## Appendix Table

**Wang XZ, Taub, TR. (2010). Interactive effects of elevated $CO_2$ and environmental stresses on root mass fraction in plants: A meta-analytical synthesis**

For each entry, it is noted whether the species is a woody (W) or herbaceous (H) species, or whether the species is or a community contains a leguminous (1) or non-leguminous (0) species, and the type of growth facility used in the empirical studies: CSTR (Continuous Stirred Tank Reactors), CTC (Closed-Top Chambers), FACE (Free Air $CO_2$ Enrichment), FieldChamb. (Field Chambers), GCGH (Growth Chambers, Greenhouses, or Phytotrons), OTC (Open-Top Chambers), solardomes, SPAR (Soil-Plant-Atmosphere Research Chambers), TGC (Temperature Gradient Chambers), TGG (Temperature Gradient Greenhouse), and tunnels. It is also noted if environmental stresses were imposed on the plants in the studies.

The sources of data in the publications, table (T) and figure (F), are included in the table. Entries are arranged by alphabetical order of species. References to the papers by two or more authors are abbreviated and listed using the format of first author *et al*. year. All the publications are listed in the Appendix References following this table.

| Species | W/H | Legume | Facility | Stress | Source | References |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Abelmoschus esculentus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Overdieck et al. 1988) |
| *Abies fraseri* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Samuelson & Seiler 1992) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp | T4 | (Patterson et al. 1988) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1989) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bernacchi et al. 2000) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F5 | (Coleman & Bazzaz 1992) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Dippery et al. 1995) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T3 | (Patterson & Flint 1980) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Abutilon theophrasti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F4 | (Tremmel & Patterson 1993) |
| *Acacia aneura* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia aneura* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acacia auriculiformis* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/T2 | (Nguyen et al. 2006) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Acacia colei* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia coriacea* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia dealbata* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia dealbata* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acacia implexa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia implexa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acacia irrorata* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia irrorata* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acacia karroo* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/UV-B | F5 | (Wand et al. 1996) |
| *Acacia magium* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/T2 | (Nguyen et al. 2006) |
| *Acacia magium* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Acacia meanrsii* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acacia meanrsii* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia melanoxylon* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia melanoxylon* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acacia saligna* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia smallii* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Polley et al. 1997) |
| *Acacia tetragonophylla* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Atkin et al. 1999) |
| *Acacia tetragonophylla* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schortemeyer et al. 2002) |
| *Acer pensylvanicum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp/Fert | T1 | (Bassow et al. 1994) |
| *Acer rubrum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Acer rubrum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water/Flooding | F2 | (Miao et al. 1992) |
| *Acer rubrum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Vann & Megonigal 2002) |
| *Acer saccharum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Acer saccharum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | F1 | (Guacher et al. 2003) |
| *Acer saccharum* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F2 | (Gaucher et al. 2005) |
| *Acer saccharum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Noble et al. 1992) |
| *Acer saccharum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Parsons et al. 2003) |
| *Acer saccharum* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Water | F1 | (Tschaplinski et al. 1995) |
| *Achillea millefolium* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Achnatherum hymenoides* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Yoder et al. 2000) |
| *Acmena smithii* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Roden et al. 1997) |
| *Aechmea magdalenae* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Agave deserti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Graham & Nobel 1996) |
| *Agave deserti* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Nobel & Hartsock 1986) |
| *Agonis flexuosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Downton & Grant 1994) |
| *Agropyron repens* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Agropyron smithii* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert/$O_3$ | F3/T2 | (Volin & Reich 1996) |
| *Agrostis canina* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Fordham et al. 1997) |
| *Agrostis capillaris* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Baxter et al. 1994) |
| *Agrostis capillaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Cotrufo & Gorissen 1997) |
| *Agrostis capillaris* | H | 0 | Solardome | None/Fert | F3/F4 | (Newbery & Wolfenden 1996) |
| *Agrostis stolonifera* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Goverde et al. 2002) |
| *Allium cepa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Jasoni et al. 2004) |
| *Allium cepa* | H | 0 | Fieldcham | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994b) |
| *Alnus glutinosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Norby 1987) |
| *Alnus glutinosa* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | F1 | (Temperton et al. 2003a) |
| *Alnus glutinosa* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T4 | (Temperton et al. 2003b) |
| *Alnus glutinosa* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Vogel et al. 1997) |
| *Alnus rubra* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Arnone & Gordon 1990) |
| *Alnus rubra* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1 | (Hibbs et al. 1995) |
| *Amaranthus hypochondriacus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Bunce 1990) |
| *Amaranthus hypochondriacus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska & Bunce 1999) |
| *Amaranthus hypochondriacus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1989) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bernacchi et al. 2000) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$SO_2$ | F1/T1 | (Carlson & Bazzaz 1982) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F5 | (Coleman & Bazzaz 1992) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Dippery et al. 1995) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F4 | (Tremmel & Patterson 1993) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska & Bunce 1999) |
| *Amaranthus retroflexus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska & Caulfield 2000) |
| *Amorpha canescens* | H | 1 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Anana comosus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Andropogon gerardii* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (LeCain & Morgan 1998) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Andropogon gerardii* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Anemone cylindrica* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Anoda cristata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp | T4 | (Patterson et al. 1988) |
| *Anthoxanthum odoratum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Goverde et al. 2002) |
| *Anthyllis vulneraria* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1/F4 | (Ferris & Taylor 1993) |
| *Anthyllis vulneraria* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Ferris & Taylor 1995) |
| *Antirrhoea trichantha* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Apium graveolens* | H | 0 | Fieldcham | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994b) |
| *Apium graveolens* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Tremblay et al. 1987) |
| *Arabidopsis thaliana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Gibeaut et al. 2001) |
| *Arabidopsis thaliana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Tocquin et al. 2006) |
| *Arabidopsis thaliana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F3 | (Zhang & Lechowicz 1995) |
| *Arachis glabrata* | H | 1 | TGG | None | T4 | (Fritschi et al. 1999) |
| *Arachis hypogaea* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Water | T2 | (Clifford et al. 1993) |
| *Arrhenatherum elatius* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F3 | (Hunt et al. 1995) |
| *Artemisia absinthium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Smart & Penuelas 2005) |
| *Artemisia tridentata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1/F1 | (Johnson & Lincoln 1991) |
| *Artemisia tridentata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Klironomos et al. 1996) |
| *Artemisia tridentata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F3 | (Klironomos et al. 1998) |
| *Artemisia tridentata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Lucash et al. 2005) |
| *Asclepias syriaca* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | F1/F3 | (Hughes & Bazzaz 2001) |
| *Asclepias syriaca* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Asparagus officinalis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Desjardins et al. 1990) |
| *Aster tripolium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | T1 | (Lenssen et al. 1995) |
| *Avena fatua* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Avena sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Infestation | F1 | (Malmstrom & Field 1997) |
| *Avena sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Saebo & Mortensen 1996) |
| *Beilschmiedia pendula* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F2 | (Lovelock et al. 1996) |
| *Bellis perennis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gunn et al. 1999) |
| *Bellis perennis* | H | 0 | Solardome | None/Temp | F1 | (Stirling et al. 1998) |
| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F5 | (Demmers-Derks et al. 1998) |
| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ignatova et al. 2005) |
| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Romanova et al. 2002) |

