

**Elemental analyses reveal distinct mineralization patterns in radular teeth of various Molluscan taxa**

Wencke Krings<sup>1,2,3\*</sup>, Jan-Ole Brütt<sup>1,2</sup>, Stanislav N. Gorb<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Behavioral Biology, Institute of Cell and Systems Biology of Animals, Universität Hamburg, Martin-Luther-King-Platz 3, 20146 Hamburg, Germany

<sup>2</sup> Department of Mammalogy and Palaeoanthropology, Leibniz Institute for the Analysis of Biodiversity Change, Martin-Luther-King-Platz 3, 20146 Hamburg, Germany

<sup>3</sup> Department of Functional Morphology and Biomechanics, Zoological Institute, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Am Botanischen Garten 9, 24118 Kiel, Germany

\*corresponding author: wencke.krings@uni-hamburg.de

**Supplementary materials**

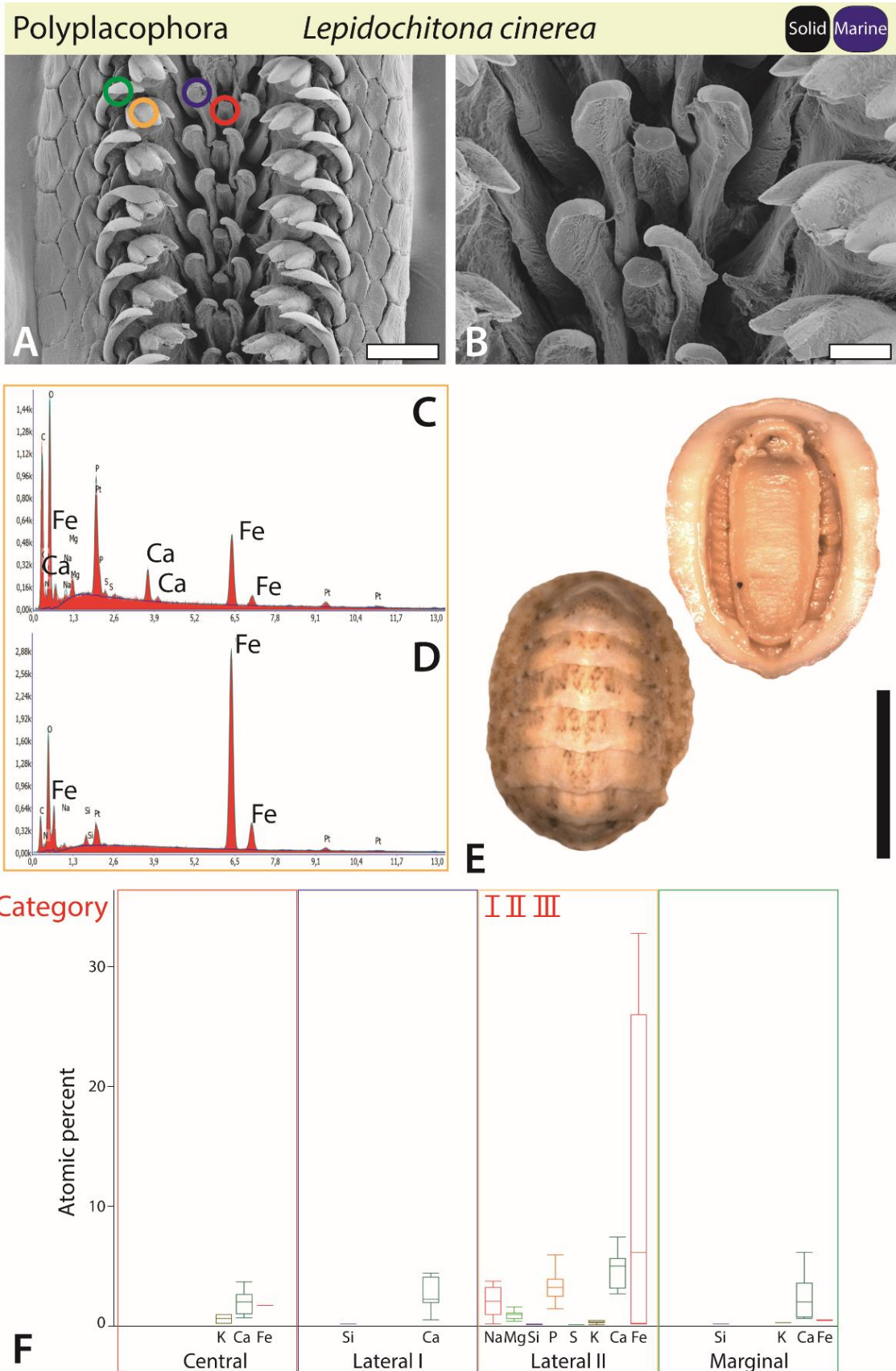
**Additional references for Supplementary:**

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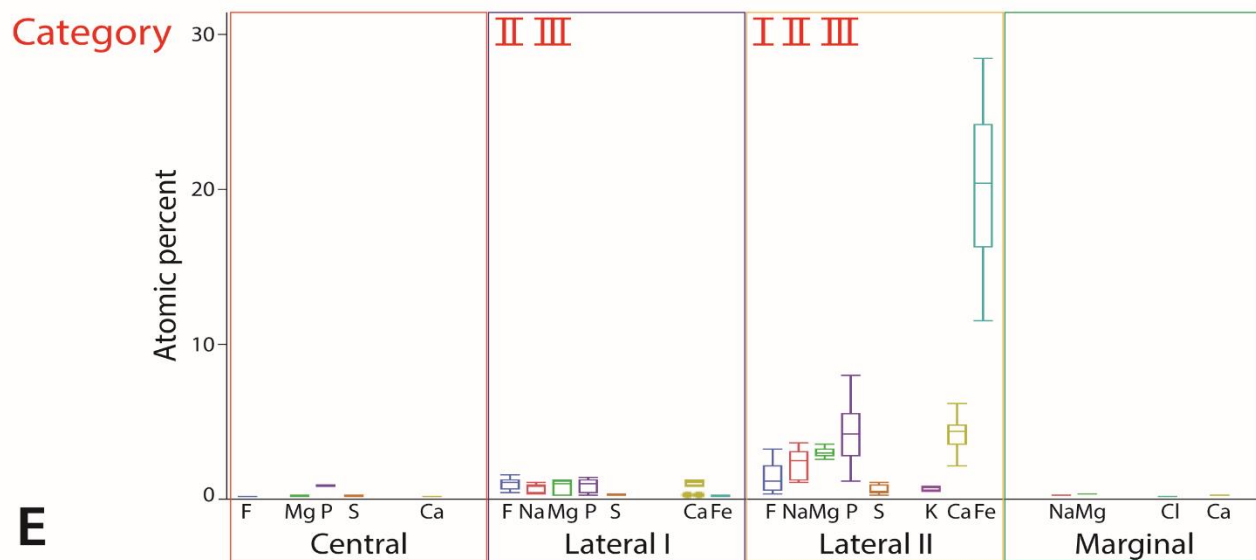
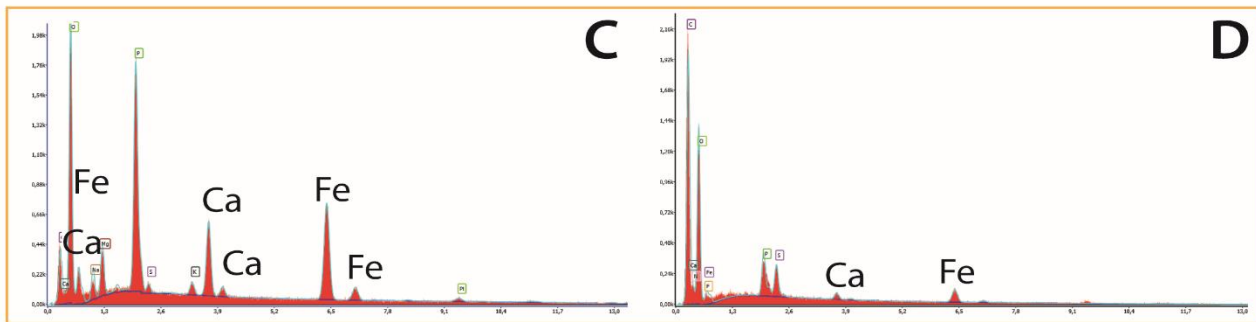
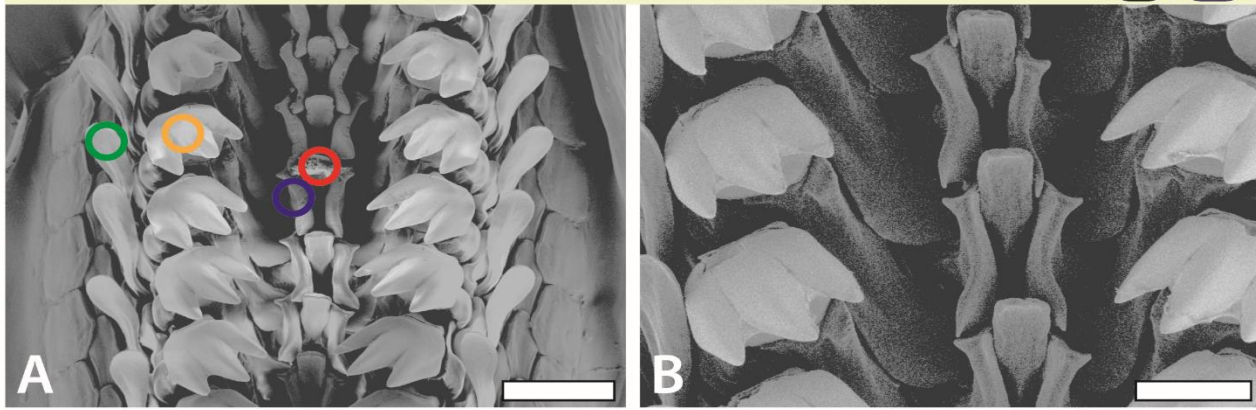
193. Lee, A. P., Brooker, L. R., Bronswijk, W. van, Macey, D. J. & Webb, J. Contribution of Raman spectroscopy to identification of biominerals present in teeth of *Acanthopleura rehderi*, *Acanthopleura curtisiana*, and *Onithochiton quercinus*. *Biopolymers* 72, 299-301 (2003).



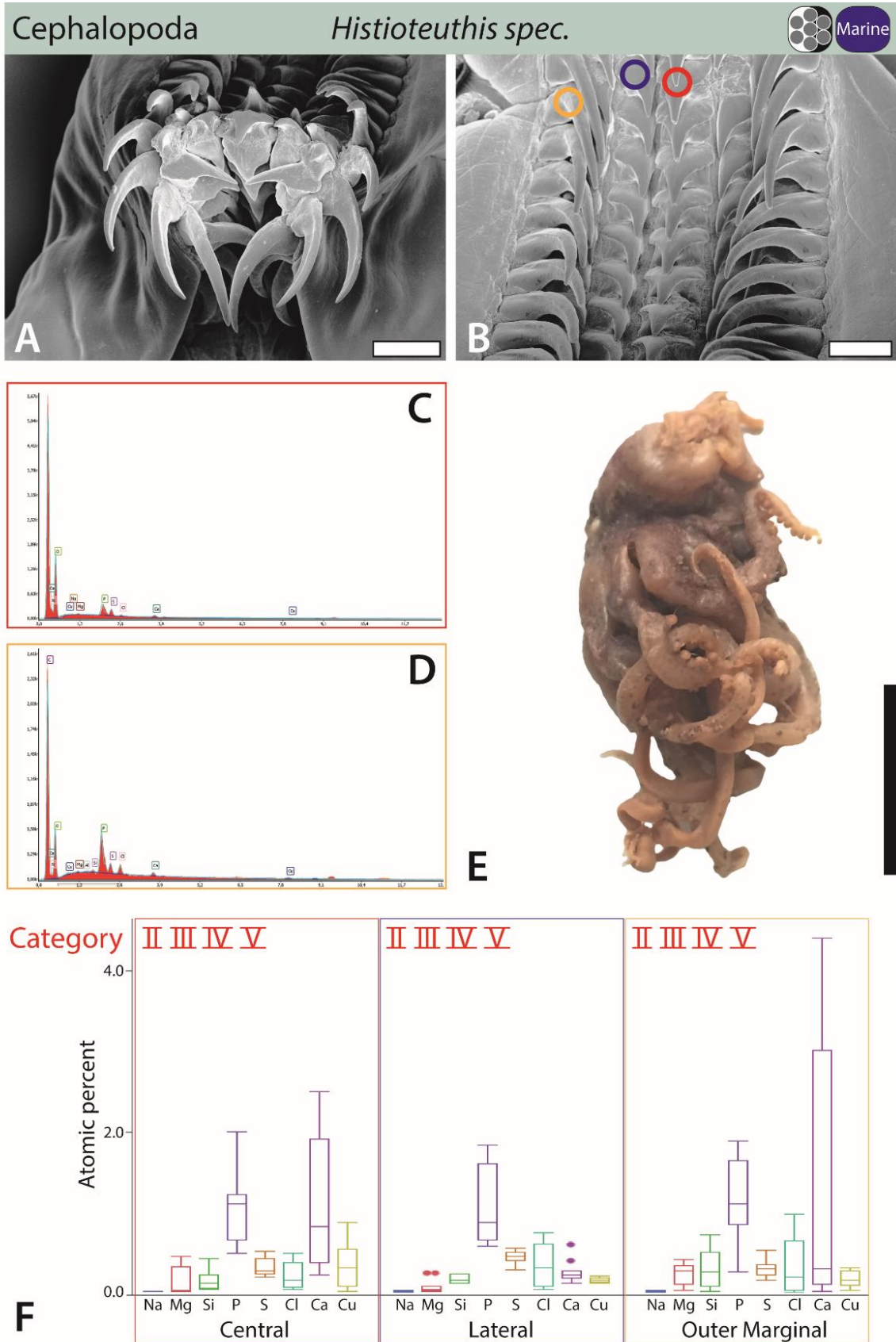
**Supplementary Figure 1. *Lepidochitona cinerea*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula (adapted from 116). The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, marginal; yellow, lateral II; blue, lateral I; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of the lateral tooth II. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral I, lateral II, and marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 100  $\mu$ m; B, 30  $\mu$ m; E, 5 mm.

Polyplacophora *Acanthochitona fascicularis*

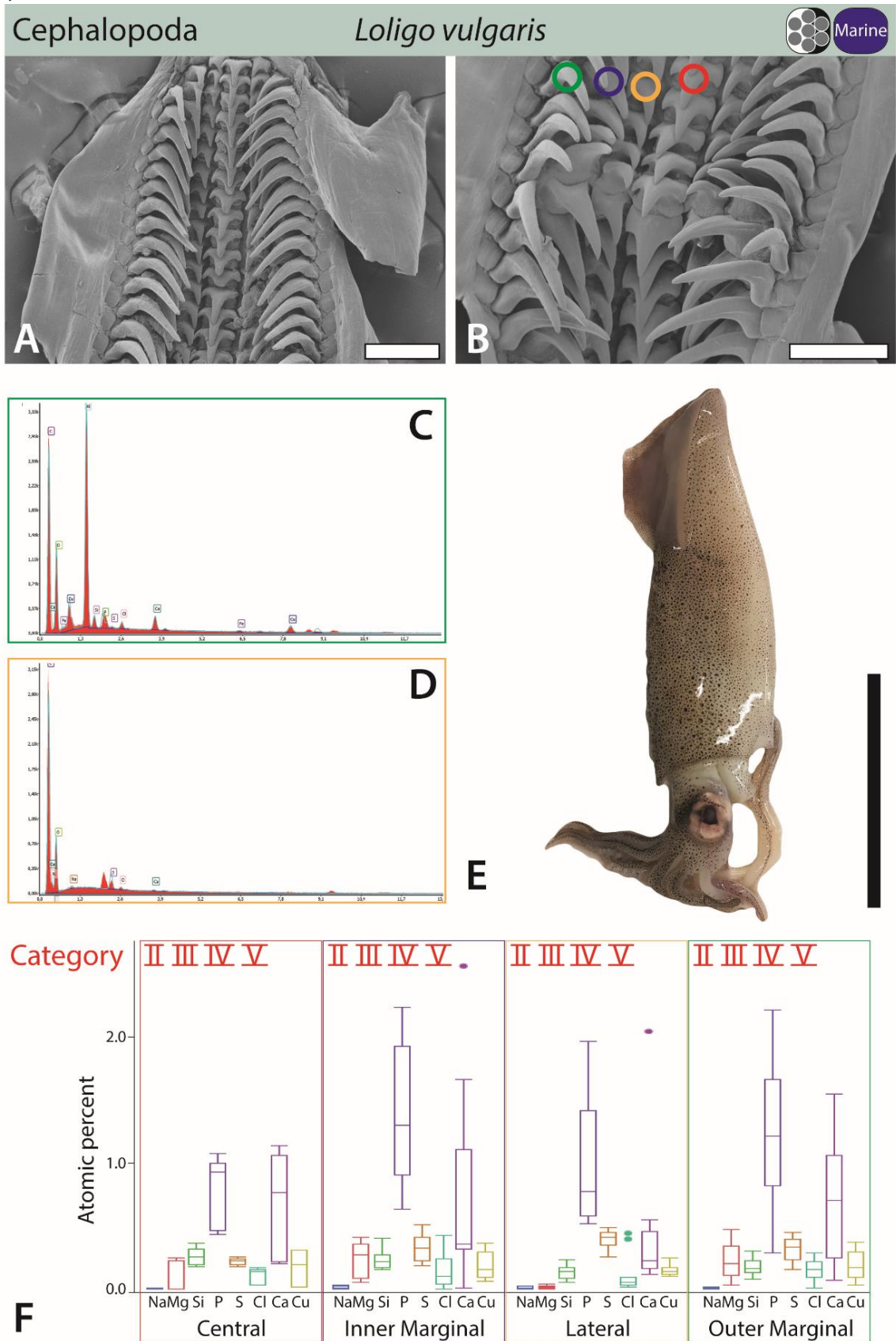
Solid Marine



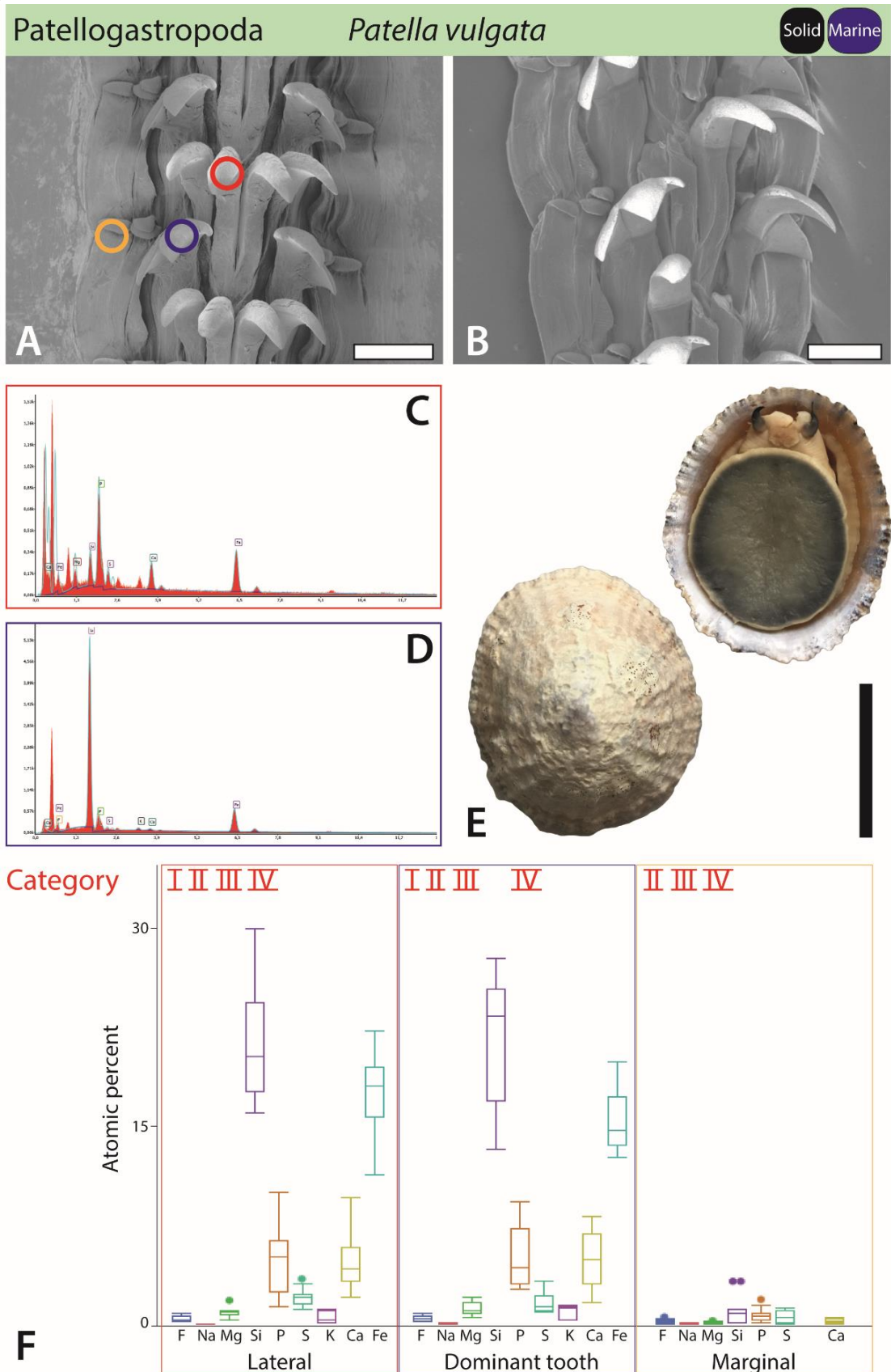
**Supplementary Figure 2. *Acanthochitona fascicularis*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, marginal; yellow, lateral II; blue, lateral I; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of the lateral tooth II. E. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral I, lateral II, and marginal teeth. F. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 200  $\mu$ m; B, 100  $\mu$ m.



