	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Third	79	-	5	46	21	5	2	-	73	-	5	45	19	4	-	-	6	-	-	1	2	1	2	-
Fourth	44	-	4	20	17	1	2	-	39	-	4	19	15	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	2	1	1	-
Fifth	29	-	-	5	14	7	2	1	22	-	-	5	13	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	3	2	1
Sixth	16	-	-	5	4	5	2	-	11	-	-	5	4	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
Seventh	6	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Eighth	5	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Ninth	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Tenth	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Eleventh	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

1/ Includes 1 birth to 14 year old mother.

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WRA-316

TABLE 53g.—LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WRA Centers, July 1945 - March 1946

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL BIRTHS								AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER								FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER							
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
TOTAL BIRTHS	510	3	135	218	93	41	17	3	470	3	132	217	91	26	1	-	40	-	3	1	2	15	16	3
First	129	2	71	50	5	-	1	-	128	2	70	50	5	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Second	130	1	46	70	13	-	-	-	127	1	44	69	13	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Third	99	-	14	54	26	3	1	1	95	-	14	54	24	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Fourth	60	-	4	35	17	3	1	-	58	-	4	35	17	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Fifth	37	-	-	8	18	7	4	-	32	-	-	8	18	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Sixth	18	-	-	1	11	5	1	-	15	-	-	1	11	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Seventh	13	-	-	-	2	8	2	1	6	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	2	1
Eighth	7	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Ninth	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Tenth	6	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Eleventh	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sixteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MALE	287	2	73	124	54	21	11	2	267	2	72	124	52	16	1	-	20	-	1	-	2	5	10	2
First	70	2	36	28	3	-	1	-	70	2	36	28	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second	79	-	31	42	6	-	-	-	78	-	30	42	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Third	58	-	6	31	18	1	1	1	54	-	6	31	16	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Fourth	29	-	-	17	10	1	1	-	28	-	-	17	10	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fifth	25	-	-	6	12	5	2	-	23	-	-	6	12	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Sixth	8	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	6	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Seventh	7	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
Eighth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Ninth	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tenth	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Eleventh	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sixteenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE	223	1	62	94	39	20	6	1	203	1	60	93	39	10	-	-	20	-	2	1	-	10	6	1
First	59	-	35	22	2	-	-	-	58	-	34	22	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Second	51	1	15	28	7	-	-	-	49	1	14	27	7	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Third	41	-	8	23	8	2	-	-	41	-	8	23	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth	31	-	4	18	7	2	-	-	30	-	4	18	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Fifth	12	-	-	2	6	2	2	-	9	-	-	2	6	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Sixth	10	-	-	1	7	2	-	-	9	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Seventh	6		-	-	1	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Eighth	5	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ninth	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tenth	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Eleventh	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-

Source: Certificates of Live Birth and Form WRA-316

TABLE 54.--STILLBIRTHS BY CENTER AND SIX-MONTH PERIOD: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Refers to stillbirths occurring to evacuee mothers in residence at centers and away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.

SIX-MONTH PERIOD	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	98	9	11	18	3	9	5	7	10	5	21
1 9 4 2	12	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	1
July-December	12	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	1
1 9 4 3	37	2	4	7	-	3	4	3	4	3	7
January-June	25	1	3	4	-	1	3	3	4	2	4
July-December	12	1	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	3
1 9 4 4	32	4	4	7	1	3	-	1	3	2	7
January-June	18	2	1	5	-	1	-	-	1	2	6
July-December	14	2	3	2	1	2	-	1	2	-	1
1 9 4 5	16	2	2	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	5
January-June	10	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
July-December	6	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
1 9 4 6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
January-June	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Source: Certificates of Stillbirth

TABLE 55.--STILLBIRTHS BY SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH, AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

SEX AND ORDER OF BIRTH	TOTAL STILLBIRTHS									AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER									FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER								
	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
TOTAL STILLBIRTHS	98	2	31	27	19	3	11	4	1	81	2	31	27	19	-	2	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	3	9	4	1
First	49	1	19	17	9	-	3	-	-	47	1	19	17	9	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Second	18	1	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	18	1	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Third	9	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	1	8	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fourth	5	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Fifth	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth	5	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Seventh	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Eighth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Ninth	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Tenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Eleventh	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MALE	52	1	13	16	10	3	7	2	-	41	1	13	16	10	-	1	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	3	6	2	-
First	27	1	9	12	5	-	-	-	-	27	1	9	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second	7	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Third	5	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Fifth	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Seventh	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Eighth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Ninth	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Tenth	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Eleventh	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE	46	1	18	11	9	-	4	2	1	40	1	18	11	9	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
First	22	-	10	5	4	-	3	-	-	20	-	10	5	4	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Second	11	1	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	11	1	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Third	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fourth	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fifth	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seventh	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eighth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ninth	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Tenth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleventh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelfth	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Source: Certificates of Stillbirth

TABLE 56.—DEATHS BY CENTER AND MONTH: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Refers to deaths occurring to evacuees in residence at centers and away from centers on short-term and seasonal leave.

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	1,862	139	300	221	106	182	76	146	193	168	331
1 9 4 2	224	13	51	24	12	17	7	39	22	6	33
May	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
July-December	216	13	45	24	12	17	7	38	22	6	32
July	20	-	11	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5
August	25	-	7	2	-	1	-	6	2	-	7
September	33	-	8	5	-	4	-	4	7	-	5
October	38	4	4	6	4	1	-	7	6	2	4
November	40	4	3	5	4	3	4	7	3	3	4
December	60	5	12	6	4	8	3	10	4	1	7
1 9 4 3	575	44	91	67	31	53	53	37	58	56	88
January-June	282	21	42	34	12	21	30	17	31	29	45
January	48	4	6	5	2	5	6	3	4	5	8
February	41	1	11	4	1	4	7	4	2	3	4
March	56	7	9	6	1	2	3	4	9	5	10
April	50	5	9	9	1	3	4	4	4	6	5
May	39	2	2	6	3	2	5	2	3	5	9
June	48	2	5	4	4	5	5	-	9	5	9
July-December	293	23	49	33	19	32	23	20	27	27	43
July	46	3	5	13	-	7	6	3	1	3	5
August	55	4	8	5	6	5	3	7	5	6	6
September	44	3	9	3	3	5	3	2	6	5	5
October	53	4	11	5	5	3	5	3	7	6	9
November	37	3	4	2	2	9	-	2	2	4	7
December	58	4	12	5	3	3	6	3	6	3	11
1 9 4 4	597	33	93	72	34	71	16	37	68	61	92
January-June	317	29	50	32	17	36	16	20	35	30	52
January	66	9	13	4	2	11	1	3	6	3	14
February	51	3	7	9	3	7	6	3	2	4	5
March	51	6	10	4	3	5	2	3	5	3	10
April	46	3	7	3	2	3	2	3	7	7	7
May	58	4	8	6	4	3	2	4	7	3	13
June	45	4	5	6	1	3	3	4	8	8	3
July-December	280	24	43	40	17	35	-	17	33	31	40
July	51	3	7	9	3	7	-	3	8	6	5
August	55	7	8	7	3	6	-	3	4	7	8
September	39	3	7	6	2	6	-	3	2	3	5
October	43	3	10	3	4	3	-	3	7	3	3
November	50	2	6	6	2	6	-	2	7	7	12
December	42	4	3	7	1	7	-	3	3	3	3
1 9 4 5	458	29	63	58	29	41	-	33	43	43	113
January-June	264	23	33	42	19	24	-	19	28	21	51
January	46	4	3	10	1	3	-	3	4	4	12
February	36	9	3	14	6	3	-	4	6	1	6
March	49	3	6	9	3	3	-	1	8	7	3
April	43	4	7	3	-	8	-	2	6	4	11
May	32	1	7	3	2	2	-	4	1	4	8
June	36	2	7	3	3	3	-	3	3	1	9
July-December	194	4	30	16	10	17	-	14	17	24	62
July	47	-	7	6	2	3	-	4	3	3	13
August	52	2	8	6	3	3	-	3	3	9	9
September	48	-	7	3	2	7	-	4	6	7	12
October	27	2	6	1	1	4	-	1	1	3	8
November	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
December	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
1 9 4 6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
January-March	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
January	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
February	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
March	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Source: Certificates of Death and Form WRA-517

TABLE 57.--DEATHS BY AGE, SEX, NATIVITY AND SIX-MONTH PERIOD: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Excludes stillbirths.

NATIVITY AND AGE	May-December 1942			January-June 1943			July-December 1943			January-June 1944			July-December 1944			January-June 1945			July-1945-March 1946		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	224	148	76	282	195	87	296	206	90	317	247	70	280	198	82	264	176	88	199	144	55
Under 1	32	14	18	27	12	15	38	24	14	31	21	10	21	13	8	17	10	7	14	6	8
1	5	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
2	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
3	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
5-9	2	1	1	4	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	1
10-14	3	2	1	6	6	-	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
15-19	3	2	1	8	5	3	7	3	4	5	4	1	4	3	1	5	3	2	3	1	2
20-24	9	4	5	15	9	6	12	5	7	11	8	3	6	2	4	7	4	3	3	1	2
25-29	9	4	5	5	2	3	6	2	4	4	2	2	9	3	6	5	2	3	1	1	-
30-34	1	1	-	2	2	-	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	-	3	8	3	5	3	2	1
35-39	3	1	2	5	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	9	3	6	3	3	-	1	-	1
40-44	5	4	1	11	6	5	9	3	6	10	6	4	6	5	1	11	4	7	11	4	7
45-49	11	1	10	20	8	12	17	5	12	20	9	11	14	3	11	16	4	12	8	3	5
50-54	20	14	6	29	17	12	21	9	12	28	17	11	25	12	13	15	3	12	12	4	8
55-59	27	22	5	32	22	10	31	27	4	38	33	5	36	28	8	43	35	8	26	17	9
60-64	40	32	8	47	41	6	51	43	8	63	55	8	48	41	7	49	37	12	23	21	2
65-69	34	28	6	28	25	3	47	42	5	48	45	3	51	43	8	47	38	9	53	49	4
70-74	12	10	2	25	23	2	23	20	3	24	23	1	25	22	3	20	17	3	18	17	1
75 & over	5	3	2	13	11	2	16	13	3	19	16	3	15	13	2	12	10	2	16	16	-
AMERICAN BORN	67	33	34	78	44	34	79	43	36	67	44	23	59	32	27	52	28	24	32	14	18
Under 1	32	14	18	27	12	15	38	24	14	31	21	10	21	13	8	17	10	7	14	6	8
1	5	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
2	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
3	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
5-9	2	1	1	4	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	1
10-14	3	2	1	6	6	-	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
15-19	2	1	1	8	5	3	7	3	4	5	4	1	4	3	1	5	3	2	3	1	2
20-24	9	4	5	15	9	6	11	5	6	11	8	3	6	2	4	7	4	3	3	1	2
25-29	9	4	5	5	2	3	6	2	4	4	2	2	8	3	5	5	2	3	1	1	-
30-34	1	1	-	2	2	-	3	1	2	4	2	2	3	-	3	8	3	5	3	2	1
35-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
40-44	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-
45-49	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55-59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
60-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65-69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN BORN	157	115	42	204	151	53	217	163	54	250	203	47	221	166	55	212	148	64	167	130	37
Under 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39	3	1	2	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	4	1	3	1	1	-	1	-	1
40-44	5	4	1	7	2	5	9	3	6	10	6	4	4	4	-	10	4	6	10	3	7
45-49	11	1	10	18	8	10	17	5	12	20	9	11	12	2	10	16	4	12	8	3	5
50-54	19	13	6	29	17	12	19	8	11	28	17	11	25	12	13	15	3	12	12	4	8
55-59	27	22	5	32	22	10	31	27	4	37	32	5	36	28	8	42	34	8	26	17	9
60-64	40	32	8	47	41	6	51	43	8	63	55	8	48	41	7	49	37	12	23	21	2
65-69	34	28	6	28	25	3	47	42	5	48	45	3	51	43	8	47	38	9	53	49	4
70-74	12	10	2	25	23	2	23	20	3	24	23	1	25	22	3	20	17	3	18	17	1
75 & over	5	3	2	13	11	2	16	13	3	19	16	3	15	13	2	12	10	2	16	16	-

Source: Certificates of Death and Form WRA-317

TABLE 58.--DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES BY SEX AND AGE: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Excludes Stillbirths

LIST NO. Δ	CAUSE OF DEATH	TOTAL	1942	1943	1944	1945 /2	AGE: Under 1 yr	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over
	ALL CAUSES	1,862	224	578	597	463	180	32	18	20	35	63	39	25	26	63	106	150	233	321	551
	M	1,314	148	401	445	320	100	17	11	14	21	33	16	12	11	32	32	77	184	270	484
	F	548	76	177	152	143	80	15	7	6	14	30	23	13	15	31	74	73	49	51	67
1, 2	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	M	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	4	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	M	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	F	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms)	206	22	67	70	47	4	5	1	4	15	28	12	10	4	11	10	16	20	25	41
	M	145	15	45	53	32	-	2	-	3	6	12	6	6	3	9	3	13	17	24	41
	F	61	7	22	17	15	4	3	1	1	9	16	6	4	1	2	7	3	3	1	-
27	Dysentery	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Syphilis	52	6	20	18	8	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	7	4	14	17
	M	41	4	17	15	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	3	12	15
	F	11	2	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2
35	Measles	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors	407	41	112	143	111	1	-	-	2	3	1	5	4	7	10	29	37	75	92	141
	M	297	28	79	111	79	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	9	16	59	78	125
	F	110	13	33	32	32	1	-	-	1	1	-	4	3	5	8	20	21	16	14	16
58	Acute rheumatic fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Diabetes mellitus	39	2	17	7	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	7	13	9
	M	27	1	12	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	11	8
	F	12	1	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	2	1
63b	Exophthalmic goiter	5	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	M	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	F	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
69	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Alcoholism (ethylism)	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	M	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	197	19	62	53	63	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	3	17	26	30	35	81
	M	128	14	39	34	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	10	20	26	68
	F	69	5	23	19	22	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	3	15	16	10	9	13
90-95	Diseases of the heart	293	40	82	99	72	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	3	1	9	13	24	48	68	122
	M	233	28	66	82	57	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	7	6	15	39	52	108
	F	60	12	16	17	15	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	7	9	9	16	14
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	71	8	28	19	16	22	5	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	3	3	4	26
	M	44	4	19	13	8	12	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	23
	F	27	4	9	6	8	10	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	3	-	3
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	29	4	4	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	14
	M	27	4	4	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	13
	F	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
119, 120	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of intestines	8	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
	M	5	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
	F	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
121	Appendicitis	11	4	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2
	M	7	4	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	F	4	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
124	Cirrhosis of the liver	19	2	5	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	2	3	8
	M	13	2	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	5
	F	6	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	3

TABLE 58.--DEATHS FROM SELECTED CAUSES BY SEX AND AGE: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing (Continued)

LIST NO. [1]	CAUSE OF DEATH	TOTAL	1942	1943	1944	1945 [2]	AGE: Under 1 yr	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over
130, 132	Nephritis	70	10	16	31	13	1	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	2	5	8	9	7	11	19
	M	49	4	12	23	10	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	1	3	2	3	7	11	15
	F	21	6	4	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	6	6	-	-	4
140-150	Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	13	2	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	13	2	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
157-161	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year	135	22	46	45	22	128	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	M	82	12	27	31	12	76	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	53	10	19	14	10	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163, 164	Suicide	28	3	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	3	2	1	3	4	9
	M	22	3	3	7	9	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	4	9
	F	6	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
165-168	Homicide	7	1	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
	M	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
	F	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
170	Motor-vehicle accidents	15	-	5	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1
	M	12	-	4	4	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1
	F	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
169, 171-195	Other accidents	35	9	14	7	5	3	4	1	3	1	5	3	-	1	-	3	4	2	3	2
	M	26	8	10	5	3	1	3	1	3	1	5	3	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	1
	F	9	1	4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1
162, 199-200	Senility, ill-defined and unknown causes	48	3	18	15	12	2	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	1	3	11	21
	M	37	3	13	11	10	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	10	16
	F	11	-	5	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5
	All other causes	164	18	58	49	39	11	7	9	4	6	9	3	5	4	5	10	11	20	24	36
	M	109	12	40	32	25	7	4	6	2	5	7	1	2	1	-	4	4	15	19	32
	F	55	6	18	17	14	4	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	7	5	5	4

1/ U. S. Bureau of the Census. Manual of the International List of Causes of Death, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1940.
2/ Includes 5 deaths occurring at Tule Lake Center in 1946: List No. 45-55, two males, ages 45-49 and 60-64; two List No. 83, one male age 60-64, and one female age 65 and over; and List No. 157-161, one female age under 1 year.

Source: Certificates of Death and Form WRA-317

TABLE 59.—DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE FROM SELECTED CAUSES BY SEX AND AGE: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Excludes stillbirths.

LIST NO./1	CAUSE OF DEATH	TOTAL						MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	Under 1 day	1-6 days	7-13 days	14-29 days	1-11 months	Total	Under 1 day	1-6 days	7-13 days	14-29 days	1-11 months	Total	Under 1 day	1-6 days	7-13 days	14-29 days	1-11 months
	ALL CAUSES	180	77	45	6	5	47	100	51	20	3	2	24	80	26	25	3	3	23
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
8	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system (including the bronchial and mediastinal lymph nodes)	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
14	Tuberculosis of the meninges and central nervous system	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
15-22	Tuberculosis (other forms)	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
27	Dysentery	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
28	Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Syphilis	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
35	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Diseases of the thymus gland	4	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
81	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Convulsions	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
89	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90-95	Diseases of the heart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107	Bronchopneumonia (incl. capillary bronchitis)	14	-	3	-	-	11	5	-	1	-	-	4	9	-	2	-	-	7
108	Lobar pneumonia	5	1	1	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
109	Pneumonia (unspecified)	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
33	Influenza (grippe)	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
104-106, 110-114	Other diseases of respiratory system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines	3	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1
122b	Intestinal obstruction	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
130, 131	Nephritis	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
157	Congenital malformations	20	4	6	1	1	8	14	3	3	1	-	7	6	1	3	-	1	1
158	Congenital debility (cause not stated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
159	Premature birth (cause not stated)	65	46	17	2	-	-	35	28	6	1	-	-	30	18	11	1	-	-
160	Injury at birth	31	17	12	1	1	-	19	12	5	1	1	-	12	5	7	-	-	-
161a	Asphyxia (cause not specified), atelectasis	8	5	3	-	-	-	7	5	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
161b, c	Infection of umbilicus; pemphigus and other infections (nonsyphilitic); and other diseases peculiar to the first year of life	4	3	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
165-168	Homicide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
169-181, 183-195	Other accidental deaths	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
199, 200	Ill-defined and unknown causes	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	All other causes	5	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2

1/ U. S. Bureau of the Census. Manual of the International List of Causes of Death (Fifth Revision), U. S. Government Printing Office, 1940.

Source: Certificates of Death and Form WRA-317

TABLE 60.--NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS BY AGE OF MOTHER, BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE OF MOTHER: WRA Centers and Total United States, 1943 and 1944

Note: Rates for United States based on estimated midyear population. Rates for WRA Centers obtained by adding semiannual rates based on population at beginning of semiannual periods.

AGE OF MOTHER	NUMBER				RATE			
	1943		1944		1943		1944	
	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers
TOTAL 1/	2/2,934,860	2,151	3/2,794,800	1,931	63.5	56.6	60.2	60.7
10-14	3,737	-	3,565	1	0.7	0	0.7	.3
15-19	343,550	35	301,130	27	57.6	4.8	51.4	4.8
20-24	930,015	685	866,946	565	152.9	92.5	141.7	106.3
25-29	822,249	840	769,015	773	142.2	183.7	132.0	201.7
30-34	510,413	285	511,869	328	93.5	132.1	92.3	159.6
35-39	248,870	213	263,442	141	49.8	100.6	52.1	81.1
40-44	66,406	83	70,073	85	14.5	24.7	15.0	29.9
45-49	4,812	10	4,778	11	1.2	2.6	1.1	3.0
50-54	153	-	134	-	*	0	*	0
Not stated	4,600	-	3,795	-				

* Rate less than 0.05.
1/ Rate based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age; for United States includes age not stated.
2/ Includes 55 births to mother 55 years and over.
3/ Includes 53 births to mother 55 years and over.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Vital Statistics of the United States, 1943, Parts I and II, and Vital Statistics—Special Report, Summary of Vital Statistics, 1944. Tables 37, 39, 41, 43 and 53 of this report.