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| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Sionit et al. 1982) |
| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Wolf 1998) |
| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Wyse 1980) |
| *Beta vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH/OTC | None | T2/T3 | (Ziska et al. 1995) |
| *Betula alleghaniensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp/Fert | T1 | (Bassow et al. 1994) |
| *Betula alleghaniensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bauer & Berntson 2001) |
| *Betula alleghaniensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Bernston & Bazzaz 1997) |
| *Betula alleghaniensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Berntson et al. 1997) |
| *Betula alleghaniensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Rochefort & Bazzaz 1992) |
| *Betula alleghaniensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Wayne & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Betula lenta* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Rochefort & Bazzaz 1992) |
| *Betula lenta* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F19/F20 | (Oechel et al. 1984) |
| *Betula papyrifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Betula papyrifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Godbold et al. 1997) |
| *Betula papyrifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Parsons et al. 2003) |
| *Betula papyrifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Rochefort & Bazzaz 1992) |
| *Betula papyrifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Zhang et al. 2006) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Centritto 2000) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T3 | (Kellomaki & Wang 2001) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Mortensen 1994a) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Pettersson & McDonald 1992) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Rey & Jarvis 1997) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Riikonen et al. 2004) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Rouhier & Read 1999) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Silvola & Ahlholm 1995) |
| *Betula pendula* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T5 | (Wang et al. 1998) |
| *Betula pendulosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T1 | (Kytoviita et al. 1999) |
| *Betula platyphylla* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Kitao et al. 2005) |
| *Betula populifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None /Temp/Fert | T1 | (Bassow et al. 1994) |
| *Betula populifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water/Flooding | F2 | (Miao et al. 1992) |
| *Betula populifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Rochefort & Bazzaz 1992) |
| *Betula pubescens* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T1/T2 | (Mortensen 1995) |
| *Betula pubescens* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T3 | (Mortensen 1998) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Betula pubescens* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T5 | (Vanhatalo et al. 2003) |
| *Bouteloua curtipendula* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert/$O_3$ | F3/T2 | (Volin & Reich 1996) |
| *Bouteloua eriopoda* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1997b) |
| *Bouteloua gracilis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Hunt et al. 1996) |
| *Bouteloua gracilis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (LeCain & Morgan 1998) |
| *Bouteloua gracilis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Morgan et al. 1994) |
| *Bouteloua gracilis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Read & Morgan 1996) |
| *Bouteloua gracilis* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Brassica campestris* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T5 | (Mishra et al. 1999) |
| *Brassica campestris* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T4 | (Uprety et al. 1995) |
| *Brassica carinata* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T5 | (Mishra et al. 1999) |
| *Brassica carinata* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T4 | (Uprety et al. 1995) |
| *Brassica juncea* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T5 | (Mishra et al. 1999) |
| *Brassica juncea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Pollution | T2 | (Tang et al. 2003) |
| *Brassica juncea* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T4 | (Uprety et al. 1995) |
| *Brassica juncea* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T4 | (Uprety & Mahalaxmi 2000) |
| *Brassica napus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water/Temp | F2 | (Qaderi et al. 2006) |
| *Brassica napus* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T5 | (Mishra et al. 1999) |
| *Brassica napus* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T4 | (Uprety et al. 1995) |
| *Bromus erectus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Roumet et al. 2000) |
| *Bromus inermis* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Bromus madritensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Huxman et al. 1999) |
| *Bromus madritensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Roumet et al. 2000) |
| *Bromus madritensis-rubens* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Yoder et al. 2000) |
| *Bromus mollis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Larigauderie et al. 1988) |
| *Bromus rubens* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Huxman et al. 1998) |
| *Bromus sterilis* | H | 0 | Solardome | None | F1 | (Stirling et al. 1998) |
| *Bromus willdenowi* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Laing et al. 2002) |
| *Buchloe dactyloides* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (LeCain & Morgan 1998) |
| *Calamagrostis epigejos* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Gloser & Bartak 1994) |
| *Callophyllum longifolium* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Calluna vulgaris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Whitehead et al. 1997) |
| *Capsicum annuum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Fierro et al. 1994) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Capsicum annuum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Penuelas et al. 1995) |
| *Caragana intermedia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | F3 | (Xiao et al. 2005) |
| *Carex bigelowii* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F19/F20 | (Oechel et al. 1984) |
| *Carpinus betulus* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Hattenschwiler & Körner 2003) |
| *Cassia obtusifolia* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Cassia obtusifolia* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Patterson & Flint 1982) |
| *Cassia obtusifolia* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Cassia obtusifolia* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1/F4 | (Tremmel & Patterson 1993) |
| *Castanea sativa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (El Kohen et al. 1993) |
| *Castanea sativa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (El Kohen & Mousseau 1994) |
| *Castanea sativa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Kohen et al. 1992) |
| *Castanea sativa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (El Kohen et al. 1992) |
| *Castanea sativa* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Mousseau 1993) |
| *Castanea sativa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Mousseau & Enoch 1989) |
| *Castilla elastica* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Cecropia longpipes* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Cecropia obtusifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reekie & Bazzaz 1989) |
| *Cedrela odorata* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F2 | (Carswell et al. 2000) |
| *Cedrus atlantica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Kaushal et al. 1989) |
| *Centaurea maculosa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska 2003) |
| *Centaurea solstitialis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska 2003) |
| *Ceratonia siliqua* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Cruz et al. 1997) |
| *Chenopodium album* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bernacchi et al. 2000) |
| *Chenopodium album* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$SO_2$ | F1/T1 | (Carlson & Bazzaz 1982) |
| *Chenopodium album* | H | 0 | Solardome | None | F1 | (Stirling et al. 1998) |
| *Chrysanthemum x morifolium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gislerod & Nelson 1989) |
| *Cirsium arvense* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska 2003) |
| *Cirsium arvense* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Ziska et al. 2004) |
| *Citrus aurantium* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Ferguson et al. 1986) |
| *Citrus aurantium* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Syvertsen & Graham 1999) |
| *Citrus reticulata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | T1 | (Garcia-Sanchez & Syvertsen 2006) |
| *Citrus sinensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Downton et al. 1987) |
| *Citrus sinensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Syvertsen & Graham 1999) |