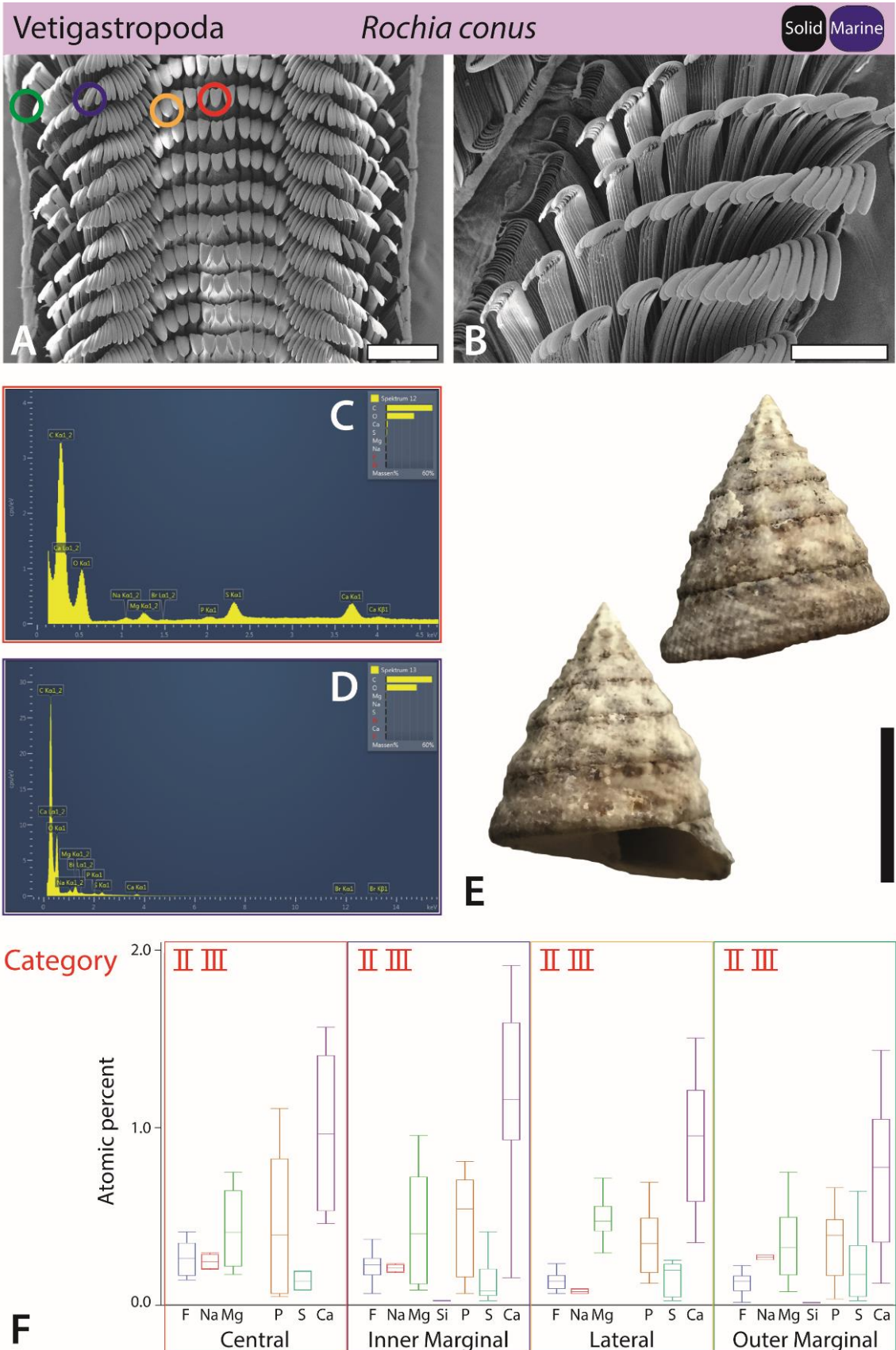
**Supplementary Figure 3. *Histioteuthis spec.***: A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: yellow, outer marginal; blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and outer marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus of one representative specimen. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral I, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 100  $\mu$ m; B, 60  $\mu$ m; E, 2 cm.



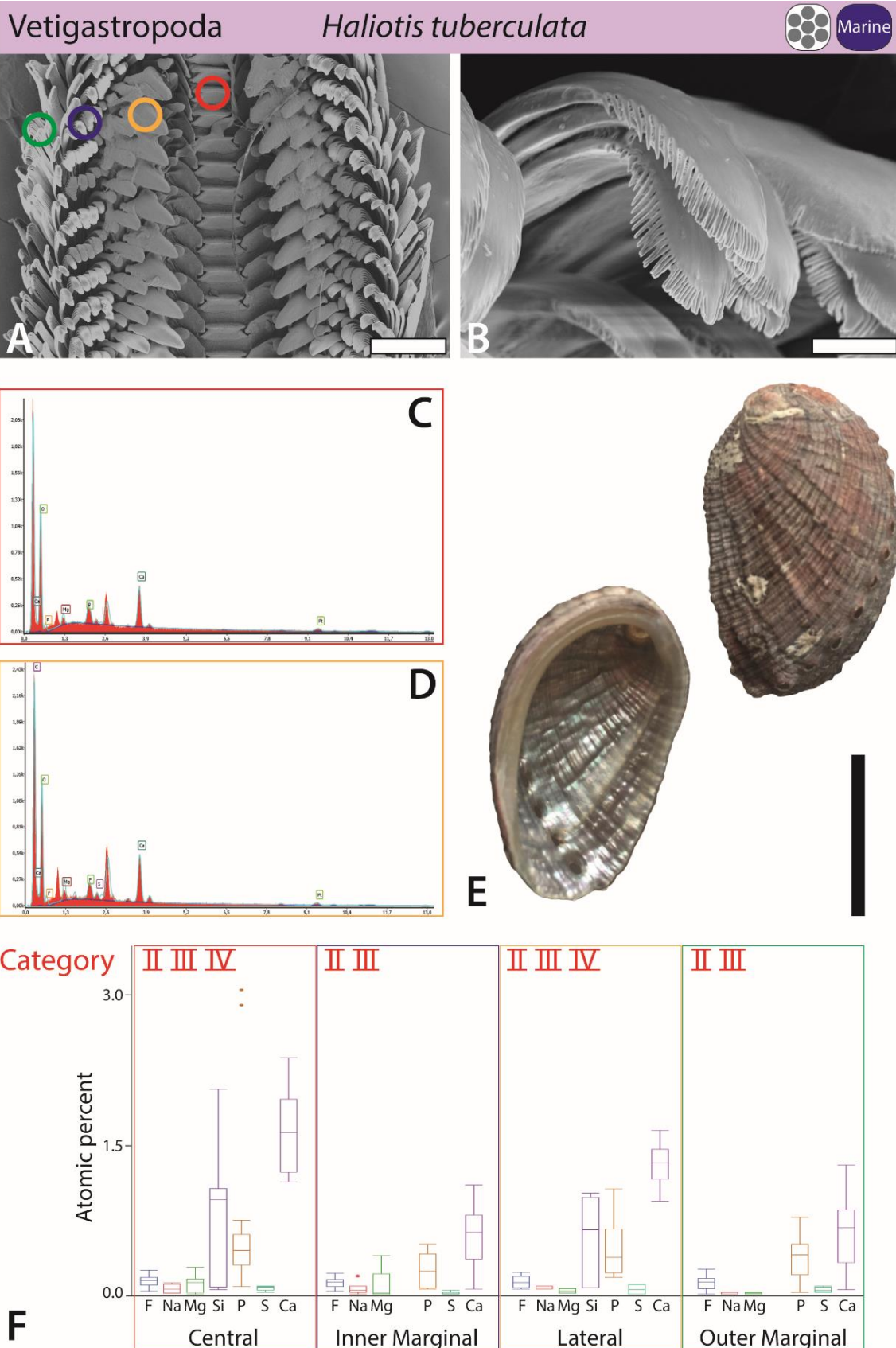
**Supplementary Figure 4. *Loligo vulgaris*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of outer marginal (C) and lateral (D) teeth. E. Habitus of one representative specimen. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 300  $\mu\text{m}$ ; B, 400  $\mu\text{m}$ ; E, 10 cm.



**Supplementary Figure 5. *Patella vulgata*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of EDX analysis: yellow, marginal; blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and lateral I (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral, and marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 200  $\mu$ m; B, 150  $\mu$ m; E, 2.5 cm.

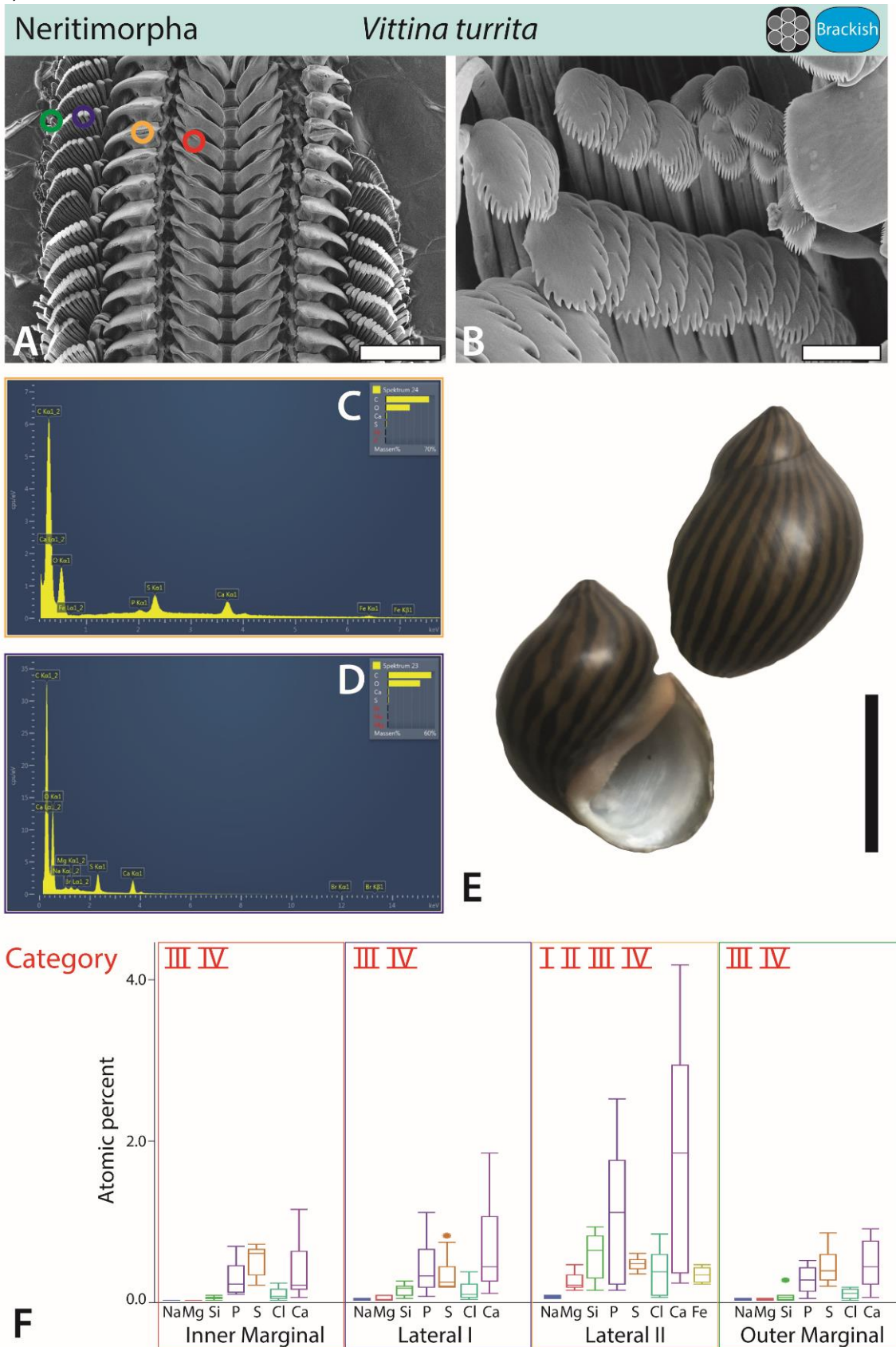


**Supplementary Figure 6. *Rochia conus*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomimneralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 600  $\mu$ m; B, 300  $\mu$ m; E, 3.5 cm.

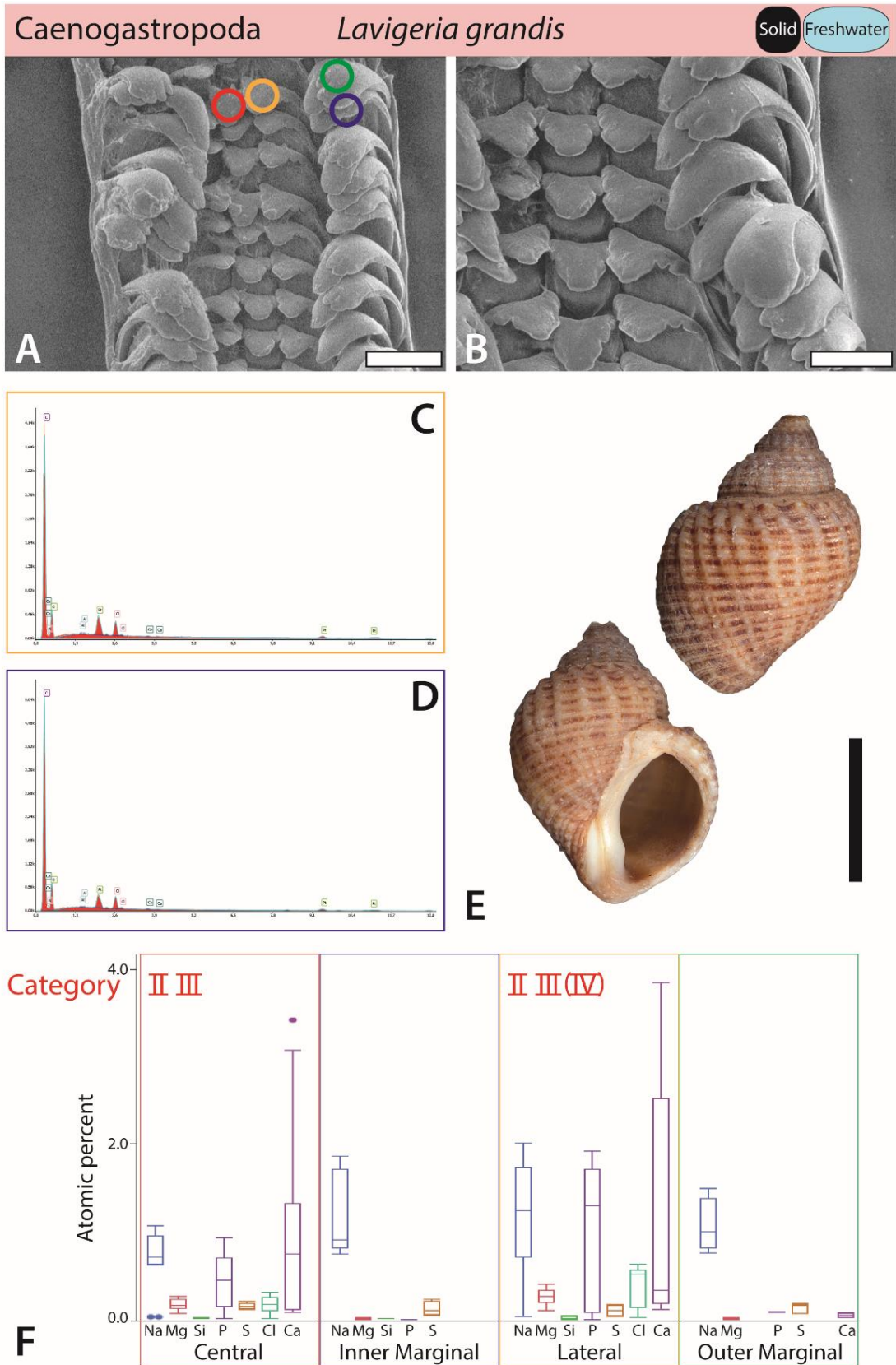


**Supplementary Figure 7. *Haliotis tuberculata*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and lateral (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomimneralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 400 μm; B, 10 μm; E, 5.5 cm.

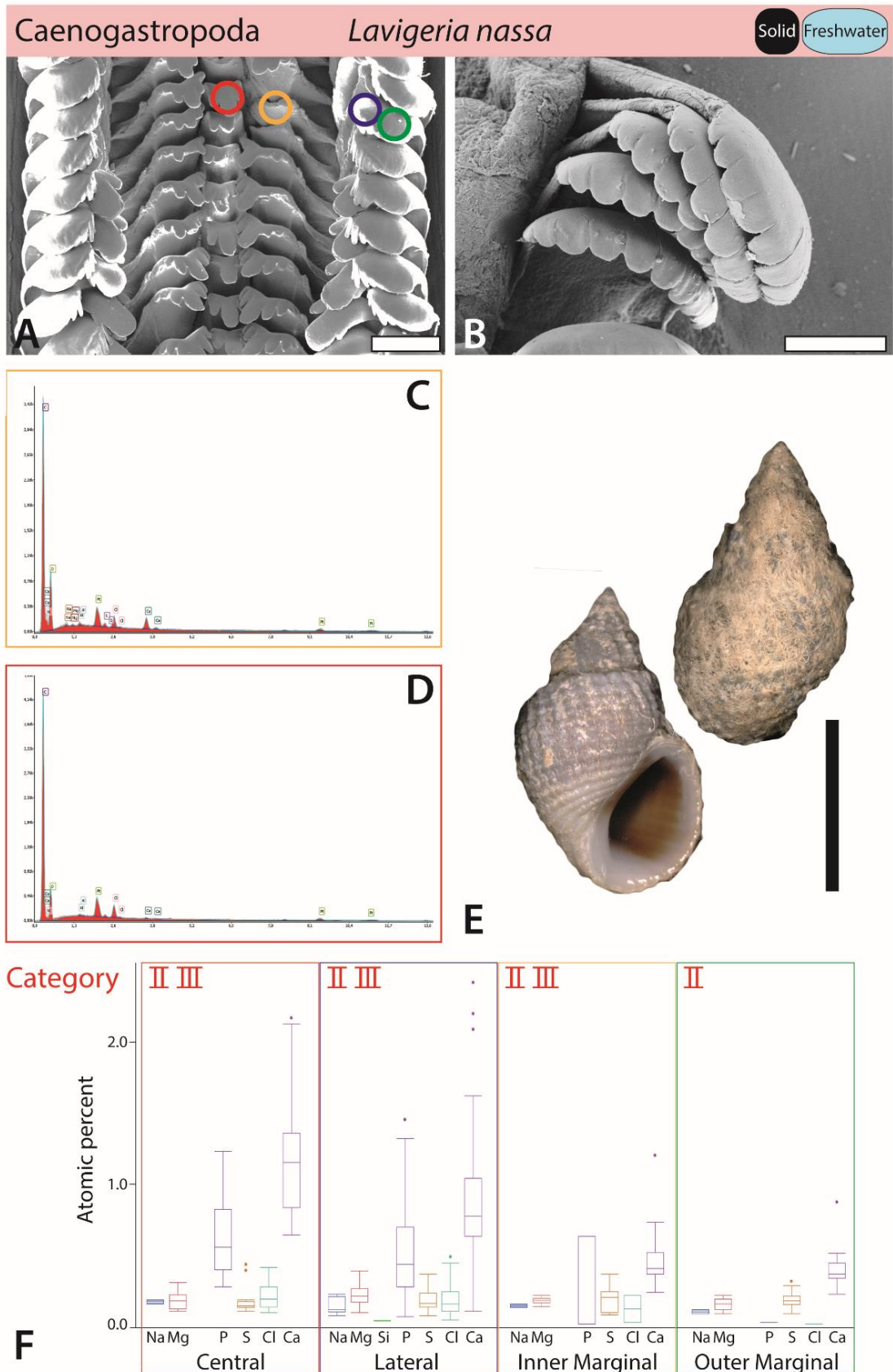




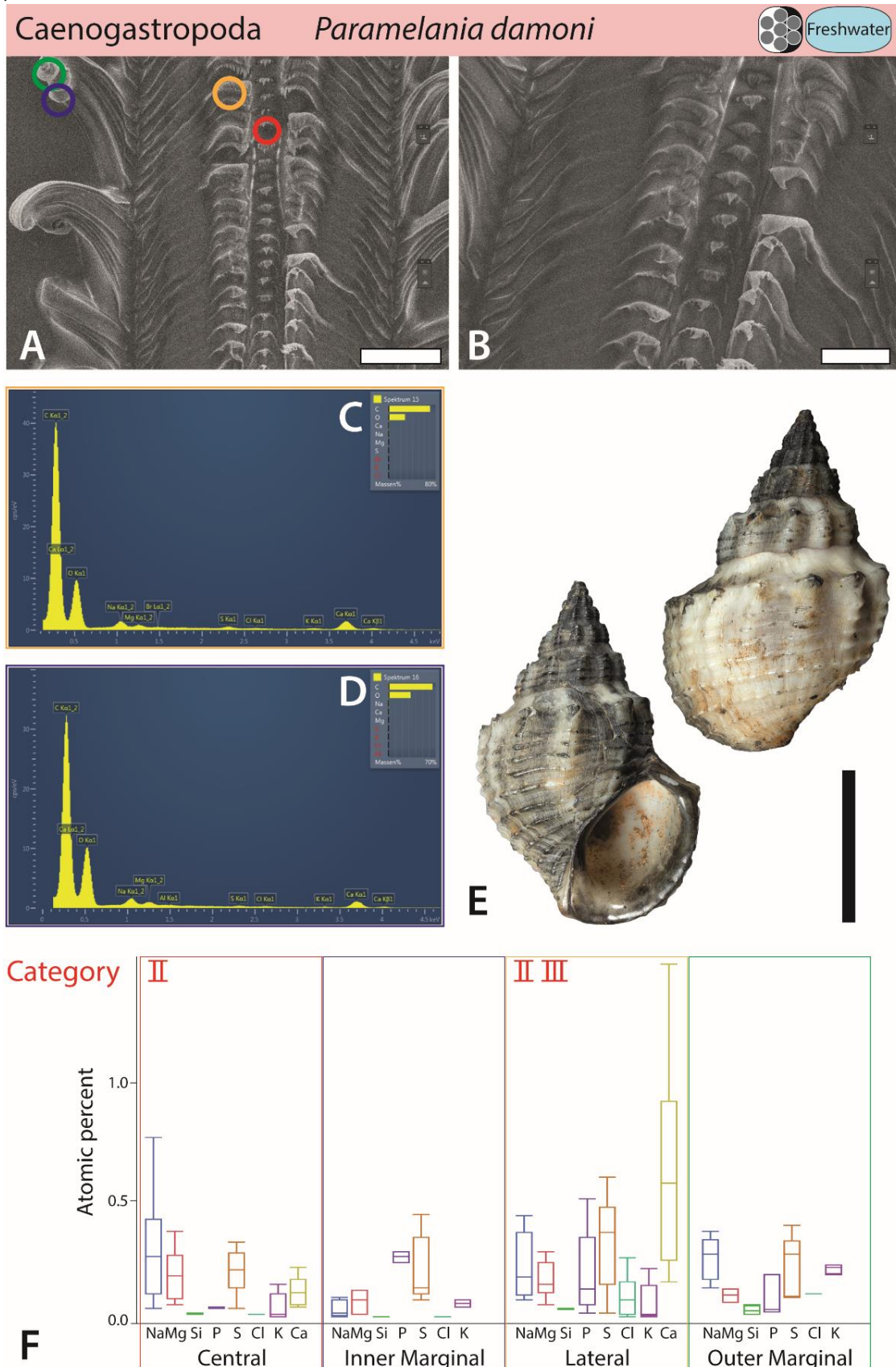
**Supplementary Figure 8. *Vittina turrita*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral II; red, lateral I teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and lateral (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for inner marginal, lateral I, lateral II (=dominant lateral teeth), and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 300  $\mu$ m; B, 10  $\mu$ m; E, 1.5 cm.