TABLE 61.—NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS AND DEATHS, CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, BY MONTH, CRUDE STILLBIRTH RATIOS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS: WRA Centers and Total United States, 1943 and 1944

Note: Birth rates for United States are based on estimated midyear population including armed forces overseas; death rates for United States exclude deaths among the armed forces overseas and are based on estimated midyear population excluding the armed forces overseas. Birth and death rates by month for WRA Centers are based on first of the month population of centers including evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave; birth and death rates by year obtained by adding monthly rates based on population at beginning of months.

YEAR AND MONTHS	LIVE BIRTHS		DEATHS		CRUDE BIRTH RATES		CRUDE DEATH RATES		CRUDE STILLBIRTH RATIOS	
	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers
1943	2,934,860	2,151	1,459,544	578	21.5	20.7	10.9	5.6	26.7	17.2
January	261,958	162	134,337	48	22.6	18.0	11.8	4.8		
February	237,078	160	120,485	41	22.6	16.8	11.7	4.8		
March	255,166	172	132,628	56	22.0	19.2	11.7	6.0		
April	235,675	185	123,258	50	21.0	20.4	11.2	6.0		
May	236,609	155	120,807	39	20.4	16.8	10.6	4.8		
June	239,850	193	115,317	48	21.4	21.6	10.5	6.0		
July	258,656	183	111,970	46	22.3	21.6	9.8	4.8		
August	260,985	203	108,583	55	22.5	24.0	9.5	6.0		
September	251,169	193	104,084	44	22.4	22.8	9.5	4.8		
October	243,810	190	114,739	58	21.0	22.8	10.1	7.2		
November	225,284	194	114,266	37	20.1	24.0	10.4	4.8		
December	228,620	161	159,070	56	19.7	20.4	14.0	7.2		
1944	2,794,800	1,931	1,411,338	597	20.2	21.9	10.6	6.7	27.0	16.6
January	235,595	170	150,487	66	20.1	21.6	13.4	8.4		
February	223,073	165	119,970	51	20.4	20.4	11.4	6.0		
March	227,932	177	126,050	51	19.5	22.8	11.2	6.0		
April	212,915	148	118,376	46	18.8	19.2	10.9	6.0		
May	221,950	152	116,238	58	19.0	20.4	10.4	7.2		
June	230,306	154	109,908	45	20.3	20.4	10.1	6.0		
July	253,921	169	109,101	51	21.7	22.8	9.7	7.2		
August	252,673	164	105,815	55	21.6	22.8	9.4	7.2		
September	237,395	149	102,044	39	21.0	21.6	9.4	6.0		
October	236,068	147	113,622	43	20.2	21.6	10.1	6.0		
November	229,117	158	113,570	50	20.2	22.8	10.5	7.2		
December	233,855	178	126,157	42	20.0	26.4	11.2	6.0		

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Vital Statistics of the United States, 1943, Parts I and II and Vital Statistics—Special Reports, Summary of Vital Statistics, 1944. Tables 6, 52, 54 and 56 of this report.

TABLE 62.--NUMBER OF DEATHS BY SEX AND AGE, DEATH RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE: WRA Centers and Total United States, 1943 and 1944

Note: Excludes stillbirths. Rates for United States exclude deaths among armed forces overseas and are based on estimated midyear population excluding armed forces overseas. Rates for WRA Centers are based on midyear population of centers including evacuees on short-term and seasonal leave.

SEX AND AGE	1943 NUMBER		1943 RATE		SEX AND AGE	1944 NUMBER		1944 RATE	
	United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers		United States	WRA Centers	United States	WRA Centers
TOTAL	1,459,544	578	10.9	5.6	TOTAL	1/1,411,338	597	2/10.6	6.8
Male	817,485	401	12.4	7.2	Male	789,861	445		9.5
Female	642,059	177	9.4	3.7	Female	621,477	152		3.8
Under 1	118,484	65	43.0	34.9	Under 1	111,127	52	43.3	29.4
Male	67,943	36	48.2	36.5	Male	63,264	34		36.7
Female	50,541	29	37.5	33.0	Female	47,863	18		21.4
1-4	23,903	11	2.6	1.8	1-4	23,317	6	2.3	1.0
Male	13,112	6	2.8	1.9	Male	12,725	4		1.3
Female	10,791	5	2.3	1.7	Female	10,592	2		0.7
5-9	10,766	7	1.0	1.0	5-14	20,311	11	0.9	0.8
Male	6,210	4	1.1	1.1	Male	12,273	8		1.1
Female	4,556	3	0.9	0.9	Female	8,038	3		0.4
10-14	10,202	9	0.9	1.0					
Male	6,141	7	1.1	1.6					
Female	4,061	2	0.7	0.4					
15-19	19,180	15	1.6	1.1	15-24	42,876	26	2.0	1.4
Male	11,494	8	2.0	1.2	Male	25,659	17		1.9
Female	7,686	7	1.3	1.0	Female	17,217	9		0.9
20-24	27,636	27	2.5	2.0					
Male	16,793	14	3.4	2.2					
Female	10,843	13	1.8	1.9					
25-29	27,199	11	2.6	1.3	25-44	142,255	48	3.7	2.5
Male	15,146	4	3.1	1.0	Male	78,757	22		2.4
Female	12,053	7	2.1	1.6	Female	63,498	26		2.6
30-34	31,402	6	3.0	1.3					
Male	17,031	4	3.4	1.6					
Female	14,371	2	2.6	0.9					
35-39	39,660	7	4.1	1.6					
Male	22,012	3	4.6	1.2					
Female	17,648	4	3.5	2.0					
40-44	51,706	20	5.7	3.1					
Male	29,851	9	6.7	2.8					
Female	21,855	11	4.8	3.4					
45-49	69,884	37	8.3	6.2	45-64	401,590	272	14.4	12.3
Male	41,816	13	9.9	6.0	Male	245,035	198		14.9
Female	28,068	24	6.7	6.3	Female	156,555	74		8.4
50-54	95,003	50	12.4	8.7					
Male	58,224	26	14.9	8.7					
Female	36,779	24	9.7	8.6					
55-59	114,040	63	17.7	9.7					
Male	70,201	49	21.3	10.0					
Female	43,839	14	13.9	8.9					
60-64	132,622	98	26.3	18.2					
Male	79,530	84	31.2	19.0					
Female	53,092	14	21.3	14.3					
65-69	154,435	75	39.2	23.9	65 & over	668,453	182	67.8	35.8
Male	88,569	67	45.5	25.4	Male	351,197	162		37.5
Female	65,866	8	33.0	16.2	Female	317,256	20		25.9
70-74	165,937	48	58.7	46.9					
Male	91,237	43	66.6	48.7					
Female	74,700	5	51.3	35.5					
75 & over	365,876	29	126.4	76.5					
Male	181,046	24	134.6	75.7					
Female	184,830	5	119.2	#					
Not stated	1,609	-							
Male	1,129	-							
Female	480	-							

\# Population less than 100; rate not computed.
1/ Includes ages not stated.
2/ Rate based on total population including ages not stated; rate not available for male and female.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Vital Statistics of the United States, 1943, Part I, and Vital Statistics--Special Reports, Summary of Vital Statistics, 1944. Tables 39, 43 and 57 of this report.

TABLE 63a.--LIVE BIRTHS TO PERSONS OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY SEX OF CHILD AND AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: California, Washington, Oregon and Arizona, 1940

Note: Tabulated by place of residence.

NATIVITY AND AGE OF MOTHER	FOUR-STATE TOTAL			CALIFORNIA			WASHINGTON			OREGON			ARIZONA		
	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female
TOTAL BIRTHS	1,724	904	820	1,479	793	686	172	75	97	61	29	32	12	7	5
15-19	49	24	25	40	20	20	5	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	-
20-24	645	343	302	556	299	257	62	31	31	21	10	11	6	3	3
25-29	606	306	300	517	271	246	66	24	42	21	10	11	2	1	1
30-34	213	114	99	183	101	82	22	9	13	7	3	4	1	1	-
35-39	131	73	58	117	66	51	11	5	6	3	2	1	-	-	-
40-44	68	35	33	55	28	27	6	5	1	5	1	4	2	1	1
45-49	9	6	3	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER	1,427	746	681	1,227	657	570	144	61	83	46	22	24	10	6	4
15-19	47	23	24	38	19	19	5	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	-
20-24	629	336	293	546	294	252	59	30	29	18	9	9	6	3	3
25-29	574	288	286	492	256	236	62	23	39	18	8	10	2	1	1
30-34	155	87	68	134	77	57	16	7	9	4	2	2	1	1	-
35-39	15	8	7	13	8	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-44	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
45-49	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER	297	158	139	252	136	116	28	14	14	15	7	8	2	1	1
15-19	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	16	7	9	10	5	5	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
25-29	32	18	14	25	15	10	4	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
30-34	58	27	31	49	24	25	6	2	4	3	1	2	-	-	-
35-39	116	65	51	104	58	46	9	5	4	3	2	1	-	-	-
40-44	65	35	30	54	28	26	6	5	1	3	1	2	2	1	1
45-49	8	5	3	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Special tabulations prepared by U. S. Bureau of the Census

TABLE 63b.--LIVE BIRTHS TO PERSONS OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY SEX OF CHILD AND AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: California, Washington, Oregon and Arizona, 1941

Note: Tabulated by place of residence.

NATIVITY AND AGE OF MOTHER	FOUR-STATE TOTAL			CALIFORNIA			WASHINGTON			OREGON			ARIZONA		
	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female
TOTAL BIRTHS	1,902	967	935	1,665	849	816	165	85	80	58	26	32	14	7	7
15-19	66	35	31	56	30	26	5	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1
20-24	650	335	315	573	300	273	49	23	26	25	10	15	3	2	1
25-29	733	369	364	641	324	317	67	32	35	21	12	9	4	1	3
30-34	239	122	117	205	101	104	28	19	9	4	-	4	2	2	-
35-39	140	75	65	130	69	61	7	4	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
40-44	63	29	34	51	23	28	8	5	3	1	-	1	3	1	2
45-49	7	2	5	6	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	4	-	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER	1,622	822	800	1,429	730	699	132	64	68	52	24	28	9	4	5
15-19	66	35	31	56	30	26	5	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1
20-24	635	325	310	561	292	269	46	21	25	25	10	15	3	2	1
25-29	699	350	349	616	311	305	60	27	33	19	11	8	4	1	3
30-34	188	98	90	166	85	81	19	13	6	3	-	3	-	-	-
35-39	29	13	16	26	11	15	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
40-44	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	3	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER	280	145	135	236	119	117	33	21	12	6	2	4	5	3	2
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	15	10	5	12	8	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	34	19	15	25	13	12	7	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
30-34	51	24	27	39	16	23	9	6	3	1	-	1	2	2	-
35-39	111	62	49	104	58	46	5	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
40-44	61	28	33	49	22	27	8	5	3	1	-	1	3	1	2
45-49	7	2	5	6	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Special tabulations prepared by U. S. Bureau of the Census

TABLE 63c.—LIVE BIRTHS TO PERSONS OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY SEX OF CHILD AND AGE AND NATIVITY OF MOTHER: California, Washington, Oregon and Arizona, 1942

Note: Tabulated by place of residence.

NATIVITY AND AGE OF MOTHER	FOUR-STATE TOTAL			CALIFORNIA			WASHINGTON			OREGON			ARIZONA		
	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female	Total Births	Male	Female
TOTAL BIRTHS	1,828	965	863	1,598	846	752	159	83	76	64	34	30	7	2	5
10-14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
15-19	56	35	21	43	26	17	10	6	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
20-24	702	360	342	622	323	299	53	25	28	22	11	11	5	1	4
25-29	689	366	323	601	318	283	63	37	26	23	10	13	2	1	1
30-34	215	113	102	186	97	89	19	9	10	10	7	3	-	-	-
35-39	111	60	51	99	53	46	7	4	3	5	3	2	-	-	-
40-44	50	30	20	44	28	16	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICAN-BORN MOTHER	1,631	853	778	1,426	748	678	142	72	70	56	31	25	7	2	5
10-14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
15-19	56	35	21	43	26	17	10	6	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
20-24	688	352	336	612	318	294	50	22	28	21	11	10	5	1	4
25-29	664	350	314	583	306	277	59	34	25	20	9	11	2	1	1
30-34	183	97	86	157	83	74	18	8	10	8	6	2	-	-	-
35-39	32	16	16	24	12	12	5	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
40-44	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN-BORN MOTHER	197	112	85	172	98	74	17	11	6	8	3	5	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	14	8	6	10	5	5	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
25-29	25	16	9	18	12	6	4	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-
30-34	32	16	16	29	14	15	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
35-39	79	44	35	75	41	34	2	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
40-44	46	28	18	40	26	14	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Special tabulations prepared by U. S. Bureau of the Census

TABLE 64.—DEATHS OF PERSONS OF JAPANESE DESCENT BY AGE AND SEX: California, Washington, Oregon and Arizona, 1940

Note: Excludes stillbirths. Tabulated by place of residence.

AGE	FOUR-STATE TOTAL			CALIFORNIA			WASHINGTON			OREGON			ARIZONA		
	Total Deaths	Male	Female	Total Deaths	Male	Female	Total Deaths	Male	Female	Total Deaths	Male	Female	Total Deaths	Male	Female
TOTAL DEATHS	737	531	206	620	446	174	94	73	21	19	11	8	4	1	3
Under 1	64	42	22	56	36	20	5	4	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
1	5	4	1	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	9	6	3	7	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	11	7	4	7	5	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
15-19	29	14	15	20	9	11	8	5	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
20-24	42	25	17	34	18	16	7	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
25-29	27	14	13	25	13	12	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
30-34	13	8	5	8	5	3	4	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
35-39	33	16	17	29	15	14	2	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
40-44	35	21	14	31	19	12	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
45-49	38	15	23	37	14	23	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54	78	65	13	60	50	10	13	10	3	4	4	-	1	1	-
55-59	123	101	22	103	86	17	16	13	3	4	2	2	-	-	-
60-64	102	87	15	84	72	12	17	15	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
65-69	65	58	7	57	51	6	7	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
70-74	34	29	5	33	28	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 & over	20	16	4	18	14	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Special tabulations prepared by U. S. Bureau of the Census

TABLE 65.--MARRIAGES BY CENTER AND MONTH: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Refers to marriages involving evacuees in residence at centers or temporarily away from centers which were reported to center administrative personnel.

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	2,120	136	285	214	164	223	103	188	155	153	499
1 9 4 2	193	9	11	22	18	29	10	21	28	20	25
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
July-December	192	9	11	22	18	29	10	20	28	20	25
July	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
August	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	2
September	16	-	-	-	1	5	-	4	5	-	1
October	28	-	-	6	5	2	2	3	-	5	5
November	64	4	8	7	10	7	3	3	14	5	3
December	71	5	3	7	2	15	5	2	9	10	13
1 9 4 3	954	83	167	122	69	93	51	87	75	59	148
January-June	511	46	95	72	35	45	21	48	49	29	71
January	62	8	10	6	5	10	1	4	10	-	8
February	87	11	16	13	1	14	1	8	7	9	7
March	87	8	18	7	6	4	3	10	14	5	12
April	89	7	18	11	8	6	3	8	5	5	18
May	80	3	17	15	7	3	7	10	6	4	8
June	106	9	16	20	8	8	6	8	7	6	18
July-December	443	37	72	50	34	48	30	39	26	30	77
July	58	4	10	6	2	12	4	2	2	5	11
August	94	10	13	6	9	12	10	5	-	7	22
September	119	17	19	17	6	8	7	8	5	8	24
October	56	5	9	7	5	6	3	6	5	3	7
November	52	-	7	9	5	6	2	8	4	2	9
December	64	1	14	5	7	4	4	10	10	5	4
1 9 4 4	577	28	71	42	53	68	42	52	39	34	148
January-June	364	17	51	34	39	43	42	36	25	16	61
January	56	2	11	5	7	5	10	6	-	2	8
February	56	2	12	6	5	4	6	11	3	3	4
March	64	5	9	5	10	8	8	2	6	2	9
April	48	3	4	7	2	6	4	3	8	2	9
May	74	2	9	7	12	11	5	10	6	4	8
June	66	3	6	4	3	9	9	4	2	3	23
July-December	213	11	20	8	14	25	-	16	14	18	87
July	40	2	4	1	5	2	-	6	3	3	14
August	21	2	1	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	12
September	31	-	3	3	2	4	-	2	-	5	12
October	36	3	3	1	3	2	-	-	3	5	16
November	44	4	4	1	3	6	-	3	5	4	14
December	41	-	5	2	-	7	-	5	2	1	19
1 9 4 5	387	16	36	28	24	33	-	28	13	40	169
January-June	244	14	31	17	20	26	-	19	11	29	77
January	48	2	8	2	2	11	-	3	1	4	15
February	41	-	3	5	4	3	-	2	4	7	13
March	58	2	11	6	3	7	-	4	1	6	18
April	27	2	4	1	2	1	-	4	2	5	6
May	37	6	3	3	2	2	-	5	3	5	8
June	33	2	2	-	7	2	-	1	-	2	17
July-December	143	2	5	11	4	7	-	9	2	11	92
July	29	2	1	2	2	3	-	3	1	2	13
August	26	-	4	3	1	2	-	-	1	7	8
September	25	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	2	17
October	29	-	-	3	1	1	-	4	-	-	20
November	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
December	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
1 9 4 6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
January-March	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
January	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
February	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
March	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Source: Form WRA-318

TABLE 66.--FINAL DIVORCE DECREES BY CENTER AND SIX-MONTH PERIOD: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Refers to final decrees granted to evacuees in residence at centers or temporarily away from centers which were reported to center administrative personnel.

SIX-MONTH PERIOD	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	JEROME	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	39	8	-	-	-	18	-	12	1	-	-
1 9 4 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 9 4 3	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
January-June	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
July-December	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
1 9 4 4	11	2	-	-	-	5	-	3	1	-	-
January-June	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
July-December	8	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-
1 9 4 5	21	6	-	-	-	6	-	9	-	-	-
January-June	11	3	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
July-December	10	3	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
1 9 4 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-319

TABLE 67.--SELECTED REPORTABLE DISEASES BY YEAR: WRA Centers from Inception to Closing

Note: Reports for most centers cover period October 1942 through October 1945; Colorado River's first report is for July 1943 and Jerome's last is for the month of closure. See table 5 for dates of opening and closing of centers.

CODE 1/	REPORTABLE DISEASE	TOTAL	1942	1943	1944	1945
001	Typhoid fever	5	1	3	-	1
007-08	Dysentery	57	1	44	12	-
010	Scarlet fever	153	7	21	58	67
011	Whooping cough	121	46	54	21	-
012	Diphtheria	9	-	1	4	4
013	Measles	913	124	654	100	35
014	German measles	730	333	282	33	82
015	Chickenpox	1,713	315	832	288	278
016	Mumps	529	38	236	245	10
020-39	Tuberculosis	470	63	261	91	55
040-49	Gonococcus infection	52	5	42	3	2
050-59	Malaria	14	-	12	2	-
060-69	Syphilis	412	110	200	91	11
071	Cerebrospinal meningitis	5	-	2	2	1
072	Erysipelas	8	1	2	1	4
081	Acute poliomyelitis	19	9	9	-	1
085	Rocky Mt. spotted fever	1	-	1	-	-
091	Actinomycosis	1	-	-	1	-
092	Dermatophytosis	117	-	8	109	-
093	Coccidioidomycosis	30	30	-	-	-
200-01	Rheumatic fever	16	-	6	2	8
345	Trachoma	75	2	54	18	1
347	Conjunctivitis	558	-	444	107	7
430	Influenza	2,262	3	2,197	60	2
461	Streptococcus sore throat	9	-	-	3	6
480-89	Pneumonia	507	26	239	159	83
711-12	Impetigo, Scabies	193	20	67	95	11
800-01	Acute food poisoning	252	199	53	-	-

1/ U. S. Public Health Service. Manual for Coding Causes of Illness, Miscellaneous Publication No. 32, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1944.

Source: Form WRA-242 (adjusted)

SECTION VIII

REQUESTS FOR REPATRIATION OR EXPATRIATION SUBMITTED TO WRA

In this section the term repatriation is used to include both repatriation (of aliens) and expatriation (of citizens).