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| *Citrus sinensis x Poncirus trifoliata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | T1 | (Garcia-Sanchez & Syvertsen 2006) |
| *Community(Herb assemblage)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1989) |
| *Community(Herb assemblage)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Berntson et al. 1998) |
| *Community (Tree assemblage)* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Light | T1 | (Hattenschwiler 2001) |
| *Community (Grassland)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Leadley & Stocklin 1996) |
| *Community(Herb-tree mixture)* | H/W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Arnone & Körner 1995) |
| *Community(Forest mesocosm)* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Bernston & Bazzaz 1998) |
| *Community(Tree assemblage)* | W | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | T1 | (Bucher et al. 1998) |
| *Community(Herb assemblage)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Carter & Peterson 1983) |
| *Community($C_3$-$C_4$ mixtures)* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T2 | (Derner et al. 2003) |
| *Community(California grassland)* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | F4/F5 | (Dukes et al. 2005) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Edwards et al. 2005) |
| *Community(Forest model ecosystems)* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | F2 | (Egli & Körner 1997) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 0 | Solardome | None | F1 | (Fitter et al. 1997) |
| *Community(Herb-Wood Mixture)* | H/W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T4 | (Gavazzi et al. 2000) |
| *Community(Mediterranean grassland)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Grunzweig & Körner 2001) |
| *Community(Mediterranean grassland)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Grunzweig & Körner 2003) |
| *Community(Herbaceous community)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T2 | (Hartz-Rubin & DeLucia 2001) |
| *Community(Bog community)* | H | 0 | mini-FACE | None | T2/T3 | (Heijmans et al. 2001) |
| *Community (California Grassland)* | H | 0 | FACE | None | F1 | (Henry et al. 2006) |
| *Community(California grassland)* | H | 1 | mini-FACE | None | T1 | (Higgins et al. 2002) |
| *Community(Tree assemblage)* | W | 0 | FACE | None | F1 | (King et al. 2005) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 1 | OTC | None/Fert | F1 | (Körner et al. 1997) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 1 | SACC | None | F2 | (Leadley et al. 1999) |
| *Community(Herb assemblage)* | H | 1 | Tunnels | None | F7 | (Lilley et al. 2001) |
| *Community(Tree assemblages)* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Liu et al. 2004) |
| *Community(Tree assemblages)* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T2/T3 | (Lovelock et al. 1998) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Maestre et al. 2005) |
| *Community (Model grassland)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Maestre & Reynolds 2006) |
| *Community(Tallgrass prairie)* | H | 0 | CTC | None | T1 | (Mo et al. 1992) |
| *Community(Old-field microcosms)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F5 | (Navas et al. 1995) |
| *Community(Pasture turves)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Newton et al. 1994) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 0 | mini-FACE | None | T1 | (Niklaus et al. 2001) |

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| *Community(Tallgrass prairie)* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F3/F5 | (Owensby et al. 1999) |
| *Community(Tallgrass prairie)* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F3/F4 | (Owensby et al. 1993) |
| *Community(Semi-arid grassland)* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Pendall et al. 2004) |
| *Community (Pine community)* | H/W | 1 | OTC | None | F1 | (Runion et al. 2006) |
| *Community(Alpine grassland)* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | F2 | (Schappi & Körner 1996) |
| *Community(Grassland)* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F4 | (Stocklin et al. 1998) |
| *Community(Forest)* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Temp | F4/F5 | (Wan et al. 2004) |
| *Community(Herb assemblage)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Wilsey et al. 1997) |
| *Community(Tree assemblage)* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Winter et al. 2000) |
| *Community(Tree assemblage)* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter et al. 2001) |
| *Community($C_3$-$C_4$ grass mixtures)* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2/F4 | (Wong & Osmond 1991) |
| *Convolvulus arvensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska 2003) |
| *Copaifera aromatica* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Defoliation | T1 | (Lovelock et al. 1999) |
| *Crotalaria spectabilis* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Patterson & Flint 1982) |
| *Cynodon dactylon* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Paterson et al. 1996) |
| *Dactylis glomerata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gunn et al. 1999) |
| *Dactylis glomerata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Dactylus glomerata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Harmens et al. 2000) |
| *Dactylus glomerata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp | T1 | (Ziska & Bunce 1994) |
| *Danthonia richardsonii* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Stress | F1 | (Barrett & Gifford 1999) |
| *Datura stramonium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$SO_2$ | F1/T1 | (Carlson & Bazzaz 1982) |
| *Daucus carota* | H | 0 | Fieldcham | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994b) |
| *Daucus carota* | H | 0 | Tunnel | None | F2 | (Wheeler et al. 1994) |
| *Desmodium paniculatum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Wulff & Strain 1982) |
| *Digitaria ciliaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T7 | (Patterson 1986) |
| *Doryphora sassafras* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Roden et al. 1997) |
| *Echinochloa crusgalli* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T7 | (Patterson 1986) |
| *Echinochloa crusgalli* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Echinochloa crusgalli* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Echinochloa frumentacea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2/F4 | (Wong & Osmond 1991) |
| *Echium plantagineum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Johns & Hughes 2002) |
| *Elaeagnus angustifolia* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Norby 1987) |
| *Eleusine indica* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T7 | (Patterson 1986) |