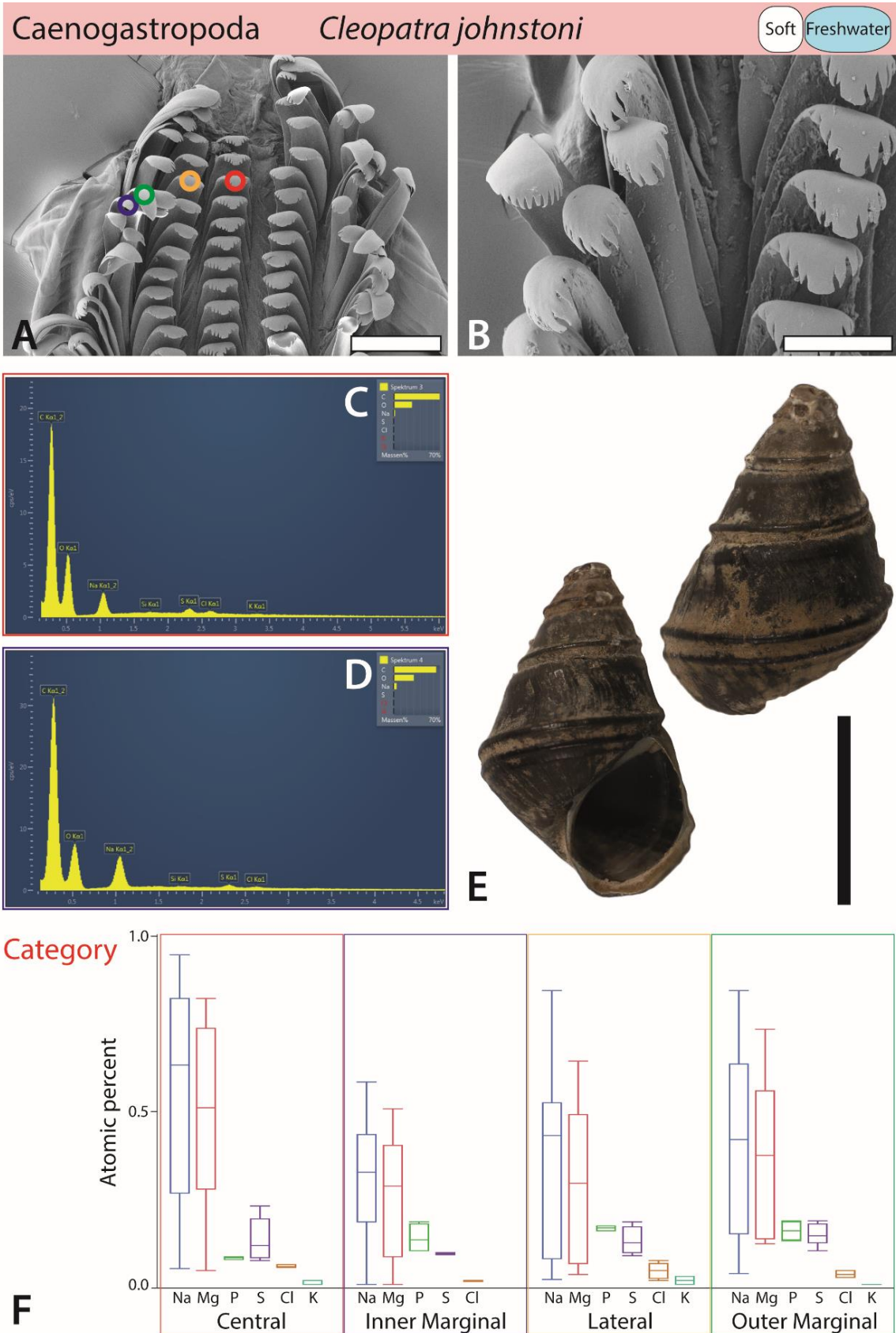
**Supplementary Figure 9. *Lavigeria grandis*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of lateral (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen (ZMB 220.121\_3) in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 150  $\mu$ m; B, 100  $\mu$ m; E, 1 cm.



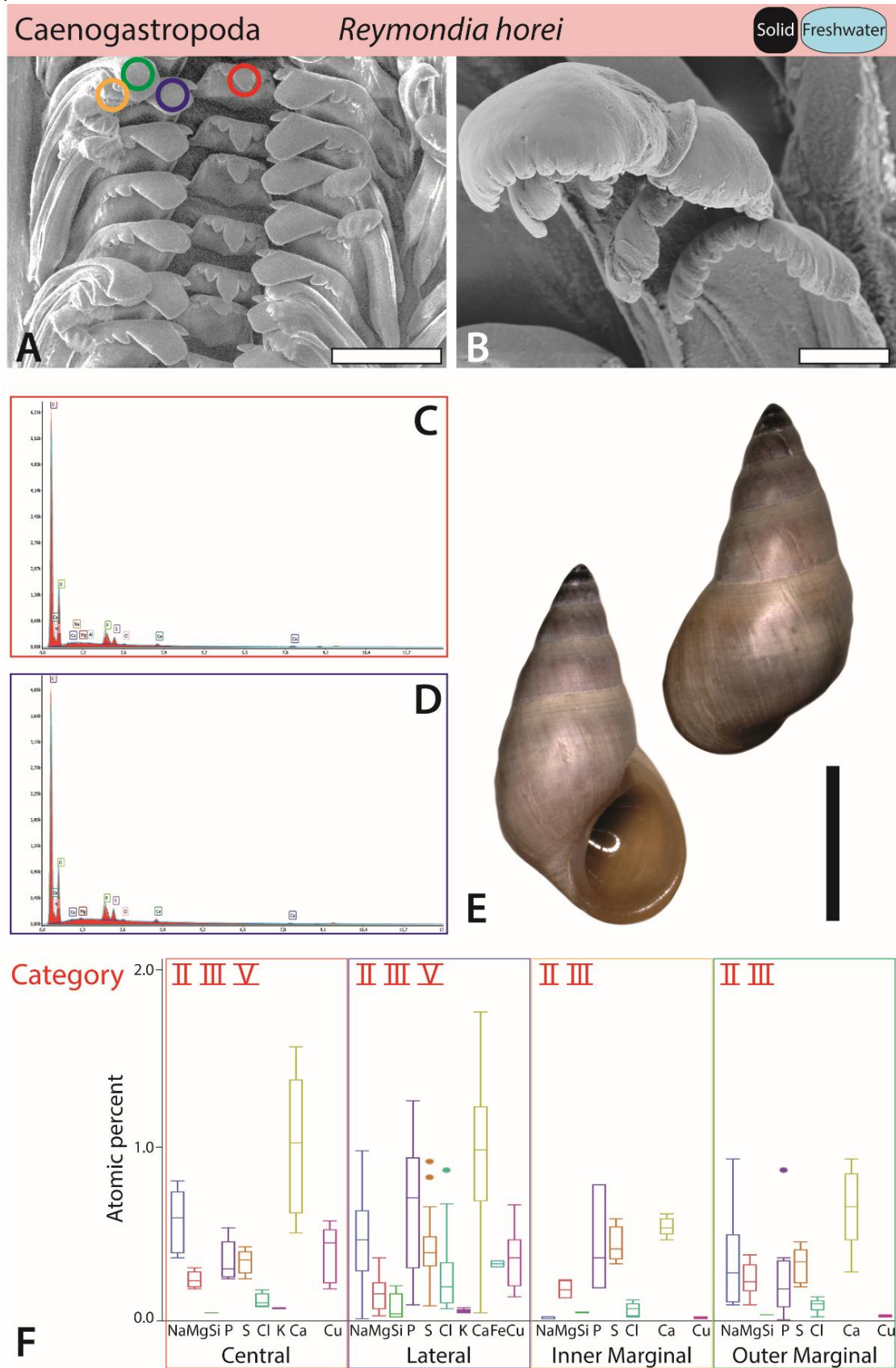
**Supplementary Figure 10. *Lavigeria nassa*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of lateral (C) and central (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral, inner marginal, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 80  $\mu$ m; B, 40  $\mu$ m; E, 1 cm.



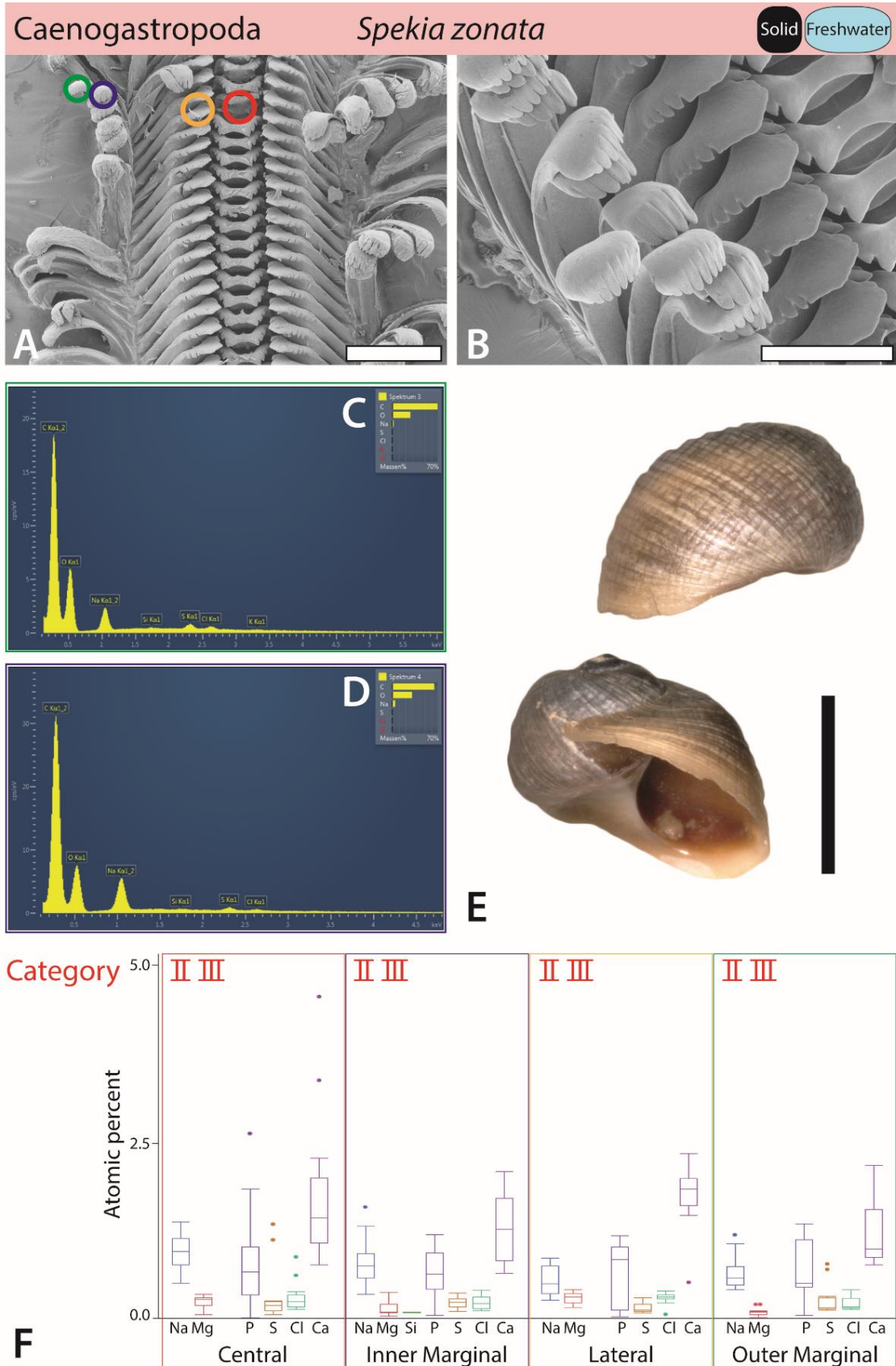
**Supplementary Figure 11. *Paramelania damoni*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of lateral (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen (ZMB 92361\_1) in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 100 µm; B, 50 µm; E, 1 cm.



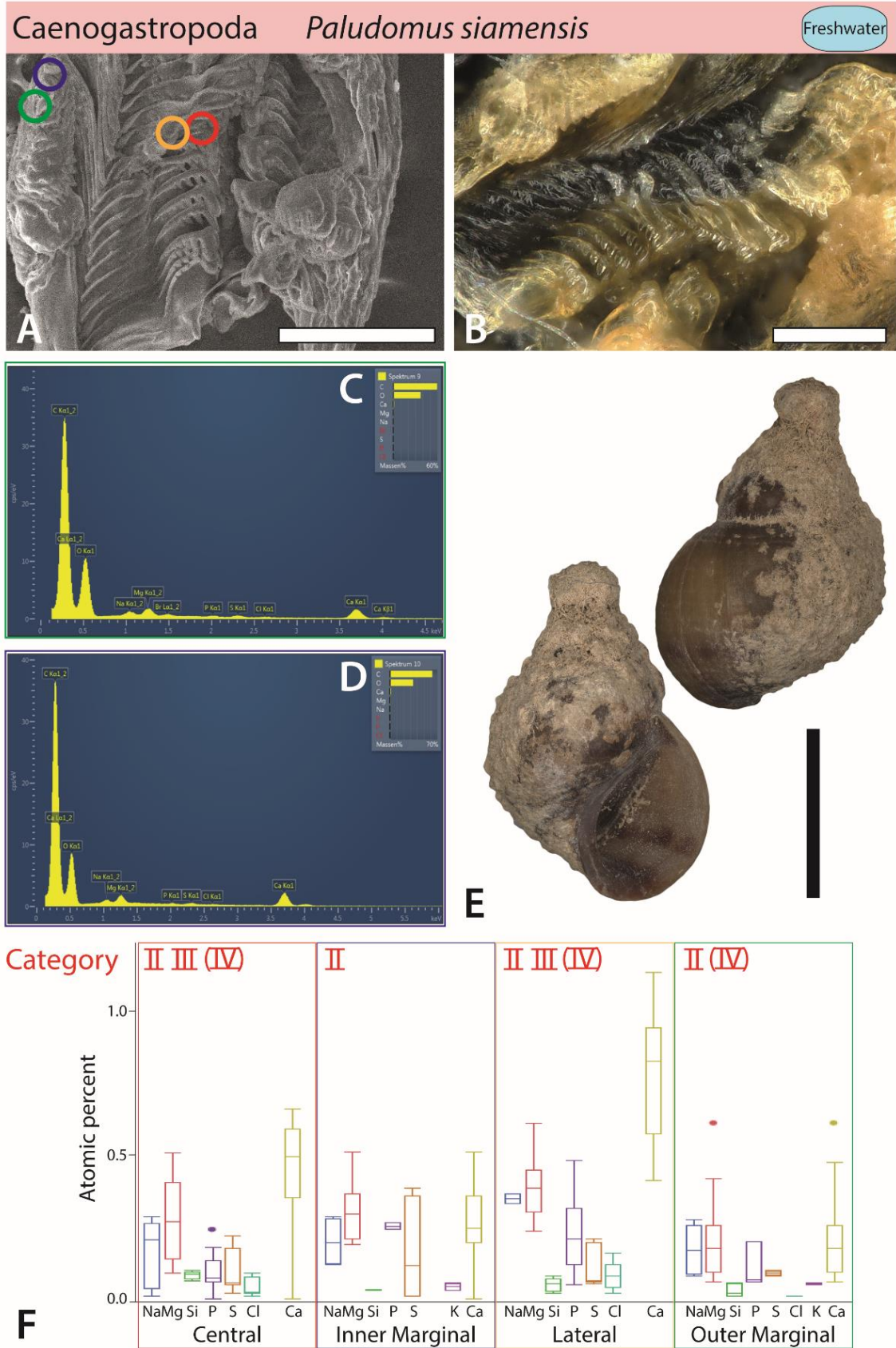
**Supplementary Figure 12. *Cleopatra johnstoni*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization category for each tooth type are written in red (none for this species). Scale bars: A, 200  $\mu$ m; B, 80  $\mu$ m; E, 1 cm.



**Supplementary Figure 13. *Reymondia horei*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; yellow, inner marginal; blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and lateral (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral, inner marginal, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomimneralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 100  $\mu$ m; B, 20  $\mu$ m; E, 5 mm.

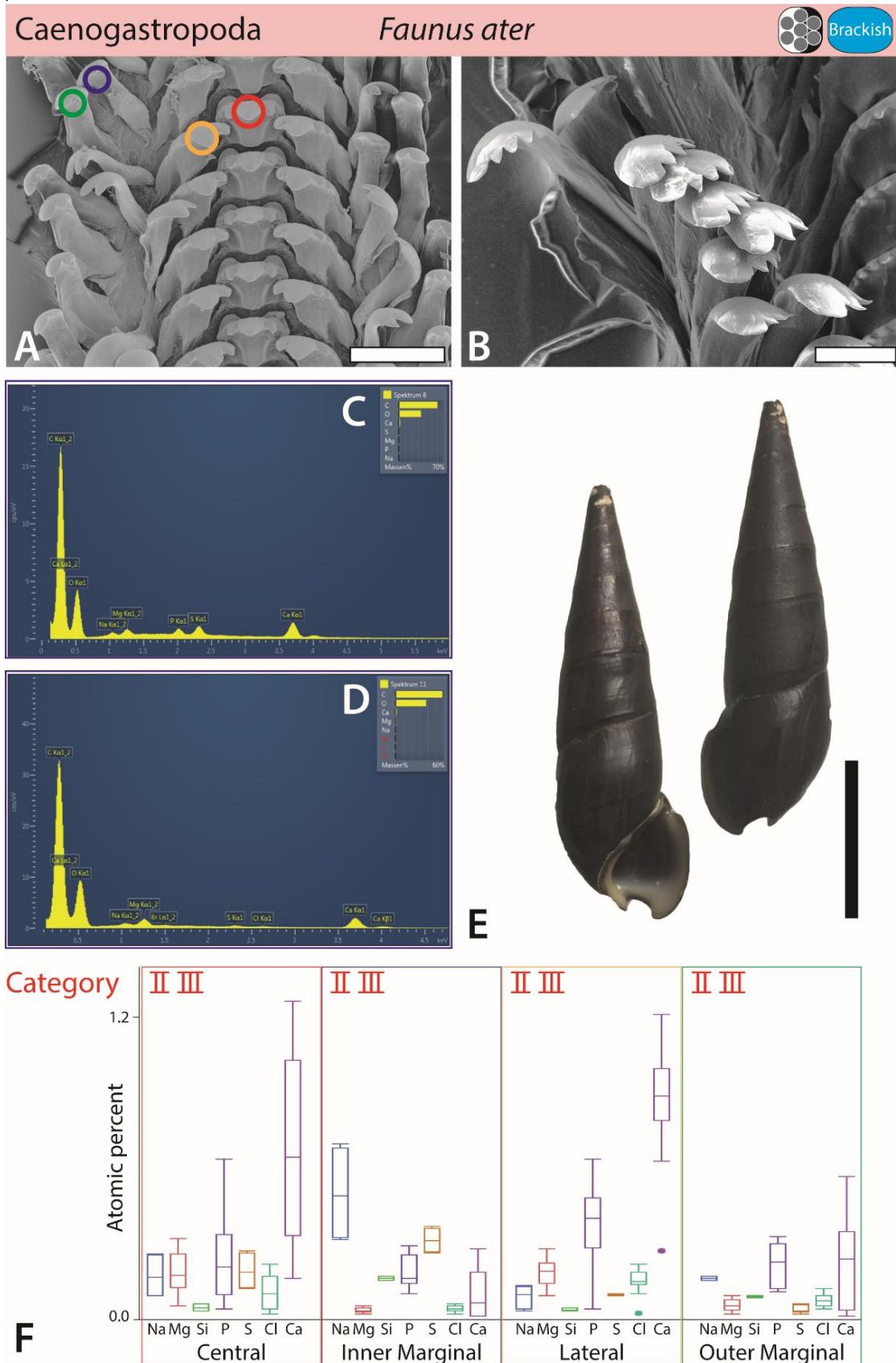


**Supplementary Figure 14. *Spekia zonata*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula (see also 190, 191). The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of outer marginal (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A-B, 200  $\mu$ m; E, 5 mm.