As a result of the possibility of exchanges of Japanese nationals in the United States for Americans in the Orient, the collection of signed documents indicating evacuees' desires regarding repatriation was started by the WCCA early in 1942. At first most of the documents were for evacuees whose names were submitted by the Japanese Government through the State Department to, and who were queried by, the WCCA and later the WRA. A short time later, opportunity to request exchange was also offered to evacuees not named by the Japanese Government. In general, most of the persons whose names were submitted to the State Department by the Protecting Power for Japanese interests declined interest in exchange; the bulk of all applications came from persons who were not designated by Japan.

On November 15, 1942, the WCCA transferred to the WRA all functions having to do with repatriation. They provided WRA with copies of repatriation documents submitted to them, and these are reflected in the five tables which follow in this section. Since the WCCA did not obtain individual documents for persons under 18, these children are not included until such time as they or their parents and guardians executed a request (Form WRA-230). Under regulations established by the WCCA, persons under 18 years of age were governed by the decision of parents and had no independent choice. The WRA relaxed the specification that children irrevocably be bound by the decision of their parents and offered them the opportunity of independent choice if they chose to exercise it. All evacuees were permitted to cancel requests by completing, in private and before a creditable witness, a copy of a Cancellation Form; they were also permitted to reapply by completing Form WRA-230. Evacuees who completed two application forms without having executed a cancellation were considered to have applied but once.

Effective December 28, 1944 as a result of the rescinding of mass exclusion orders by WDC relocation center officials were directed to accept exchange documentation only from persons whose decisions were queried by the Washington Office of WRA. Other persons who wished to apply for exchange or to cancel a previous application were advised to contact the Spanish Embassy which was in charge of Japanese interests in the continental United States (until March 1945) and the State Department.

TABLE 68.—EVACUEES WHO SUBMITTED REQUESTS FOR REPATRIATION OR EXPATRIATION TO WCCA OR WRA, BY CENTER WHERE REQUESTED AND DATE: 1942 - 1945

Note: Refers to evacuees for whom WRA received signed copies of Form WCCA R-100 or WRA-230, Individual Request for Repatriation or Expatriation. Net requests refers to total requests ever submitted by center residents less cancellations of those requests; net requests do not refer to number of residents at each center with active requests for repatriation at end of month, since transfers between centers, deaths, and permanent departures from centers are not reflected. Date of request refers to date signed by evacuee; requests are tabulated by center of residence on date signed, cancellations by center where request originally made, and reapplications by center of residence on date signed. After December 28, 1944, centers were directed to accept documents for those whose names were queried by Washington WRA only and to inform evacuees to forward requests or cancellations to State Department or to Protecting Power for Japanese interests.

CENTER	PRIOR 1943/1	1943 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	1944 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	1945	TOTAL
NET REQUESTS AT END OF MONTH/3																											
TOTAL	2,255	2,304	3,282	4,198	5,669	5,762	5,971	6,866	7,962	8,766	8,860	8,944	9,028	14,027	15,873	17,218	17,978	18,361	18,630	18,791	18,942	18,976	18,965	18,945	19,014	19,139	
WCCA/2	1,168	1,168	1,165	1,160	1,155	1,138	1,096	1,051	1,028	1,021	1,020	1,017	1,014	1,013	1,011	1,011	1,005	1,004	1,004	999	999	993	993	993	993	993	
WRA	1,087	1,136	2,117	3,038	4,514	4,624	4,875	5,815	6,934	7,745	7,840	7,927	8,014	13,014	14,862	16,207	16,973	17,357	17,626	17,792	17,943	17,983	17,972	17,952	18,021	18,146	
Cent	18	19	413	491	504	488	483	642	869	880	881	882	882	884	892	909	922	927	928	926	924	921	921	921	921	921	
Colo	401	403	460	483	482	468	467	583	631	821	862	891	928	996	1,158	1,546	1,631	1,657	1,655	1,699	1,705	1,700	1,699	1,694	1,697	1,532	
Gila	104	105	149	302	399	407	511	743	820	989	1,014	1,029	1,054	1,171	1,256	1,333	1,366	1,367	1,377	1,384	1,393	1,399	1,392	1,391	1,391	1,391	
Gran	14	19	44	51	52	51	46	51	94	113	113	116	116	163	263	288	286	287	296	296	296	295	298	297	295	281	
HtMt	38	42	91	405	478	553	610	689	804	814	814	827	840	839	851	868	871	875	881	880	874	874	874	868	861	861	
Jero	9	9	18	132	1,363	1,437	1,552	1,592	1,739	1,836	1,833	1,842	1,834	1,835	1,907	1,941	1,924	1,925	1,925	1,916	1,914	1,913	1,913	1,912	1,912	1,912	
Manz	300	300	313	314	315	314	309	417	433	674	708	731	732	732	929	1,149	1,140	1,163	1,183	1,183	1,175	1,165	1,153	1,135	1,156	1,156	
Mini	27	31	43	44	52	51	52	89	128	145	142	148	160	160	235	284	297	297	295	289	290	290	289	288	288	289	
Rohw	28	42	122	324	361	359	360	517	919	978	977	962	967	1,002	1,057	1,094	1,113	1,102	1,106	1,112	1,113	1,114	1,113	1,113	1,112	1,107	
Tule	148	166	464	492	508	496	485	492	497	495	496	499	501	5,232	6,314	6,795	7,423	7,757	7,980	8,107	8,259	8,312	8,320	8,333	8,388	8,696	
ORIGINAL REQUESTS DURING MONTH/4																											
TOTAL	2,273	52	987	972	1,514	191	331	1,091	1,164	839	129	125	150	5,012	1,841	1,495	823	421	291	201	189	84	30	16	88	318	5/20,627
WCCA	1,176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,176
WRA	1,097	52	987	972	1,514	191	331	1,091	1,164	839	129	125	150	5,012	1,841	1,495	823	421	291	201	189	84	30	16	88	318	19,451
Cent	18	1	394	107	15	9	6	172	233	19	1	1	-	3	8	17	13	5	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1,031
Colo	401	3	57	23	2	4	-	144	60	195	43	35	46	73	169	388	85	34	3	48	15	10	3	-	7	-	1,848
Gila	106	1	45	153	97	8	115	265	78	172	27	19	30	117	88	74	34	2	9	8	11	8	-	-	-	-	1,467
Gran	14	5	25	7	1	-	2	5	43	19	-	3	-	47	100	27	12	6	13	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	336
HtMt	39	4	50	314	74	77	71	98	123	10	1	17	13	13	12	18	6	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	956
Jero	10	-	9	114	1,233	85	123	43	147	101	1	12	8	12	68	35	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,007
Manz	300	1	13	1	1	-	-	129	24	242	40	25	20	1	196	218	1	32	28	2	-	2	-	-	25	-	1,301
Mini	27	4	12	1	8	-	1	41	41	17	-	6	11	-	79	51	14	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	319
Rohw	32	15	81	203	38	3	12	168	405	60	14	4	19	43	58	30	25	1	5	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	1,231
Tule	150	18	301	49	45	5	1	26	10	4	2	3	3	4,703	1,063	637	629	335	220	126	156	62	20	15	55	317	8,955
CANCELLATIONS DURING MONTH																											
TOTAL	18	3	9	56	43	99	124	203	79	38	37	43	68	59	29	173	75	40	32	42	43	55	44	37	22	197	1,668
WCCA	8	-	3	5	5	17	42	45	23	7	1	3	3	1	2	-	6	1	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	183
WRA	10	3	6	51	38	82	82	158	56	31	36	40	65	58	27	173	69	39	32	37	43	49	44	37	22	197	1,485
Cent	-	-	-	29	2	25	11	17	14	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	122
Colo	-	1	-	-	3	18	1	28	12	5	2	6	9	5	10	2	2	8	5	4	9	16	4	6	4	165	325
Gila	2	-	1	-	-	-	11	33	1	4	2	4	5	-	5	1	1	1	3	1	2	4	8	1	-	-	90
Gran	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	14	5	4	-	-	1	4	1	2	14	56
HtMt	1	-	1	-	1	2	16	21	8	-	2	4	1	14	-	1	3	-	-	7	6	-	-	6	7	-	101
Jero	1	-	-	-	2	11	8	3	1	5	4	3	16	11	1	2	23	3	-	9	2	1	-	1	-	-	107
Manz	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	22	8	1	6	4	19	1	-	3	10	9	8	2	8	12	14	18	4	-	156
Mini	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	5	2	1	-	2	6	2	1	1	2	1	-	35
Rohw	4	1	1	1	1	6	11	11	3	1	15	19	14	9	3	-	11	12	1	4	2	1	1	-	1	6	139
Tule	2	-	3	21	29	17	12	19	5	7	1	-	1	17	3	160	4	1	3	1	9	10	12	2	3	12	354

(continued)

TABLE 68.--EVACUEES WHO SUBMITTED REQUESTS FOR REPATRIATION OR EXPATRIATION TO WCCA OR WRA, BY CENTER WHERE REQUESTED AND DATE: 1942 - 1945 (Continued)

CENTER	PRIOR 1943/1	1943												1944												1945	TOTAL
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec		
														REAPPLICATIONS DURING MONTH/6													
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	11	3	2	2	2	46	34	23	12	2	10	2	5	5	3	1	3	4	180
WCCA/2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WRA	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	11	3	2	2	2	46	34	23	12	2	10	2	5	5	3	1	3	4	180
Cent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Colo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	9
Gila	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	14
Gran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Htlt	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Jero	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Manz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	11
Mini	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
Rohw	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
Tule	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	45	22	4	3	-	6	2	5	1	-	-	3	3	95

1/ Excludes children under 18 whose parents submitted their names on Form WCCA R-101, Request for Repatriation - Family Summary, but for whom Forms WCCA R-100, Individual Request for Repatriation, were not submitted. Individual requests for these children were requested by WRA and those received are tabulated under date form was signed by child, parent or guardian.
2/ Refers to evacuees who submitted Form WCCA R-100, Individual Request for Repatriation, while residing in WCCA Assembly Centers.
3/ Refers to cumulative requests submitted by end of month less cumulative cancellations by end of month plus cumulative reapplications by end of month.
4/ Refers to signed requests submitted during month except for those submitted by evacuees who had previously requested and canceled.
5/ Refers to total number of evacuees ever in WRA Centers who submitted requests for repatriation or expatriation.
6/ Refers to requests submitted by persons who had previously submitted a request and cancellation.

Source: Forms WCCA R-100, WRA-230 and WRA-152

TABLE 69.--EVACUEES WHO SUBMITTED REQUESTS FOR REPATRIATION OR EXPATRIATION TO WCCA OR WRA, BY CENTER WHERE REQUESTED AND SEGREGATION STATUS, REQUEST DATED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1944 AND JANUARY 1, 1944 OR LATER: 1942 - 1945

Note: Refers to evacuees for whom WRA received signed copies of Form WCCA R-100 or WRA-230, Individual Request for Repatriation or Expatriation; includes persons who subsequently canceled their requests. Evacuees who requested, canceled, and reapplied are tabulated as of date of first request. Segregated at Tule Lake refers to evacuees transferred to Tule Lake Center as segregees.

CENTER WHERE REQUEST SUBMITTED	TOTAL PERSONS SUBMITTING REQUESTS			SEGREGATED AT TULE LAKE			NOT SEGREGATED AT TULE LAKE		
	Total	Request Dated Prior 1-1-44	Request Dated 1-1-44 or Later	Total	Request Dated Prior 1-1-44	Request Dated 1-1-44 or Later	Total	Request Dated Prior 1-1-44	Request Dated 1-1-44 or Later
T O T A L	20,627	9,818	10,809	16,406	7,682	8,724	4,221	2,136	2,085
WCCA Assembly Centers	1,176	1,176	-	741	741	-	435	435	-
WRA Centers	19,451	8,642	10,809	15,665	6,941	8,724	3,786	1,701	2,085
Central Utah	1,031	976	55	834	833	1	197	143	54
Colorado River	1,848	1,013	835	600	583	17	1,248	430	818
Gila River	1,467	1,116	351	822	799	23	645	317	328
Granada	336	124	212	136	84	52	200	40	160
Heart Mountain	956	891	65	748	745	3	208	146	62
Jerome	2,007	1,886	121	1,861	1,756	105	146	130	16
Manzanar	1,301	796	505	715	646	69	586	150	436
Minidoka	319	169	150	82	75	7	237	94	143
Rohwer	1,231	1,054	177	1,001	892	109	230	162	68
Tule Lake	8,955	617	8,338	8,866	528	8,338	89	89	-

Source: Forms WCCA R-100, WRA-230 and WRA-274

TABLE 70.--HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED FOR THOSE WITH THEIR EDUCATION COMPLETED IN 1942, BY COUNTRY WHERE COMPLETED, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees Who Submitted Requests for Repatriation or Expatriation to WCCA or WRA, 1942 - 1945

Note: Excludes 7,604 evacuees who submitted requests but who had not completed their education in 1942. Evacuees who submitted requests refer to those for whom WRA received signed copies of Form WCCA R-100 or WRA-230, Individual Requests for Repatriation or Expatriation; includes persons who subsequently canceled their requests. (See Note, table 25).

SEX AND HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED	TOTAL				AMERICAN-BORN				FOREIGN BORN			
	Total	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	Total	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	Total	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other
T O T A L	13,023	3,051	8,939	1,033	6,198	2,766	3,002	430	6,825	285	5,937	603
No grade completed	282	-	-	282	38	-	-	38	244	-	-	244
Elementary school	6,220	500	5,720	-	1,607	416	1,191	-	4,613	84	4,529	-
High school	5,024	2,207	2,817	-	3,668	2,081	1,587	-	1,356	126	1,230	-
College	746	344	402	-	493	269	224	-	253	75	178	-
Unknown/1	751	-	-	751	392	-	-	392	359	-	-	359
MALE	8,080	1,778	5,632	670	3,761	1,575	1,893	293	4,319	203	3,739	377
No grade completed	133	-	-	133	31	-	-	31	102	-	-	102
Elementary school	3,796	280	3,516	-	1,010	227	783	-	2,786	53	2,733	-
High school	3,108	1,249	1,859	-	2,139	1,158	981	-	969	91	878	-
College	506	249	257	-	319	190	129	-	187	59	128	-
Unknown/1	537	-	-	537	262	-	-	262	275	-	-	275
FEMALE	4,943	1,273	3,307	363	2,437	1,191	1,109	137	2,506	82	2,198	226
No grade completed	149	-	-	149	7	-	-	7	142	-	-	142
Elementary school	2,424	220	2,204	-	597	189	408	-	1,827	31	1,796	-
High school	1,916	958	958	-	1,529	923	606	-	387	35	352	-
College	240	95	145	-	174	79	95	-	66	16	50	-
Unknown/1	214	-	-	214	130	-	-	130	84	-	-	84

1/ Refers to evacuees for whom highest grade completed is not known; includes those who completed their schooling in countries other than United States or Japan.

Source: Forms WCCA R-100, WRA-26 and WRA-230

TABLE 71.--AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS, REQUESTS DATED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1944 AND JANUARY 1, 1944 OR LATER: Evacuees Who Submitted Requests for Repatriation or Expatriation to WCCA or WRA, 1942 - 1945

Note: Refers to evacuees for whom WRA received signed copies of Form WCCA R-100 or WRA-230, Individual Request for Repatriation or Expatriation; includes persons who subsequently cancelled their requests. Evacuees who requested, cancelled, and reapplied are tabulated as of date of first request. Age and marital status tabulated as of date of request.

NATIVITY AND AGE	TOTAL	REQUEST DATED PRIOR 1/1/44									REQUEST DATED 1/1/44 OR LATER								
		TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
		Total	Single	Married & Other/1	Total	Single	Married & Other/1	Total	Single	Married & Other/1	Total	Single	Married & Other/1	Total	Single	Married & Other/1	Total	Single	Married & Other/1
TOTAL	20,627	9,818	5,279	4,539	5,949	3,480	2,469	3,869	1,799	2,070	10,809	6,430	4,379	6,139	3,876	2,263	4,670	2,554	2,116
Under 10	3,515	1,379	1,379	-	683	683	-	696	696	-	2,136	2,136	-	1,068	1,068	-	1,068	1,068	-
10-14	1,615	663	663	-	348	348	-	315	315	-	952	952	-	511	511	-	441	441	-
15-19	2,524	1,162	1,138	24	681	672	9	481	466	15	1,362	1,336	26	731	726	5	631	610	21
20-24	3,083	1,508	1,113	395	947	839	108	561	274	287	1,575	1,242	333	929	878	51	646	364	282
25-29	1,952	981	345	636	583	315	268	398	30	368	971	388	583	558	328	230	413	60	353
30-34	853	420	63	357	240	56	184	180	7	173	433	69	364	273	64	209	160	5	155
35-44	2,347	1,296	151	1,145	699	146	553	597	5	592	1,051	84	967	545	80	465	506	4	502
45-54	2,119	1,095	148	947	655	143	512	440	5	435	1,024	61	963	442	60	382	582	1	581
55-64	1,933	988	209	779	838	208	630	150	1	149	945	113	832	756	112	644	189	1	188
65 & over	686	326	70	256	275	70	205	51	-	51	360	49	311	326	49	277	34	-	34
AMERICAN BORN	13,727	6,154	4,655	1,499	3,549	2,891	658	2,605	1,764	841	7,573	6,117	1,456	4,181	3,585	596	3,392	2,532	860
Under 10	3,490	1,364	1,364	-	673	673	-	691	691	-	2,126	2,126	-	1,062	1,062	-	1,064	1,064	-
10-14	1,594	650	650	-	344	344	-	306	306	-	944	944	-	507	507	-	437	437	-
15-19	2,497	1,150	1,127	23	675	667	8	475	460	15	1,347	1,323	24	722	719	3	625	604	21
20-24	3,044	1,486	1,095	391	933	827	106	553	268	285	1,558	1,233	325	923	873	50	635	360	275
25-29	1,902	944	335	609	568	306	262	376	29	347	958	386	572	551	327	224	407	59	348
30-34	741	335	53	282	207	46	161	128	7	121	406	67	339	256	62	194	150	5	145
35-44	414	208	27	181	134	24	110	74	3	71	206	28	178	138	25	113	68	3	65
45-54	34	14	3	11	12	3	9	2	-	2	20	8	12	17	8	9	3	-	3
55-64	9	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	7	2	5	5	2	3	2	-	2
65 & over	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
FOREIGN BORN	6,900	3,664	624	3,040	2,400	589	1,811	1,264	35	1,229	3,236	313	2,923	1,958	291	1,667	1,278	22	1,256
Under 10	25	15	15	-	10	10	-	5	5	-	10	10	-	6	6	-	4	4	-
10-14	21	13	13	-	4	4	-	9	9	-	8	8	-	4	4	-	4	4	-
15-19	27	12	11	1	6	5	1	6	6	-	15	13	2	9	7	2	6	6	-
20-24	39	22	18	4	14	12	2	8	6	2	17	9	8	6	5	1	11	4	7
25-29	50	37	10	27	15	9	6	22	1	21	13	2	11	7	1	6	6	1	5
30-34	112	85	10	75	33	10	23	52	-	52	27	2	25	17	2	15	10	-	10
35-44	1,933	1,088	124	964	565	122	443	523	2	521	845	56	789	407	55	352	438	1	437
45-54	2,085	1,081	145	936	643	140	503	438	5	433	1,004	53	951	425	52	373	579	1	578
55-64	1,924	986	208	778	836	207	629	150	1	149	938	111	827	751	110	641	187	1	186
65 & over	684	325	70	255	274	70	204	51	-	51	359	49	310	326	49	277	33	-	33

1/ Other refers to widowed, divorced and separated.