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| *Eleusine indica* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Elymus athericus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | F1 | (Lenssen et al. 1993) |
| *Elymus athericus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | T1 | (van de Staaij et al. 1993) |
| *Elymus elymoides* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Lucash et al. 2005) |
| *Elytrigia repens* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F4 | (Tremmel & Patterson 1993) |
| *Eriophorum vaginatum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1996b) |
| *Eriophorum vaginatum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F19/F20 | (Oechel et al. 1984) |
| *Eucalyptus cladocalyx* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Gleadow et al. 1998) |
| *Eucalyptus grandis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Conroy et al. 1992) |
| *Eucalyptus macrorhyncha* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1 | (Roden & Ball 1996a) |
| *Eucalyptus macrorhyncha* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Roden & Ball 1996b) |
| *Eucalyptus miniata* | W | 0 | TENT | None | T1 | (Duff et al. 1994) |
| *Eucalyptus pauciflora* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Roden et al. 1999) |
| *Eucalyptus rossii* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1 | (Roden & Ball 1996a) |
| *Eucalyptus rossii* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Roden & Ball 1996b) |
| *Eucalyptus tetrodonta* | W | 0 | TENT | None | T1 | (Duff et al. 1994) |
| *Euphorbia esula* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska 2003) |
| *Fagus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Overdieck 1993) |
| *Fagus grandifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Fagus sylvatica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (El Kohen et al. 1993) |
| *Fagus sylvatica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Liu et al. 2004) |
| *Ferocactus acanthodes* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Nobel & Hartsock 1986) |
| *Festuca arundinacea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Laing et al. 2002) |
| *Festuca elatior* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Carter & Peterson 1983) |
| *Festuca ovina* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Cotrufo & Gorissen 1997) |
| *Festuca ovina* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F3 | (Hunt et al. 1995) |
| *Festuca pratensis* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Hakala & Mela 1996) |
| *Festuca pratensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Smart & Penuelas 2005) |
| *Festuca rubra* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F6 | (Barnard et al. 2004) |
| *Festuca rubra* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Goverde et al. 2002) |
| *Festuca rubra* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F3 | (Hunt et al. 1995) |
| *Festuca vivipara* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Baxter et al. 1994) |
| *Ficus insipida* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |

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| *Ficus obtusifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Flaveria trinervia* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska et al. 1999) |
| *Fragaria ananassa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T3 | (Chen & Lenz 1997) |
| *Fragaria ananassa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Deng & Woodward 1998) |
| *Fragaria x ananassa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Chen et al. 1997) |
| *Fraxinus excelsior* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$/Water | F2 | (Broadmeadow & Jackson 2000) |
| *Fraxinus excelsior* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Hattenschwiler & Körner 2003) |
| *Fraxinus pennsylvanica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T5 | (Loats & Rebbeck 1999) |
| *Garcinia mangostana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Downton et al. 1990) |
| *Gliricidia sepium* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Thomas et al. 1991) |
| *Gliricidia sepium* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Thomas et al. 2000) |
| *Gliricidia sepium* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Tissue et al. 1997) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T7 | (Allen et al. 1988) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | OTC | None | T1 | (Amthor et al. 1994) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Light | T2 | (Bacanamwo & Harper 1997) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Booker & Fiscus 2005) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Bunce 1990) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Cen & Layzell 2004) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Cure et al. 1987) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1/F6 | (Cure et al. 1988) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | OTC | None | T4 | (Gupta & Li 1994) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | OTC | None | T3 | (Heagle et al. 1999a) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Israel et al. 1990) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | OTC | None | T1 | (Jones et al. 1984) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Li & Gupta 1993) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Miller et al. 1998) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Nakamoto et al. 2004) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1/T3 | (Patterson & Flint 1980) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1/T7 | (Patterson 1986) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Patterson & Flint 1982) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Rogers et al. 1992) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1/F2 | (Rufty et al. 1981) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Sa 1997) |

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| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Water | T1/T2 | (Serraj et al. 1999) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Sicher et al. 1995) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Temp | F1 | (Sionit et al. 1987) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Sionit et al. 1982) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Sionit 1983) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1/F4 | (Tremmel & Patterson 1993) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Williams et al. 1981) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Xu et al. 1994) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Temp | T2 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997b) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Temp | T3 | (Ziska & Bunce 1995) |
| *Glycine max* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska et al. 2001) |
| *Gnaphalium affine* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Delucia et al. 1985) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T2/T3 | (Heagle et al. 1999b) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | FACE | None | F1/F2 | (Hendrix et al. 1994) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T2 | (Kang et al. 2002) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T3 | (Kimball & Mauney 1993) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp | T4 | (Patterson et al. 1988) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T3/T4 | (Prior et al. 1994) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Prior et al. 1998) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | SPAR | None/Fert | T4 | (Reddy et al. 2004) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | SPAR | None/Temp | T1 | (Reddy et al. 1998) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F8 | (Reddy et al. 1995) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | SPAR | None | F1 | (Reddy et al. 1997) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | F5/F6 | (Samarakoon & Gifford 1996) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Thomas & Strain 1991) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Wood et al. 1994) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Yong et al. 2000) |
| *Gossypium hirsutum* | H | 0 | SPAR | None | T5 | (Zhao et al. 2003) |
| *Gutierrezia microcephala* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Polley et al. 1999a) |
| *Gutierrezia sarothrae* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Rillig et al. 1997) |
| *Hedera helix* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Hattenschwiler & Körner 2003) |
| *Helianthus annuus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Pollution | T2 | (Tang et al. 2003) |

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| *Heterotheca subaxillaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Johnson & Lincoln 2000) |
| *Holcus lanatus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Barnard et al. 2004) |
| *Holcus lanatus* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Barnard et al. 2005) |
| *Holcus lanatus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Barnard et al. 2006) |
| *Hordeum distichum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2/F4 | (Hibberd et al. 1996) |
| *Hordeum distichum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Martin-Olmedo et al. 2002) |
| *Hordeum vulgare* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F4 | (Kleemola et al. 1994) |
| *Hordeum vulgare* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Saebo & Mortensen 1996) |
| *Hordeum vulgare* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Sicher 2005) |
| *Ilex aquifolium* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Hattenschwiler & Körner 2003) |
| *Ipomoea batatas* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Bhattacharya et al. 1985a) |
| *Ipomoea batatas* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T1 | (Bhattacharya et al. 1990) |
| *Ipomoea hederacea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Ipomoea lacunosa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Ipomoea purpurea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Kalanchoe pinnata* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F2 | (Winter et al. 1997) |
| *Kielmeyera coriacea* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Hoffmann et al. 2000) |
| *Koeleria cristata* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Kummerowia struata* | H | 1 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Lactuca sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Knight & Mitchell 1988) |
| *Lamium galeobdolon* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reining 1995) |
| *Larix kaempferi* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Yazaki et al. 2004) |
| *Larix leptolepis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Larix sibirica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Larrea tridentata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1997b) |
| *Larrea tridentata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Obrist & Arnone III 2003) |
| *Ledum palustre* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F19/F20 | (Oechel et al. 1984) |
| *Lespedeza capitata* | H | 1 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Linum usitatissimum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Arnone & Kestenholz 1997) |
| *Liquidambar occidentalis* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Water | F1 | (Tschaplinski et al. 1995) |
| *Liquidambar styraciflua* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Sionit et al. 1985) |
| *Liquidambar styraciflua* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Tolley & Strain 1984a) |
| *Liquidambar styraciflua* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2/T3 | (Tolley & Strain 1984b) |