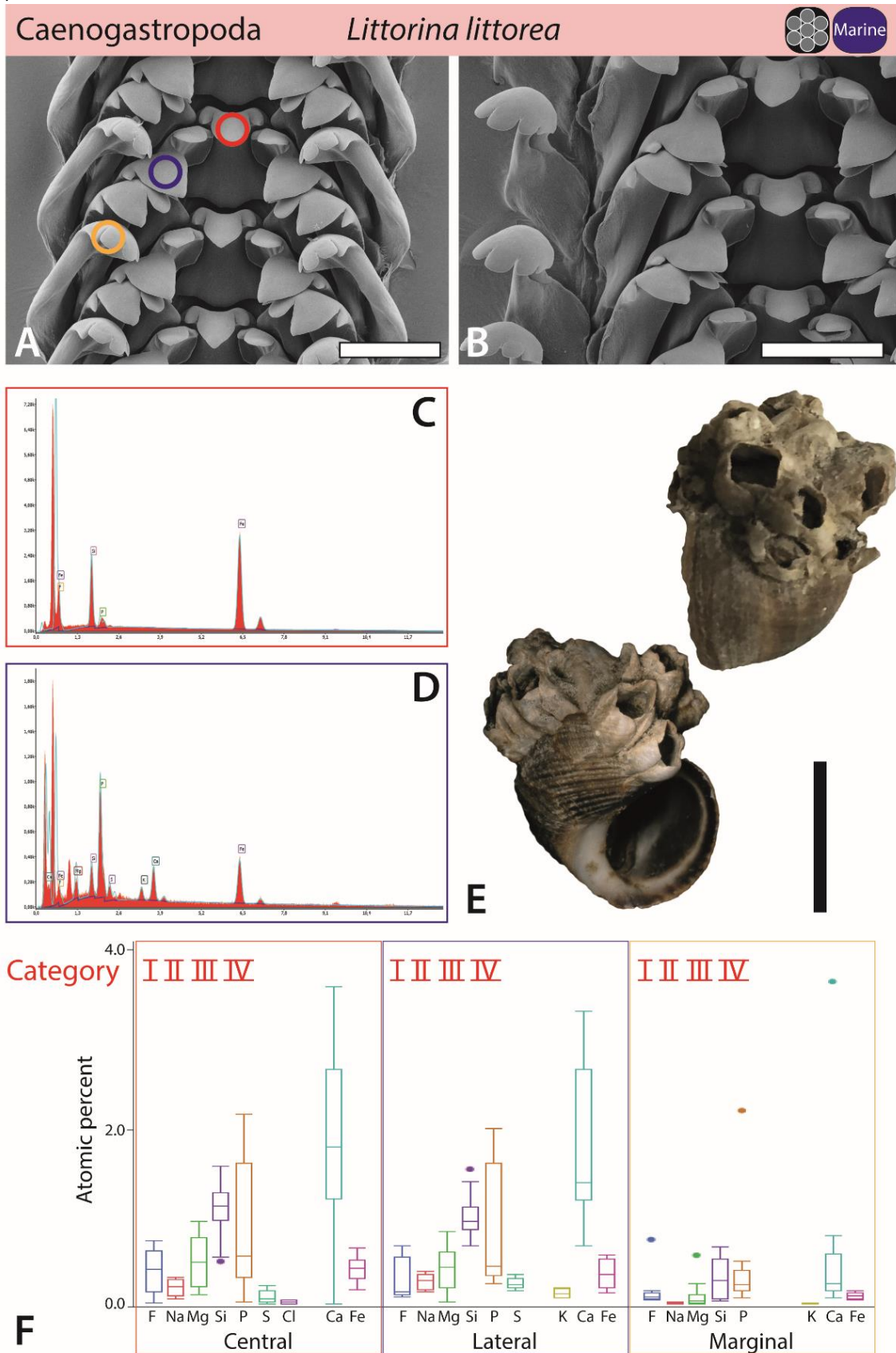


**Supplementary Figure 15. *Paludomus siamensis*:** A. SEM image and B. picture taken by Keyence of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of outer marginal (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A-B, 100  $\mu$ m; E, 6 mm.

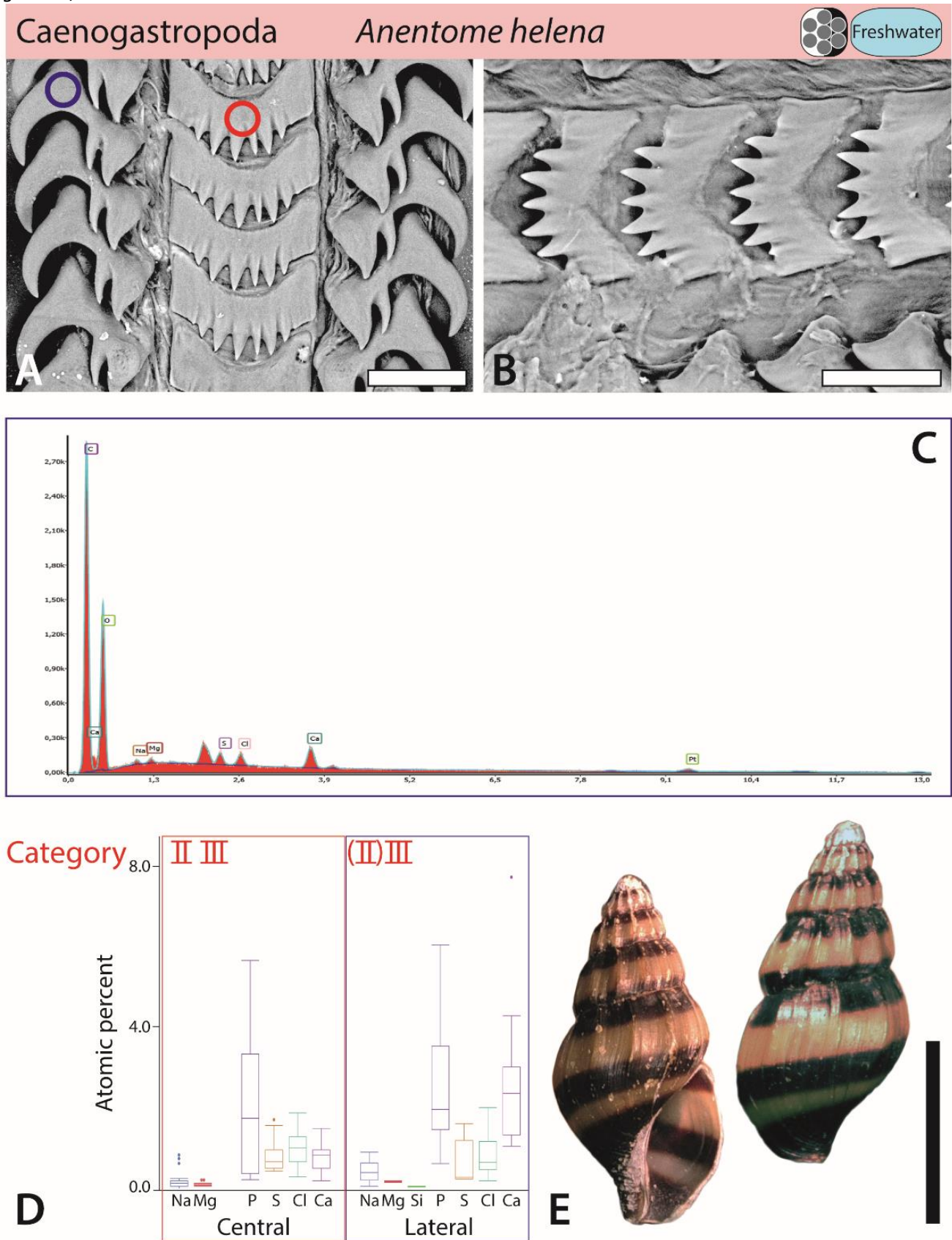




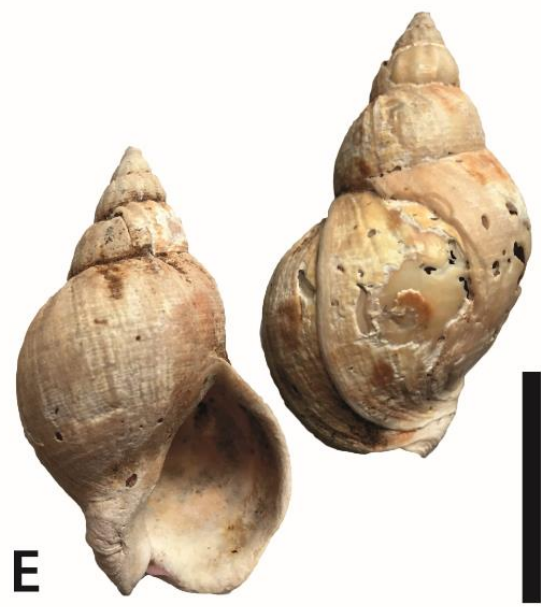
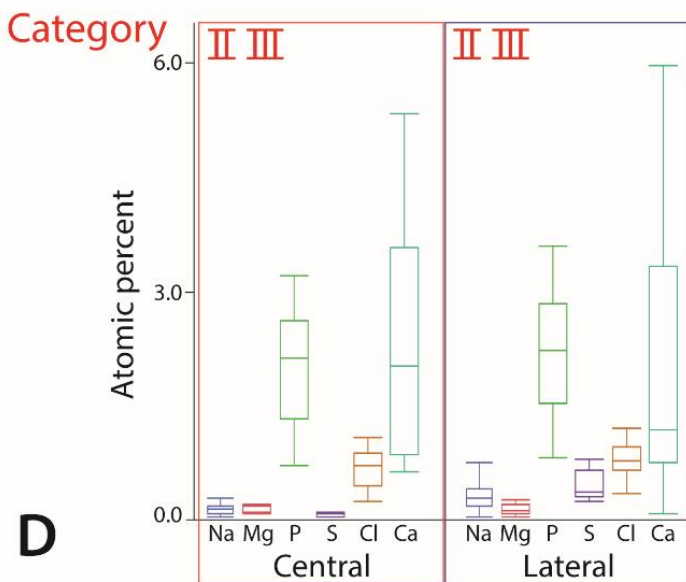
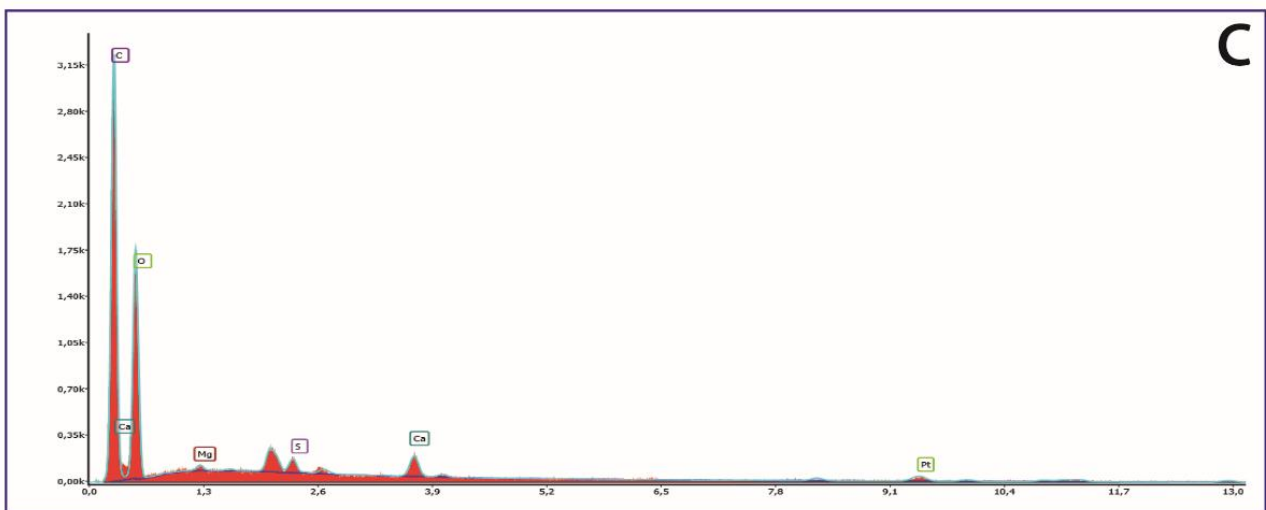
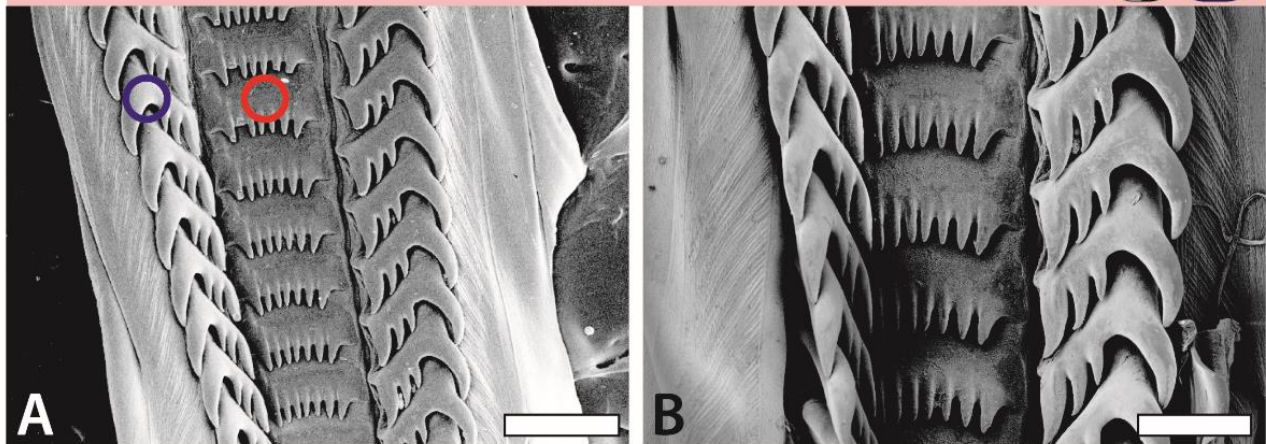
**Supplementary Figure 16. *Faunus ater*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: green, outer marginal; blue, inner marginal; yellow, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of outer marginal (C) and inner marginal (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, inner marginal, lateral, and outer marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 200  $\mu$ m; B, 60  $\mu$ m; E, 2 cm.



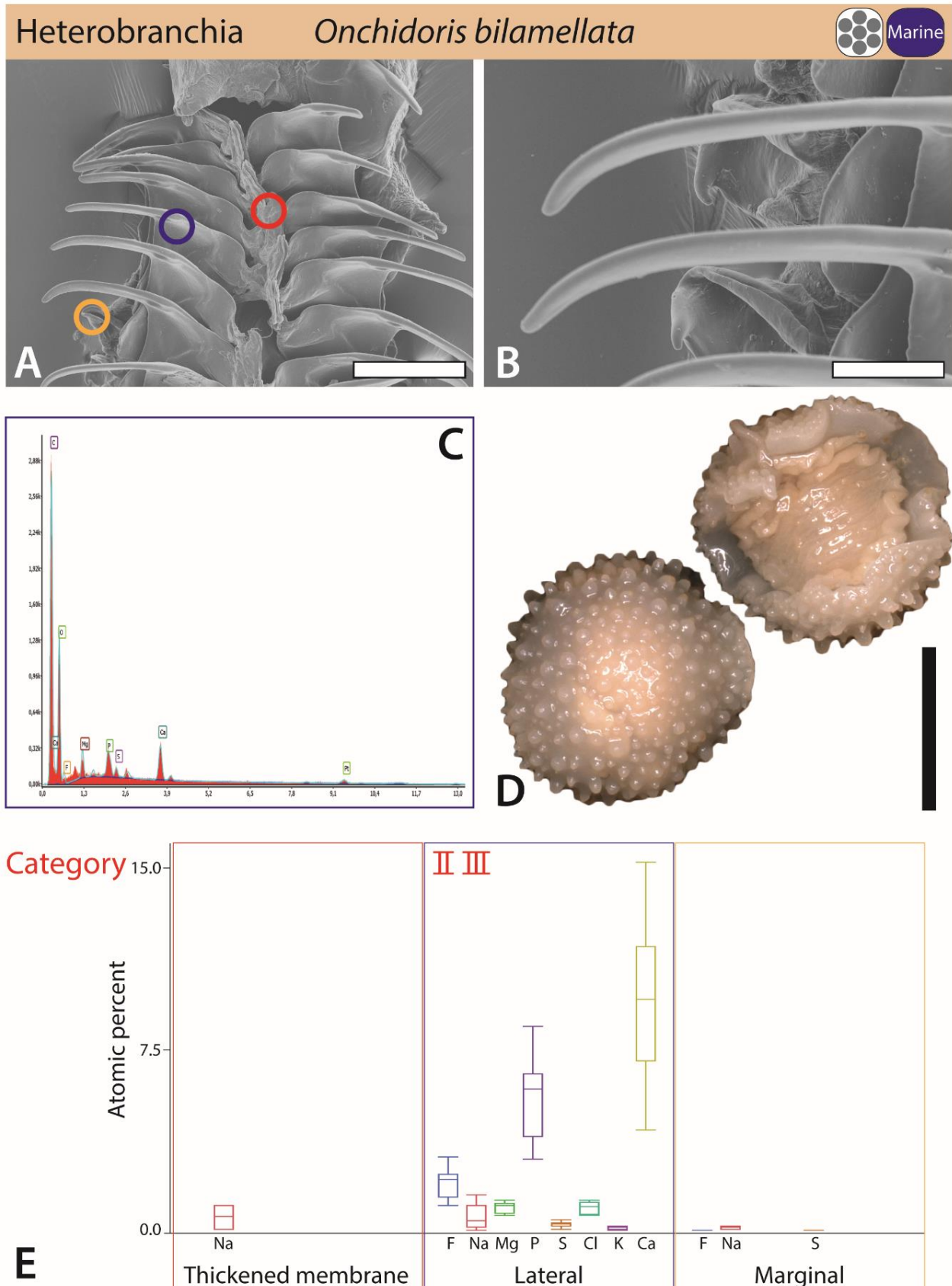
**Supplementary Figure 17. *Littorina littorea*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula (see also 192). The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: yellow, marginal; blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C-D. Representative EDX spectra of central (C) and lateral (D) teeth. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. F. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral, and marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A-B, 80  $\mu\text{m}$ ; E, 1 cm.



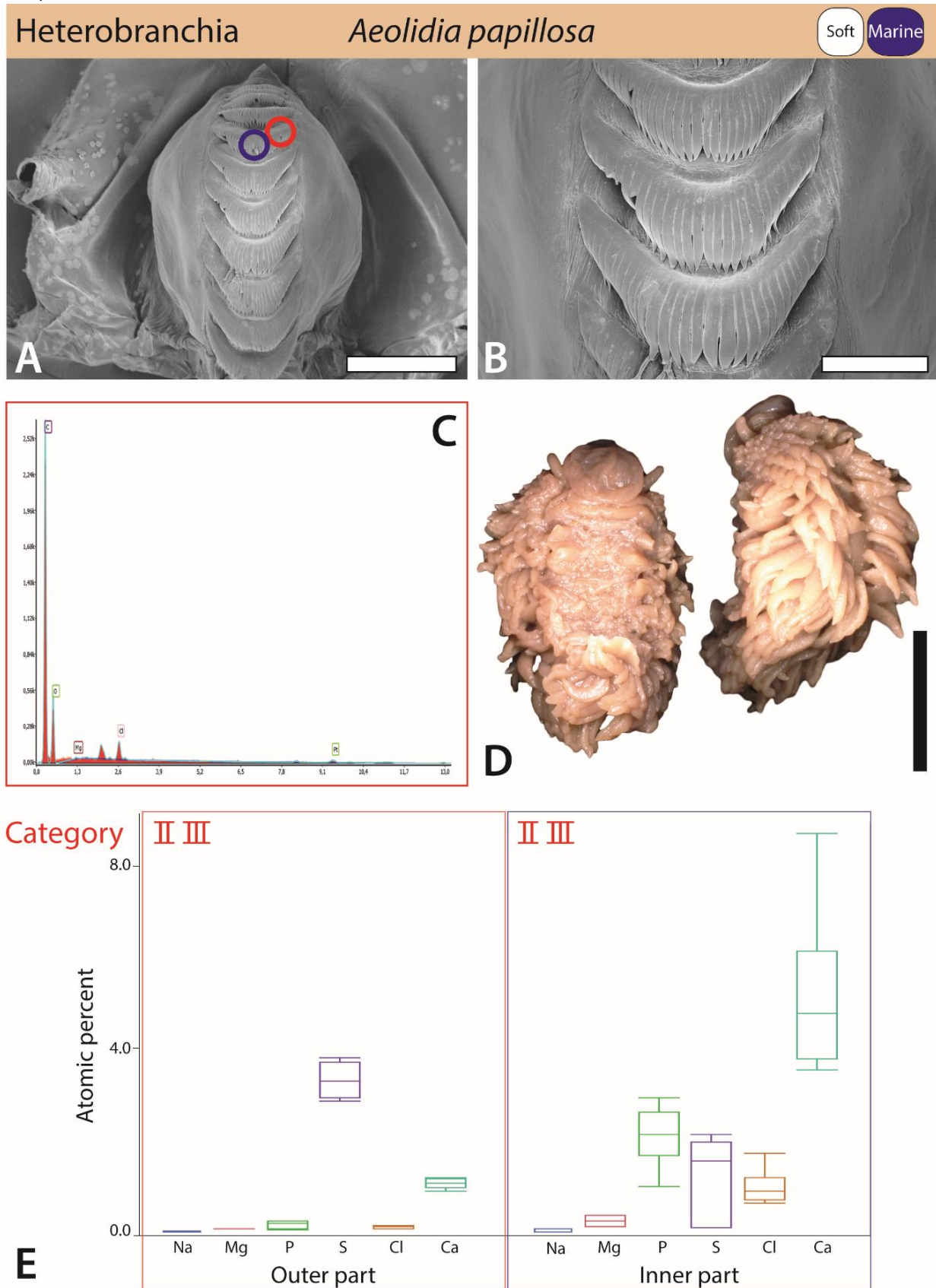
**Supplementary Figure 18. *Anentome helena*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C. Representative EDX spectrum of the lateral tooth. D. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central and lateral teeth. Proposed biomimneralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. Scale bars: A-B, 40 μm; E, 1 cm.