Source: Forms WCCA R-100, WRA-26 and WRA-230

TABLE 72.--LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY EDUCATION IN JAPAN, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees Who Submitted Requests for Repatriation or Expatriation to WCCA or WRA, 1942 - 1945

Note: Refers to evacuees for whom WRA received signed copies of Form WCCA R-100 or WRA-230, Individual Request for Repatriation or Expatriation; includes persons who subsequently cancelled their requests. Length of residence refers to total time spent in Japan including visits as well as actual residence. Education in Japan refers to number of years attended school in Japan; number of years attended school tabulated to nearest whole year.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	SEX AND EDUCATION IN JAPAN																		
	TOTAL							MALE							FEMALE						
	Total	None	1-3 yrs	4-6 yrs	7-9 yrs	10 yrs or more	Unknown	Total	None	1-3 yrs	4-6 yrs	7-9 yrs	10 yrs or more	Unknown	Total	None	1-3 yrs	4-6 yrs	7-9 yrs	10 yrs or more	Unknown
TOTAL	20,627	9,841	535	2,610	4,287	2,687	667	12,088	5,018	318	1,506	3,009	1,708	529	8,539	4,823	217	1,104	1,278	979	138
Never in Japan	7,953	7,953	-	-	-	-	-	4,029	4,029	-	-	-	-	-	3,924	3,924	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	497	497	-	-	-	-	-	282	282	-	-	-	-	-	215	215	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	418	412	1/6	-	-	-	-	204	202	1/2	-	-	-	-	214	210	1/4	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	762	532	147	82	-	-	1	407	271	85	50	-	-	1	355	261	62	32	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	1,034	109	65	336	489	1/34	1	652	56	35	199	347	1/14	1	382	53	30	137	142	1/20	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	1,969	50	21	312	916	668	2	1,406	35	15	212	701	441	2	563	15	6	100	215	227	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	3,472	57	47	617	1,687	1,058	6	2,431	46	34	387	1,254	704	6	1,041	11	13	230	433	354	-
20 yrs or more	3,807	215	246	1,244	1,177	912	13	2,122	87	146	647	694	538	10	1,685	128	100	597	483	374	3
Unknown	715	16	3	19	18	15	644	555	10	1	11	13	11	509	160	6	2	8	5	4	135
AMERICAN BORN	13,727	9,453	222	642	1,742	1,350	318	7,730	4,828	126	396	1,278	851	251	5,997	4,625	96	246	464	499	67
Never in Japan	7,946	7,946	-	-	-	-	-	4,025	4,025	-	-	-	-	-	3,921	3,921	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	481	481	-	-	-	-	-	271	271	-	-	-	-	-	210	210	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	403	397	1/6	-	-	-	-	198	196	1/2	-	-	-	-	205	201	1/4	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	706	478	147	80	-	-	1	380	244	85	50	-	-	1	326	234	62	30	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	990	90	52	330	484	1/33	1	633	50	28	196	344	1/14	1	357	40	24	134	140	1/19	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	1,686	33	8	167	814	662	2	1,193	24	5	109	616	437	2	493	9	3	58	198	225	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	1,042	17	4	41	390	589	1	695	11	3	28	286	366	1	347	6	1	13	104	223	-
20 yrs or more	131	2	5	19	46	59	-	71	1	3	10	28	29	-	60	1	2	9	18	30	-
Unknown	342	9	-	5	8	7	313	264	6	-	3	4	5	246	78	3	-	2	4	2	67
FOREIGN BORN	6,900	388	313	1,968	2,545	1,337	349	4,358	190	192	1,110	1,731	857	278	2,542	198	121	858	814	480	71
Never in Japan 2/	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	56	54	-	2	-	-	-	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	29	27	-	2	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	44	19	13	6	5	1/1	-	19	6	7	3	3	-	-	25	13	6	3	2	1/1	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	283	17	13	145	102	6	-	213	11	10	103	85	4	-	70	6	3	42	17	2	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	2,430	40	43	576	1,297	469	5	1,736	35	31	359	968	338	5	694	5	12	217	329	131	-
20 yrs or more	3,676	213	241	1,225	1,131	853	13	2,051	86	143	637	666	509	10	1,625	127	98	588	465	344	3
Unknown	373	7	3	14	10	8	331	291	4	1	8	9	6	263	82	3	2	6	1	2	68

1/ Since the school year is less than twelve months, it is possible to complete a school year without spending the full year in Japan.

2/ Refers to persons born in foreign countries other than Japan who have never been in Japan.

Source: Forms WCCA R-100, WRA-26 and WRA-230

SECTION IX

ARMY ENLISTMENT AND LEAVE CLEARANCE REGISTRATION

On January 28, 1943 Secretary of War Stimson announced that the War Department would soon create an all Nisei combat team to be composed of volunteer Japanese-Americans including many from relocation centers. In connection with the call for volunteers, it was decided to conduct a special registration of male Nisei, 17 years of age and over, at all relocation centers, and to use the forms obtained as a basis for determining eligibility of volunteers for service in the combat team, for certifying individuals as eligible for work in defense industries, to facilitate WRA leave clearance, and to facilitate the possible future drafting of Nisei. For this purpose the War Department, in cooperation with WRA, devised a special four page questionnaire, Statement of United States Citizen of Japanese Ancestry, DSS Form 304A.

Using as a model the questionnaire worked out by the Army, WRA revised a form previously in use, Application for Leave Clearance, for the leave clearance registration of all other center residents. This form was known as WRA-126 Rev., War Relocation Authority Application for Leave Clearance.

Although there were 28 questions on DSS Form 304A and 33 on WRA-126 Rev., the question which is summarized in this section, the so-called loyalty question, is number 28 on both forms. Soon after registration began, a substitute question for aliens was sent to all centers. One center, Manzanar, completed its registration of aliens using its own revision, but completely re-registered aliens using the substitution issuing from the Washington Office.

Question 28 on Form DSS 304A for male citizens 17 years of age and over is as follows:

> Will you swear unqualified allegiance to the United States of America and faithfully defend the United States from any or all attack by foreign or domestic forces, and forswear any form of allegiance or obedience to the Japanese emperor, or any other foreign government, power, or organization?

Question 28 on Form WRA-126 Rev. for female citizens 17 years of age and over is as follows:

Will you swear unqualified allegiance to the United States of America and forswear any form of allegiance or obedience to the Japanese emperor, or any other foreign government, power, or organization?

Revised Question 28 on Form WRA-126 Rev. for all aliens' 17 years of age and over is as follows:

Will you swear to abide by the laws of the United States and to take no action which would in any way interfere with the war effort of the United States?

The data presented in tables 73 and 74 are the result of tabulations requested by Washington and compiled by the centers with the exception of material concerning male citizens at Tule Lake. These data were summarized in Washington from copies of DSS Form 304A.

Table 73 summarizes the answers to Question 28 for evacuees 17 years old and over who resided in centers during February and March of 1943 and for those who became 17 years of age between March and September. Table 74 summarizes final answers to Question 28 as of September 1943, and reflects changes in answers which were submitted between the date of registration and September.

All qualified answers have been combined inasmuch as the intent seems to be the same: "No, unless.....", or "Yes, if.....". Qualified answers were not submitted separately by Gila River and Tule Lake but were included in Yes and No answers.

For limitations in the interpretation of registration results, e.g., differences in the manner in which registration was presented and conducted at centers, and different situations at centers prior to registration, see WRA - The Story of Human Conservation, published by the U. S. Government Printing Office.

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TABLE 73.--ORIGINAL REGISTRATION RESULTS ON DSS FORM 304A AND FORM WRA-126 REV. BY SEX, CITIZENSHIP AND CENTER: Residents of WRA Centers 17 Years of Age and Over, 1943

Note: Refers to original replies to question 28 for all evacuees 17 years of age and over who resided in WRA Centers during February and March of 1943 when the Army Enlistment and WRA Leave-Clearance Registration program was carried out (see page 162 for statement of question 28). Also included in table are evacuees who were registered between March and September 1943 as they reached the age of 17.

CENTER, SEX AND CITIZENSHIP	Eligible to Register	Did Not Register	ANSWER TO QUESTION 28					
			Total Registered	Yes	Qualified Answer	No	Did Not Answer	Unknown
TOTAL	77,842	3,254	74,588	65,312	2,083	6,733	426	34
Male Citizen	20,982	654	20,328	15,037	715	4,414	128	34
Female Citizen	19,212	732	18,480	15,749	586	1,919	226	-
Male Alien	22,275	1,280	20,995	20,254	567	137	37	-
Female Alien	15,373	588	14,785	14,272	215	263	35	-
CENTRAL UTAH	6,456	-	6,456	5,488	362	606	-	-
Male Citizen	1,707	-	1,707	1,167	108	432	-	-
Female Citizen	1,604	-	1,604	1,199	242	163	-	-
Male Alien	1,819	-	1,819	1,812	1	6	-	-
Female Alien	1,326	-	1,326	1,310	11	5	-	-
COLORADO RIVER	12,644	-	12,644	11,843	140	634	27	-
Male Citizen	3,474	-	3,474	2,858	115	501	-	-
Female Citizen	3,274	-	3,274	3,119	22	117	16	-
Male Alien	3,496	-	3,496	3,478	-	12	6	-
Female Alien	2,400	-	2,400	2,388	3	4	5	-
GILA RIVER	9,609	-	9,609	8,401	1/	1,204	4	-
Male Citizen	2,588	-	2,588	1,637	1/	951	-	-
Female Citizen	2,394	-	2,394	2,142	1/	252	-	-
Male Alien	2,750	-	2,750	2,748	1/	1	1	-
Female Alien	1,877	-	1,877	1,874	1/	-	3	-
GRANADA	2/5,015	1	5,014	4,898	34	82	-	-
Male Citizen	1,580	-	1,580	1,474	24	82	-	-
Female Citizen	1,311	-	1,311	1,311	-	-	-	-
Male Alien	1,237	1	1,236	1,230	6	-	-	-
Female Alien	887	-	887	883	4	-	-	-
HEART MOUNTAIN	8,042	3	8,039	7,481	114	292	152	-
Male Citizen	2,145	-	2,145	1,760	82	210	93	-
Female Citizen	1,684	-	1,684	1,561	22	68	33	-
Male Alien	2,343	2	2,341	2,312	5	9	15	-
Female Alien	1,870	1	1,869	1,848	5	5	11	-
JEROME	5,854	6	5,848	4,304	724	774	46	-
Male Citizen	1,615	-	1,615	1,078	213	308	16	-
Female Citizen	1,588	-	1,588	1,163	121	277	27	-
Male Alien	1,569	5	1,564	1,224	333	5	2	-
Female Alien	1,082	1	1,081	839	57	184	1	-
MANZANAR	6,848	-	6,848	5,074	48	1,582	144	-
Male Citizen	1,907	-	1,907	918	1	977	11	-
Female Citizen	1,703	-	1,703	960	46	569	128	-
Male Alien	2,022	-	2,022	1,992	1	27	2	-
Female Alien	1,216	-	1,216	1,204	-	9	3	-
MINIDOKA	6,718	26	6,692	6,120	376	183	-	13
Male Citizen	1,419	26	1,393	1,294	25	61	-	13
Female Citizen	1,459	-	1,459	1,416	33	10	-	-
Male Alien	2,157	-	2,157	1,897	195	65	-	-
Female Alien	1,683	-	1,683	1,513	123	47	-	-
ROHWER	5,813	-	5,813	5,372	285	138	18	-
Male Citizen	1,578	-	1,578	1,324	147	101	6	-
Female Citizen	1,412	-	1,412	1,274	100	32	6	-
Male Alien	1,807	-	1,807	1,774	26	3	4	-
Female Alien	1,016	-	1,016	1,000	12	2	2	-
TULE LAKE	10,843	3,218	7,625	6,331	1/	1,238	35	21
Male Citizen	2,969	628	2,341	1,527	1/	791	2	21
Female Citizen	2,783	732	2,051	1,604	1/	431	16	-
Male Alien	3,075	1,272	1,803	1,787	1/	9	7	-
Female Alien	2,016	586	1,430	1,413	1/	7	10	-

1/ Not available; included with "Yes" and "No" answers.
2/ Excludes 11 persons, 8 male citizens and 3 female citizens, physically incapable of registering but otherwise eligible.

Source: DSS Form 304A and Form WRA-126 Rev.

TABLE 74.--FINAL REGISTRATION RESULTS ON DSS FORM 304A AND FORM WRA-126 REV. BY SEX, CITIZENSHIP AND CENTER: Residents of WRA Centers 17 Years of Age and Over, 1943

Note: Refers to final replies to question 28 for all evacuees 17 years of age and over who resided in WRA Centers during February and March of 1943 when the Army Enlistment and WRA Leave-Clearance Registration program was carried out (see page 162 for statement of Question 28); final replies reflect changes from original answers submitted between date of registration and September 1943. Also included in table are evacuees who were registered between March and September 1943 as they reached the age of 17.

CENTER, SEX AND CITIZENSHIP	Eligible to Register	Did Not Register	ANSWER TO QUESTION 28					
			Total Registered	Yes	Qualified Answer	No	Did Not Answer	Unknown
TOTAL	77,957	3,254	74,703	68,018	1,041	5,376	234	34
Male Citizen	21,061	654	20,407	16,435	446	3,421	71	34
Female Citizen	19,250	732	18,518	16,661	375	1,377	105	-
Male Alien	22,281	1,280	21,001	20,495	139	341	26	-
Female Alien	15,365	588	14,777	14,427	81	237	32	-
CENTRAL UTAH	6,456	-	6,456	5,769	254	433	-	-
Male Citizen	1,707	-	1,707	1,292	67	348	-	-
Female Citizen	1,604	-	1,604	1,346	182	76	-	-
Male Alien	1,819	-	1,819	1,815	-	4	-	-
Female Alien	1,326	-	1,326	1,316	5	5	-	-
COLORADO RIVER 1/	12,644	-	12,644	11,843	140	634	27	-
Male Citizen	3,474	-	3,474	2,858	115	501	-	-
Female Citizen	3,274	-	3,274	3,119	22	117	16	-
Male Alien	3,496	-	3,496	3,478	-	12	6	-
Female Alien	2,400	-	2,400	2,388	3	4	5	-
GILA RIVER	9,746	-	9,746	8,823	2/	920	3	-
Male Citizen	2,659	-	2,659	1,961	2/	698	-	-
Female Citizen	2,432	-	2,432	2,212	2/	220	-	-
Male Alien	2,775	-	2,775	2,773	2/	2	-	-
Female Alien	1,880	-	1,880	1,877	2/	-	3	-
GRANADA	3/5,015	1	5,014	5,004	-	10	-	-
Male Citizen	1,580	-	1,580	1,570	-	10	-	-
Female Citizen	1,311	-	1,311	1,311	-	-	-	-
Male Alien	1,237	1	1,236	1,236	-	-	-	-
Female Alien	887	-	887	887	-	-	-	-
HEART MOUNTAIN	8,042	3	8,039	7,706	60	181	92	-
Male Citizen	2,145	-	2,145	1,929	38	134	44	-
Female Citizen	1,684	-	1,684	1,610	15	35	24	-
Male Alien	2,343	2	2,341	2,317	3	8	13	-
Female Alien	1,870	1	1,869	1,850	4	4	11	-
JEROME	5,854	6	5,848	4,385	346	1,089	28	-
Male Citizen	1,615	-	1,615	1,139	147	315	14	-
Female Citizen	1,588	-	1,588	1,242	46	286	14	-
Male Alien	1,569	5	1,564	1,184	100	280	-	-
Female Alien	1,082	1	1,081	820	53	208	-	-
MANZANAR	6,848	-	6,848	5,950	29	825	44	-
Male Citizen	1,907	-	1,907	1,395	1	503	8	-
Female Citizen	1,703	-	1,703	1,352	27	289	35	-
Male Alien	2,022	-	2,022	1,996	1	25	-	-
Female Alien	1,216	-	1,216	1,207	-	8	1	-
MINIDOKA	6,718	26	6,692	6,605	33	41	-	13
Male Citizen	1,419	26	1,393	1,333	12	35	-	13
Female Citizen	1,459	-	1,459	1,449	5	5	-	-
Male Alien	2,157	-	2,157	2,148	8	1	-	-
Female Alien	1,683	-	1,683	1,675	8	-	-	-
ROHWER	5,791	-	5,791	5,494	179	113	5	-
Male Citizen	1,586	-	1,586	1,431	66	86	3	-
Female Citizen	1,412	-	1,412	1,308	78	26	-	-
Male Alien	1,788	-	1,788	1,761	27	-	-	-
Female Alien	1,005	-	1,005	994	8	1	2	-
TULE LAKE	10,843	3,218	7,625	6,439	2/	1,130	35	21
Male Citizen 1/	2,969	628	2,341	1,527	2/	791	2	21
Female Citizen	2,783	732	2,051	1,712	2/	323	16	-
Male Alien	3,075	1,272	1,803	1,787	2/	9	7	-
Female Alien	2,016	586	1,430	1,413	2/	7	10	-

1/ Refers to original replies; final replies not available.
2/ Not available; included in "Yes" and "No" answers.
3/ Excludes 11 persons, 8 male citizens and 3 female citizens, physically incapable of registering but otherwise eligible.

Source: DSS Form 304A and Form WRA-126 Rev.

SECTION X

SEGREGATED POPULATION AT TULE LAKE

By the fall of 1943 it had been decided to segregate certain evacuees at Tule Lake and to move certain "free" individuals at Tule Lake to other centers.

From the middle of September to the middle of October 1943, 6,289 non-segregees were entrained out of Tule Lake to take up residence in six of the other centers, and 8,559 persons classified as segregees or their family members were brought to Tule Lake from the other nine centers. In November 249 more Tule Lake residents were moved out, and in February, March and May of 1944, 3,614 additional segregees came to Tule Lake. In all, 18,711 evacuees were moved in formal transfers between centers in connection with segregation (see tables 75 and 76).

Table 77 which follows in this section summarizes transfers to Tule Lake and residents of Tule Lake who remained as segregees by established categories. It should be kept in mind that segregees may have been so designated for more than one reason. Individuals are tabulated, however, by one category only. Preference in tabulation was given to the categories in the order presented in the tables. Definitions of type of segregee are as follows:

1. Segregation Parolee refers to aliens paroled to Tule Lake from Department of Justice Internment Camps who were not free to leave the center until authorized by the Department of Justice.

2. Leave Denial refers to persons denied leave clearance on basis of leave clearance hearings given at centers.

3. Repatriation refers to persons who prior to segregation had completed Form WRA-230 or WCCA Form R-100, Individual Request for Repatriation or Expatriation, except for any such persons falling in classifications (1) or (2).

4. Registration refers to persons who answered Question 28 on DSS Form 304A or Form WRA-126 Rev. non-affirmatively during the registration program, except for any such persons falling in classifications (1), (2) or (3).

5. Voluntary Family Member refers to persons voluntarily segregated to Tule Lake who were members of the immediate

family of persons in classifications (1), (2), (3) or (4) but who themselves did not fall in any of these classifications.

For information concerning the age, sex and nativity composition of the segregated group, see Section V, tables 48a - 48j.

The events leading up to segregation are described in the final report, WRA - A Story of Human Conservation, published by the U. S. Government Printing Office.

TABLE 75.—TRANSFER OF SEGREGEES TO TULE LAKE BY WRA CENTER OF ORIGIN AND DATE OF TRANSFER: September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Refers to mass transfers included in scheduled train movements to Tule Lake and excludes a small number of miscellaneous transfers of individuals and families on other dates. Date of transfer refers to date of departure from WRA Center of origin. In addition to these segregees, 6,249 original Tule Lake residents remained at Tule Lake as segregees.

DATE OF TRANSFER TO TULE LAKE	WRA CENTER OF ORIGIN									
	TOTAL	Central Utah	Colorado River	Gila River	Granada	Heart Mountain	Jerome	Manzanar	Minidoka	Rohwer
T O T A L	12,173	1,459	1,429	2,005	215	988	2,147	2,165	335	1,430
SEPTEMBER - OCTOBER 1943	8,559	1,446	1,355	1,915	122	863	1,524	290	255	789
9-14-43	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433
9-15-43	492	-	-	-	-	-	492	-	-	-
9-16-43	122	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-
9-19-43	486	486	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9-21-43	432	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	-
9-24-43	488	488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9-25-43	743	-	-	-	-	-	488	-	255	-
9-26-43	504	-	-	-	-	-	504	-	-	-
9-27-43	431	-	-	-	-	431	-	-	-	-
9-29-43	472	472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 1-43	498	-	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 2-43	488	-	-	488	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 3-43	461	-	-	461	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 4-43	427	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 5-43	446	-	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 6-43	468	-	-	468	-	-	-	-	-	-
10- 7-43	878	-	482	-	-	-	40	-	-	356
10- 9-43	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-
FEBRUARY - MARCH 1944	1,949	-	74	-	-	-	-	1,875	-	-
2-21-44	459	-	-	-	-	-	-	459	-	-
2-22-44	478	-	-	-	-	-	-	478	-	-
2-24-44	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	470	-	-
2-25-44	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	468	-	-
3- 2-44	74	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAY 1944	1,665	13	-	90	93	125	623	-	80	641
5- 4-44	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
5- 8-44	497	-	-	-	-	-	497	-	-	-
5- 9-44	496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	496
5-17-44	396	-	-	-	-	125	126	-	-	145
5-19-44	93	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-
5-23-44	90	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-27-44	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 76.--TRANSFER OF NON-SEGREGEES FROM TULE LAKE BY WRA CENTER OF DESTINATION AND DATE OF TRANSFER: September - November 1943

Note: Refers to mass transfers included in scheduled train movements from Tule Lake and excludes a small number of miscellaneous transfers of individuals and families on other dates. Date of transfer refers to date of departure from Tule Lake.