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| *Liriodendron tulipifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T6 | (Loats & Rebbeck 1999) |
| *Liriodendron tulipifera* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F2 | (Norby et al. 1992) |
| *Liriodendron tulipifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T3 | (Norby & O'Neil 1991) |
| *Liriodendron tulipifera* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (O'Neill et al. 1987a) |
| *Lolium multiflorum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Laing et al. 2002) |
| *Lolium multiflorum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F3 | (Allard et al. 2006) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | T1 | (Bazot et al. 2006) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Cotrufo & Gorissen 1997) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | F1 | (Daepp et al. 2001) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (van Ginkel et al. 1996) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F2 | (Gloser et al. 2001) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1a | (Gorissen 1996) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Hall et al. 1998) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T2 | (Hartwig et al. 2002) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | F1/F4 | (Hebeisen et al. 1997b) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | F2 | (Hebeisen et al. 1997a) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Hodge et al. 1998) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Laing et al. 2002) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Marks & Clay 1990) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3/F3 | (Nijs & Impens 1997) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Overdieck & Reining 1986) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T3 | (Paterson et al. 1999) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Paterson et al. 1996) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Ryle et al. 1992b) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Schenk et al. 1995) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | FACE | None | F1 | (Suter et al. 2002) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Suter et al. 2002) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | FACE | None | F4 | (Suter et al. 2001) |
| *Lolium perenne* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Lolium temulentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Light | T4 | (Gay & Hauck 1994) |
| *Lolium temulentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Light | F1 | (Lewis et al. 1999) |
| *Lonicera japonica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Sasek & Strain 1991) |

