



**Supplementary Fig. A** Analysis of *E. coli*- and NIH cell-produced Ad oligomers by cross-linking. *a* and *b*, Immunoblot analysis using anti-Ad antibody<sup>5</sup> of full-length Ad (*a*) or gAd (*b*) produced by *E. coli* (left) or NIH3T3 cells (right) after cross-linking using BS<sup>3</sup> (1 mg/ml).