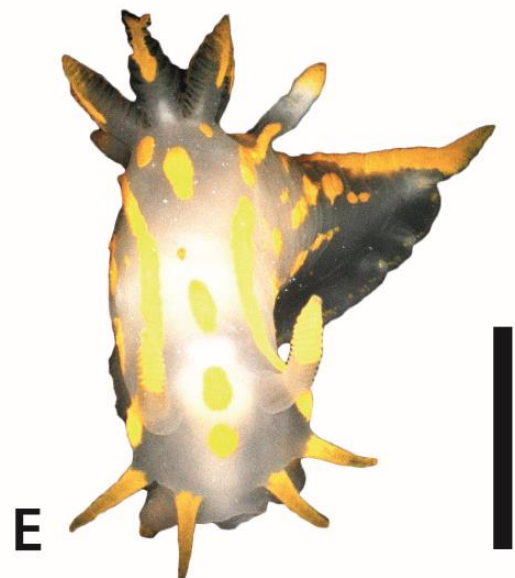
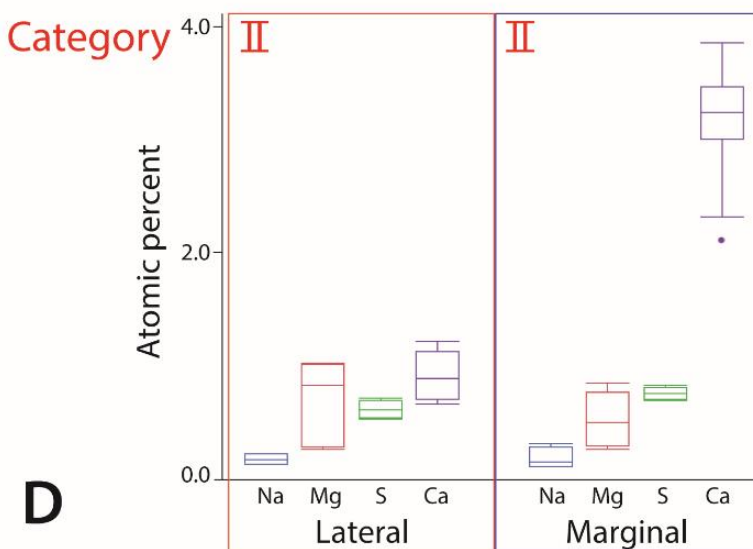
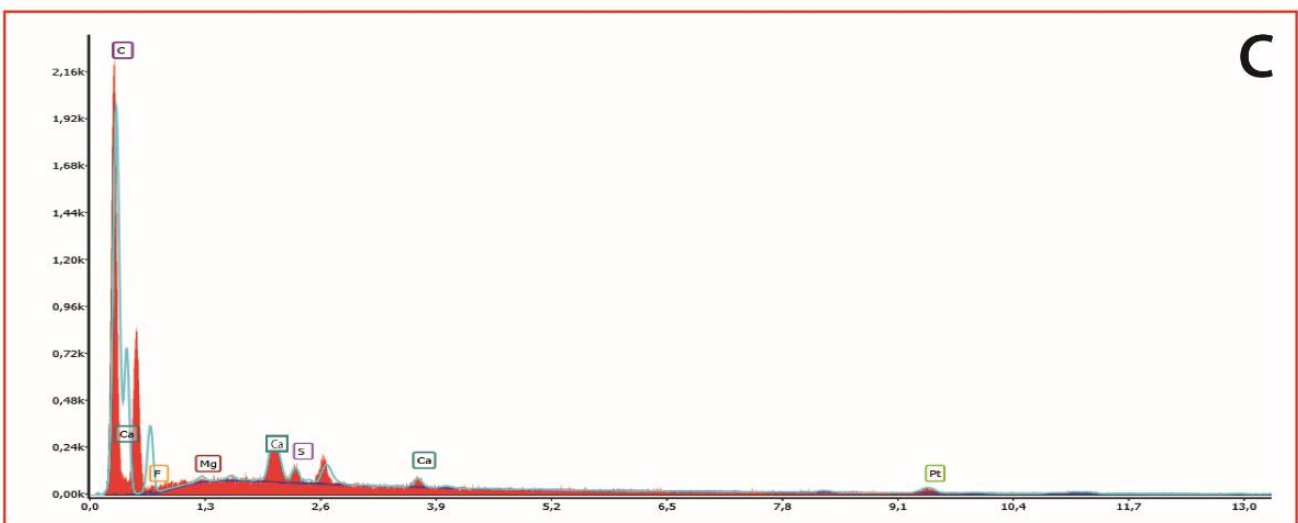
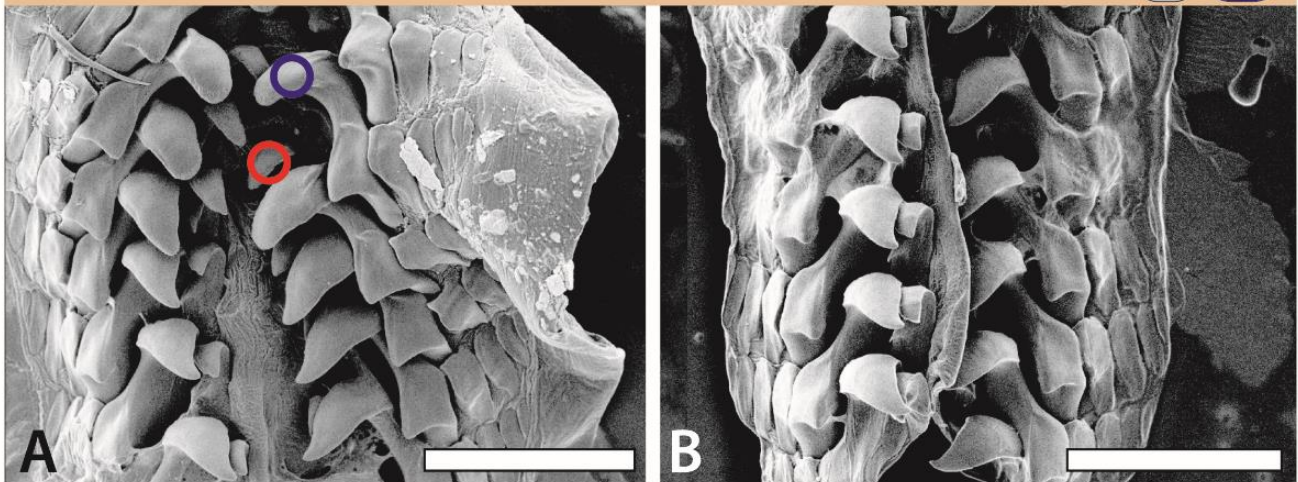
**Supplementary Figure 19. *Buccinum undatum*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C. Representative EDX spectrum of the lateral tooth. D. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central and lateral teeth. Proposed biomimneralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. E. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. Scale bars: A, 500  $\mu$ m; B, 300  $\mu$ m; E, 3 cm.



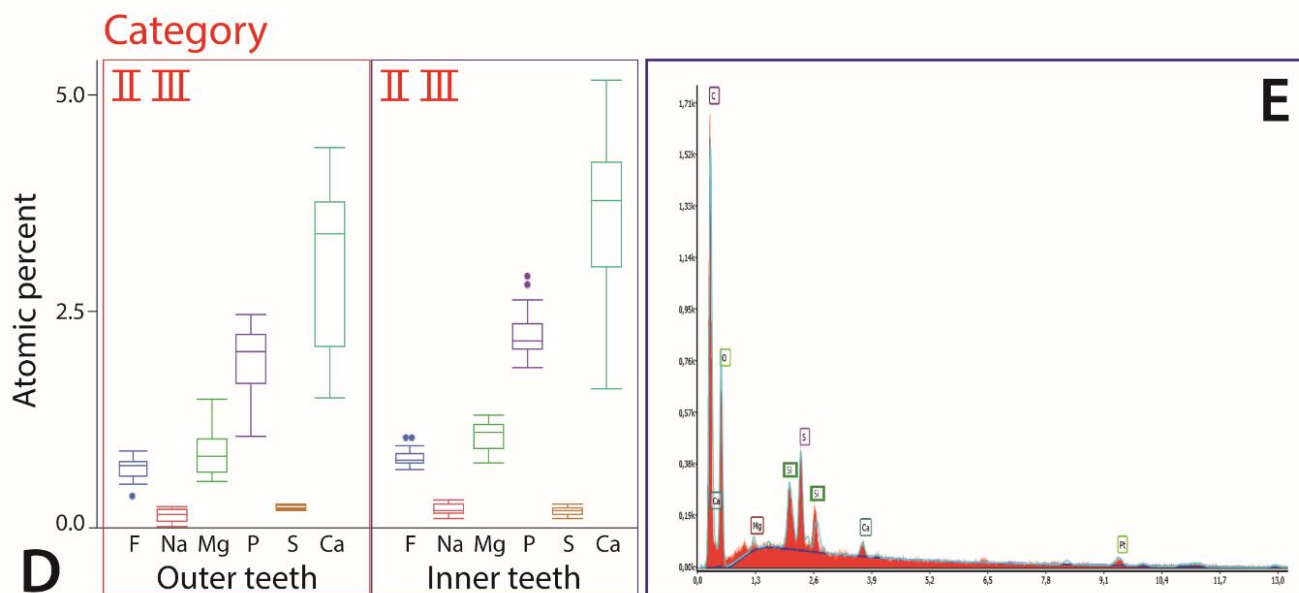
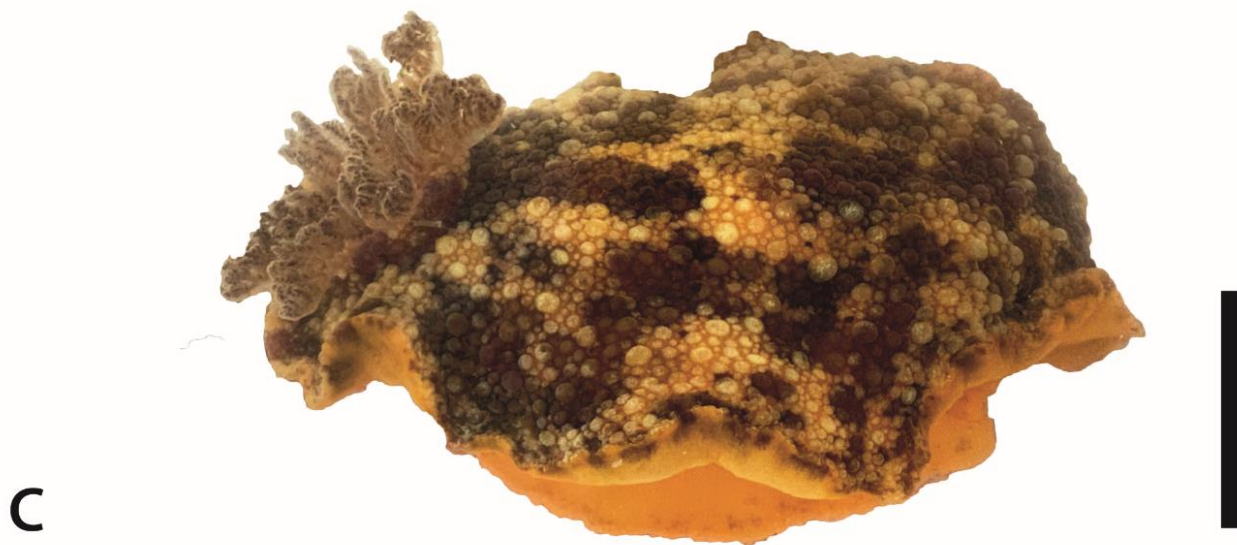
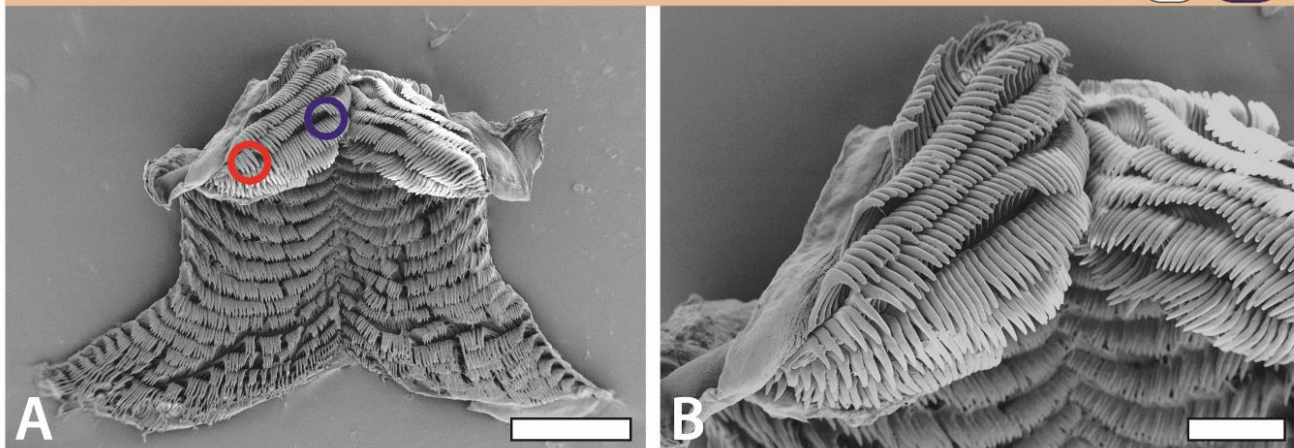
**Supplementary Figure 20. *Onchidoris bilamellata*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: yellow, marginal; blue, lateral; red, central teeth. C. Representative EDX spectrum of the lateral tooth. D. Habitus from one representative individual in dorsal and ventral views (images of living gastropods). E. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for central, lateral, and marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. Scale bars: A, 150  $\mu$ m; B, 40  $\mu$ m; D, 5 mm.



**Supplementary Figure 21. *Aeolidia papillosa*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: blue, inner part; red, outer part. C. Representative EDX spectrum of the outer tooth part. D. Habitus from one representative specimen in dorsal and ventral views. E. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for outer and inner tooth part. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth part are written in red. Scale bars: A, 400  $\mu$ m; B, 150  $\mu$ m; D, 7 mm.

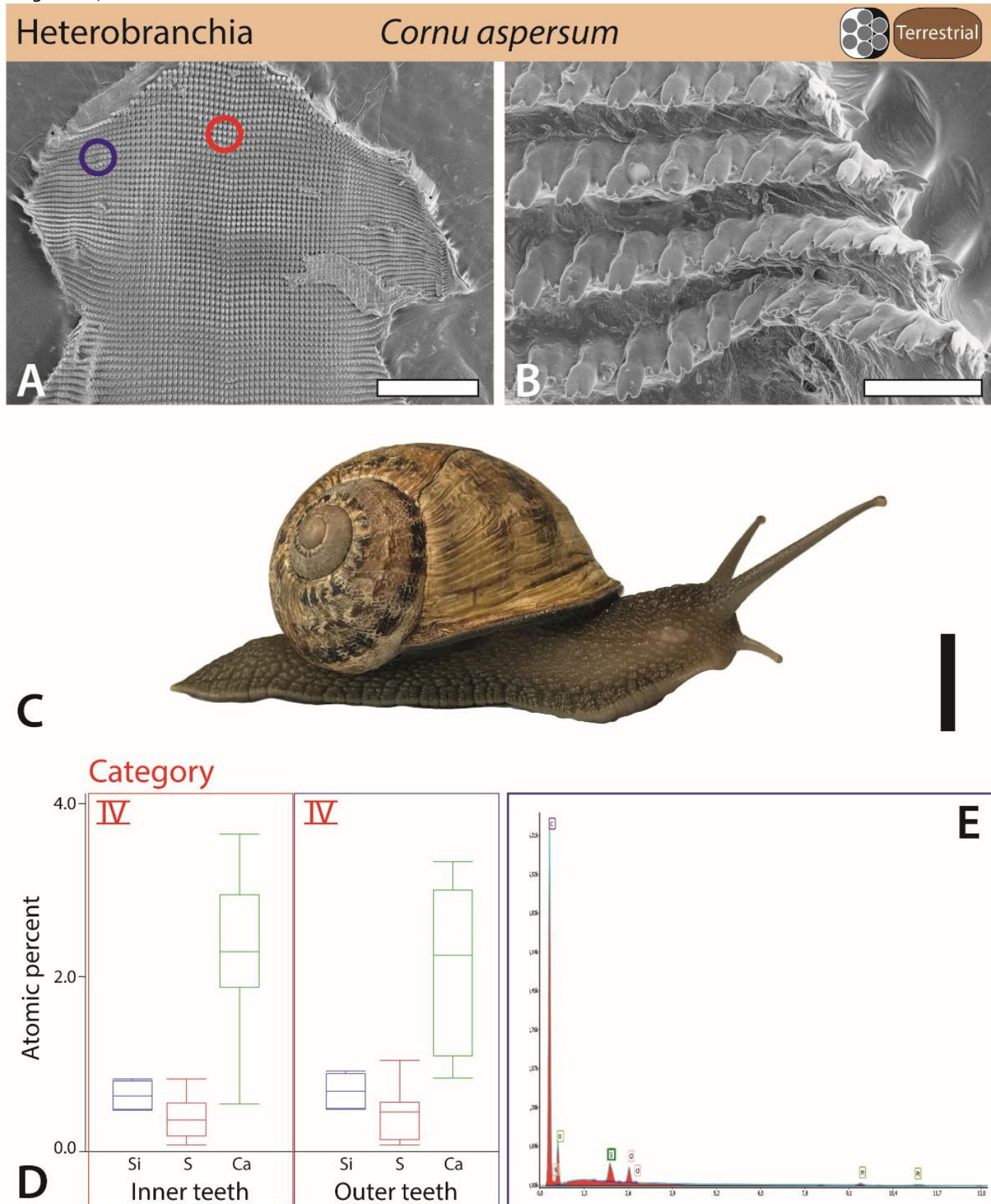


**Supplementary Figure 22. *Polycera quadrilineata*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: red, lateral; blue, marginal teeth. C. Representative EDX spectrum of the lateral tooth. D. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for lateral and marginal teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. E. Habitus from one representative individual (image of the living animal). Scale bars: A-B, 400  $\mu$ m; E, 1 cm.

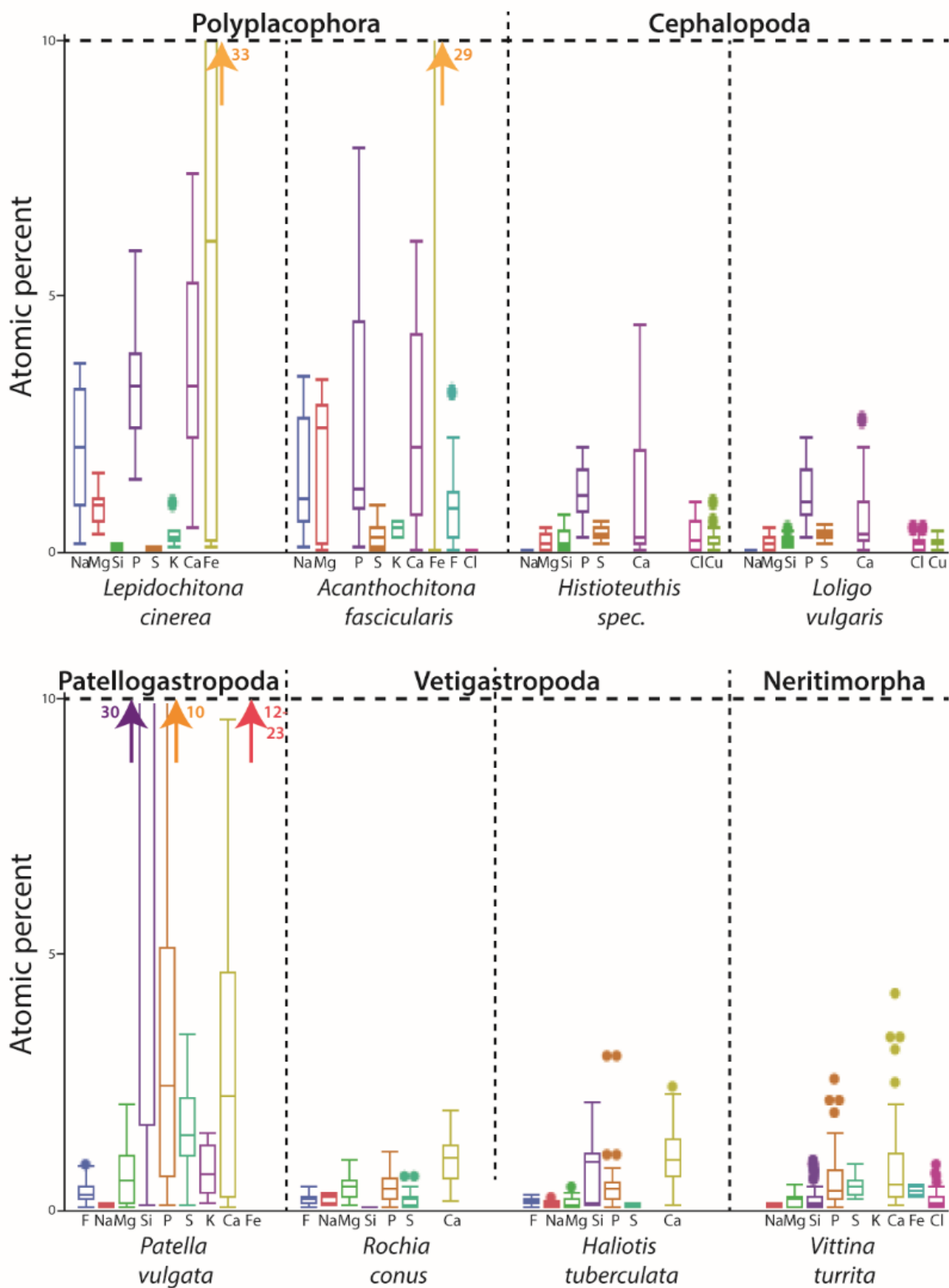


**Supplementary Figure 23. *Doris pseudoargus*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: red, outer teeth; blue, inner teeth. C. Habitus from one representative individual (image of the living animal). D. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for outer and inner teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. E. Representative EDX spectrum of the inner teeth. Scale bars: A, 900  $\mu$ m; B, 300  $\mu$ m; C, 1 cm.