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| *Lonicera sempervirens* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Sasek & Strain 1991) |
| *Lotus corniculatus* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | F1 | (Bazin et al. 2002) |
| *Lotus corniculatus* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Water | F2/F4 | (Carter et al. 1997) |
| *Lotus corniculatus* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1/F4 | (Ferris & Taylor 1993) |
| *Luehea seemannii* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Lupinus albus* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Campbell & Sage 2002) |
| *Lupinus albus* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Wasaki et al. 2005) |
| *Lupinus perennis* | H | 1 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Bunce 1990) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Fierro et al. 1994) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | CSTR | None/$O_3$/UVB | T3 | (Hao et al. 2000) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T4 | (Olszyk & Wise 1997) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Vanoosten et al. 1995) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1/T2 | (Paez et al. 1984) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Schaffer et al. 1997) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Stanghellini & Bunce 1993) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Tognoni et al. 1967) |
| *Lycopersicon esculentum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp | F1 | (Yelle et al. 1987) |
| *Macadamia integrifolia* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Schaffer et al. 1999) |
| *Malus domestica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Chen et al. 2002) |
| *Mangifera indica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F7 | (Goodfellow et al. 1997) |
| *Mangifera indica* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Schaffer et al. 1999) |
| *Manihot esculenta* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Fernandez et al. 2002) |
| *Maranthes corymbosa* | W | 0 | Tent | None | T4 | (Berryman et al. 1993) |
| *Medicago glomerata* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Roumet et al. 2000) |
| *Medicago lupulina* | H | 1 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Medicago minima* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Roumet et al. 2000) |
| *Medicago sativa* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (De Luis et al. 2002) |
| *Medicago sativa* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (MacDowall 1983) |
| *Medicago sativa* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Temp | T1 | (Ziska & Bunce 1994) |
| *Musa sp.* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T5 | (Schaffer et al. 1996) |
| *Musa sp.* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Schaffer et al. 1999) |
| *Myriocarpa longpipes* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reekie & Bazzaz 1989) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Nerium oleander* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T5 | (Downton & Grant 1994) |
| *Nicotiana sylvestris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | F1/F3 | (Hughes & Bazzaz 2001) |
| *Nicotiana tabacum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Blaschke et al. 2004) |
| *Nicotiana tabacum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Masle et al. 1993) |
| *Nicotiana tabacum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Matt et al. 2001) |
| *Nicotiana tabacum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Schlimme et al. 2002) |
| *Ochroma lagopus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Oberbauer et al. 1985) |
| *Oenothera biennis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | F1/F3 | (Hughes & Bazzaz 2001) |
| *Opuntia ficus-indica* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F8 | (Cui & Nobel 1994) |
| *Opuntia ficus-indica* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Nobel & de Cortazar 1991) |
| *Opuntia ficus-indica* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F5 | (Nobel et al. 1994) |
| *Orontium aquaticum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Megonigal & Schlesinger 1997) |
| *Orontium aquaticum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Flooding | T1 | (Megonigal et al. 2005) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Aoki et al. 2003) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Baker et al. 1994) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Baker et al. 1990) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Cheng et al. 2006) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F5/F6 | (De Costa et al. 2003) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Fordham et al. 1997) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Fert | T1 | (Kim et al. 2001) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | TGC | None | T1 | (Kim et al. 1996) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | F1 | (Li et al. 2004) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1/T1 | (Lin & Wang 1998) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Makino et al. 1997) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T3/F3/F4 | (Moya et al. 1998) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Olszyk & Wise 1997) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Weerakoon et al. 1999) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2/F5 | (Ziska & Teramura 1992b) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T1/T2 | (Ziska et al. 1997) |
| *Oryza sativa* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | T1 | (Ziska & Teramura 1992a) |
| *Oryzopsis hymenoides* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Smith et al. 1987) |
| *Panicum antidotale* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ghannoum et al. 1997) |
| *Panicum antidotale* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Ghannoum & Conroy 1998) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Panicum coloratum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Ghannoum & Conroy 1998) |
| *Panicum dichotomoflorum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Panicum dichotomoflorum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Panicum laxum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ghannoum et al. 1997) |
| *Panicum laxum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Ghannoum & Conroy 1998) |
| *Panicum maximum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska et al. 1999) |
| *Panicum miliaceum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska et al. 1999) |
| *Panicum virgatum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (LeCain & Morgan 1998) |
| *Pascopyrum smithii* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Hunt et al. 1996) |
| *Pascopyrum smithii* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Read & Morgan 1996) |
| *Paspalum conjugatum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Pentaclethra macroloba* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Oberbauer et al. 1985) |
| *Persea americana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Schaffer et al. 1999) |
| *Petalostemum villosum* | H | 1 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Phalaris aquatica* | H | 0 | Tunnels | None | F7 | (Lilley et al. 2001) |
| *Phalaris arundianacea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert/Water | F2 | (Stock & Evans 2006) |
| *Pharus latifolius* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Phaseolus acutifolius* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Salsman et al. 1999) |
| *Phaseolus radiatus* | H | 1 | OTC | None | T1 | (Srivastava et al. 2001) |
| *Phaseolus vulgaris* | H | 1 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Heagle et al. 2002) |
| *Phaseolus vulgaris* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F5 | (Jifon & Wolfe 2002) |
| *Phaseolus vulgaris* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Radoglou & Jarvis 1992) |
| *Phaseolus vulgaris* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Salsman et al. 1999) |
| *Phaseolus vulgaris* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Tognoni et al. 1967) |
| *Phleum pratense* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F3 | (Kettunen et al. 2005) |
| *Phleum pratense* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Defol/Herbiv/Nemato | T3 | (Wilsey 2001) |
| *Physalis peruviana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert/Water | F1 | (Stock & Evans 2006) |
| *Phytolacca americana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (He & Bazzaz 2003) |
| *Phytolacca americana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (He et al. 2005) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Hattenschwiler & Körner 1998) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T7 | (Lippert et al. 1996) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Liu et al. 2004) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Loewe et al. 2000) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Mortensen 1994a) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T2/T3 | (Vanhatalo et al. 2003) |
| *Picea abies* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Zebian & Reekie 1998) |
| *Picea glauca* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T2 | (Brown & Higginbotham 1986) |
| *Picea glauca* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Picea glauca* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | T3 | (Yakimchuk & Hoddinott 1994) |
| *Picea mariana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | T3 | (Yakimchuk & Hoddinott 1994) |
| *Picea rubens* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Samuelson & Seiler 1993b) |
| *Picea rubens* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Samuelson & Seiler 1993a) |
| *Picea sitchensis* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Centritto et al. 1999) |
| *Picea sitchensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Picea sitchensis* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | F8 | (Murray et al. 2000) |
| *Picea sitchensis* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F2 | (Murray et al. 1996) |
| *Pinus banksiana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F5 | (Cantin et al. 1996) |
| *Pinus banksiana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | F1 | (Stewart & Hoddinott 1993) |
| *Pinus banksiana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | T3 | (Yakimchuk & Hoddinott 1994) |
| *Pinus contorta* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Pinus densiflora* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Choi et al. 2005) |
| *Pinus echinata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Norby et al. 1987) |
| *Pinus echinata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (O'Neill et al. 1987b) |
| *Pinus halepensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Kytoviita et al. 1999) |
| *Pinus halepensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Kytoviita et al. 2001) |
| *Pinus jeffreyi* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Verburg et al. 2004) |
| *Pinus mugo* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Pinus nigra* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Kaushal et al. 1989) |
| *Pinus palustris* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Entry et al. 1998) |
| *Pinus palustris* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | F1 | (Prior et al. 1997) |
| *Pinus palustris* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Water | T1 | (Runion et al. 1999) |
| *Pinus pinaster* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None/Water | T1 | (Guehl et al. 1994) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1996a) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1997a) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Callaway et al. 1994) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Griffin et al. 1995) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Griffin et al. 1997) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Maherali & DeLucia 2000) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Walker et al. 1997) |
| *Pinus ponderosa* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Walker et al. 1998) |
| *Pinus radiata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | F1/T1/T4 | (Conroy & Barlow 1986) |
| *Pinus radiata* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T3 | (Conroy et al. 1990) |
| *Pinus silvestris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Ineichen et al. 1995) |
| *Pinus strobus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bauer & Berntson 2001) |
| *Pinus strobus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bauer & Berntson 2001) |
| *Pinus strobus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Pinus strobus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Godbold et al. 1997) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$/Water | F2 | (Broadmeadow & Jackson 2000) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Fransson et al. 2005) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gorissen & Kuyper 2000) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Jach et al. 2000) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Markkola et al. 1996) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T5 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Rouhier & Read 1998a) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T4 | (Temperton et al. 2003b) |
| *Pinus sylvestris* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T4 | (Vanhatalo et al. 2003) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1996a) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1997a) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Griffin et al. 1995) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Griffin et al. 1997) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Hussain et al. 2001) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F1 | (Larigauderie et al. 1994) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Lewis & Strain 1996) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Lewis et al. 1994) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Sionit et al. 1985) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Sullivan & Teramure 1994) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Tissue et al. 1996) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Tolley & Strain 1984a) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2/T3 | (Tolley & Strain 1984b) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Tschaplinski et al. 1993) |
| *Pinus taeda* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Will & Teskey 1997) |
| *Piper auritum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reekie & Bazzaz 1989) |
| *Pisum sativum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Cabrerizo et al. 2001) |
| *Pisum sativum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Gavito et al. 2000) |
| *Pisum sativum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Gavito et al. 2003) |
| *Pisum sativum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Gavito et al. 2002) |
| *Pisum sativum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Musgrave et al. 1986) |
| *Pisum sativum* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Paez et al. 1983) |
| *Plantago lanceolata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | T1 | (Fajer et al. 1991) |
| *Plantago lanceolata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Rouhier & Read 1998b) |
| *Plantago major* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Plantago media* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/F4 | (Ferris & Taylor 1993) |
| *Plantago virginica* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Platanus occidentalis* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Water | F1 | (Tschaplinski et al. 1995) |
| *Pleuraphis rigida* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Yoder et al. 2000) |
| *Pleuraphis rigida* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Yoder et al. 2000) |
| *Poa alpina* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Baxter et al. 1994) |
| *Poa alpina* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Baxter et al. 1997) |
| *Poa annua* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F3 | (Hunt et al. 1995) |
| *Poa annua* | H | 0 | Solardome | None/Temp | F1 | (Stirling et al. 1998) |
| *Poa annua* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Poa pratensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Goverde et al. 2002) |
| *Poa pratensis* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Poa pratensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Defol/Herbiv/Nemato | T3 | (Wilsey 2001) |
| *Polygonum hydropiper* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Polygonum lapathifolium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Polygonum pensylvanicum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Bernacchi et al. 2000) |
| *Polygonum pensylvanicum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$SO_2$ | F1/T1 | (Carlson & Bazzaz 1982) |
| *Polygonum persicaria* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Farnesworth & Bazzaz 1995) |
| *Populua euramericana* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Bosac et al. 1995) |
| *Populus alba* | W | 0 | FACE | None | T2 | (Calfapietra et al. 2003) |