DATE OF TRANSFER FROM TULE LAKE	WRA CENTER OF DESTINATION						
	TOTAL	Central Utah	Gila River	Granada	Heart Mountain	Jerome	Minidoka
T O T A L	6,538	1,558	4	1,050	1,351	932	1,643
SEPTEMBER 1943	6,289	1,504	-	998	1,336	908	1,543
9-13-43	511	-	-	511	-	-	-
9-17-43	448	448	-	-	-	-	-
9-18-43	428	-	-	-	428	-	-
9-19-43	487	-	-	487	-	-	-
9-20-43	456	-	-	-	-	456	-
9-21-43	452	-	-	-	-	452	-
9-22-43	519	519	-	-	-	-	-
9-23-43	528	-	-	-	-	-	528
9-24-43	437	-	-	-	437	-	-
9-25-43	519	-	-	-	-	-	519
9-27-43	537	537	-	-	-	-	-
9-28-43	496	-	-	-	-	-	496
9-30-43	471	-	-	-	471	-	-
NOVEMBER 1943	249	54	4	52	15	24	100
11-10-43	232	54	4	52	6	24	92
11-12-43	8	-	-	-	-	-	8
11-13-43	9	-	-	-	9	-	-

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77.--TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: All Evacuees Segregated at Tule Lake, September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Refers to (1) evacuees transferred from other centers to Tule Lake in scheduled segregation train movements and (2) original Tule Lake residents who remained as segregees; excludes a small number of miscellaneous transfers of individuals and families. Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee).

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	18,422	12,489	5,933	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	134	-	134	.7	-	2.3
Leave Denial	514	348	166	2.8	2.7	2.8
Repatriation	7,222	4,698	2,524	39.2	37.7	42.5
Registration	4,785	3,274	1,511	26.0	26.2	25.5
Voluntary Family Member	5,615	4,080	1,535	30.5	32.7	25.9
Non-Segregee/1	152	89	63	.8	.7	1.0
MALE	10,765	6,940	3,825	58.4	55.6	64.5
Segregation Parolee	134	-	134	.7	-	2.3
Leave Denial	299	205	94	1.6	1.6	1.6
Repatriation	4,364	2,656	1,708	23.7	21.4	28.7
Registration	3,116	2,115	1,001	16.9	16.9	16.9
Voluntary Family Member	2,774	1,923	851	15.1	15.4	14.4
Non-Segregee/1	78	41	37	.4	.3	.6
FEMALE	7,657	5,549	2,108	41.6	44.4	35.5
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	215	143	72	1.2	1.1	1.2
Repatriation	2,858	2,042	816	15.5	16.3	13.8
Registration	1,669	1,159	510	9.1	9.3	8.6
Voluntary Family Member	2,841	2,157	684	15.4	17.3	11.5
Non-Segregee/1	74	48	26	.4	.4	.4

1/ Refers to persons at Tule Lake prior to segregation who remained at Tule Lake but who did not fall into any of the segregee classifications; includes medical cases who could not be moved, members of internees' families waiting for transfer to the Department of Justice family internment camp, etc.

Source: Form WRA-274 and list of Original Residents of Tule Lake Who Remained as Segregees After December 13,1943 compiled by Statistics Section, Tule Lake Center.

TABLE 77a.--TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Central Utah Segregated at Tule Lake September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	1,459	1,069	390	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	868	616	252	59.5	57.7	64.6
Registration	249	246	3	17.1	23.0	.8
Voluntary Family Member	342	207	135	23.4	19.3	34.6
MALE	876	636	240	60.0	59.5	61.5
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	526	363	163	36.0	34.0	41.8
Registration	173	170	3	11.9	15.9	.8
Voluntary Family Member	177	103	74	12.1	9.6	18.9
FEMALE	583	433	150	40.0	40.5	38.5
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	342	253	89	23.5	23.7	22.8
Registration	76	76	-	5.2	7.1	-
Voluntary Family Member	165	104	61	11.3	9.7	15.7

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77b.--TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Colorado River Segregated at Tule Lake
October 1943 - March 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	1,429	1,043	386	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	546	312	234	38.2	29.9	60.6
Registration	292	292	-	20.4	28.0	-
Voluntary Family Member	591	439	152	41.4	42.1	39.4
MALE	871	611	260	61.0	58.6	67.4
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	366	177	189	25.6	17.0	49.0
Registration	237	237	-	16.6	22.7	-
Voluntary Family Member	268	197	71	18.8	18.9	18.4
FEMALE	558	432	126	39.0	41.4	32.6
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	180	135	45	12.6	12.9	11.6
Registration	55	55	-	3.8	5.3	-
Voluntary Family Member	323	242	81	22.6	23.2	21.0

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77c.—TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Gila River Segregated at Tule Lake
October 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2,005	1,456	549	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	2	-	2	.1	-	.4
Leave Denial	7	7	-	.3	.5	-
Repatriation	835	598	237	41.6	41.1	43.1
Registration	574	443	131	28.7	30.4	23.9
Voluntary Family Member	587	408	179	29.3	28.0	32.6
MALE	1,189	868	321	59.3	59.6	58.4
Segregation Parolee	2	-	2	.1	-	.4
Leave Denial	4	4	-	.2	.3	-
Repatriation	522	367	155	26.0	25.2	28.1
Registration	400	325	75	20.0	22.3	13.7
Voluntary Family Member	261	172	89	13.0	11.8	16.2
FEMALE	816	588	228	40.7	40.4	41.6
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	3	3	-	.1	.2	-
Repatriation	313	231	82	15.6	15.9	15.0
Registration	174	118	56	8.7	8.1	10.2
Voluntary Family Member	326	236	90	16.3	16.2	16.4

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77d.--TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Granada Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	215	148	67	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	1	-	1	.5	-	1.5
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	152	97	55	70.7	65.6	82.1
Registration	4	4	-	1.9	2.7	-
Voluntary Family Member	58	47	11	26.9	31.7	16.4
MALE	131	85	46	61.0	57.4	68.7
Segregation Parolee	1	-	1	.5	-	1.5
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	93	54	39	43.3	36.5	58.2
Registration	4	4	-	1.9	2.7	-
Voluntary Family Member	33	27	6	15.3	18.2	9.0
FEMALE	84	63	21	39.0	42.6	31.3
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	59	43	16	27.4	29.1	23.9
Registration	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voluntary Family Member	25	20	5	11.6	13.5	7.4

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77e.--TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Heart Mountain Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	988	678	310	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	4	-	4	.4	-	1.3
Leave Denial	52	35	17	5.3	5.2	5.5
Repatriation	688	454	234	69.6	66.9	75.5
Registration	79	62	17	8.0	9.2	5.5
Voluntary Family Member	165	127	38	16.7	18.7	12.2
MALE	585	391	194	59.2	57.7	62.6
Segregation Parolee	4	-	4	.4	-	1.3
Leave Denial	33	23	10	3.3	3.4	3.2
Repatriation	415	264	151	42.0	38.9	48.7
Registration	61	50	11	6.2	7.4	3.6
Voluntary Family Member	72	54	18	7.3	8.0	5.8
FEMALE	403	287	116	40.8	42.3	37.4
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	19	12	7	2.0	1.8	2.3
Repatriation	273	190	83	27.6	28.0	26.8
Registration	18	12	6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Voluntary Family Member	93	73	20	9.4	10.7	6.4

Source: Form WRA-274

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77f.—TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Jerome Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2,147	1,486	661	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	47	-	47	2.2	-	7.1
Leave Denial	239	116	123	11.1	7.8	18.6
Repatriation	1,555	1,122	433	72.4	75.5	65.5
Registration	158	119	39	7.4	8.0	5.9
Voluntary Family Member	148	129	19	6.9	8.7	2.9
MALE	1,208	801	407	56.3	53.9	61.6
Segregation Parolee	47	-	47	2.2	-	7.1
Leave Denial	130	64	66	6.1	4.3	10.0
Repatriation	840	587	253	39.1	39.5	38.3
Registration	126	94	32	5.9	6.3	4.8
Voluntary Family Member	65	56	9	3.0	3.8	1.4
FEMALE	939	685	254	43.7	46.1	38.4
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	109	52	57	5.0	3.5	8.6
Repatriation	715	535	180	33.3	36.0	27.2
Registration	32	25	7	1.5	1.7	1.1
Voluntary Family Member	83	73	10	3.9	4.9	1.5

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77g.—TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Manzanar Segregated at Tule Lake
October 1943 - February 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	2,165	1,523	642	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	624	319	305	28.9	21.0	47.5
Registration	698	672	26	32.2	44.1	4.0
Voluntary Family Member	843	532	311	38.9	34.9	48.5
MALE	1,298	883	415	60.0	58.0	64.6
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	415	183	232	19.2	12.1	36.1
Registration	448	430	18	20.7	28.2	2.8
Voluntary Family Member	435	270	165	20.1	17.7	25.7
FEMALE	867	640	227	40.0	42.0	35.4
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	209	136	73	9.7	8.9	11.4
Registration	250	242	8	11.5	15.9	1.2
Voluntary Family Member	408	262	146	18.8	17.2	22.9

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77h.--TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Minidoka Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	335	167	168	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	5	-	5	1.5	-	3.0
Leave Denial	20	15	5	6.0	9.0	3.0
Repatriation	230	93	137	68.6	55.6	81.5
Registration	26	21	5	7.8	12.6	3.0
Voluntary Family Member	54	38	16	16.1	22.8	9.5
MALE	196	86	110	58.5	51.5	65.5
Segregation Parolee	5	-	5	1.5	-	3.0
Leave Denial	15	11	4	4.5	6.6	2.4
Repatriation	134	44	90	39.9	26.3	53.5
Registration	22	18	4	6.6	10.8	2.4
Voluntary Family Member	20	13	7	6.0	7.8	4.2
FEMALE	139	81	58	41.5	48.5	34.5
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	5	4	1	1.5	2.4	.6
Repatriation	96	49	47	28.7	29.3	28.0
Registration	4	3	1	1.2	1.8	.6
Voluntary Family Member	34	25	9	10.1	15.0	5.3

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77i.—TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees from Rohwer Segregated at Tule Lake
September 1943 - May 1944

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	1,430	989	441	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	7	-	7	.5	-	1.6
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	1,023	665	358	71.6	67.2	81.2
Registration	149	136	13	10.4	13.8	2.9
Voluntary Family Member	251	188	63	17.5	19.0	14.3
MALE	874	579	295	61.1	58.5	66.9
Segregation Parolee	7	-	7	.5	-	1.6
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	625	381	244	43.7	38.5	55.3
Registration	114	104	10	8.0	10.5	2.3
Voluntary Family Member	128	94	34	8.9	9.5	7.7
FEMALE	556	410	146	38.9	41.5	33.1
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repatriation	398	284	114	27.9	28.7	25.9
Registration	35	32	3	2.4	3.3	.6
Voluntary Family Member	123	94	29	8.6	9.5	6.6

Source: Form WRA-274

TABLE 77j.—TYPE OF SEGREGEE BY SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees at Tule Lake Prior to Segregation Who Remained as Segregees December 1943

Note: Although persons may properly fall in one or more of the categories under "Type of Segregee", at the time of segregation each segregee was classified into one of the types giving preference to the categories in the order listed. (See page 166 for definition of types of segregee.)

SEX AND TYPE OF SEGREGEE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	American Born	Foreign Born	Total	American Born	Foreign Born
TOTAL	6,249	3,930	2,319	100.0	100.0	100.0
Segregation Parolee	68	-	68	1.1	-	2.9
Leave Denial	196	175	21	3.2	4.4	.9
Repatriation	701	422	279	11.2	10.7	12.1
Registration	2,556	1,279	1,277	41.0	32.6	55.1
Voluntary Family Member	2,576	1,965	611	41.1	50.1	26.3
Non-Segregee/1	152	89	63	2.4	2.2	2.7
MALE	3,537	2,000	1,537	56.6	50.9	66.3
Segregation Parolee	68	-	68	1.1	-	2.9
Leave Denial	117	103	14	1.9	2.6	.6
Repatriation	428	236	192	6.8	6.0	8.3
Registration	1,531	683	848	24.6	17.4	36.6
Voluntary Family Member	1,315	937	378	21.0	23.9	16.3
Non-Segregee/1	78	41	37	1.2	1.0	1.6
FEMALE	2,712	1,930	782	43.4	49.1	33.7
Segregation Parolee	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leave Denial	79	72	7	1.3	1.8	.3
Repatriation	273	186	87	4.4	4.7	3.8
Registration	1,025	596	429	16.4	15.2	18.5
Voluntary Family Member	1,261	1,028	233	20.1	26.2	10.0
Non-Segregee/1	74	48	26	1.2	1.2	1.1

1/ Refers to persons at Tule Lake prior to segregation who remained at Tule Lake but who did not fall into any of the segregee classifications; includes medical cases who could not be moved, members of internees' families waiting for transfer to the Department of Justice family internment camp, etc.

Source: List of Original Residents of Tule Lake Who Remained as Segregees After December 13, 1943 compiled by Statistics Section, Tule Lake Center.

TABLE 78.--HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED FOR THOSE WITH THEIR EDUCATION COMPLETED IN 1942, BY COUNTRY WHERE COMPLETED, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees Segregated at Tule Lake

Note: Excludes 6,844 evacuees segregated at Tule Lake who had not completed their education in 1942. Evacuees segregated at Tule Lake are (1) evacuees transferred from other centers to Tule Lake in scheduled segregation train movements and (2) original Tule Lake residents who remained as segregees; excludes a small number of miscellaneous transfers of individuals and families to Tule Lake. (See Note, table 25).

SEX AND HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED	TOTAL				AMERICAN-BORN				FOREIGN-BORN			
	Total	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	Total	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other	Total	Completed in U. S.	Completed in Japan	Other
TOTAL	11,578	2,807	7,796	975	5,716	2,579	2,719	418	5,862	228	5,077	557
No grade completed	263	-	-	263	33	-	-	33	230	-	-	230
Elementary school	5,586	477	5,109	-	1,544	402	1,142	-	4,042	75	3,967	-
High school	4,452	2,039	2,413	-	3,356	1,931	1,425	-	1,096	108	988	-
College	565	291	274	-	398	246	152	-	167	45	122	-
Unknown/1	712	-	-	712	385	-	-	385	327	-	-	327
MALE	7,257	1,588	4,999	670	3,467	1,429	1,745	293	3,790	159	3,254	377
No grade completed	134	-	-	134	27	-	-	27	107	-	-	107
Elementary school	3,450	264	3,186	-	981	215	766	-	2,469	49	2,420	-
High school	2,748	1,120	1,628	-	1,932	1,045	887	-	816	75	741	-
College	389	204	185	-	261	169	92	-	128	35	93	-
Unknown/1	536	-	-	536	266	-	-	266	270	-	-	270
FEMALE	4,321	1,219	2,797	305	2,249	1,150	974	125	2,072	69	1,823	180
No grade completed	129	-	-	129	6	-	-	6	123	-	-	123
Elementary school	2,136	213	1,923	-	563	187	376	-	1,573	26	1,547	-
High school	1,704	919	785	-	1,424	886	538	-	280	33	247	-
College	176	87	89	-	137	77	60	-	39	10	29	-
Unknown/1	176	-	-	176	119	-	-	119	57	-	-	57

1/ Refers to evacuees for whom highest grade completed is not known; includes those who completed their schooling in countries other than United States or Japan.

Source: Forms WRA-26 and WRA-274

TABLE 79.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY EDUCATION IN JAPAN, SEX AND NATIVITY: Evacuees Segregated at Tule Lake

Note: Refers to (1) evacuees transferred from other centers to Tule Lake in scheduled segregation train movements and (2) original Tule Lake residents who remained as segregees; excludes a small number of miscellaneous transfers of individuals and families to Tule Lake. Length of residence refers to total time spent in Japan including visits as well as actual residence. Education in Japan refers to number of years attended school in Japan; number of years attended school tabulated to nearest whole year.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	SEX AND EDUCATION IN JAPAN																		
	TOTAL							MALE							FEMALE						
	Total	None	1-3 yrs	4-6 yrs	7-9 yrs	10 yrs or more	Unknown	Total	None	1-3 yrs	4-6 yrs	7-9 yrs	10 yrs or more	Unknown	Total	None	1-3 yrs	4-6 yrs	7-9 yrs	10 yrs or more	Unknown
TOTAL	18,422	8,909	476	2,362	3,826	2,264	585	10,765	4,502	292	1,366	2,730	1,477	398	7,657	4,407	184	996	1,096	787	187
Never in Japan	7,253	7,253	-	-	-	-	-	3,633	3,633	-	-	-	-	-	3,620	3,620	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	454	454	-	-	-	-	-	251	251	-	-	-	-	-	203	203	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	387	382	1/5	-	-	-	-	192	191	1/1	-	-	-	-	195	191	1/4	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	631	442	121	67	-	-	1	335	226	68	40	-	-	1	296	216	53	27	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	952	85	55	326	452	1/33	1	604	42	31	184	331	1/15	1	348	43	24	142	121	1/18	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	1,840	37	22	288	879	612	2	1,329	26	18	194	687	402	2	511	11	4	94	192	210	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	3,032	49	37	548	1,483	910	5	2,150	40	27	347	1,106	625	5	882	9	10	201	377	285	-
20 yrs or more	3,242	194	234	1,115	994	696	9	1,844	84	146	590	592	425	7	1,398	110	88	525	402	271	2
Unknown	631	13	2	18	18	13	567	427	9	1	11	14	10	382	204	4	1	7	4	3	185
AMERICAN BORN	12,489	8,566	190	609	1,638	1,223	263	6,940	4,330	108	366	1,223	785	128	5,549	4,236	82	243	415	438	135
Never in Japan	7,245	7,245	-	-	-	-	-	3,628	3,628	-	-	-	-	-	3,617	3,617	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	435	435	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	195	195	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	371	366	1/5	-	-	-	-	185	184	1/1	-	-	-	-	186	182	1/4	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	582	396	120	65	-	-	1	311	202	68	40	-	-	1	271	194	52	25	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	916	68	47	320	448	1/32	1	589	37	27	181	328	1/15	1	327	31	20	139	120	1/17	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	1,591	28	9	164	783	605	2	1,134	20	6	105	603	398	2	457	8	3	59	180	207	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	949	19	4	37	357	531	1	645	12	3	28	260	341	1	304	7	1	9	97	190	-
20 yrs or more	115	3	5	18	41	48	-	66	2	3	9	26	26	-	49	1	2	9	15	22	-
Unknown	285	6	-	5	9	7	258	142	5	-	3	6	5	123	143	1	-	2	3	2	135
FOREIGN BORN	5,933	343	286	1,753	2,188	1,041	322	3,825	172	184	1,000	1,507	692	270	2,108	171	102	753	681	349	52
Never in Japan/2	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 6 mos	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
6 mos but less than 1 yr	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
1 yr " " " 5 yrs	49	46	1	2	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	25	22	1	2	-	-	-
5 yrs " " " 10 yrs	36	17	8	6	4	1/1	-	15	5	4	3	3	-	-	21	12	4	3	1	1/1	-
10 yrs " " " 15 yrs	249	9	13	124	96	7	-	195	6	12	89	84	4	-	54	3	1	35	12	3	-
15 yrs " " " 20 yrs	2,083	30	33	511	1,126	379	4	1,505	28	24	319	846	284	4	578	2	9	192	280	95	-
20 yrs or more	3,127	191	229	1,097	953	648	9	1,778	82	143	581	566	399	7	1,349	109	86	516	387	249	2
Unknown	346	7	2	13	9	6	309	285	4	1	8	8	5	259	61	3	1	5	1	1	50

1/ Since the school year is less than twelve months, it is possible to complete a school year without spending the full year in Japan.

2/ Refers to persons born in foreign countries other than Japan who have never been in Japan.