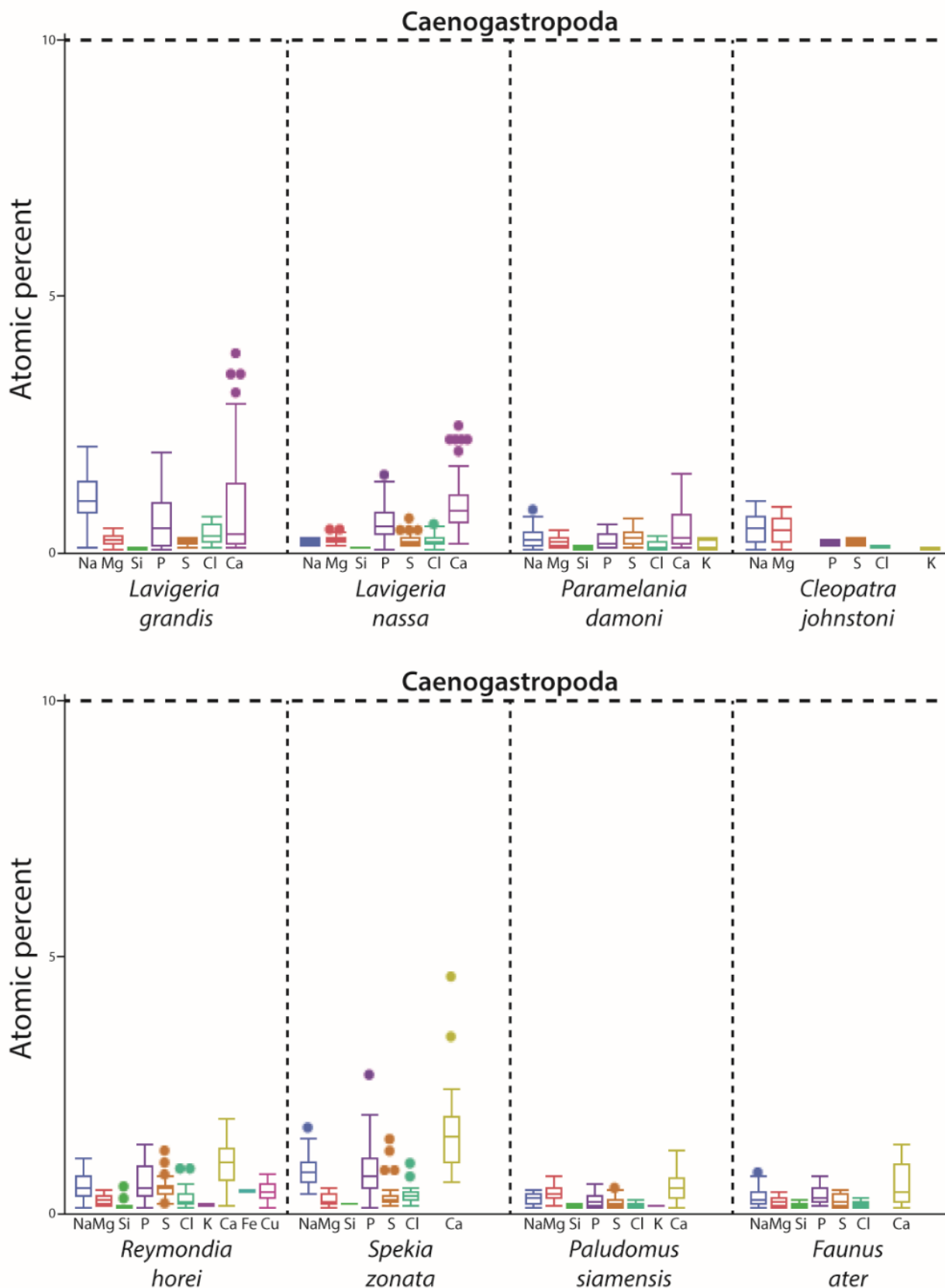




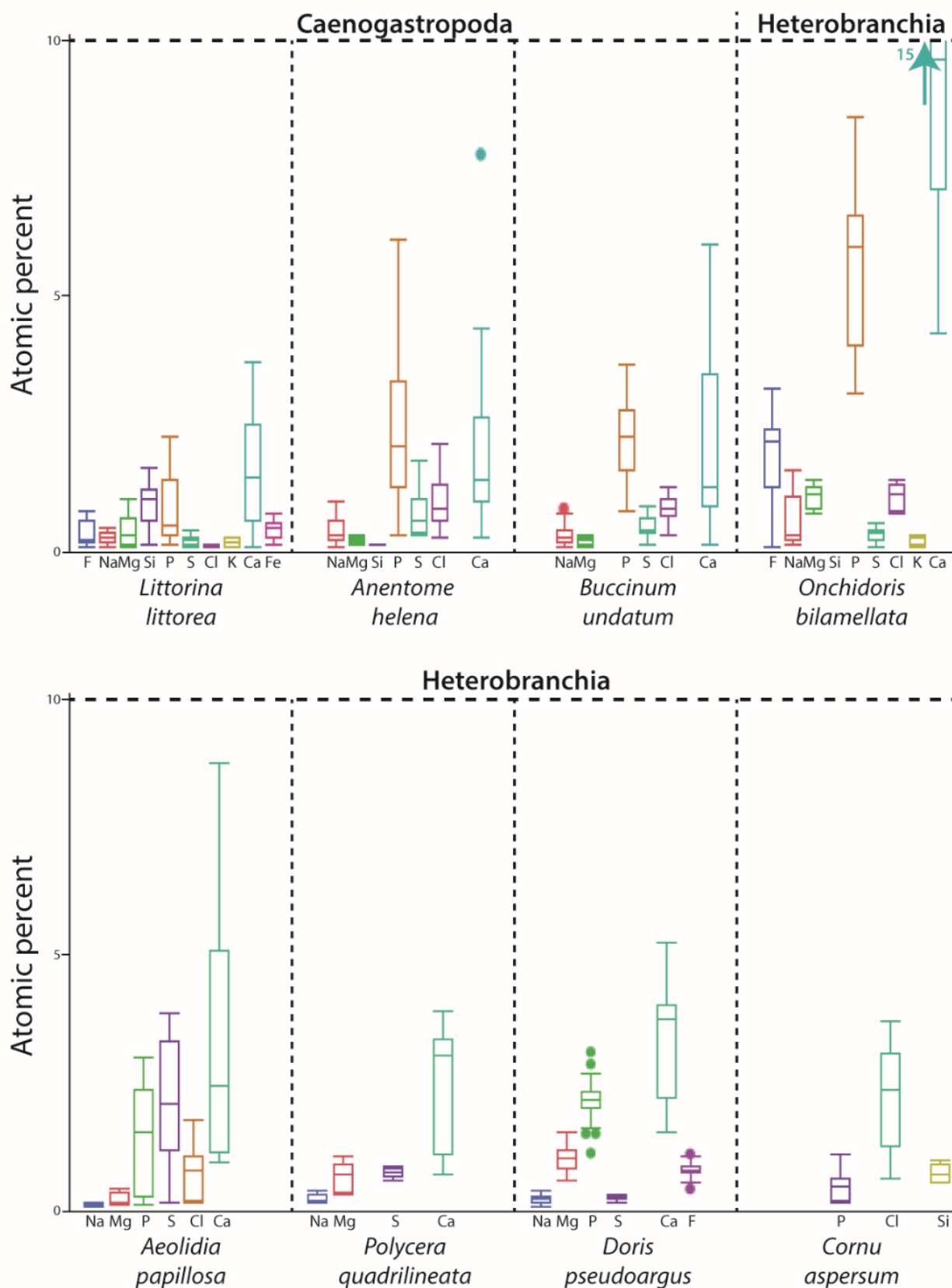
**Supplementary Figure 24. *Cornu aspersum*:** A-B. SEM images of the working zone of one representative radula. The circles indicate the area of the EDX analysis: red, inner teeth; blue, outer teeth. C. Habitus from one representative individual (image of the living animal). D. Results from EDX analyses: elemental proportions, given in atomic percent, for inner and outer teeth. Proposed biomineralization categories for each tooth type are written in red. E. Representative EDX spectrum of outer teeth. Scale bars: A, 800  $\mu\text{m}$ ; B, 60  $\mu\text{m}$ ; C, 1 cm.



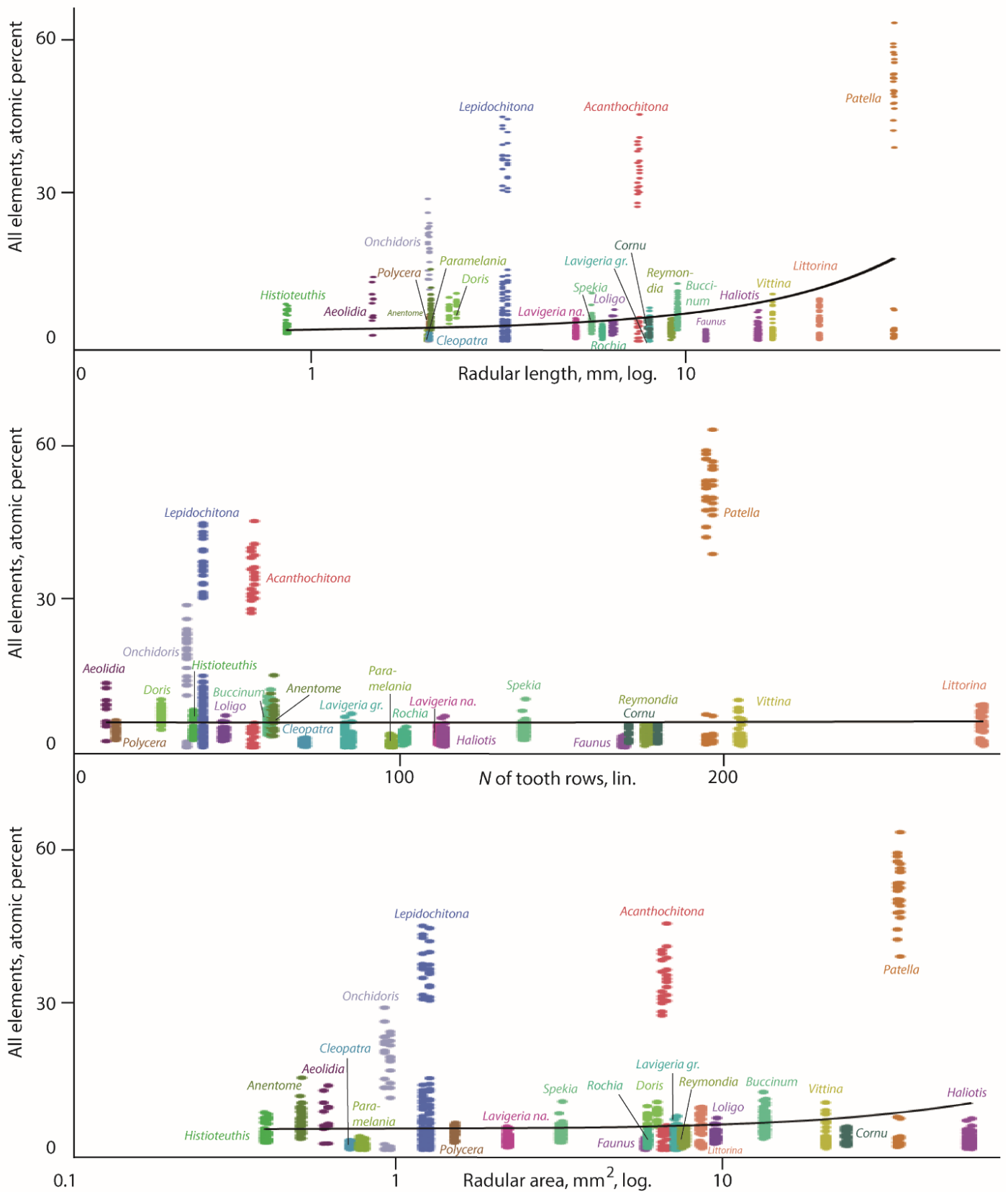
**Supplementary Figure 25.** Results from EDX analyses, given in atomic percent, summarized for each species. To enable comparison, the scale is identical to the scales in Supplementary Figures 26 and 27.



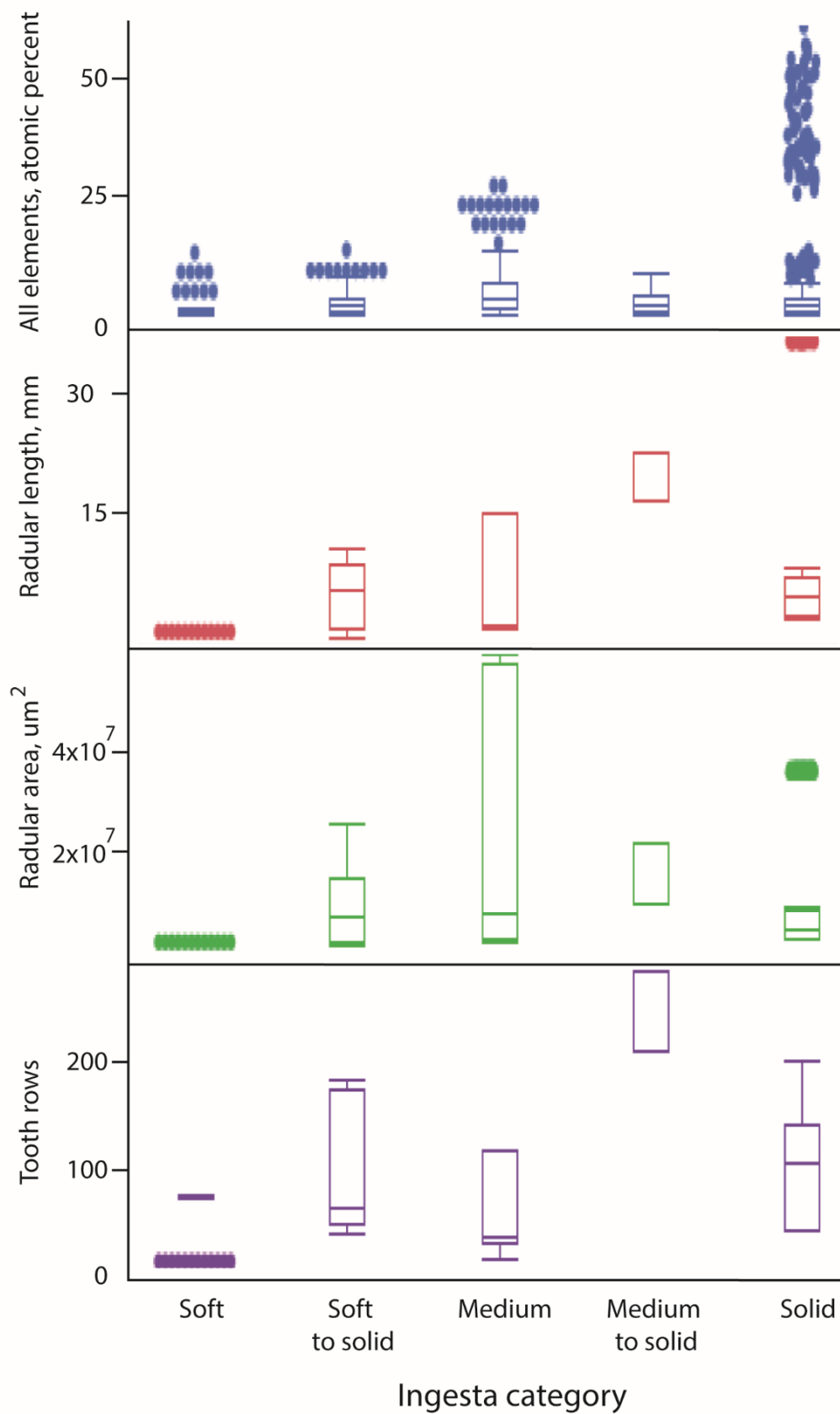
**Supplementary Figure 26.** Results from EDX analyses, given in atomic percent, summarized for each species. To enable comparison, the scale is identical to the scales in Supplementary Figures 25 and 27.



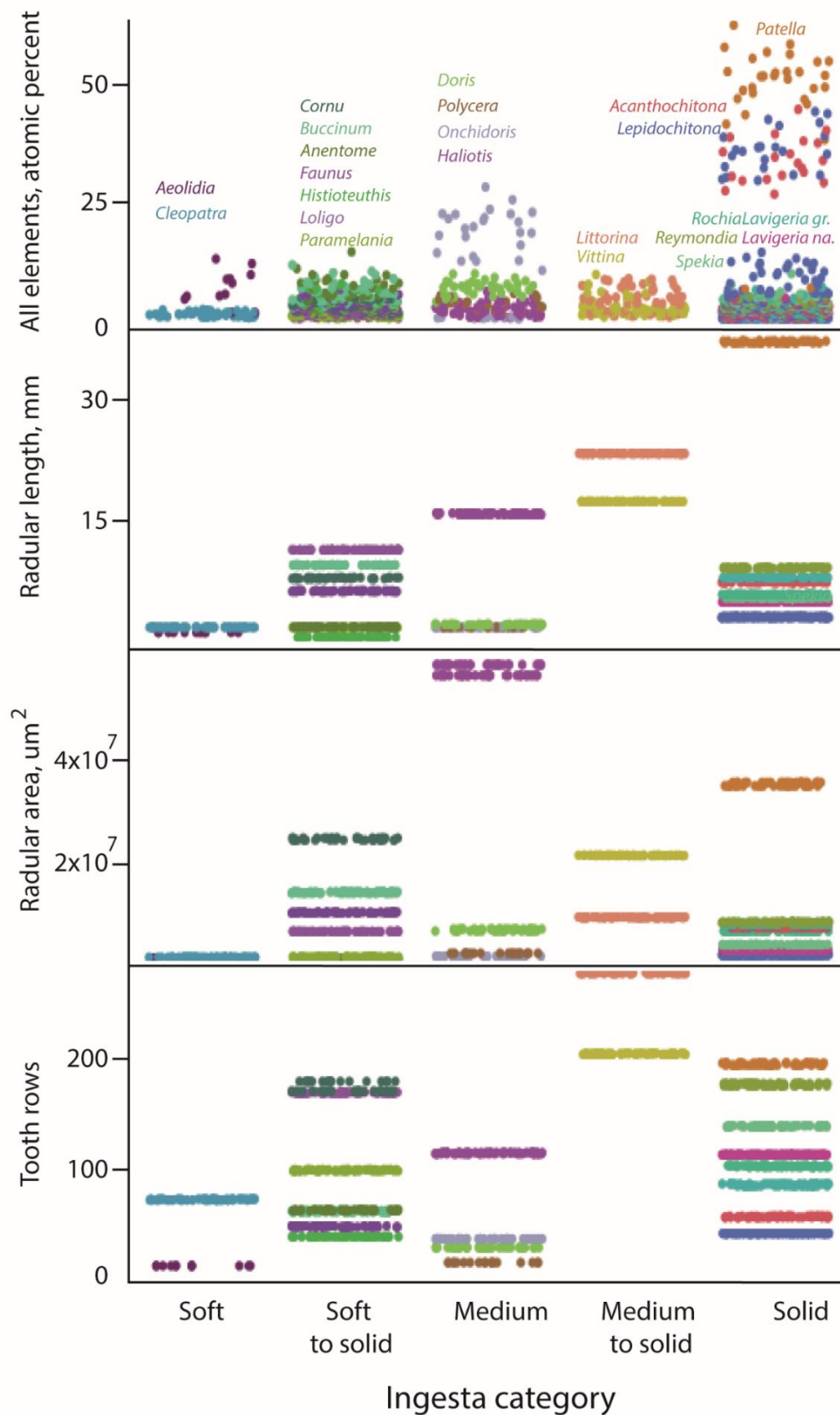
**Supplementary Figure 27.** Results from EDX analyses, given in atomic percent, summarized for each species. To enable comparison, the scale is identical to the scales in Supplementary Figures 25 and 26.



**Supplementary Figure 28.** Radular parameters (area, length, quantity of tooth rows) plotted against the proportions of all elements studied.



**Supplementary Figure 29.** Ingesta categories plotted against radular parameters (area, length, quantity of tooth rows) and the proportions of all elements studied.



**Supplementary Figure 30.** Ingesta categories plotted against radular parameters (area, length, quantity of tooth rows) and the proportions of all elements studied. Here, the data on individual species can be seen.

**Supplementary Table 1.** For all species together: Mean, given in atomic percent, SD, and N for the individual elements studied. N, quantity of teeth that contain the element.

Element	Mean, atomic %	SD	N (overall N = 1448 studied teeth)
Fe	9.14	10.41	182
Si	1.97	5.76	365
Ca	1.72	1.95	1220
P	1.16	1.50	974
F	0.48	0.60	336
Na	0.39	0.51	619
Mg	0.36	0.48	961
S	0.35	0.44	831
Cl	0.29	0.32	638
Cu	0.24	0.16	146
K	0.19	0.30	100

**Supplementary Table 2.** For each larger taxon: Sum of means, given in atomic percent, of the individual elements.

Taxon	Sum of means, in atomic %
Patellogastropoda	40.95 %
Polyplacophora	24.01 %
Heterobranchia	11.38 %
Caenogastropoda	4.40 %
Cephalopoda	3.15 %
Vetigastropoda	2.72 %
Neritimorpha	2.69 %



**Supplementary Table 3.** Proportions of the individual elements, given in atomic percent, (mean, SD, sum of means, N) for each species. N, quantity of teeth that contain the element.