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| *Populus deltoides* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Wait et al. 1999) |
| *Populus deltoides x P. nigra* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | F2 | (Dickson et al. 1998) |
| *Populus grandidentata* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Zak et al. 1993) |
| *Populus nigra* | W | 0 | FACE | None | T2 | (Calfapietra et al. 2003) |
| *Populus nigra x P. maximowiczii* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | F2 | (Dickson et al. 1998) |
| *Populus tremoloides* | W | 0 | FACE | None | F1 | (King et al. 2005) |
| *Populus tremula x P.alba* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Kruse et al. 2003) |
| *Populus tremula x P. tremuloides* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Loewe et al. 2000) |
| *Populus tremuloides* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T3 | (Brown & Higginbotham 1986) |
| *Populus tremuloides* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert/$O_3$ | F3/T2 | (Volin & Reich 1996) |
| *Populus tremuloides* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T5 | (Wang & Curtis 2001) |
| *Populus tremuloides* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Zak et al. 2000) |
| *Populus trichocarpa* | W | 0 | CTC | None/Fert | T3 | (Sigurdsson et al. 2001) |
| *Populus x euramericana* | W | 0 | FACE | None | T2 | (Calfapietra et al. 2003) |
| *Populus x euramericana* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Pregitzer et al. 1995) |
| *Prosopis flexuosa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Causin et al. 2004) |
| *Prosopis glandulosa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (BassiriRad et al. 1997b) |
| *Prosopis glandulosa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Causin et al. 2004) |
| *Prosopis glandulosa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Derner et al. 2005) |
| *Prosopis glandulosa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Polley et al. 1996) |
| *Prosopis glandulosa* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1/T3 | (Polley et al. 1999b) |
| *Prunella vulgaris* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Sanders et al. 1998) |
| *Prunus avium* | W | 0 | BALLOON | None | T3 | (Druta 2001) |
| *Prunus avium* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T2 | (Wilkins et al. 1994) |
| *Prunus avium x pseudocerasus* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Atkinson et al. 1997) |
| *Prunus laurocerasus* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Hattenschwiler & Körner 2003) |
| *Prunus persica* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Water | F3 | (Centritto et al. 2002) |
| *Prunus serotina* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Prunus serotina* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Loats & Rebbeck 1999) |
| *Pseudobombax septenatum* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Pseudotsuga menziesii* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gorissen 1996) |
| *Pseudotsuga menziesii* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Mortensen 1994c) |
| *Pseudotsuga menziesii* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Olszyk et al. 2003) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Pseudotsuga menziesii* | W | 0 | OTC | None | F3 | (Tingey et al. 2003) |
| *Psychotria limonensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Puccinellia maritima* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | T3 | (Lenssen et al. 1995) |
| *Pueraria lobata* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T6 | (Sasek & Strain 1988) |
| *Pueraria lobata* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Sasek & Strain 1990) |
| *Quercus alba* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Norby et al. 1986) |
| *Quercus alba* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Norby et al. 1995) |
| *Quercus alba* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T2 | (Norby & O'Neil 1989) |
| *Quercus alba* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (O'Neill et al. 1987b) |
| *Quercus cerrioides* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Cortes et al. 2004) |
| *Quercus ilex* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F5 | (Aranda et al. 2006) |
| *Quercus ilex* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Cortes et al. 2004) |
| *Quercus petraea* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$/Water | F2 | (Broadmeadow & Jackson 2000) |
| *Quercus petraea* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None/Water | T1 | (Guehl et al. 1994) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$/Water | F3 | (Broadmeadow et al. 1999) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | Text | (George et al. 1996) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Maillard et al. 2001) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None/Water | T2 | (Picon et al. 1997) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None/Water | F5 | (Picon et al. 1996) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Seegmuller & Rennenberg 1994) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Vivin et al. 1996b) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None/Water | T2 | (Vivin & Guehl 1997) |
| *Quercus robur* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None | T1 | (Vivin et al. 1995) |
| *Quercus rubra* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Anderson & Tomlinson 1998) |
| *Quercus rubra* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Light | T1 | (Cavender-Bares et al. 2000) |
| *Quercus rubra* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Miao 1995) |
| *Quercus rubra* | W | 0 | Tunnel | None/Water | T2 | (Vivin et al. 1996a) |
| *Quercus suber* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Damesin et al. 1996) |
| *Quercus suber* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Maroco et al. 2002) |
| *Quercus suber* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Light/Water | F2 | (Pardos et al. 2006) |
| *Quercus virginiana* | W | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Tognetti & Johnson 1999) |
| *Raphanus hybrid* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Chu & Coleman 1992) |
| *Raphanus raphanistrum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Jablonski 1997) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Raphanus sativus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2 | (Jablonski 1997) |
| *Raphanus sativus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Overdieck et al. 1988) |
| *Raphanus sativus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Sionit et al. 1982) |
| *Raphanus sativus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Usuda & Shimogawara 1998) |
| *Ricinus communis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Arnone & Körner 1993) |
| *Robinia pseudoacacia* | W | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Norby 1987) |
| *Robinia pseudoacacia* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Olesniewicz & Thomas 1999) |
| *Robinia pseudoacacia* | W | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert/Temp | F2 | (Uselman et al. 2000) |
| *Rottboellia exaltata* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T3 | (Patterson & Flint 1980) |
| *Rumex crispus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Rumex obtusifolius* | H | 0 | Solardome | None/Herbivory | F6 | (Pearson & Brooks 1996) |
| *Rumex obtusifolius* | H | 0 | Solardome | None | F7 | (Pearson & Brooks 1995) |
| *Saccharum officinarum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Sanguisorba minor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/F4 | (Ferris & Taylor 1993) |
| *Sanguisorba minor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Ferris & Taylor 1995) |
| *Sanguisorba minor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Wieneke et al. 2004) |
| *Schizachyrium scoparium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (LeCain & Morgan 1998) |
| *Schizachyrium scoparium* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Scirpus olneyi* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Dakora & Drake 2000) |
| *Senecio vulgaris* | H | 0 | Solardome | None | F1 | (Stirling et al. 1998) |
| *Senna multijuga* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reekie & Bazzaz 1989) |
| *Setaria faberi* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Carlson & Bazzaz 1982) |
| *Setaria faberi* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Setaria glauca* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Setaria lutescens* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$SO_2$ | F1/T1 | (Carlson & Bazzaz 1982) |
| *Setaria viridis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Silene latifolia* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Wang & Griffin 2003) |
| *Sinapis alba* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1 | (Retuerto & Woodward 1993) |
| *Solanum dulcamara* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Infestation | F2 | (Flynn et al. 2006) |
| *Solanum dulcamara* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | F1/F3 | (Hughes & Bazzaz 2001) |
| *Solanum muricatum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | T4 | (Chen et al. 1999) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Temp | T1/T4 | (Cao et al. 1994) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Chen & Setter 2003) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Craigon et al. 2002) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T1 | (Donnelly et al. 2001) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T2 | (Fangmeier et al. 2002) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Heagle et al. 2003) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T5 | (Lawson et al. 2001) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Schapendonk et al. 2000) |
| *Solanum tuberosum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Wheeler et al. 1991) |
| *Solidago rigida* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Sonchus arvensis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Ziska 2003) |
| *Sorghastrum nutans* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (LeCain & Morgan 1998) |
| *Sorghastrum nutans* | H | 0 | FACE | None | T1 | (Reich et al. 2001) |
| *Sorghum bicolor* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Amthor et al. 1994) |
| *Sorghum bicolor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T3 | (Chaudhuri et al. 1986) |
| *Sorghum bicolor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Root herbivory | T1 | (Watling & Press 1997) |
| *Sorghum bicolor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska & Bunce 1999) |
| *Sorghum bicolor* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Sorghum halepense* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Carter & Peterson 1983) |
| *Sorghum halepense* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/F4 | (Tremmel & Patterson 1993) |
| *Sorghum halepense* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |
| *Spartina anglica* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T5 | (Lenssen et al. 1993) |
| *Spartina patens* | H | 0 | OTC | None | F1 | (Dakora & Drake 2000) |
| *Sporobolus kentrophyllus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Wilsey et al. 1994) |
| *Stellaria holostea* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reining 1995) |
| *Stipa occidentalis* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Wilsey 1996) |
| *Stipa thurberiana* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Lucash et al. 2005) |
| *Tabebuia rosea* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska et al. 1991) |
| *Taraxacum officinale* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Thomas et al. 1999) |
| *Taxodium distichum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Flooding | T1 | (Megonigal et al. 2005) |
| *Taxodium distichum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Vann & Megonigal 2002) |
| *Tetragastris panamensis* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Themeda triandra* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/UVB | F5 | (Wand et al. 1996) |
| *Trichospermum mexicanum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Reekie & Bazzaz 1989) |
| *Tridens flavus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F3 | (Marks & Clay 1990) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Almeida et al. 1999) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Dale & Press 1998) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Deckmyn et al. 2001) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gunn et al. 1999) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T4 | (Heagle et al. 1993) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | FACE | None/Fert | F1/F4 | (Hebeisen et al. 1997b) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | FACE | None/Fert | F2 | (Hebeisen et al. 1997a) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Jongen et al. 1996) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Laing et al. 2002) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Ryle et al. 1992a) |
| *Trifolium repens* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Schenk et al. 1995) |
| *Trifolium subterraneum* | H | 1 | Tunnels | None | F7 | (Lilley et al. 2001) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T1/T3 | (Kendall et al. 1985) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Ronn et al. 2003) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T2 | (Andre et al. 1989) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | F3 | (Barnes et al. 1995) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Bencze et al. 2000) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Billes et al. 1993) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Bloom et al. 2002) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | Rhizotron | None/Water | F3/F4 | (Chaudhuri et al. 1990) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F3 | (Christ & Körner 1995) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ducloux et al. 1987) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Derner et al. 2004) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T3 | (Dijkstra et al. 1999) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T4 | (Fangmeier et al. 1996) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Gifford 1979) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Gorissen 1996) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/$O_3$ | T3/T4 | (Heagle et al. 2000) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Hocking & Meyer 1991) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Hudak et al. 1999) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T2 | (Kang et al. 2002) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | FACE | None | F6 | (Kimball et al. 1995) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T2 | (Li et al. 2003) |