Source: Forms WRA-26 and WRA-274

SECTION XI

RENUNCIATION OF UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP

On July 1, 1944 the President signed Public Law 405 of the 78th Congress, an amendment to the Nationality Code of the United States, providing that a person shall lose his United States citizenship by "making in the United States a formal written renunciation of nationality in such form as may be prescribed by, and before such officer as may be designated by the Attorney General, whenever the United States shall be in a state of war and the Attorney General shall approve such renunciation as not contrary to the interests of national defense."

From December 22, 1944 until April 18, 1946 the Attorney General approved the requests for renunciation of United States citizenship made by 5,589 citizens while residing in WRA centers; 5,461 of the requests which were approved were submitted by residents at Tule Lake. Citizens whose applications had been approved were determined to be in an interned status by the Department of Justice and were not free to relocate from centers until issued orders of release by the Attorney General.

Of the total approved, 2,785 were released from interned status and subsequently relocated, 1,657 were interned in Department of Justice Internment Camps and may have subsequently sailed to Japan, 4 were deceased, 6 left centers prior to receipt of notification of approval of renunciation, and 4 left centers for mental institutions.

Tables 80 to 83 summarize pertinent data concerning this group of residents. For a discussion of the subject refer to WRA - A Story of Human Conservation, published the the U. S. Government Printing Office.

TABLE 80.—U. S. CITIZENS IN WRA CENTERS WHOSE APPLICATIONS FOR RENUNCIATION OF UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP WERE APPROVED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL BY DATE APPROVED AND CENTER: December 1944 - April 1946

Note: Refers to citizens who executed and transmitted to Department of Justice written formal applications titled Renunciation of United States Nationality and whose applications were approved by the Attorney General. Refers to those who submitted applications while residing in WRA centers; excludes former residents who had permanently departed from centers prior to applying. Date approved refers to date individual notices of approval were signed by the Attorney General.

DATE OF APPROVAL	TOTAL	CENTRAL UTAH	COLORADO RIVER	GILA RIVER	GRANADA	HEART MOUNTAIN	MANZANAR	MINIDOKA	ROHWER	TULE LAKE
T O T A L	5,589	4	72	25	10	1	6	8	2	5,451
1944										
December 22	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
1945										
March 22	1,914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,914
April 17	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000
April 26	1,165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,165
May 3	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	960
May 16	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
June 19	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
July 28	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
August 7	293	4	72	25	10	1	6	8	2	165
August 29	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
September 26	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
October 15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
November 16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
December 12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1946										
February 14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
April 17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
April 18	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16

Source: Department of Justice

TABLE 81.—AGE BY SEX AND MARITAL STATUS: U. S. Citizens in WRA Centers Whose Applications for Renunciation of United States Citizenship Were Approved by the Attorney General, December 1944 - April 1946

Note: Age tabulated as of December 31, 1944.

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	OTHER/1
T O T A L	5,589	3,488	2,003	98
15-19	744	722	11	11
20-24	2,249	1,894	323	32
25-29	1,518	688	797	33
30-34	721	151	559	11
35-39	303	33	259	11
40-44	43	-	43	-
45-49	11	-	11	-
MALE	3,973	2,734	1,174	65
15-19	496	485	-	11
20-24	1,603	1,442	129	32
25-29	1,120	656	453	11
30-34	505	129	376	-
35-39	195	22	162	11
40-44	43	-	43	-
45-49	11	-	11	-
FEMALE	1,616	754	829	33
15-19	248	237	11	-
20-24	646	452	194	-
25-29	398	32	344	22
30-34	216	22	183	11
35-39	108	11	97	-

1/ Refers to widowed, divorced and separated.

Source: Department of Justice; WRA records (based on 10 percent sample)

TABLE 82.--LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN JAPAN BY EDUCATION IN JAPAN: U. S. Citizens in WRA Centers Whose Applications for Renunciation of United States Citizenship Were Approved by the Attorney General, December 1944 - April 1946

Note: Residence in Japan refers to total time spent in Japan including visits and actual residence. Education in Japan refers to number of years attended school in Japan.

RESIDENCE IN JAPAN	EDUCATION IN JAPAN				
	TOTAL	None	Less than 5 yrs	5-9 yrs	10 yrs or more
TOTAL	5,589	2,536	219	1,794	1,040
Never in Japan	1,868	1,868	-	-	-
Less than 5 yrs	734	580	154	-	-
5 yrs but less than 10 yrs	535	55	54	426	-
10 yrs but less than 15 yrs	1,565	22	11	985	547
15 yrs or more	887	11	-	383	493

Source: Department of Justice; WRA records (based on 10 percent sample)

TABLE 83.--DISPOSITION OF U. S. CITIZENS FROM WRA CENTERS WHOSE APPLICATIONS FOR RENUNCIATION OF UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP WERE APPROVED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Note: Refers to final departure from WRA Centers. U. S. citizens whose applications for renunciation had been approved were determined to be in an interned status by the Department of Justice; they were not eligible to relocate from centers until released by the Attorney General.

CENTER	TOTAL	Released and Relocated/1	Interned/2	To Japan/3	Deceased	Left center prior approval/4	To Institution/5
TOTAL	5,589	2,785	1,657	1,133	4	6	4
Central Utah	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Colorado River	72	-	71	-	-	1	-
Gila River	25	-	25	-	-	-	-
Granada	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
Heart Mountain	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Manzanar	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
Minidoka	8	-	8	-	-	-	-
Rohwer	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Tule Lake	5,461	2,785	1,530	1,133	4	5	4

1/ Refers to renunciants for whom Attorney General issued orders of release from interned status, copies of which were received by WRA. Upon receipt of release order renunciant was eligible to relocate from center. Total excludes 30 renunciants for whom release orders were received: 17 received after renunciants left centers to be interned, 10 received after renunciants had departed to Japan, 2 received for renunciants who left centers prior to notification of approval of their applications for renunciation, and 1 received after renunciant left center for mental institution.

2/ Refers to renunciants who left centers for Department of Justice Internment Camps. Includes 2 citizens who voluntarily departed to Crystal City Family Internment Camp to join other family members prior to approval of their applications for renunciation by the Attorney General.

3/ Refers to renunciants who left WRA Centers to sail to Japan; includes 17 who sailed to Japan prior to approval of their applications for renunciation by the Attorney General.

4/ Refers to citizens who submitted applications for renunciation to the Department of Justice while residing in WRA Centers but who permanently departed prior to notification of approval by the Attorney General.

5/ Refers to renunciants who left WRA Centers for mental institutions.

Source: Department of Justice; WRA records

SECTION XII

OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS

Part 1

Individual Exclusion

During August and September of 1942, with the mass evacuation of persons of Japanese ancestry on the West Coast virtually completed, the Army initiated programs under the same authority (Executive Order No. 9066) for the exclusion from designated military areas of any individual, citizen or alien, whose presence was considered dangerous to the national security. Such programs were announced for the eight states of the Western Defense Command on August 19 and for the 16 Atlantic seaboard states of the Eastern Defense Command on September 10. The same authority was given to the Commanding Generals of the Southern and Central Commands.

The WRA was called upon to assume responsibility for assisting in the relocation of the individual excludees by (1) giving advice regarding employment opportunities in unrestricted regions, (2) supplying transportation and subsistence for a period usually not over four weeks, if needed, and (3) giving assistance with property problems and family adjustments. Assistance required on a continued basis was supplied by the Social Security Board.

Contact was made with 563 persons by WRA field offices set up at Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle, New York, Baltimore, Boston, Cleveland and Little Rock. Only a few persons were of Japanese descent, and those were in the Eastern Command. Table 84 summarizes, for the 254 who were excluded, the Command, the state and the date of exclusion. The remaining contacts were made up of persons whose exclusion was only recommended, those for whom only personal histories were obtained, those who were interned, those whose exclusion orders were rescinded, etc. The program was terminated after a number of excludees instituted court action.

Part 2

Leupp Center

In late 1942 and early 1943 a need developed for a procedure whereby persistent troublemakers might be removed from the centers and transferred to some place where their activities would be less disrupting and could be more effectively controlled. As a result, a

temporary isolation center for troublemakers among the American citizens at relocation centers was established under WRA supervision on January 11, 1943, at Moab, Utah. The first group to be isolated there was a contingent of 16 men who were suspected of being ringleaders behind a disturbance at Manzanar in December 1942; later this contingent was augmented by smaller groups and scattered individuals entering from eight of the ten relocation centers. On April 27, 1943, the isolated population was transferred from Moab to Leupp, Arizona.

A peak population of 71 was reached in July 1943. All residents were male citizens with the exception of four aliens subsequently interned by the Department of Justice. The center was closed December 4, 1943, with the 52 inmates being transferred to Tule Lake.

Table 85 presents the 83 persons isolated from inception to closing, categorized by the center from which they were transferred and by their final destination. Because of the interim nature of the isolation center (in operation for only 11 months), Leupp is not included as a WRA center in tables 1, 2, 3, and 4 which present the original type of admission to and the type of final departure from the custody of WRA.

Part 3

Institutionalized Persons

At the time of evacuation a considerable number of persons were confined to institutions, hospitals, and rest homes, and were not, therefore, formally evacuated. Still others were admitted to institutions from WCCA assembly centers and direct evacuation areas. Table 86 presents the source of admission and the type of disposition for the 1,942 persons coming under the jurisdiction of WRA from inception to closing.

Prior to October 31, 1942, 177 persons had been admitted to WRA centers from institutions and the 1,074 persons remaining in institutions as of that date were transferred by WCCA to the custody of WRA (321 subsequently entered a WRA center and 753 remained under the general custody of WRA). In addition, some 24 additional persons came under the custodial or financial responsibility of WRA from sources other than WCCA or WRA centers (20 of whom were admitted to centers and four remained under general custody of WRA). This accounts for the 518 persons entering a WRA center for the first time from an institution and for the 757 persons who remained in institutions as carried in tables 1 and 3.

Throughout the life of the centers 664 persons entered institutions for the first time from a WRA center and 25 persons who were in an institution at the time of evacuation and who were discharged to a WRA center later reentered an institution. However, of these 689 persons, 124 were discharged back to a WRA center, thereby accounting for the 565 persons whose final departure from the custody of WRA was an institution as carried in tables 2 and 4. An additional three persons who had at one time resided in a center, and had permanently departed from the center, were admitted to an institution.

Table 87 enumerates the names and addresses of the institutions in which institutionalized persons were residing on March 20, 1946.

It can generally be said that WCCA transferred full responsibility for the custody of institutionalized persons remaining in institutions at the time of evacuation to the WRA, and financial responsibility was assumed by WRA for those certified by the United States Public Health Service. This resulted in the assumption of financial responsibility by WRA for roughly half the cases. With the lifting of the exclusion order effective January 3, 1945, negotiations were undertaken to relinquish financial and custodial responsibility of institutionalized persons. By June 30, 1945, WRA was relieved of financial responsibility for all such persons, including individuals entering institutions from WRA centers after that date.

Source of Data

Data pertaining to institutionalized persons under the custody of WRA were obtained primarily from card files maintained by the WRA San Francisco Office and the Japanese-American Branch of the Western Defense Command. Using these files as a base, a new file was set up in the Washington Office disclosing, in addition to basic identifying data, the date and type of admission, the name, location, and type of institution, and the date, type, and destination of final departure. This file was checked against WCCA Form 11, the WCCA master file, and final accountability rosters to insure inclusion of all institutionalized persons. For additional basic identifying data the file was checked against Form WRA-26, Individual Record, and the WRA master locator file. Supplemental information regarding dates of admission and departure to institutions and centers was obtained from United States Public Health Service records, correspondence from institutions, center hospital records, WRA travel requests and reports, and admission, departure, and change of status advices submitted to the Washington Office by centers and field offices.

The card file of institutionalized persons is deposited with the National Archives.

Part 4

Alaskans and Hawaiians

One hundred and forty-five persons were evacuated from Alaska by WCCA in 1942 and, with few exceptions, were transferred from Puyallup Assembly Center to the Minidoka Relocation Center. They were joined in 1944 by six additional family members. Forty-two Alaskans who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment Camps also entered WRA centers. For additional information and data concerning their final disposition, refer to tables 88 and 89.

By virtue of an Army program of limited evacuation and exclusion in Hawaii, 1,037 persons of Japanese descent entered WRA centers from Hawaii between November 23, 1942 and March 14, 1943; 810 were inducted into the Jerome center, 226 into Central Utah, and one ihto Minidoka. Eight family members from Hawaii joined them in May 1943, and 73 Hawaiian excludees entered Tule Lake in November 1944 and July 1945. In addition, 99 Hawaiians who were paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps entered centers from 1942 to 1944. For additional information see tables 18 and 90-92.

Part 5

Family Composition

The traditional family pattern of the Japanese which tends to stress kinship obligations beyond the elementary family group would, in a normal community, result in a relatively high size of family on the basis of the Bureau of the Census' definition of a private family: all blood relatives and those related by marriage or adoption who share common housekeeping arrangements.

At the time of evacuation, one of the basic principles of the WCCA was to move each family, with its relatives and friends who expressed a desire to be evacuated with the family, to the same assembly center and relocation center. Such "evacuation families" were allowed to register together and to receive the same Family Number. Also, groups of single men who had lived or worked together were allowed to register as one family. These situations tended to increase the number of large families and to decrease the number of one-person families. No data are presented here based upon these "evacuation families".

It was not feasible to set up a definition of a family unit on the basis of common housekeeping arrangements at WRA centers--there were no common housekeeping arrangements. Hence the Welfare Section established certain guides in determining what they called "basic

family units"—in general, units of parents and unmarried children. The data presented in this section for Manzanar and Minidoka are based on a study of final accountability rosters which list all residents at these centers according to these basic units. Evidence indicates that in these two instances at least, there was a consistent interpretation of the guides established by the Welfare Section.

The 3,908 families at Manzanar and the 3,453 at Minidoka represent all families ever at these centers except for those in which more than one half of the members entered as transfers from another center. Basic family units and mean size of family refer to all members ever in the center irrespective of the time they left the center, and hence include births, deaths and those relocated.

Part 6

Sailings to Japan from WRA Centers

Tables 97 to 99 summarize sailings of residents from WRA centers to Japan: four in 1942, 314 in 1943, 3,974 in 1945 and 432 in 1946; of these persons 4,423 were residents of Tule Lake at the time they left for the port of embarkation.

Of the total 4,724 sailing, 1,949 were citizens, 1,116 were renunciants (former citizens whose formal application for renunciation of United States citizenship was approved by the Department of Justice), and 1,659 aliens. Of the 318 sailing in 1942 and 1943, 119 or 37 percent were citizens under 18 and of the 4,406 sailing in 1945 and 1946, 1,724 or 39 percent were citizens under 20. The latter group, in most instances, was comprised of children accompanying parents who were repatriating or expatriating.

These tables do not include former residents of WRA centers who were interned and who later returned to Japan.

TABLE 84.--DATE OF EXCLUSION, DEFENSE COMMAND ISSUING EXCLUSION ORDER, AND STATE FROM WHICH EXCLUDED: Persons Excluded from Designated Areas by War Department Who Were Contacted by WRA, August 1942 - September 1943

DATE OF EXCLUSION	TOTAL	WESTERN COMMAND					EASTERN COMMAND							SOUTH COMMAND			
		Total	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Ariz.	Total	Md.	Pa.	N.Y.	Va.	D.C.	Fla.	Total	Tex.	Ala.	La.
TOTAL	254	174	144	17	12	1	59	20	16	12	8	2	1	21	12	6	3
1942																	
August	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	42	42	40	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	25	24	16	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
December	29	23	21	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
1943																	
January	33	29	28	1	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
February	14	7	5	2	-	-	7	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	33	12	1	7	4	-	13	6	5	-	-	1	1	8	6	-	2
April	17	6	3	2	1	-	7	2	2	1	2	-	-	4	3	-	1
May	15	1	1	-	-	-	13	3	5	1	4	-	-	1	1	-	-
June	19	5	5	-	-	-	11	1	3	5	2	-	-	3	1	2	-
July	5	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: WRA Records

TABLE 85.--SOURCE OF ORIGINAL ENTRY AND DESTINATION OF FINAL DEPARTURE: Leupp Center Residents, January 11, 1943 - December 4, 1943

Note: Located at Moab, Utah, until April 26, 1943, and at Leupp, Arizona, until closing. All residents were male citizens except four aliens subsequently interned by Department of Justice.

SOURCE OF ENTRY	TOTAL	DESTINATION OF DEPARTURE								
		Central Utah	Colorado River	Gila River	Heart Mountain	Jerome	Manzanar	Minidoka	Tule Lake	Department of Justice
TOTAL	83	3	4	4	1	1	4	6	55	1/5
Central Utah	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
Gila River	16	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	8	-
Granada	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Heart Mountain	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Jerome	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Manzanar	27	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	13	5
Rohwer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Tule Lake	20	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	16	-

1/ Refers to four persons interned by Department of Justice and one person taken into federal custody by Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Source: Form WRA-176

TABLE 86.—SOURCE OF ADMISSION BY DISPOSITION AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION: Institutionalized Persons Under Jurisdiction of WRA from Inception to Closing

Note: All persons of Japanese descent in institutions on October 31, 1942, were transferred by Wartime Civil Control Administration to the custody of WRA. Type of institution refers to institution from which individual was discharged or to institution in which individual was believed to have been residing March 20, 1946; does not reflect transfers between institutions. WRA was relieved of financial responsibility for persons of Japanese descent remaining in institutions on June 30, 1945; therefore, persons entering institutions from WRA after this date have been classified as remaining in institutions.

DISPOSITION	TOTAL	TRANSFERRED TO WRA FROM WCCA						OTHER ADMISSIONS SUBSEQUENT 10-31-42/3	ENTERED FROM WRA CENTERS			
		TOTAL /1	Prior to 10-31-42	ON 10-31-42					TOTAL /4	Prior to 10-31-42	11-1-42 to 6-30-45	7-1-45 to 3-20-46
				TOTAL	In Inst. at Time of Evacuation	From Assembly Centers	Newborn /2					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TOTAL												
TOTAL	1,942	1,251	177	1,074	834	210	30	24	7/667	38	476	153
DISCHARGED	845	676	177	499	323	146	30	22	147	22	125	-
Admitted WRA Center	5/642	6/498	177	321	176	115	30	20	124	13	111	-
Outside WRA Center	48	43	-	43	32	11	-	1	4	-	4	-
Deceased	155	135	-	135	115	20	-	1	19	9	10	-
REMAINING	5/1,097	575	-	575	511	64	-	2	6/7/520	16	351	153
MENTAL												
TOTAL	579	380	2	378	349	29	-	-	199	20	147	32
DISCHARGED	105	63	2	61	52	9	-	-	42	9	33	-
Admitted WRA Center	45	17	2	15	12	3	-	-	28	5	23	-
Outside WRA Center	5	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-
Deceased	55	43	-	43	38	5	-	-	12	4	8	-
REMAINING	474	317	-	317	297	20	-	-	157	11	114	32
TUBERCULOUS												
TOTAL	543	461	14	447	360	87	-	3	79	6	36	37
DISCHARGED	265	256	14	242	193	49	-	1	8	4	4	-
Admitted WRA Center	159	157	14	143	114	29	-	-	2	-	2	-
Outside WRA Center	34	32	-	32	24	8	-	1	1	-	1	-
Deceased	72	67	-	67	55	12	-	-	5	4	1	-
REMAINING	278	205	-	205	167	38	-	2	71	2	32	37
OTHER MEDICAL /8												
TOTAL	497	340	159	181	64	87	30	21	136	7	52	77
DISCHARGED	372	311	159	152	40	82	30	21	40	7	33	-
Admitted WRA Center	343	285	159	126	19	77	30	20	38	6	32	-
Outside WRA Center	3	3	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deceased	26	23	-	23	20	3	-	1	2	1	1	-
REMAINING	125	29	-	29	24	5	-	-	96	-	19	77
PENAL												
TOTAL	323	70	2	68	61	7	-	-	253	5	241	7
DISCHARGED	103	46	2	44	38	6	-	-	57	2	55	-
Admitted WRA Center	95	39	2	37	31	6	-	-	56	2	54	-
Outside WRA Center	6	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Deceased	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REMAINING	220	24	-	24	23	1	-	-	196	3	9/186	7

1/ Refers to total number of institutionalized persons transferred to custody of WRA from WCCA as carried in tables 1 and 3, including 498 admitted to centers and 753 others under general custody of WRA.
2/ Refers to births occurring in institutions prior to October 31, 1942, to mothers who were admitted from assembly centers.
3/ Refers to 21 births, 2 persons from United States Army who had never resided in a WRA center, and 1 voluntary evacuee (20 were admitted to centers and 4 were under general custody of WRA--see tables 1 and 3).
4/ Outside WRA Center (4 persons), Deceased (19 persons), and Remaining (542 persons--see footnotes 6 and 7 whereby 3 persons are deducted and 25 are added to the 520) account for the 565 final departures to institutions from WRA centers as carried in tables 2 and 4.
5/ Includes in Admitted WRA Center (642 persons) and excludes from Remaining (1,097 persons) 25 persons who were discharged to WRA and subsequently reentered an institution.
6/ Includes in Column (2) and excludes from Column (9) 25 persons who were discharged to WRA and subsequently reentered an institution.
7/ Includes 3 persons from United States Army who had formerly resided in a WRA center.
8/ Includes 321 persons admitted to general hospitals and rest homes and 176 persons admitted to orphanages.
9/ Includes 164 Selective Service draft evaders.

