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Reporting Summary

Nature Research wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Research policies, see Authors & Referees and the Editorial Policy Checklist.

Statistics

For	all st	atistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.
n/a	Cor	nfirmed
\boxtimes		The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement
\boxtimes		A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly
\boxtimes		The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.
\boxtimes		A description of all covariates tested
\boxtimes		A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons
\boxtimes		A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)
\boxtimes		For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. <i>F</i> , <i>t</i> , <i>r</i>) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and <i>P</i> value noted Give <i>P</i> values as exact values whenever suitable.
\boxtimes		For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings
\boxtimes		For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes
\boxtimes		Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d, Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated
		Our web collection on <u>statistics for biologists</u> contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about <u>availability of computer code</u>						
Data collection	NCBI was used for downloading the published SARS-CoV-2 sequences to do the research					
Data analysis	Aquarium pipeline, CCP4 v7.0, COOT 0.8.6 and PHENIX 1.15.2-3472 were used at the determination of complex structure for data processing , model building and refinement. PyMOL 1.8.x was used to generate the structural figures.					

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors/reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Research guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.

Data

Policy information about availability of data

All manuscripts must include a data availability statement. This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A list of figures that have associated raw data
- A description of any restrictions on data availability

Crystal structure presented in this work has been deposited in the Protein Data Bank (PDB) and are available with accession codes 6MOJ.

Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

Life sciences

Behavioural & social sciences

Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

For a reference copy of the document with all sections, see nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf

Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.						
Sample size	Two separate proteins were purified and formed a complex.					
Data exclusions	No data excluded.					
Replication	The crystal of the complex were obtained in duplicate. All attempts at replication were successful.					
Randomization	N/A					
Blinding	N/A					

Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

MRI-based neuroimaging

Involved in the study

Flow cytometry

ChIP-seq

Materials & experimental systems

Methods

n/a

 \boxtimes

 \boxtimes

 \boxtimes

 n/a
 Involved in the study

 Image: Antibodies
 Antibodies

 Image: Eukaryotic cell lines
 Palaeontology

 Image: Palaeontology
 Animals and other organisms

 Image: Palaeontology
 Human research participants

 Image: Palaeontology
 Image: Palaeontology

 Image: Palaeontology

Eukaryotic cell lines

Policy information about <u>cell lines</u>					
Cell line source(s)	SF9 and Hi5 cells were bought from ATCC				
Authentication	SF9: refered to website: https://www.atcc.org/products/all/CRL-1711.aspx Hi5: refered to website These two cell lines are all available in commercial company.				
Mycoplasma contamination	We confirm that all cell lines were negative for mycoplasma contamination				
Commonly misidentified lines (See <u>ICLAC</u> register)	No commonly misidentified cell lines were used				