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| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Masle et al. 1990) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Mckee & Woodward 1994) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | F1 | (McKee et al. 1997) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (McMaster et al. 1999) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/T1 | (Mitchell et al. 1993) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/$O_3$ | T3 | (Mortensen 1990) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Musgrave & Strain 1988) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | F1 | (Nicolas et al. 1993) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None/Fert | T1 | (Pal et al. 2005) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Paterson et al. 1996) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | OTC | None | T2 | (Saebo & Mortensen 1996) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F4 | (Santrucek et al. 1994) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Sionit et al. 1980) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | T1 | (Sionit et al. 1981a) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1 | (Sionit et al. 1981b) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F3 | (Smart et al. 1998) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T1 | (Van Vuuren et al. 1997) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | FACE | None/Water | F13 | (Wall et al. 2006) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1/F2 | (Wolf 1996b) |
| *Triticum aestivum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F2/F4 | (Wong & Osmond 1991) |
| *Triticum durum* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Salt | F1 | (Nicolas et al. 1993) |
| *Tropaeolum majus* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Lake & Hughes 1999) |
| *Tsuga canadensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | F1/T1 | (Bazzaz et al. 1990) |
| *Tsuga canadensis* | W | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Godbold et al. 1997) |
| *Vaccinium uliginosum* | W | 0 | GCGH | None/Fert | F19/F20 | (Oechel et al. 1984) |
| *Veronica didyma* | H | 0 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Vicia cracca* | H | 1 | GCGH | Fert | F1 | (Tang et al. 2006) |
| *Vicia faba* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Herbivory | F1/F3 | (Hughes & Bazzaz 2001) |
| *Vicia faba* | H | 1 | OTC | None | F2 | (Radoglou & Jarvis 1993) |
| *Vicia faba* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/UVB | T1 | (Tosserams et al. 2001) |
| *Vicia faba* | H | 1 | OTC | None | T1 | (Visser et al. 1997) |
| *Vicia faba* | H | 1 | GCGH | None/Fert | F1 | (Wolf 1996a) |
| *Vigna unguiculata* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F6 | (Bhattacharya et al. 1985b) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Vigna unguiculata* | H | 1 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Overdieck et al. 1988) |
| *Virola surinamensis* | W | 0 | OTC | None | T1 | (Winter & Lovelock 1999) |
| *Xanthium strumarium* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F1 | (Lewis et al. 2003) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Hocking & Meyer 1991) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T2 | (Kang et al. 2002) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None/Water | T4 | (King & Greer 1986) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1/T3 | (Patterson & Flint 1980) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | F2 | (Sionit et al. 1982) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T1 | (Ziska & Bunce 1999) |
| *Zea mays* | H | 0 | GCGH | None | T4 | (Ziska & Bunce 1997a) |

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