Source: WRA records

TABLE 87.—TYPE OF INSTITUTION BY NAME AND LOCATION: Institutionalized Persons Under Jursidiction of WRA, March 20, 1946

Note: Type of institution refers to institution in which individual was believed to have been residing March 20, 1946. WRA was relieved of financial responsibility for persons of Japanese descent remaining in institutions on June 30, 1945; therefore, persons entering institutions from WRA after this date have been classified as remaining in institutions.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY AND NAME OF INSTITUTION	TOTAL	MENTAL	TUBERCULOUS	OTHER MEDICAL	PENAL	
					Penitentiary	Reformatory
TOTAL	1/1,122	479	285	134	2/207	3/17
ARIZONA	45	9	2	-	34	-
Maricopa						
Arizona State Hospital (Phoenix)	9	9	-	-	-	-
Phoenix Indian Service Hospital (Phoenix)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Institution Unknown (Private Sanatorium--Phoenix)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Pima						
Tucson Federal Prison (Tucson)	27	-	-	-	27	-
Pinal						
Arizona State Prison (Florence)	6	-	-	-	6	-
Pinal County Jail (Florence)	1	-	-	-	1	-
ARKANSAS	11	4	4	-	3	-
Pulaski						
Arkansas State Hospital (Little Rock)	4	4	-	-	-	-
Arkansas State Prison (Little Rock)	3	-	-	-	3	-
Arkansas Tuberculosis Sanatorium (Little Rock)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Yavapai						
Veterans Administration Hospital (Whipple)	3	-	3	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	781	393	244	120	23	1
Alameda						
Arroyo Del Valle Sanatorium (Livermore)	6	-	6	-	-	-
California School for Deaf (Berkeley)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Fairmont Hospital (San Leandro)	3	-	1	2	-	-
Veterans Administration Hospital (Livermore)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Amador						
Preston School of Industry (Ione)	1	-	-	-	-	1
Calaveras						
Bret Harte Sanatorium (Murphys)	5	-	5	-	-	-
Colusa						
Colusa County Hospital (Colusa)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Fresno						
Fresno General Hospital (Fresno)	11	-	2	9	-	-
Old Men's Home (Fresno)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Wish-I-Ah Sanatorium (Auberry)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Institution Unknown (Rest Home—Fresno)	2	-	-	2	-	-
Humboldt						
Institution Unknown (custody of U. S. Marshal)	1	-	-	-	1	-
Kern						
Stoneybrook Sanatorium (Keene)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kings						
Kings County Hospital (Hanford)	2	-	2	-	-	-
Los Angeles						
Hillcrest Sanatorium (La Crescenta)	123	-	123	-	-	-
Los Angeles General Hospital (Los Angeles)	27	1	3	23	-	-
Maryknoll Sanatorium (Monrovia)	9	-	9	-	-	-
Norumboga Heights Sanatorium (Monrovia)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Norwalk State Hospital (Norwalk)	28	28	-	-	-	-
Pacific Colony (Spadra)	16	16	-	-	-	-
Rancho Los Amigos (Hondo)	23	5	-	18	-	-
Rockhaven Sanatorium (Verdugo)	1	1	-	-	-	-
Santa Anita Sanatorium (Temple City)	4	-	4	-	-	-
Van Velzer Sanatorium (Baldwin Park)	1	-	1	-	-	-
White Memorial Hospital (Los Angeles)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Institution Unknown (Rest Home—Los Angeles)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Madera						
Ahwahnee Sanatorium (Ahwahnee)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Madera County Jail (Madera)	1	-	-	-	1	-
Madera Hospital (Madera)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Marin						
Ross General Hospital (Ross)	1	-	1	-	-	-
San Quentin Prison (San Quentin)	15	-	-	-	15	-
Mendocino						
Mendocino State Hospital (Mendocino)	15	15	-	-	-	-
Merced						
Merced General Hospital (Merced)	8	-	8	-	-	-
Mount Carmel Mercy Hospital (Merced)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Napa						
Napa State Hospital (Imola)	40	40	-	-	-	-
Orange						
Orange County Hospital (Orange)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Santa Ana Orphanage (Santa Ana)	2	-	-	2	-	-
Placer						
Weimar Sanatorium (Weimar)	26	-	26	-	-	-
Sacramento						
California State Prison (Folsom)	3	-	-	-	3	-
Sacramento County Hospital (Sacramento)	6	-	2	4	-	-
Sacramento County Jail (Sacramento)	3	-	-	-	3	-
Institution Unknown (Rest Home—Florin)	1	-	-	1	-	-
San Benito						
San Benito County Hospital (Hollister)	1	-	1	-	-	-
San Bernardino						
Patton State Hospital (Patton)	74	74	-	-	-	-
San Francisco						
Laguna Honda Home (San Francisco)	15	-	-	15	-	-
San Francisco Hospital (San Francisco)	6	-	4	2	-	-
Sturge Memorial Hospital (San Francisco)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Institution Unknown (Rest Home—San Francisco)	1	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 87.—TYPE OF INSTITUTION BY NAME AND LOCATION: Institutionalized Persons Under Jurisdiction of WRA, March 20, 1946 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, CITY AND NAME OF INSTITUTION	TOTAL	MENTAL	TUBERCULOUS	OTHER MEDICAL	PENAL	
					Penitentiary	Reformatory
CALIFORNIA (Continued)						
San Joaquin						
San Joaquin General Hospital (French Camp)	19	-	15	4	-	-
Stockton General Hospital (Stockton)	3	-	2	1	-	-
Stockton State Hospital (Stockton)	94	94	-	-	-	-
Institution Unknown (Lodi)	1	-	-	1	-	-
San Luis Obispo						
San Luis Obispo County Hospital (San Luis Obispo)	1	-	-	1	-	-
San Luis Obispo Tuberculosis Sanatorium (San Luis Obispo)	1	-	1	-	-	-
San Mateo						
Canyon Sanatorium (Redwood City)	11	-	11	-	-	-
Community Hospital (San Mateo)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hassler Health Home (Redwood City)	4	-	4	-	-	-
Santa Barbara						
Old Men's Home (Santa Maria)	2	-	-	2	-	-
Santa Barbara County Home (Honda)	6	-	-	6	-	-
Santa Barbara General Hospital (Santa Barbara)	7	-	3	4	-	-
Veterans Administration Hospital (Santa Barbara)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Santa Clara						
Agnews State Hospital (Agnew)	41	41	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara County Alms House (Milpitas)	6	-	-	6	-	-
Santa Clara County Hospital (Santa Clara)	3	-	3	-	-	-
Sonoma						
Salvation Army Home (Lytton)	4	-	-	4	-	-
Sonoma County Hospital (Sonoma)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Sonoma State Home (Sonoma)	18	18	-	-	-	-
Tulare						
Old Men's Home (Visalia)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ventura						
Camarillo State Hospital (Camarillo)	60	60	-	-	-	-
Ventura County Hospital (Ventura)	1	-	-	1	-	-
COLORADO	9	4	-	-	4	1
Arapahoe						
Federal Correctional Institute (Englewood)	1	-	-	-	-	1
Denver						
Denver County Jail (Denver)	4	-	-	-	4	-
Pueblo						
Pueblo Insane Asylum (Pueblo)	4	4	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	1	-	-	-	1	-
DeKalb and Fulton						
Federal Penitentiary (Atlanta)	1	-	-	-	1	-
IDAHO	11	7	-	2	2	-
Ada						
St. Luke's Hospital (Boise)	1	-	-	1	-	-
St. Vincent's Hospital (Boise)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Institution Unknown (custody of U. S. Marshal)	2	-	-	-	2	-
Bingham						
Idaho State Hospital (Blackfoot)	7	7	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	30	-	-	-	30	-
Leavenworth						
Leavenworth Federal Prison (Leavenworth)	30	-	-	-	30	-
MINNESOTA	1	-	-	1	-	-
Olmsted						
St. Mary's Nurse Home (Rochester)	1	-	-	1	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	2	-	-
Douglas						
Boys Town (Boys Town)	2	-	-	2	-	-
OREGON	27	20	7	-	-	-
Marion						
Oregon Fairview Hospital (Salem)	5	5	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Hospital (Salem)	8	8	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Tuberculosis Sanatorium (Salem)	5	-	5	-	-	-
Multnomah						
Morningside Hospital (Portland)	4	4	-	-	-	-
Umatilla						
Eastern Oregon State Hospital (Pendleton)	3	3	-	-	-	-
Wasco						
Eastern Oregon State Sanatorium (The Dalles)	2	-	2	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1	-	1	-	-	-
Philadelphia						
Eagleville Sanatorium (Philadelphia)	1	-	1	-	-	-
TEXAS	11	-	-	-	-	11
Bowie						
Federal Correctional Institute (Texarkana)	2	-	-	-	-	2
El Paso						
Federal Correctional Institute (La Tuna)	9	-	-	-	-	9
UTAH	17	9	-	5	3	-
Millard						
Millard County Jail (Fillmore)	1	-	-	-	1	-
Salt Lake						
Holy Cross Hospital (Salt Lake City)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Latter Day Saints Hospital (Salt Lake City)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Veterans Administration Hospital (Salt Lake City)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Institution Unknown (Salt Lake City)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Institution Unknown (custody of U. S. Marshal)	2	-	-	-	2	-

TABLE 67.—TYPE OF INSTITUTION BY NAME AND LOCATION: Institutionalized Persons Under Jurisdiction of WRA, March 20, 1946 (Continued)

STATE, COUNTY, CITY AND NAME OF INSTITUTION	TOTAL	MENTAL	TUBERCULOUS	OTHER MEDICAL	PENAL	
					Penitentiary	Reformatory
UTAH (Continued)						
Utah						
Utah State Deaf School (Provo)	1	-	-	1	-	-
Utah State Hospital (Provo)	8	8	-	-	-	-
Institution Unknown (American Fort)	1	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	142	29	27	4	78	4
King						
Firland Sanatorium (Richmond Highlands)	13	-	13	-	-	-
King County Hospital (Seattle)	2	-	-	2	-	-
King County Jail (Seattle)	1	-	-	-	1	-
King County Sanatorium (Seattle)	11	-	11	-	-	-
Pierce						
Mountain View Sanatorium (Lakeview)	3	-	3	-	-	-
State Custodial School of Industry (Buckley)	4	-	-	-	-	4
U. S. Penitentiary (McNeil Island)	77	-	-	-	77	-
Western State Hospital (Steilacoom)	16	16	-	-	-	-
Skagit						
Northern State Hospital (Sedro Woolley)	9	9	-	-	-	-
Yakima						
Medical Lake Hospital (Wapato)	4	4	-	-	-	-
Yakima County Hospital (Yakima)	2	-	-	2	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	3	-	-	-	3	-
Monroe						
Institution Unknown (custody of U. S. Marshal)	3	-	-	-	3	-
WYOMING	30	4	-	-	26	-
Carbon						
Wyoming State Prison (Rawlins)	1	-	-	-	1	-
Laramie						
Institution Unknown (custody of U. S. Marshal)	24	-	-	-	24	-
Uinta						
Wyoming State Hospital (Evanston)	4	4	-	-	-	-
Wyoming State Penitentiary (Evanston)	1	-	-	-	1	-

1/ Includes 25 persons who were discharged to WRA and subsequently reentered an institution.
2/ Includes 152 Selective Service draft evaders.
3/ Includes 12 Selective Service draft evaders.

Source: WRA records

TABLE 88.--AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS: Alaskan Evacuees Who Entered WRA Centers

Note: Refers to persons of Japanese descent evacuated from Alaska to WCCA Assembly Centers in April 1942 who were transferred to WRA Centers in August and September 1942; excludes 6 additional evacuees who entered a WRA Center from Alaska in February 1944, and 42 Alaskans who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment Camps and entered WRA Centers. Age tabulated as of December 31, 1942.

AGE	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
				NUMBER					
TOTAL	145	86	59	121	81	40	24	5	19
Under 5	14	7	7	14	7	7	-	-	-
5-9	8	4	4	8	4	4	-	-	-
10-14	17	12	5	17	12	5	-	-	-
15-19	26	18	8	26	18	8	-	-	-
20-24	29	14	15	29	14	15	-	-	-
25-29	17	16	1	17	16	1	-	-	-
30-34	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
35-39	8	3	5	3	3	-	5	-	5
40-44	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
45-49	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	7
50-54	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
55-59	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
60-64	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
65 & over	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
				PERCENT					
TOTAL	100.0	59.3	40.7	83.5	55.9	27.6	16.5	3.4	13.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5	9.7	8.1	11.9	11.6	8.6	17.5	-	-	-
5-9	5.5	4.7	6.8	6.6	4.9	10.0	-	-	-
10-14	11.7	14.0	8.5	14.0	14.8	12.5	-	-	-
15-19	17.9	20.8	13.5	21.5	22.3	20.0	-	-	-
20-24	20.0	16.3	25.3	24.0	17.3	37.5	-	-	-
25-29	11.7	18.6	1.7	14.0	19.8	2.5	-	-	-
30-34	4.8	8.1	-	5.8	8.6	-	-	-	-
35-39	5.5	3.5	8.5	2.5	3.7	-	20.8	-	26.3
40-44	2.1	-	5.1	-	-	-	12.5	-	15.8
45-49	4.8	-	11.9	-	-	-	29.1	-	36.8
50-54	2.8	1.2	5.1	-	-	-	16.7	20.0	15.8
55-59	.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	4.2	-	5.3
60-64	.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	4.2	20.0	-
65 & over	2.1	3.5	-	-	-	-	12.5	60.0	-

Source: WCCA Social Data Registration Form

TABLE 89.--DISPOSITION OF EVACUEES FROM ALASKA WHO ENTERED WRA CENTERS

Note: Disposition refers to type of final departure from WRA Center except for 34 persons who relocated in the states from centers and subsequently returned to Alaska; these persons are tabulated as having returned to Alaska.

DISPOSITION	TOTAL	ORIGINAL ALASKAN EVACUEES/1	PAROLED AND RELEASED ALASKANS/2
TOTAL	3/193	151	42
RETURNED TO ALASKA	3/80	59	21
From Centers directly	46	35	11
Already Relocated/4	34	24	10
RELOCATED IN STATES	106	88	18
INTERNED/5	1	1	-
DECEASED	6	3	3

1/ Refers to 145 persons evacuated from Alaska in 1942 and 6 additional evacuees who entered WRA Centers from Alaska in 1944.
2/ Refers to aliens interned from Alaska who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment Camps and entered WRA Centers.
3/ Excludes 12 babies born in states who returned to Alaska with their families.
4/ Refers to persons who originally left centers to relocate in states and who subsequently returned to Alaska.
5/ Refers to person interned in Department of Justice Internment Camp.

Source: WRA records

TABLE 90.--HAWAIIANS EVACUATED TO WRA CENTERS BY CENTER AND DATE OF ARRIVAL: November 1942 - March 1943

Note: In addition, 8 voluntary evacuees from Hawaii entered WRA Centers between May 1943 and September 1944 to join family members, 73 Hawaiian excludees entered WRA Centers in November 1944 and July 1945, and 99 Hawaiians who were paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps entered WRA Centers from 1942 to 1944.

DATE OF ARRIVAL	TOTAL	Jerome	Central Utah	Minidoka
T O T A L	1,037	810	226	1
November 23, 1942	107	107	-	-
January 5, 1943	443	443	-	-
February 6, 1943	261	260	-	1
March 14, 1943	226	-	226	-

Source: WCCA Form S-8A

TABLE 91.--AGE BY SEX, NATIVITY AND MARITAL STATUS: Hawaiians Evacuated to WRA Centers, November 1942 - March 1943

Note: In addition, 8 voluntary evacuees from Hawaii entered WRA Centers between May 1943 and September 1944 to join family members, 73 Hawaiian excludees entered WRA Centers in November 1944 and July 1945, and 99 Hawaiians who were paroled or released from Department of Justice Internment Camps entered WRA Centers from 1942 to 1944. Age tabulated as of December 31, 1942.

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL			AMERICAN BORN			FOREIGN BORN		
	Total	Single	Married	Total	Single	Married	Total	Single	Married
TOTAL	1,037	507	530	910	488	422	127	19	108
Under 5	131	131	-	129	129	-	2	2	-
5-9	125	125	-	120	120	-	5	5	-
10-14	122	122	-	119	119	-	3	3	-
15-19	115	87	28	111	83	28	4	4	-
20-24	169	30	139	165	28	137	4	2	2
25-29	121	7	114	113	6	107	8	1	7
30-34	88	1	87	75	1	74	13	-	13
35-39	50	-	50	41	-	41	9	-	9
40-44	48	2	46	23	1	22	25	1	24
45-49	33	1	32	13	1	12	20	-	20
50-54	13	-	13	1	-	1	12	-	12
55-59	8	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	8
60-64	6	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	6
65-69	7	1	6	-	-	-	7	1	6
70-74	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
MALE	584	250	334	546	241	305	38	9	29
Under 5	67	67	-	67	67	-	-	-	-
5-9	59	59	-	55	55	-	4	4	-
10-14	68	68	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
15-19	63	36	27	62	35	27	1	1	-
20-24	131	15	116	130	14	116	1	1	-
25-29	72	2	70	71	1	70	1	1	-
30-34	41	-	41	41	-	41	-	-	-
35-39	29	-	29	26	-	26	3	-	3
40-44	23	2	21	17	1	16	6	1	5
45-49	10	-	10	8	-	8	2	-	2
50-54	8	-	8	1	-	1	7	-	7
55-59	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	5
60-64	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
65-69	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
70-74	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
FEMALE	453	257	196	364	247	117	89	10	79
Under 5	64	64	-	62	62	-	2	2	-
5-9	66	66	-	65	65	-	1	1	-
10-14	54	54	-	51	51	-	3	3	-
15-19	52	51	1	49	48	1	3	3	-
20-24	38	15	23	35	14	21	3	1	2
25-29	49	5	44	42	5	37	7	-	7
30-34	47	1	46	34	1	33	13	-	13
35-39	21	-	21	15	-	15	6	-	6
40-44	25	-	25	6	-	6	19	-	19
45-49	23	1	22	5	1	4	18	-	18
50-54	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	5
55-59	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
60-64	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
65-69	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
70-74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: WCCA Social Data Registration Form

TABLE 92.—DISPOSITION OF HAWAIIAN EVACUEES WHO ENTERED WRA CENTERS

Note: Refers to persons evacuated from Hawaii who entered WRA Centers. Disposition refers to type of final departure from WRA Centers except for 106 persons who relocated to mainland from centers and subsequently returned to Hawaii; these persons are tabulated as having returned to Hawaii.

DISPOSITION	TOTAL	ORIGINAL HAWAIIAN EVACUEES/1	HAWAIIAN EXCLUDEES/2	PAROLED AND RELEASED HAWAIIANS/3
TOTAL	1,217	1,045	73	99
RETURNED TO HAWAII/4	806	686	35	85
From WRA Centers	700	596	29	75
Already relocated/5	106	90	6	10
RELOCATED TO MAINLAND	125	119	5	1
TO JAPAN/6	136	125	10	1
INTERNED/7	115	84	20	11
VOLUNTARILY INTERNED/8	25	22	3	-
DECEASED	10	9	-	1

1/ Refers to 1,037 persons evacuated from Hawaii in four major transfer movements between November 1942 and March 1943, and 8 voluntary evacuees from Hawaii who entered WRA Centers between May 1943 and September 1944 to join family members.
2/ Refers to male American citizens excluded from Hawaii who were admitted to Tule Lake Center: 67 in November 1944 and 6 in July 1945.
3/ Refers to aliens interned from Hawaii who were released or paroled from Department of Justice Internment Camps and who entered WRA Centers.
4/ Refers to persons known by WRA to have returned to Hawaii.
5/ Refers to persons who relocated to mainland from centers and subsequently returned to Hawaii.
6/ Refers to persons who left centers for Japan.
7/ Refers to persons interned in Department of Justice Internment Camps.
8/ Refers to persons who voluntarily joined interned family members in Department of Justice Family Internment Camp.