Species	Tooth	N measurements total	Element																																				
			All elements			F			Na			Mg			Si			P			S			Cl			K			Ca			Fe			Cu			
			Mean	SD	Sum of means	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N				
<i>Lepidochitona cinerea</i>	All teeth	212	6.21	11.05	21.75	0.00	0.00	0	1.96	1.21	11	0.86	0.34	10	0.10	0.03	5	3.37	1.39	11	0.05	0.02	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.32	0.20	14	3.64	1.84	128	11.45	11.91	68	0.00	0.00	0	
	Central	23			4.09	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.56	0.51	2	1.88	0.94	16	1.65	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral I	47			2.74	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.10	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	2.64	1.33	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral II	71			23.24	0.00	0.00	0	1.96	1.21	11	0.86	0.34	10	0.09	0.05	3	3.37	1.39	11	0.05	0.02	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.29	0.13	10	4.68	1.42	71	11.94	11.96	65	0.00	0.00	0	
	Marginal	71			3.22	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.12	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.25	0.00	2	2.40	1.74	21	0.45	0.04	2	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Acanthochitona fascicularis</i>	All teeth	58	12.40	16.04	28.04	0.90	0.75	36	1.44	1.21	20	1.65	1.26	39	0.00	0.00	0	2.62	2.25	34	0.32	0.29	26	0.02	0.00	2	0.44	0.17	4	2.34	1.97	39	18.31	7.60	22	0.00	0.00	0	
	Central	10			0.79	0.01	0.01	5	0.00	0.00	0	0.03	0.02	5	0.00	0.00	0	0.70	0.05	2	0.04	0.02	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.01	0.01	3	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	
	Lateral I	12			3.54	0.79	0.34	12	0.54	0.28	6	0.64	0.43	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.67	0.43	12	0.09	0.03	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.78	0.36	12	0.03	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	
	Lateral II	20			35.22	1.21	0.84	19	2.12	0.92	12	2.81	0.26	20	0.00	0.00	0	3.98	1.99	20	0.43	0.28	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.44	0.17	4	4.09	1.00	20	20.14	5.01	20	0.00	0.00	0	
	Marginal	16			0.28	0.00	0.00	0	0.06	0.00	2	0.15	0.01	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.05	0.01	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Histioteuthis spec.</i>	All teeth	46	3.41	1.73	3.48	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	1.12	15	0.19	0.15	46	0.26	0.21	36	1.14	0.47	46	0.34	0.11	46	0.32	0.29	46	0.00	0.00	0	1.01	1.31	46	0.00	0.00	0	0.20	0.15	46	
	Central	8			3.36	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.00	2	0.13	0.19	8	0.16	0.13	8	1.09	0.46	8	0.32	0.11	8	0.21	0.17	8	0.00	0.00	0	1.07	0.85	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.36	0.28	8	
	Lateral	12			2.56	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	5	0.08	0.08	12	0.18	0.06	3	1.06	0.46	12	0.45	0.08	12	0.34	0.26	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.26	0.13	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.17	0.03	12	
	Outer Marginal	26			3.91	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	8	0.25	0.12	26	0.30	0.23	25	1.19	0.48	26	0.30	0.10	26	0.34	0.33	26	0.00	0.00	0	1.34	1.58	26	0.00	0.00	0	0.17	0.09	26	
<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	All teeth	48	2.82	1.10	2.83	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	15	0.17	0.15	48	0.20	0.08	48	1.16	0.54	48	0.33	0.10	48	0.14	0.11	48	0.00	0.00	0	0.63	0.54	48	0.00	0.00	0	0.18	0.10	48	
	Central	6			2.41	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	2	0.09	0.12	6	0.27	0.07	6	0.81	0.27	6	0.23	0.03	6	0.12	0.06	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.69	0.39	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.18	0.13	6	
	Lateral	12			2.28	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	4	0.03	0.01	12	0.14	0.06	12	0.99	0.50	12	0.40	0.07	12	0.12	0.14	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.42	0.52	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.16	0.05	12	
	Inner marginal	14			3.25	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	5	0.25	0.13	14	0.24	0.08	14	1.38	0.54	14	0.33	0.10	14	0.15	0.13	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.69	0.70	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.19	0.10	14	
	Outer marginal	16			3.05	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	4	0.23	0.14	16	0.19	0.06	16	1.23	0.56	16	0.32	0.09	16	0.17	0.08	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.70	0.44	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.19	0.11	16	
<i>Patella vulgata</i>	All teeth	50	29.64	25.11	40.95	0.32	0.21	50	0.03	0.01	25	0.64	0.58	49	15.28	10.20	40	3.16	2.86	50	1.56	0.87	36	0.00	0.00	0	0.72	0.54	12	2.77	2.77	50	16.47	2.79	28	0.00	0.00	0	
	Lateral	14			52.49	0.40	0.24	14	0.02	0.01	6	0.90	0.34	14	21.47	4.19	14	5.00	2.56	14	2.04	0.65	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.47	0.45	6	4.68	2.22	14	17.51	2.89	14	0.00	0.00	0	
	Dominant tooth	14			51.12	0.40	0.21	14	0.05	0.02	7	1.20	0.51	14	21.33	4.98	14	5.23	2.28	14	1.66	0.77	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.96	0.54	6	4.87	2.07	14	15.42	2.33	14	0.00	0.00	0	
	Marginal	22			2.79	0.21	0.12	22	0.03	0.02	12	0.10	0.06	21	1.01	1.11	12	0.67	0.42	22	0.55	0.52	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.17	22	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	
<i>Rochia</i>	All teeth	70	2.04	0.68	2.32	0.17	0.09	70	0.19	0.02	14	0.42	0.22	70	0.02	0.01	4	0.40	0.25	70	0.17	0.15	29	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.95	0.44	70	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	

conus	Central	8			2.49	0.26	0.10	8	0.24	0.04	4	0.43	0.22	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.46	0.44	8	0.13	0.06	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.97	0.43	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	18			2.13	0.13	0.05	18	0.07	0.01	5	0.49	0.11	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.35	0.17	18	0.16	0.10	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.93	0.35	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Inner marginal	22			2.65	0.22	0.08	22	0.20	0.02	4	0.43	0.30	22	0.02	0.00	2	0.47	0.28	22	0.13	0.12	9	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	1.18	0.47	22	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Outer marginal	22			2.04	0.12	0.06	22	0.27	0.02	2	0.35	0.19	22	0.01	0.00	2	0.34	0.19	22	0.23	0.22	10	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.72	0.39	22	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Haliotis tuberculata</i>	All teeth	66	1.91	1.30	2.49	0.13	0.06	66	0.05	0.08	24	0.09	0.10	30	0.74	0.58	24	0.44	0.50	66	0.05	0.03	23	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.99	0.58	66	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	18			3.52	0.14	0.06	18	0.07	0.04	7	0.12	0.09	18	0.80	0.62	18	0.69	0.85	18	0.07	0.02	5	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	1.63	0.41	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	10			2.68	0.14	0.06	10	0.07	0.02	3	0.04	0.02	4	0.58	0.41	6	0.48	0.31	10	0.06	0.06	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	1.31	0.22	10	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Inner marginal	20			1.13	0.13	0.05	20	0.07	0.06	8	0.09	0.17	5	0.00	0.00	0	0.25	0.17	20	0.02	0.02	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.57	0.31	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Outer marginal	18			1.25	0.13	0.07	18	0.02	0.01	7	0.02	0.01	3	0.00	0.00	0	0.39	0.20	18	0.06	0.02	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.63	0.36	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Vittina turrita</i>	All teeth	64	2.25	1.96	2.69	0.00	0.00	0	0.03	0.04	20	0.16	0.13	27	0.21	0.26	64	0.55	0.56	54	0.42	0.18	64	0.17	0.18	64	0.00	0.00	0	0.82	0.90	64	0.33	0.09	16	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral I	20			1.75	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	6	0.04	0.03	5	0.14	0.06	20	0.43	0.30	18	0.33	0.18	20	0.13	0.10	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.66	0.50	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral II	16			4.8	0.00	0.00	0	0.06	0.01	7	0.25	0.10	16	0.58	0.26	16	1.04	0.78	16	0.46	0.07	16	0.35	0.26	16	0.00	0.00	0	1.73	1.29	16	0.33	0.09	16	0.00	0.00	0
	Inner marginal	12			1.33	0.00	0.00	0	0.01	0.00	3	0.01	0.00	2	0.04	0.02	12	0.28	0.22	7	0.51	0.19	12	0.09	0.07	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.39	0.37	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Outer marginal	16			1.35	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	5	0.02	0.01	4	0.06	0.06	16	0.27	0.16	13	0.44	0.20	16	0.09	0.06	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.45	0.28	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Lavigeria grandis</i>	All teeth	58	1.85	1.66	3.12	0.00	0.00	0	0.98	0.02	34	0.19	0.11	38	0.03	0.01	16	0.62	0.61	36	0.14	0.05	26	0.28	0.20	32	0.00	0.00	0	0.88	1.13	36	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	18			2.58	0.00	0.00	0	0.69	0.34	12	0.18	0.06	18	0.03	0.01	6	0.44	0.29	18	0.16	0.03	8	0.18	0.09	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.90	0.99	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	14			4.07	0.00	0.00	0	1.16	0.68	10	0.27	0.09	14	0.03	0.01	9	1.00	0.78	14	0.11	0.06	6	0.41	0.23	14	0.00	0.00	0	1.09	1.39	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	12			1.34	0.00	0.00	0	1.16	0.48	6	0.02	0.01	3	0.02	0.00	1	0.01		2	0.13	0.07	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	14			1.39	0.00	0.00	0	1.08	0.29	6	0.02	0.01	3	0.00	0.00	0	0.10	0.01	2	0.14	0.05	7	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.05	0.03	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Lavigeria nassa</i>	All teeth	104	1.79	0.88	2.08	0.00	0.00	0	0.14	0.51	22	0.19	0.06	98	0.03	0.00	2	0.52	0.33	84	0.18	0.08	98	0.18	0.11	83	0.00	0.00	0	0.84	0.47	104	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	20			2.56	0.00	0.00	0	0.17	0.01	4	0.17	0.06	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.64	0.31	20	0.17	0.09	18	0.21	0.10	20	0.00	0.00	0	1.20	0.45	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	60			2.13	0.00	0.00	0	0.14	0.06	10	0.22	0.07	56	0.03	0.00	2	0.51	0.33	60	0.17	0.07	56	0.18	0.11	60	0.00	0.00	0	0.88	0.44	60	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	12			1.33	0.00	0.00	0	0.14	0.01	4	0.17	0.02	10	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.36	3	0.19	0.09	12	0.12	0.13	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.49	0.25	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	12			0.87	0.00	0.00	0	0.10	0.01	5	0.15	0.04	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.00	1	0.18	0.07	12	0.01	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.41	0.16	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Paramelania damoni</i>	All teeth	60	0.71	0.63	1.37	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.05	32	0.16	0.09	35	0.03	0.02	10	0.17	0.15	23	0.24	0.14	44	0.08	0.07	20	0.08	0.08	24	0.39	0.39	29	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	14			0.95	0.00	0.00	0	0.30	0.24	10	0.19	0.10	14	0.02	0.00	2	0.05	0.00	2	0.20	0.10	10	0.02	0.00	2	0.05	0.06	8	0.12	0.06	13	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	16			1.71	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.14	8	0.17	0.08	16	0.04	0.01	3	0.19	0.16	16	0.32	0.19	10	0.09	0.08	16	0.06	0.08	8	0.62	0.40	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	18			0.66	0.00	0.00	0	0.04	0.03	6	0.07	0.05	3	0.01	0.00	2	0.26	0.03	2	0.20	0.13	14	0.01	0.00	1	0.07	0.01	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	12			1.04	0.00	0.00	0	0.26	0.09	8	0.10	0.04	2	0.04	0.02	4	0.09	0.09	3	0.23	0.12	10	0.11	0.00	1	0.21	0.02	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0

<i>Cleopatra johnstoni</i>	All teeth	52	0.80	0.48	1.16	0.00	0.00	0	0.42	0.18	52	0.39	0.24	33	0.00	0.00	0	0.14	0.04	12	0.14	0.04	30	0.05	0.02	18	0.02	0.01	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	14			1.33	0.00	0.00	0	0.54	0.30	14	0.49	0.27	11	0.00	0.00	0	0.08	0.01	2	0.14	0.06	8	0.06	0.00	4	0.02	0.01	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	16			1.04	0.00	0.00	0	0.37	0.26	16	0.30	0.23	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.17	0.01	2	0.13	0.04	10	0.05	0.02	8	0.02	0.01	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	10			0.83	0.00	0.00	0	0.32	0.16	10	0.25	0.18	5	0.00	0.00	0	0.14	0.04	4	0.10	0.00	2	0.02	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	12			1.18	0.00	0.00	0	0.42	0.26	12	0.40	0.21	11	0.00	0.00	0	0.16	0.03	4	0.15	0.03	10	0.04	0.01	4	0.01	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Reymondia horei</i>	All teeth	72	2.46	0.96	3.32	0.00	0.00	0	0.42	0.26	44	0.17	0.09	58	0.06	0.06	14	0.52	0.33	56	0.38	0.15	70	0.19	0.16	67	0.06	0.01	10	0.87	0.38	70	0.32	0.02	2	0.33	0.17	52
	Central	8			3.12	0.00	0.00	0	0.58	0.17	6	0.23	0.05	6	0.04	0.00	2	0.34	0.11	8	0.34	0.06	8	0.11	0.04	8	0.07	0.00	2	1.02	0.39	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.39	0.16	8
	Lateral	44			3.66	0.00	0.00	0	0.47	0.23	25	0.15	0.09	38	0.07	0.08	8	0.65	0.33	34	0.40	0.17	44	0.24	0.17	44	0.05	0.01	8	0.96	0.39	44	0.32	0.02	2	0.35	0.15	40
	Marginal I	8			1.78	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	3	0.18	0.05	4	0.05	0.00	2	0.44	0.30	3	0.43	0.10	6	0.06	0.04	5	0.04	0.01	4	0.54	0.05	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	2
	Marginal II	12			1.98	0.00	0.00	0	0.34	0.30	10	0.23	0.09	10	0.03	0.00	2	0.25	0.23	11	0.32	0.09	12	0.09	0.03	10	0.05	0.00	2	0.64	0.22	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.03	0.01	2
<i>Spekia zonata</i>	All teeth	64	3.47	1.34	3.62	0.00	0.00	0	0.73	0.26	60	0.18	0.11	64	0.09	0.01	2	0.68	0.47	64	0.24	0.22	58	0.25	0.13	64	0.00	0.00	0	1.45	0.67	64	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	14			4.33	0.00	0.00	0	0.94	0.26	12	0.24	0.08	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.79	0.71	14	0.31	0.39	14	0.30	0.20	14	0.00	0.00	0	1.75	1.04	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	12			3.67	0.00	0.00	0	0.55	0.21	10	0.29	0.08	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.65	0.44	12	0.15	0.07	10	0.29	0.08	12	0.00	0.00	0	1.74	0.45	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	20			3.4	0.00	0.00	0	0.78	0.30	20	0.14	0.09	20	0.09	0.01	2	0.65	0.33	20	0.23	0.07	20	0.23	0.09	20	0.00	0.00	0	1.28	0.47	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	18			3.05	0.00	0.00	0	0.63	0.21	18	0.09	0.05	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.66	0.40	18	0.25	0.21	14	0.22	0.09	18	0.00	0.00	0	1.20	0.46	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Faunus ater</i>	All teeth	56	0.98	0.67	1.37	0.00	0.00	0	0.23	0.10	14	0.12	0.09	48	0.06	0.05	12	0.25	0.16	49	0.15	0.12	15	0.09	0.06	44	0.00	0.00	0	0.47	0.40	56	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	16			1.52	0.00	0.00	0	0.16	0.09	5	0.17	0.08	16	0.03	0.02	4	0.22	0.16	16	0.18	0.08	4	0.10	0.07	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.66	0.37	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	14			1.73	0.00	0.00	0	0.08	0.05	5	0.17	0.05	14	0.03	0.01	4	0.36	0.19	14	0.08	0.01	2	0.14	0.05	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.87	0.24	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	14			1.25	0.00	0.00	0	0.49	0.19	4	0.02	0.01	9	0.15	0.01	2	0.17	0.06	12	0.30	0.05	4	0.03	0.01	7	0.00	0.00	0	0.09	0.10	14	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	12			0.78	0.00	0.00	0	0.15	0.01	2	0.04	0.02	9	0.08	0.01	2	0.21	0.08	7	0.03	0.02	5	0.06	0.03	7	0.00	0.00	0	0.21	0.19	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Littorina littorea</i>	All teeth	58	3.97	2.50	4.44	0.28	0.24	44	0.19	0.20	44	0.34	0.29	58	0.83	0.42	56	0.71	0.66	58	0.15	0.10	40	0.03	0.03	2	0.09	0.08	6	1.48	1.07	54	0.34	0.16	46	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	24			5.46	0.37	0.25	18	0.19	0.09	22	0.50	0.28	24	1.09	0.25	24	0.92	0.71	24	0.09	0.07	24	0.03	0.03	2	0.00	0.00	0	1.87	1.00	24	0.40	0.13	24	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	16			5.12	0.26	0.22	16	0.26	0.08	16	0.40	0.25	16	0.98	0.23	16	0.79	0.65	16	0.23	0.06	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.13	0.06	4	1.73	0.82	16	0.34	0.16	16	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal	18			1.55	0.15	0.21	10	0.02	0.01	6	0.09	0.13	18	0.29	0.24	16	0.36	0.47	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.01	0.00	2	0.53	0.91	14	0.10	0.04	6	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Paludomus siamensis</i>	All teeth	62	0.98	0.55	1.34	0.00	0.00	0	0.19	0.28	24	0.29	0.14	58	0.05	0.03	22	0.15	0.11	39	0.11	0.09	28	0.06	0.04	35	0.05	0.01	6	0.44	0.29	62	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	18			1.17	0.00	0.00	0	0.16	0.11	12	0.27	0.14	16	0.08	0.01	6	0.09	0.06	18	0.09	0.07	12	0.04	0.03	17	0.00	0.00	0	0.44	0.18	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	16			1.98	0.00	0.00	0	0.35	0.02	2	0.39	0.10	17	0.05	0.02	8	0.21	0.13	16	0.11	0.07	6	0.08	0.04	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.79	0.21	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal I	12			1.19	0.00	0.00	0	0.20	0.09	4	0.30	0.10	10	0.03	0.00	2	0.25	0.02	2	0.16	0.16	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.25	0.15	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal II	16			0.84	0.00	0.00	0	0.17	0.08	6	0.21	0.15	16	0.03	0.02	6	0.11	0.08	3	0.09	0.01	4	0.01	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.16	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0

<i>Anentome helena</i>	All teeth	44	5.68	2.55	6.27	0.00	0.00	0	0.35	0.11	44	0.14	0.05	18	0.07	0.00	2	2.31	1.58	44	0.72	0.51	18	0.89	0.47	44	0.00	0.00	0	1.79	1.39	44	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	18			4.99	0.00	0.00	0	0.22	0.25	18	0.12	0.05	14	0.00	0.00	0	2.07	1.70	18	0.82	0.45	10	0.98	0.41	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.78	0.34	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	26			7.06	0.00	0.00	0	0.43	0.25	26	0.19	0.02	4	0.07	0.00	2	2.47	1.51	26	0.60	0.59	8	0.82	0.50	26	0.00	0.00	0	2.48	1.42	26	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Buccinum undatum</i>	All teeth	54	5.41	2.10	5.59	0.00	0.00	0	0.24	0.27	54	0.12	0.06	42	0.00	0.00	0	2.11	0.76	54	0.38	0.21	32	0.74	0.23	54	0.00	0.00	0	2.00	1.61	54	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Central	16			5.34	0.00	0.00	0	0.13	0.08	16	0.14	0.05	12	0.00	0.00	0	2.02	0.77	16	0.06	0.03	4	0.67	0.26	16	0.00	0.00	0	2.32	1.60	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	38			5.62	0.00	0.00	0	0.28	0.18	38	0.12	0.06	30	0.00	0.00	0	2.15	0.77	38	0.43	0.18	28	0.77	0.21	38	0.00	0.00	0	1.87	1.61	38	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Onchidoris bilamellata</i>	All teeth	38	11.59	9.82	19.59	1.75	0.90	28	0.53	0.17	18	0.99	0.21	24	0.00	0.00	0	5.63	1.59	24	0.24	0.13	22	0.98	0.26	6	0.09	0.08	10	9.38	2.99	24	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Thickened membrane	6			0.62	0.02	0.00	2	0.59	0.49	3	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.01	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	24			20.04	2.03	0.59	24	0.64	0.54	11	0.99	0.21	24	0.00	0.00	0	5.63	1.59	24	0.28	0.10	18	0.98	0.26	6	0.11	0.08	8	9.38	2.99	24	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal	8			0.26	0.03	0.00	2	0.16	0.07	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.06	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.01	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Aeolidia papillosa</i>	All teeth	12	6.60	3.71	7.4	0.00	0.00	0	0.03	0.49	6	0.16	0.13	8	0.00	0.00	0	1.34	1.11	10	2.06	1.29	10	0.70	0.53	9	0.00	0.00	0	3.11	2.49	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Inner part	6			9.78	0.00	0.00	0	0.04	0.04	3	0.25	0.13	4	0.00	0.00	0	2.11	0.65	6	1.23	0.90	6	0.99	0.38	6	0.00	0.00	0	5.16	1.88	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Outer part	6			4.78	0.00	0.00	0	0.02	0.01	3	0.08	0.01	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.18	0.09	4	3.32	0.40	4	0.12	0.04	3	0.00	0.00	0	1.06	0.11	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Polycera quadrilineata</i>	All teeth	18	3.32	1.20	5.89	0.00	0.00	0	0.17	0.03	8	0.58	0.29	18	0.00	0.00	0	2.09	0.35	42	0.68	0.10	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	2.37	1.14	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Lateral	6			2.37	0.00	0.00	0	0.16	0.05	3	0.70	0.35	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.61	0.08	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.90	0.21	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Marginal	12			4.55	0.00	0.00	0	0.18	0.09	5	0.52	0.24	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.75	0.05	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	3.10	0.49	12	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Doris pseudoargus</i>	All teeth	42	6.54	1.44	8.76	0.74	0.13	42	0.16	0.07	19	0.95	0.23	42	0.00	0.00	0	3.37	1.39	11	0.20	0.05	16	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	3.34	0.99	42	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Outer teeth	20			6.91	0.67	0.13	20	0.13	0.08	10	0.86	0.26	20	0.00	0.00	0	1.95	0.37	20	0.22	0.02	6	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	3.08	0.90	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
	Inner teeth	22			8.02	0.80	0.10	22	0.20	0.07	9	1.04	0.16	22	0.00	0.00	0	2.22	0.28	22	0.18	0.06	10	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	3.58	1.03	22	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0
<i>Cornu aspersum</i>	All teeth	40	2.72	1.20	3.28	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.67	0.18	8	0.00	0.00	0	0.43	0.27	38	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	2.18	0.90	40	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	
	Inner teeth	20			3.32	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.65	0.17	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.40	0.25	18	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	2.27	0.90	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	
	Outer teeth	20			3.25	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.70	0.22	4	0.00	0.00	0	0.46	0.30	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	2.09	0.92	20	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	

**Supplementary Table 4.** For all species and all teeth: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	All elements	Tooth rows	Radular width	Ca	Cl	Cu	F	Fe	Radular area	K	Radular length	Mg	Na	P	S	Si
All elements	1.0000	0.0042	-0.0331	0.6451	0.7671	0.3003	0.3680	0.8427	0.1302	0.6995	0.3190	0.6501	0.3467	0.7611	0.5572	0.9534
Tooth rows	-	1.0000	0.0832	-0.2900	-0.3919	0.4192	-0.4058	-0.4553	0.3600	0.1808	0.7385	-0.1918	-0.1604	-0.2546	0.0581	0.1766
Radular width	-	-	1.0000	-0.0651	-0.0080	-0.1356	-0.2420	0.1659	0.8090	0.5003	0.2490	0.0773	-0.1828	-0.0488	-0.0102	-0.0423
Ca	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5372	0.2259	0.7680	0.6199	-0.1078	0.3222	-0.1002	0.5331	0.3094	0.7655	0.2573	0.6276
Cl	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0572	0.4111	0.0440	-0.0661	0.6914	-0.2076	0.0224	0.0284	0.8127	0.2263	0.0458
Cu	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0000	-1.0000	0.0773	-0.1058	0.2841	0.2279	0.4248	0.0735	-0.1087	-0.1462
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4774	-0.3801	-0.3748	-0.3367	0.4982	0.2849	0.6402	-0.0357	0.3634
Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0972	0.2475	-0.1050	0.6293	0.5177	0.6084	0.3979	0.8123
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6269	0.6560	-0.0243	-0.2363	-0.0210	0.2309	0.3747
K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5732	0.5243	0.4182	0.6121	0.8370	0.6341
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0254	-0.2097	0.0687	0.3758	0.6224
Mg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4927	0.5588	0.2312	0.7014
Na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3062	-0.1934	-0.1510
P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4598	0.7559
S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8313
Si	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 5.** For all species on soft ingesta: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	P	S	K	Ca	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	Cl
Na	1.0000	0.9798	-0.4860	-0.4031	-0.0090	0.1967	-0.2035	0.4334	-0.4290	0.4322	0.4329	-0.4371
Mg	-	1.0000	-0.0681	-0.1788	0.0911	0.3953	-0.0633	0.3803	-0.3768	0.3801	0.3788	-0.2833
P	-	-	1.0000	0.1701	1.0000	0.7373	0.9275	-0.6417	0.6368	-0.6383	-0.6415	0.7072
S	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.1051	-0.8910	0.5402	-0.8049	0.8026	-0.7986	-0.8050	0.1175
K	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0000	-0.0277	0.0181	0.0181	0.0181	-0.0181	0.8902
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9000	0.0563	0.0563	0.0563	0.0000	0.9976
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.8165	0.8162	-0.8080	-0.8172	0.9323
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.9942	0.9948	0.9994	-0.7278
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.9780	-0.9963	0.7375
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9915	-0.7118
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.7292
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 6.** For all species on soft-to-solid ingesta: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	Cl	Cu
Na	1.0000	0.0291	-0.5241	0.3604	0.0764	-0.4508	0.1070	0.3204	-0.0264	-0.1864	-0.0848	0.0995	0.4543	-0.0786
Mg	-	1.0000	0.2078	0.1038	-0.0720	0.3055	0.1166	0.1861	-0.1920	-0.0277	-0.1214	-0.1452	-0.0336	0.3808
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.2245	0.3300	1.0000	0.1705	0.2664	-0.0298	0.5044	0.4553	0.0998	-0.1222	-0.0510