Source: WRA records

TABLE 93.—SIZE OF FAMILY BY NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN IN FAMILY: Manzanar WRA Center, 1942 - 1945

Note: Total families refer to all families ever at Manzanar except for 37 families who entered as transfers from other WRA Centers. Size of family refers to all members of the family ever at Manzanar and includes births at the center. Unmarried persons under 25 years old in a family group are defined as children; age of children tabulated as of December 31, 1942 except for births in 1943, 1944 and 1945 who are included in children under 15.

NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL FAMILIES	SIZE OF FAMILY											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TOTAL FAMILIES	3,908	1,489	618	559	495	324	202	124	55	18	15	8	1
With No Children	1,984	1,489	462	24	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Children under 15 only	873	-	39	335	253	133	66	30	12	2	2	-	1
With Children 15-24 only	629	-	114	189	165	94	43	19	3	1	1	-	-
With Children under 15 & 15-24	422	-	5	11	69	96	93	75	40	15	12	8	-
FAMILIES WITH NO CHILDREN	1,984	1,489	462	24	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH ONE CHILD	619	-	133	461	21	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 15	367	-	39	325	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-24	252	-	94	136	18	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH TWO CHILDREN	557	-	23	70	430	28	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Two under 15	260	-	-	10	246	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two 15-24	222	-	20	49	126	22	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
One under 15 & one 15-24	75	-	3	11	58	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH THREE CHILDREN	332	-	-	4	33	280	11	4	-	-	-	-	-
Three under 15	133	-	-	-	4	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three 15-24	101	-	-	4	20	68	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Two under 15 & one 15-24	31	-	-	-	1	28	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
One " " & two "	67	-	-	-	8	55	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH FOUR CHILDREN	204	-	-	-	3	12	171	14	3	-	1	-	-
Four under 15	65	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
Four 15-24	38	-	-	-	1	1	29	4	3	-	-	-	-
Three under 15 & one 15-24	22	-	-	-	1	2	18	1	-	-	-	-	-
Two " " & two "	36	-	-	-	-	4	28	3	-	-	1	-	-
One " " & three "	43	-	-	-	1	5	31	6	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH FIVE CHILDREN	123	-	-	-	-	-	14	100	8	1	-	-	-
Five under 15	31	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	-	-	-	-	-
Five 15-24	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	1	-	-	-
Four under 15 & one 15-24	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-
Three " " & two "	16	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	2	-	-	-	-
Two " " & three "	23	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	3	-	-	-	-
One " " & four "	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	3	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH SIX CHILDREN	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	42	1	-	-	-
Six under 15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Six 15-24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Five under 15 & one 15-24	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Four " " & two "	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	-	-	-
Three " " & three "	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Two " " & four "	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
One " " & five "	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH SEVEN CHILDREN	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	1	-	-
Seven under 15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Seven 15-24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Five under 15 & two 15-24	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-
Four " " & three "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Three " " & four "	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Two " " & five "	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
One " " & six "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH EIGHT CHILDREN	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Eight under 15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Seven under 15 & one 15-24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Six " " & two "	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Five " " & three "	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Four " " & four "	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
FAMILIES WITH NINE CHILDREN	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-
Seven under 15 & two 15-24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Six " " & three "	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Five " " & four "	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Four " " & five "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Three " " & six "	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
FAMILIES WITH TEN CHILDREN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ten under 15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Source: Final Accountability Roster, Manzanar, November 21, 1945.

TABLE 94.--SIZE OF FAMILY BY NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN IN FAMILY: Minidoka WRA Center, 1942 - 1945

Note: Total families refer to all families ever at Minidoka except for 914 families who entered as transfers from other WRA Centers. Size of family refers to all members of the family ever at Minidoka and includes births at the center. Unmarried persons under 25 years old in a family group are defined as children; age of children tabulated as of December 31, 1942 except for births in 1943, 1944 and 1945 who are included in children under 15.

NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL FAMILIES	SIZE OF FAMILY												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TOTAL FAMILIES	3,452	1,052	609	544	487	361	208	101	55	17	8	5	1	4
With No Children	1,578	1,052	468	50	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Children under 15 only	696	-	39	260	201	110	57	18	6	1	2	2	-	-
With Children 15-24 only	704	-	99	221	201	130	44	5	3	1	-	-	-	-
With Children under 15 & 15-24	474	-	3	13	78	120	107	78	46	15	6	3	1	4
FAMILIES WITH NO CHILDREN	1,578	1,052	468	50	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH ONE CHILD	575	-	119	399	42	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 15	287	-	39	235	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-24	288	-	80	164	32	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH TWO CHILDREN	554	-	22	90	393	42	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two under 15	223	-	-	25	187	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two 15-24	248	-	19	53	147	25	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
One under 15 & one 15-24	83	-	3	12	59	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH THREE CHILDREN	357	-	-	5	43	282	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three under 15	106	-	-	-	4	97	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three 15-24	127	-	-	4	20	88	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two under 15 & one 15-24	41	-	-	1	7	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One " " & two "	83	-	-	-	12	66	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH FOUR CHILDREN	201	-	-	-	2	20	161	15	2	1	-	-	-	-
Four under 15	53	-	-	-	-	1	50	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Four 15-24	37	-	-	-	2	5	26	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Three under 15 & one 15-24	16	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two " " & two "	32	-	-	-	-	5	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
One " " & three "	63	-	-	-	-	8	44	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH FIVE CHILDREN	99	-	-	-	-	1	14	75	8	1	-	-	-	-
Five under 15	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five 15-24	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Four under 15 & one 15-24	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
Three " " & two "	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
Two " " & three "	28	-	-	-	-	-	5	20	2	1	-	-	-	-
One " " & four "	32	-	-	-	-	-	6	24	2	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH SIX CHILDREN	57	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	41	4	2	-	-	-
Six under 15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
Six 15-24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five under 15 & one 15-24	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Four " " & two "	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	-
Three " " & three "	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	1	-	-	-
Two " " & four "	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	1	-	-	-	-
One " " & five "	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH SEVEN CHILDREN	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	2	1	-	-
Seven under 15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Five under 15 & two 15-24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Four " " & three "	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Three " " & four "	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Two " " & five "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
One " " & six "	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
FAMILIES WITH EIGHT CHILDREN	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Six under 15 & two 15-24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Five " " & three "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Four " " & four "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FAMILIES WITH NINE CHILDREN	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Nine under 15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Five under 15 & four 15-24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Four " " & five "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FAMILIES WITH ELEVEN CHILDREN	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Nine under 15 & two 15-24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eight " " & three "	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seven " " & four "	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Source: Final Accountability Roster, Minidoka, October 28, 1945.

TABLE 95.—UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS BY SEX AND MARITAL STATUS: Manzanar and Minidoka WRA Centers, 1942 - 1945

Note: Refers to families of one person ever at Manzanar and Minidoka excluding those who entered as transfers from other WRA Centers.

MARITAL STATUS	NUMBER						PERCENT					
	MANZANAR			MINIDOKA			MANZANAR			MINIDOKA		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS	1,489	1,315	174	1,052	914	138	100.0	88.3	11.7	100.0	86.9	13.1
Single	999	926	73	683	649	34	67.1	62.2	4.9	64.9	61.7	3.2
Married	217	176	41	188	131	57	14.6	11.8	2.8	17.9	12.5	5.4
Widowed	188	139	49	148	105	43	12.6	9.3	3.3	14.1	10.0	4.1
Divorced	62	53	9	11	9	2	4.2	3.6	.6	1.0	.8	.2
Separated	22	20	2	17	15	2	1.4	1.3	.1	1.6	1.4	.2
Unknown	1	1	-	5	5	-	.1	.1	-	.5	.5	-

Source: Final Accountability Roster; Manzanar, November 21, 1945; Minidoka, October 28, 1945.

TABLE 96.—MEAN AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE AND TOTAL FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BY SIZE OF FAMILY: Manzanar and Minidoka WRA Centers, 1942 - 1945

Note: Refers to all families ever at center except for 37 at Manzanar and 914 at Minidoka who entered as transfers from other WRA Centers.

SIZE OF FAMILY	NUMBER				PERCENT			
	MANZANAR		MINIDOKA		MANZANAR		MINIDOKA	
	Total Families	Total Individuals	Total Families	Total Individuals	Total Families	Total Individuals	Total Families	Total Individuals
TOTAL FAMILIES	3,908	10,934	3,452	10,402	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	1,489	1,489	1,052	1,052	38.0	13.6	30.6	10.1
2	618	1,236	609	1,218	15.8	11.3	17.6	11.7
3	559	1,677	544	1,632	14.3	15.4	15.8	15.7
4	495	1,980	487	1,948	12.7	18.1	14.1	18.7
5	324	1,620	361	1,805	8.3	14.8	10.5	17.4
6	202	1,212	208	1,248	5.2	11.1	6.0	12.0
7	124	868	101	707	3.2	7.9	2.9	6.8
8	55	440	55	440	1.4	4.0	1.6	4.2
9	18	162	17	153	.5	1.5	.5	1.5
10	15	150	8	80	.4	1.4	.2	.8
11	8	88	5	55	.2	.8	.1	.5
12	1	12	1	12	*	.1	*	.1
13	-	-	4	52	-	-	.1	.5
Mean Average Family Size	2.8		3.0					

* Less than 0.05 percent

Source: Final Accountability Roster, Manzanar, November 21, 1945; Minidoka, October 28, 1945.

TABLE 97.—RESIDENTS OF WRA CENTERS WHO SAILED TO JAPAN BY DATE OF SAILING AND WRA CENTER PRIOR TO SAILING: June 1942 - February 1946

Note: Refers to evacuees whose final departure from WRA Centers was to Japan.

CENTER	TOTAL TO JAPAN	DATE OF SAILING				
		June 11 1942	September 2 1943	November 25 1945	December 29 1945	February 23 1946
TOTAL	4,724	4	314	423	3,551	432
Central Utah	18	-	18	-	-	-
Colorado River	34	4	30	-	-	-
Gila River	71	-	71	-	-	-
Granada	22	-	22	-	-	-
Heart Mountain	27	-	27	-	-	-
Jerome	38	-	38	-	-	-
Manzanar	13	-	13	-	-	-
Minidoka	32	-	32	-	-	-
Rohwer	46	-	46	-	-	-
Tule Lake	4,423	-	17	423	3,551	432

Source: Forms WRA-177, -178, and -222

TABLE 98.—SELECTED AGE GROUPS BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP: Residents of WRA Centers Who Sailed to Japan September 2, 1943

Note: Refers to evacuees whose final departure from WRA Centers was to Japan.

AGE	TOTAL			CITIZEN			ALIEN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	314	148	166	180	91	89	134	57	77
Under 18	121	68	53	119	68	51	2	-	2
18-34	72	23	49	56	21	35	16	2	14
35-59	109	50	59	5	2	3	104	48	56
60 & over	12	7	5	-	-	-	12	7	5

Source: Forms WRA-177, -178, and -222

TABLE 99.—AGE BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP STATUS: Residents of Tule Lake Center Who Sailed to Japan November 25, 1945 - February 23, 1946

Note: Refers to evacuees whose final departure from WRA Centers was to Japan. Renunciant refers to a former citizen whose formal application for renunciation of United States citizenship was approved by the Department of Justice. U. S. citizens include 17 persons whose application for renunciation was approved in April 1946 after they had sailed to Japan.

AGE	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Total	U. S. Citizen	Renunciant	Alien	Total	U. S. Citizen	Renunciant	Alien	Total	U. S. Citizen	Renunciant	Alien
TOTAL	4,406	1,767	1,116	1,523	2,194	885	421	888	2,212	882	695	635
Under 5	584	584	-	-	290	290	-	-	294	294	-	-
5-9	457	455	-	2	229	227	-	2	228	228	-	-
10-14	384	379	-	5	199	197	-	2	185	182	-	3
15-19	401	300	94	7	193	161	31	1	208	139	63	6
20-24	409	19	388	2	130	5	123	2	279	14	265	-
25-29	382	15	363	4	136	3	132	1	246	12	231	3
30-34	204	10	179	15	76	-	73	3	128	10	106	12
35-39	121	3	51	67	55	-	31	24	66	3	20	43
40-44	239	2	32	205	87	2	22	63	152	-	10	142
45-49	300	-	6	294	127	-	6	121	173	-	-	173
50-54	173	-	2	171	42	-	2	40	131	-	-	131
55-59	225	-	1	224	161	-	1	160	64	-	-	64
60-64	209	-	-	209	175	-	-	175	34	-	-	34
65-69	194	-	-	194	180	-	-	180	14	-	-	14
70-74	92	-	-	92	83	-	-	83	9	-	-	9
75 & over	32	-	-	32	31	-	-	31	1	-	-	1

Source: Forms WRA-177, -178, and -222

SECTION XIII

FORT ONTARIO EMERGENCY REFUGEE SHELTER

On August 5, 1944, 982 refugees who had been assembled in Italy arrived at the Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter at Oswego, New York. From this date until February 4, 1946, when the last contingent departed, the population was increased by 23 births and decreased by 14 deaths.

Prior to closing, 67 had repatriated to Jugoslavia, one each had emigrated to the Union of South Africa and Uruguay, leaving 899 in the United States. Of this number 765 were admitted as permanent immigrants under quota regulations, and 134 were given temporary permits. Of the latter, 88 were awaiting quota numbers which would enable them to enter as permanent immigrants, eight were hoping to emigrate to countries of their choice, and 19 were planning voluntary repatriation.

Of the 853 who had been admitted as permanent residents or were awaiting quota numbers, 522 were in New York State, 58 were in California, 55 were in New Jersey and the remaining 218 were scattered over 17 states and the District of Columbia.

For a detailed description of the Shelter, see report of the WRA, Token Shipment - The Story of America's War Refugee Shelter, published by the United States Government Printing Office.

TABLE 100.--FINAL DEPARTURES BY NATIONALITY AND TYPE OF DEPARTURE: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Residents
August 5, 1944 - February 4, 1946

NATIONALITY	TOTAL	BORN IN UNITED STATES	REFUGEES										
			Total	Death	Repatriate	Emigrant	IN UNITED STATES						
							Total	U. S. Immigrant	Temporary Resident				
									Total	Awaiting Immig.	Awaiting Emig.	Awaiting Repat.	Inadmissible
TOTAL	1,005	1/23	982	14	67	2	899	765	134	88	8	19	19
Austria	238	-	238	5	-	1	232	212	20	2	3	7	8
Belgium	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	40	-	40	-	1	-	39	38	1	-	-	-	1
Danzig	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	8	1	1	-	-	-
Holland	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
France	13	-	13	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	95	-	95	1	-	1	93	90	3	-	3	-	-
Greece	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	4	-	-	-
Hungary	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	6	-	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Jugoslavia	368	-	368	6	66	-	296	207	89	74	-	12	3
Poland	153	-	153	1	-	-	152	146	6	-	1	-	5
Rumania	17	-	17	-	-	-	17	11	6	6	-	-	-
Russia	16	-	16	1	-	-	15	14	1	-	1	-	-
Spain	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	8	-	8	-	-	-	8	5	3	1	-	-	2
United States	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes one person awaiting departure to Jugoslavia with repatriating family member.

Source: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Closing Roster

TABLE 101.—FINAL DEPARTURES BY STATE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND TYPE OF DEPARTURE: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Residents
August 5, 1944 - February 4, 1946

DESTINATION	TOTAL	BORN IN UNITED STATES	REFUGEES										
			Total	Death	Repatriate	Emigrant	IN UNITED STATES						
							Total	U. S. Immigrant	Temporary Resident				
									Total	Awaiting Immig.	Awaiting Emig.	Awaiting Repat.	Inadmissible
TOTAL	1,005	1/23	982	14	67	2	899	765	134	88	8	19	19
UNITED STATES	922	23	899	-	-	-	899	765	134	88	8	19	19
Arizona	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
California	61	2	59	-	-	-	59	58	1	-	-	-	1
Connecticut	21	1	20	-	-	-	20	19	1	-	1	-	-
Georgia	5	1	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	20	1	19	-	-	-	19	18	1	-	-	-	1
Indiana	12	-	12	-	-	-	12	10	2	2	-	-	-
Kentucky	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	21	1	20	-	-	-	20	18	2	2	-	-	-
Massachusetts	17	1	16	-	-	-	16	13	3	3	-	-	-
Michigan	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	6	-	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	1	-
New Jersey	58	1	57	-	-	-	57	53	4	2	1	1	-
New York	573	13	560	-	-	-	560	461	99	61	5	17	16
New York City	491	1/11	480	-	-	-	480	407	73	40	5	17	11
Other Cities	82	2	80	-	-	-	80	54	26	21	-	-	5
Ohio	42	-	42	-	-	-	42	35	7	6	1	-	-
Pennsylvania	46	1	45	-	-	-	45	32	13	12	-	-	1
Rhode Island	10	-	10	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	8	1	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	69	-	69	-	67	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jugoslavia	66	-	66	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union of South Africa	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECEASED	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes one person awaiting departure to Jugoslavia with repatriating family member.

Source: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Closing Roster

TABLE 102.--AGE-SEX COMPOSITION: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Residents August 5, 1944 (Number and Percent)

AGE	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	982	525	457	100.0	53.5	46.5
Under 5	35	16	19	3.5	1.6	1.9
5-9	79	33	46	8.1	3.4	4.7
10-14	61	43	18	6.2	4.4	1.8
15-19	50	25	25	5.2	2.6	2.6
20-24	23	4	19	2.3	.4	1.9
25-29	22	3	19	2.2	.3	1.9
30-34	72	23	49	7.4	2.4	5.0
35-39	82	14	68	8.3	1.4	6.9
40-44	114	64	50	11.6	6.5	5.1
45-49	107	79	28	11.0	8.1	2.9
50-54	100	65	35	10.2	6.6	3.6
55-59	109	71	38	11.1	7.2	3.9
60-64	81	57	24	8.2	5.8	2.4
65-69	28	15	13	2.8	1.5	1.3
70-74	16	10	6	1.6	1.0	.6
75-79	2	2	-	.2	.2	-
80-84	1	1	-	.1	.1	-

Source: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Closing Roster

TABLE 103.--GRADE IN SCHOOL BY YEAR OF BIRTH: School Children at Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter September 15, 1944

YEAR OF BIRTH	GRADE IN SCHOOL										
	TOTAL	Kinder-garten	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth	Seventh	Junior High	Senior High
TOTAL	193	11	33	17	20	10	13	20	3	24	42
1923	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
1924	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
1925	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
1926	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
1927	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
1928	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8
1929	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6
1930	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	3
1931	15	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	2	1	-
1932	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	1	-	-
1933	9	-	-	1	-	3	5	-	-	-	-
1934	11	-	-	1	1	7	2	-	-	-	-
1935	23	-	1	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
1936	12	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1937	13	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1938	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Public School Records, Oswego, New York

TABLE 104.--SIZE OF FAMILY: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Shelter Residents, September 14, 1944

SIZE OF FAMILY	NO. IN FAMILY	NO. OF PERSONS
TOTAL	511	982
1 (Male)	177	177
1 (Female)	68	68
2	145	290
3	64	192
4	40	160
5	12	60
6	4	24
11	1	11

Source: Fort Ontario Emergency Refugee Family Card File

APPENDIX

The following final reports of the War Relocation Authority may be purchased from the U. S. Government Printing Office:

WRA - A STORY OF HUMAN CONSERVATION

WARTIME EXILE - The Exclusion of the Japanese Americans from the West Coast

IMPOUNDED PEOPLE - Japanese Americans in the Relocation Centers

THE RELOCATION PROGRAM

WARTIME HANDLING OF EVACUEE PROPERTY

ADMINISTRATIVE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE WRA PROGRAM

COMMUNITY GOVERNMENT IN WAR RELOCATION CENTERS

LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL PHASES OF THE WRA PROGRAM

TOKEN SHIPMENT - The Story of America's War Refugee Shelter

THE EVACUATED PEOPLE - A Quantitative Description

☆ U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE O—1946