P	-	-	-	1.0000	0.1555	0.7421	0.4183	0.8657	-0.1311	0.1703	0.1630	-0.4524	0.8199	0.4563
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8022	0.1219	0.3160	-0.0504	0.0989	0.0947	-0.0595	0.2826	-0.3042
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7695	0.2684	-0.0334	-0.0334	-0.0334	-0.0334	0.9417	0.0000
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7410	0.0232	0.2909	0.3081	-0.0204	0.4731	0.2579
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.0572	0.0954	0.1157	-0.4332	0.8246	0.4445
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4330	0.6219	0.5617	-0.1173	-0.0960
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9671	0.3174	-0.0220	-0.0962
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4168	0.0662	-0.0960
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.3108	-0.0955
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0595
Cu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 7.** For all species on medium ingesta: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F	Cl
Na	1.0000	0.2541	0.3488	0.5705	0.2236	-0.0219	0.4870	0.4959	-0.3992	-0.5271	-0.4178	-0.3363	0.4883	1.0000
Mg	-	1.0000	0.3773	0.6078	0.2734	0.7441	0.5527	0.5720	-0.8085	-0.5184	-0.7978	-0.7495	0.6386	-0.8933
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.0483	0.8141	0.0000	0.1209	0.6059	0.0338	0.0338	0.0338	0.0338	-0.0777	0.0000
P	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6382	0.2912	0.9598	0.9835	-0.7252	-0.9242	-0.7522	-0.6764	0.9801	-0.8459
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4092	0.2181	0.2299	-0.5842	-0.6071	-0.5950	-0.6643	0.6528	0.9618
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3183	0.6218	0.0557	0.0557	0.0557	0.0000	0.3435	0.0000
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9828	-0.6056	-0.7238	-0.6247	-0.5236	0.9439	-0.7775
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.4865	-0.5094	-0.4956	-0.4246	0.9717	-0.8207
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8291	0.9985	0.9898	-0.6890	0.1998
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8576	0.7978	-0.8305	0.1998
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9861	-0.7114	0.1998
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.6476	0.0000
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.7820
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 8.** For all species on medium-to-solid ingesta: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	Fe	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F	Cl
Na	1.0000	0.3027	0.7349	0.1349	-0.4718	0.9918	0.3204	0.1346	0.5016	0.6371	-0.6366	-0.6363	0.6374	-0.1543	-0.1472
Mg	-	1.0000	0.6193	0.1632	-0.5287	0.1185	0.2258	0.3255	0.4480	0.3305	-0.3336	-0.3350	0.3271	0.0862	0.1535
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.3542	-0.5770	0.9451	0.5224	0.2057	0.6983	0.6726	-0.6721	-0.6720	0.6735	0.2828	0.3018
P	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.1127	0.3511	0.9374	0.2233	0.8971	0.1314	-0.1319	-0.1319	0.1293	1.0000	0.9983
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.6417	-0.2580	-0.1534	-0.3129	-0.6663	0.6665	0.6666	-0.6659	0.0010	0.1154
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9194	-0.2280	0.8096	0.0600	0.0600	0.0600	0.0600	0.9191	0.0000
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3338	0.9579	0.3182	-0.3181	-0.3178	0.3166	0.9285	0.9808

Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4299	0.0285	-0.0277	-0.0273	0.0294	0.1946	0.0428
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3627	-0.3631	-0.3631	0.3611	0.8990	0.9287
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-1.0000	-0.9999	0.9999	0.0468	-0.1321
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9998	0.0468	0.1294
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.9998	0.0468	0.1296
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0468	-0.1439
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0000
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 9.** For all species on solid ingesta: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	Fe	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F	Cl	Cu
Na	1.0000	0.5367	-0.4898	0.3931	-0.2995	0.2752	0.5010	0.1631	0.2902	-0.3326	-0.1370	-0.3181	-0.5428	0.3534	0.2253	0.2403
Mg	-	1.0000	0.7626	0.6259	0.3225	0.3859	0.6228	0.1671	0.6753	0.1357	0.2484	0.1601	-0.2904	0.6340	-0.0645	-0.0804
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.7501	0.8222	0.3729	0.6846	0.2117	0.9438	0.7329	0.3918	0.7314	0.5604	0.4421	-0.1907	0.3519
P	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7079	0.8128	0.7747	-0.0042	0.8697	0.4610	0.1556	0.4596	0.0679	0.2741	0.7388	0.1720
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7830	0.5768	-0.1478	0.7455	0.7887	0.3785	0.7815	0.5065	-0.0351	0.3868	-0.0610
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6127	0.0357	0.6105	0.5082	0.2352	0.5076	0.1539	0.1413	-0.3759	-0.1058
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3896	0.7187	0.0703	-0.2456	0.0634	-0.3322	0.3093	0.4794	0.2163
Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7597	0.1717	0.2570	0.1788	0.1258	0.3456	-1.0000	-1.0000
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4962	0.1651	0.4917	0.1477	0.3727	0.6909	0.3738
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5327	0.9952	0.6529	-0.0751	-0.0125	0.1754
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6015	0.5212	-0.5965	0.0636	0.1754
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6381	-0.0876	0.0172	0.1754
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2955	-0.0730	0.1754
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.2635
Cu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 10.** For all Caenogastropoda: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	Fe	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F	Cl	Cu
Na	1.0000	0.0805	-0.4220	-0.0766	-0.1055	0.1726	0.0645	0.0215	0.0997	0.1623	0.0599	0.0872	0.1112	0.1543	0.0797	0.2403
Mg	-	1.0000	0.4899	-0.1037	-0.1994	0.0563	0.1003	0.3535	0.1222	0.1844	-0.2272	-0.0630	0.2014	0.0862	-0.2294	-0.0804
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.2624	-0.2031	0.8765	0.4769	0.2886	0.6648	0.7703	-0.5443	0.5207	0.7512	0.2828	-0.1831	0.3519
P	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3275	0.2708	0.4844	0.2702	0.8297	-0.0983	0.2607	0.2008	-0.3480	1.0000	0.9210	0.1720
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5901	0.1371	-0.1060	0.3456	-0.1026	0.1762	0.1067	-0.1173	0.0010	0.4418	-0.0610
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6094	-0.2280	0.2635	0.1229	-0.0003	0.0805	0.1810	0.9191	0.6914	-0.1058
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4187	0.8342	0.0686	0.1714	0.1889	-0.0896	0.9285	0.4459	0.2163
Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5118	0.0248	-0.0219	0.0520	0.0266	0.1946	-0.3531	-1.0000

All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.2104	0.2559	0.3376	0.0121	0.8990	0.8440	0.3738
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.1578	0.6709	0.8381	0.0468	-0.1323	0.1754
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8304	-0.2179	0.0468	0.2514	0.1754
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.2844	0.0468	0.2171	0.1754
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0468	-0.5491	0.1754
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.2635
Cu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 11.** For all Cephalopoda: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	Ca	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	Cl	Cu
Na	1.0000	-0.0862	0.4344	0.1609	0.2682	-0.3012	-0.2053	-0.0924	-0.0934	-0.0922	-0.0869	-0.0759	-0.0786
Mg	-	1.0000	0.2170	0.4344	-0.3656	0.3113	0.5072	-0.0615	-0.0617	-0.0615	-0.0597	0.0676	0.3808
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.0629	-0.1471	-0.1852	-0.0197	-0.1952	-0.1955	-0.1950	-0.1957	-0.1474	-0.0510
P	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.1702	0.2442	0.6100	0.0236	0.0231	0.0237	0.0268	0.1289	0.4563
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2801	-0.2726	-0.0501	-0.0505	-0.0501	-0.0466	-0.0250	-0.3042
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8964	-0.1890	-0.1895	-0.1890	-0.1844	0.6448	0.2579
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2004	-0.2010	-0.2004	-0.1961	0.6322	0.4445
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9981	-0.3743	-0.0960
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9999	0.9974	-0.3741	-0.0962
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9981	-0.3743	-0.0960
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.3757	-0.0955
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0595
Cu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 12.** For all Heterobranchia: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F	Cl
Na	1.0000	0.1215	0.0000	0.4554	-0.3232	-0.0219	0.3690	0.3796	0.0304	-0.2712	-0.2575	0.4494	0.3003	0.7044
Mg	-	1.0000	0.0000	0.3661	-0.5303	0.7441	0.3385	0.3943	0.5955	0.3386	0.3569	0.6736	0.1975	0.1731
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.0000	0.6467	0.0000	0.0449	0.8710	0.1121	0.1121	0.1121	0.1121	0.0000	0.0000
P	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.3555	0.2912	0.9311	0.9714	-0.0716	-0.5598	-0.5397	0.6801	0.9868	0.0900
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4092	-0.2201	-0.0802	-0.1867	-0.2883	-0.1836	-0.1950	0.1923	-0.8609
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.3183	0.6218	0.0557	0.0557	0.0557	0.0000	0.3435	0.0000
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9688	-0.3715	-0.5087	-0.4316	-0.3027	0.9056	0.5645
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.3709	-0.3782	-0.3967	-0.3234	0.9651	0.4955
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7151	0.9872	0.9936	-0.6198	0.3213
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8135	0.6654	-0.6536	0.3502
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9705	-0.6506	0.3288



Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.6551	0.3175
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.7820
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 13.** For all Neritimorpha: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	Ca	Fe	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	Cl
Na	1.0000	-0.7308	0.6329	0.3771	0.0118	0.4393	-0.5176	0.5869	0.2285	-0.2285	-0.2285	-0.2285	0.4055
Mg	-	1.0000	0.7413	0.5268	0.1953	0.5420	-0.0276	0.6767	0.0111	-0.0111	-0.0111	-0.0111	0.5420
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.4296	0.0406	0.4616	-0.4164	0.6298	-0.1152	0.1152	0.1152	0.1152	0.4549
P	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0525	0.9961	0.0972	0.9704	0.2946	-0.2946	-0.2946	-0.2946	1.0000
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0721	0.4442	0.1642	-0.0304	0.0304	0.0304	0.0304	0.0800
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0972	0.9687	0.2851	-0.2851	-0.2851	-0.2851	0.9947
Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0971	0.0071	-0.0071	-0.0071	-0.0071	0.0972
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.2075	-0.2075	-0.2075	-0.2075	0.9666
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-1.0000	-1.0000	-1.0000	0.2655
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	-0.2655
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	-0.2655
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2655
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 14.** For all Patellogastropoda: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

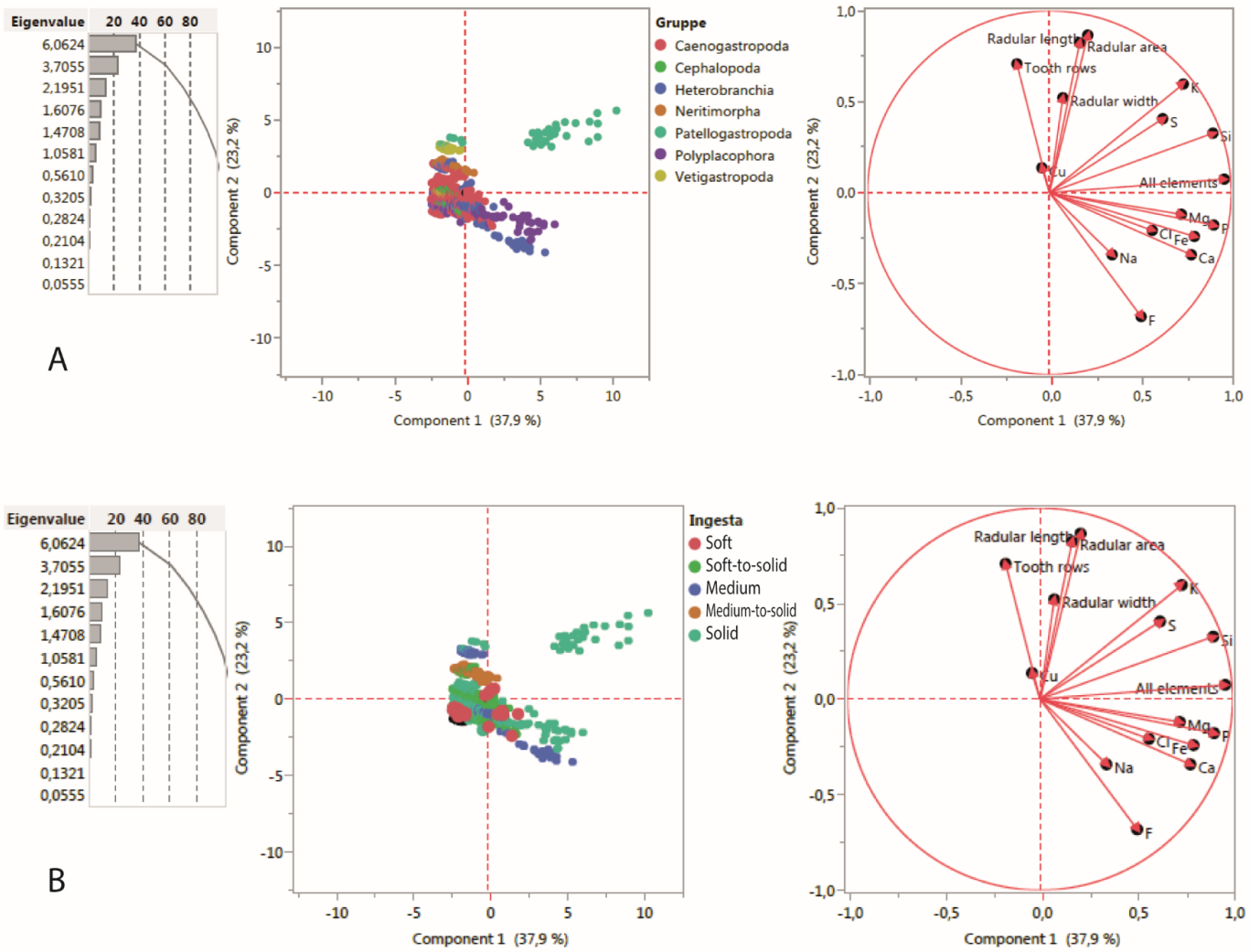
	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	Fe	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F
Na	1.0000	0.4054	0.0444	0.1720	0.0004	0.7917	-0.0573	-0.2786	0.0398	0.0292	0.0292	0.0292	0.0292	0.1990
Mg	-	1.0000	0.6905	0.7199	0.5765	0.2765	0.7898	-0.3393	0.8208	-0.0603	-0.0603	-0.0603	-0.0603	0.3684
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.6218	0.5127	0.1917	0.6912	-0.3365	0.9518	-0.0187	-0.0187	-0.0187	-0.0187	0.3986
P	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7770	0.8953	0.7553	-0.2064	0.8182	0.0251	0.0251	0.0251	0.0251	0.4228
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.7859	0.6292	-0.0483	0.7286	0.0597	0.0597	0.0597	0.0597	0.0943
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5936	-0.0835	0.7368	0.0578	0.0578	0.0578	0.0578	0.2155
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2542	0.8481	0.0248	0.0248	0.0248	0.0248	0.2714
Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0069	0.0685	0.0685	0.0685	0.0685	-0.0058
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0037	0.0037	0.0037	0.0037	0.4760
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	-0.1141
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	-0.1141
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	-0.1141
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.1141
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 15.** For all Polyplacophora: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	K	Ca	Fe	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F	Cl
Na	1.0000	0.3369	0.0000	0.8285	-0.0401	0.5759	0.5620	0.1486	0.6320	-0.2192	-0.2162	-0.2156	-0.2120	-0.1266	1.0000
Mg	-	1.0000	0.0000	0.5393	0.7081	0.7346	0.4142	-0.1873	0.6600	0.2766	0.2773	0.2777	0.2789	0.4118	0.0000
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.4262	0.9995	0.5247	0.3227	0.3227	0.3227	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
P	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2399	0.9305	0.6599	0.0459	0.7088	-0.1558	-0.1549	-0.1546	-0.1531	0.0171	0.0000
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.5752	-0.1577	-0.0225	0.2565	0.3810	0.3814	0.3815	0.3820	0.2529	0.0000
K	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.0454	-0.1597	-0.0641	0.2489	0.2514	0.2518	0.2542	0.9045	0.0000
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.4868	0.6421	-0.2840	-0.2835	-0.2834	-0.2828	0.2319	0.0000
Fe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9650	0.2607	0.2613	0.2615	0.2621	0.3292	0.0000
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.2032	0.2035	0.2036	0.2039	0.4926	1.0000
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9994	0.0767	-1.0000
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.0767	-1.0000
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9998	0.0767	-1.0000
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0767	-1.0000
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0000
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000

**Supplementary Table 16.** For all Vetigastropoda: correlations, estimated by row-wise method, between the individual elements studied, all elements, tooth row quantity, radular width, radular area, and radular length are given.

	Na	Mg	Si	P	S	Ca	All elements	Radular length	Radular width	Radular area	Tooth rows	F
Na	1.0000	0.4673	0.3488	-0.1358	0.5186	0.0360	0.3265	-0.7380	-0.7360	-0.7351	-0.7272	0.3462
Mg	-	1.0000	0.0077	-0.1920	0.2969	0.0618	0.0964	-0.6092	-0.6085	-0.6082	-0.6043	0.1491
Si	-	-	1.0000	0.0614	-0.4365	0.3198	0.6584	0.4389	0.4392	0.4393	0.4385	-0.1941
P	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.0998	0.3308	0.6309	0.0617	0.0620	0.0622	0.0669	0.2921
S	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.0507	0.1816	-0.4564	-0.4563	-0.4562	-0.4481	-0.0577
Ca	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.8458	0.0400	0.0408	0.0411	0.0407	0.2588
All elements	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.0594	-0.0587	-0.0583	-0.0544	0.3530
Radular length	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9973	-0.2318
Radular width	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	1.0000	0.9977	-0.2312
Radular area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	0.9978	-0.2308
Tooth rows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000	-0.2173
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0000



**Supplementary Figure 31.** PCA of all species pooled together with A. highlighted taxonomic groups and B. highlighted ingesta categories. No clustering can be detected.

**Supplementary Table 17.** Summary of the literature on radular chemistry sorted by phylogeny. Methodology of elemental analyses, the analysed zone of the radula and the tooth type are listed.

Taxa	Family	Species	Reference	Method	Radular zone	Tooth type and part	Com ment	Elements																
								F	N	M	S	P	S	C	K	C	F	C						
Aplacophora	Chaetodermatida	Chaetodermatidae	<i>Falcidens spec.</i>	(45)	EDXA, ESI	Not defined							x	x	x				x	x	x			
		Prochaetodermatidae	<i>Chevroderma turnerae</i>	(44)	X-ray diffraction, X-ray microanalysis	Not defined								x						x	x			
Gastropoda	Caenogastropoda	Charoniidae	<i>Charonia lampas</i>	Bergh from 'Konigl. Danske Videnskabernes Selkabs Skrifur' 5th Raekke, 3 Bind; translation in (41) (termed by Bergh <i>Buccinum antiquorum</i> and by (41) <i>Triton nodiferum</i> )	Acid treatments and boiling	Whole radula								x						x	x			
		Strombidae	<i>Gibberulus gibberulus</i>	Bergh from 'Konigl. Danske Videnskabernes Selkabs Skrifur,' 5th Raekke, 3 Bind; translation in (41) (termed <i>Strombus gibberulus</i> )	Acid treatments and boiling	Whole radula		?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
		Tateidae	<i>Potamopyrgus antipodarum</i>	(43; termed <i>Hydrobia jenkinsi</i> )	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-							-		
		Aporrhaidae	<i>Aporrhais pespelecani</i>	(43; termed <i>Hydrobia jenkinsi</i> )	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-								-	
		Littorinidae	<i>Littorina littorea</i>	(42)	Ashing and acid treatment	Whole radula	All								x		x					x	x	
				(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all										-							-
			<i>Lacuna vincta</i>	(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all									-								-
		Velutinidae	<i>Lamellaria perspicua</i>	Bergh from 'Konigl. Danske Videnskabernes Selkabs Skrifur,' 5th Raekke, 3 Bind; translation in (41) (termed <i>Marsenia perspicua</i> )	Acid treatments and boiling	Whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-									
		Tonnaidea	<i>Tonna galea</i>	(41; termed <i>Dolium galea</i> )	Ashing and acid treatment	Whole radula	All															x	x	
		Muricidae	? Termed <i>Murex branchialis</i>	(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all									-								-
	(42)			Not defined	Whole radula	All																x	x	
	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>		(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all									-									-
			(42)	Not defined	Whole radula	All																	x	x
	Buccinidae	<i>Buccinum undatum</i>	(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-									-	
			(42)	Not defined	Whole radula	All																	x	x
	Heterobranchia	Helicidae	<i>Cornu aspersum</i>	(42; termed <i>Helix aspersa</i> )	Ashing and acid treatment	Whole radula	All	spring																
				(82)	EDX	Working zone	Central and lateral teeth	winter																x
			(41)	Ashing and acid treatment	Whole radula	All																	x	x
		Scaphandridae	<i>Scaphander lignarius</i>	(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-								-	
		Aplysiidae	<i>Aplysia punctata</i>	(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-									-
Discodorididae		<i>Jorunna tomentosa</i>	(43)	Ashing and acid treatment	Not defined, but probably whole radula	Not defined, but probably all								-									-	
Vetigastropoda	Fissurellidae	<i>Megathura crenulata</i>	(83)	EDX	Working zone	All							x	x	x					x	x			





