

FLORIDA.

- I. Population by counties—Classification of ages, color, and condition—Aggregates.
- II. Population of cities and towns.
- III. Nativities of the population.
- IV. Births, marriages, deaths, dwellings, and families.
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- X. Professions, occupations, and trades of the male population.
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TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—CLASSIFICATION OF AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.											
	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua.....	44	31	126	109	156	116	102	89	95	84	136	137
Benton.....	8	9	49	37	48	42	35	31	40	27	69	40
Calhoun.....	8	17	55	52	82	77	74	54	50	40	78	65
Columbia.....	73	51	301	272	329	325	220	216	199	182	295	272
Dade.....		1	3	5	6	1	9	2	11	2	47	3
Duval.....	38	41	189	150	178	196	136	139	92	109	210	193
Escambia.....	32	39	156	142	178	172	139	132	123	129	368	205
Franklin.....			73	75	79	66	41	51	41	37	139	108
Gadsden.....	24	26	308	292	305	295	288	275	190	235	356	341
Hamilton.....	33	33	145	136	161	174	137	101	98	92	147	153
Hillsborough.....	23	17	93	90	98	115	77	72	64	59	377	102
Holmes.....	15	8	66	87	86	102	77	63	68	46	82	80
Jackson.....	64	64	228	180	253	257	220	191	149	163	255	260
Jefferson.....	51	52	175	176	241	218	176	206	163	169	208	222
Leon.....	46	51	185	182	213	235	203	174	184	186	347	280
Levy.....	5	7	20	31	30	31	15	24	10	17	27	28
Madison.....	25	15	252	214	265	242	219	169	100	158	227	223
Marion.....	33	31	170	160	206	161	142	116	92	93	175	156
Monroe.....	13	12	102	119	102	108	120	97	93	72	452	142
Nassau.....	15	21	86	77	70	88	68	64	63	68	66	87
Orange.....	2		18	18	23	20	20	17	11	8	6	10
Putnam.....	6	4	40	27	39	38	34	26	25	24	42	28
St. Johns.....	16	17	93	84	122	107	94	88	57	84	75	118
St. Lucie.....	1		6	4	2	2	1	4	7	1	44	8
Santa Rosa.....	36	43	151	144	160	161	140	129	113	112	206	146
Wakulla.....	15	19	73	84	104	87	73	80	50	56	117	104
Walton.....	13	17	92	91	154	106	111	106	80	82	104	104
Washington.....	12	20	110	101	121	105	106	96	70	77	123	112
Total.....	651	646	3,365	3,139	3,811	3,647	3,077	2,812	2,338	2,412	4,778	3,727

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.											
	30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua.....	116	72	50	46	48	30	9	8	3	4	2	2
Benton.....	54	31	31	12	18	9	7	5	1	1	1	1
Calhoun.....	66	43	37	27	27	17	7	4	2	3	3	1
Columbia.....	203	151	109	87	78	53	43	31	30	14	6	6
Dade.....	27	6	5	3	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Duval.....	166	133	109	83	51	42	40	14	14	5	3	3
Escambia.....	258	122	154	87	87	42	29	23	13	9	1	2
Franklin.....	210	82	70	30	43	15	13	6	1	2	1	1
Gadsden.....	252	164	131	125	107	75	47	32	14	5	5	4
Hamilton.....	119	72	54	46	45	28	15	12	7	2	1	5
Hillsborough.....	205	74	108	40	46	16	16	4	5	3	1	2
Holmes.....	57	49	32	29	38	26	11	8	3	1	1	2
Jackson.....	202	154	129	98	83	47	37	25	6	6	1	2
Jefferson.....	173	154	131	83	55	45	34	21	11	9	1	1
Leon.....	232	174	162	102	81	67	31	27	8	8	3	2
Levy.....	18	16	15	7	5	8	5		1	1	1	2
Madison.....	191	140	92	86	65	35	32	23	11	13	2	2
Marion.....	179	106	87	63	43	19	14	12	4	4	2	2
Monroe.....	255	95	126	52	57	27	22	8	7	5	2	2
Nassau.....	66	63	46	29	19	21	19	15	3	2	3	2
Orange.....	20	14	23	6	12	4	4		2	2	2	2

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.											
	30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Putnam.....	33	29	24	12	11	9	13	3	3	2	1	.....
St. Johns.....	76	85	62	62	51	41	24	42	8	8	.....	3
St. Lucie.....	20	.....	6	2	3	.....	.....	.....	12	3	1	.....
Santa Rosa.....	126	113	105	64	57	30	24	16	12	3	1	.....
Wakulla.....	89	50	46	29	37	27	9	7	3	5	.....	2
Walton.....	66	84	63	52	53	37	20	18	10	5	3	.....
Washington.....	79	71	64	43	42	36	18	11	9	2	3	.....
Total.....	3,558	2,347	2,076	1,410	1,269	810	544	376	188	125	40	.....

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.						FREE COLORED.					
	90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.		Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	6	3
Columbia.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dade.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Duval.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	8	4	8	6
Escambia.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	7	21	27	27	36
Franklin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gadsden.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsborough.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	2
Holmes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Jackson.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	2	2	5
Jefferson.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Leon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	5	6
Levy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	11	3	7	14
Nassau.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1
Orange.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Putnam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1
St. Johns.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	9	10	14
St. Lucie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Santa Rosa.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wakulla.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walton.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	1
Total.....	5	8	1	1	4	1	9	16	55	54	70	89

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	FREE COLORED.											
	10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua.....								1				
Benton.....												
Calhoun.....		2	3		4	3	3	3		2		
Columbia.....											1	
Dade.....			1									
Duval.....	10	13	4	3	3	9	2	6	2	6	2	1
Escambia.....	21	19	12	21	27	24	20	26	11	16	6	13
Franklin.....				1		1						
Gadsden.....			1	1		1			1			
Hamilton.....	2			1	2				1			
Hillsborough.....				1		2		1		1		
Holmes.....		1		1		1						
Jackson.....	4	1	2			2	4	3	1	1	1	
Jefferson.....		2			1			1				
Leon.....	1	2		3	2	4	2	5	5	3		1
Levy.....												
Madison.....												
Marion.....					1							
Monroe.....	11	6	6	5	11	10	3	10	3	9	2	7
Nassau.....	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	2		2	1	
Orange.....											1	
Putnam.....	1				2	1		1		1	1	
St. Johns.....	9	7	3	5	1	5	4	12	2	6		5
St. Lucie.....							1					
Santa Rosa.....									1	1		
Wakulla.....			1									
Walton.....												
Washington.....	1					1	1	1	1			
Total.....	62	55	36	44	58	64	44	71	29	47	16	27

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	FREE COLORED.											
	60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua.....												
Benton.....												
Calhoun.....	3			1								
Columbia.....												
Dade.....												
Duval.....		3	1					1				
Escambia.....	8	12	3	6	3	5		2				
Franklin.....												
Gadsden.....		2										
Hamilton.....												
Hillsborough.....												
Holmes.....												
Jackson.....	1											
Jefferson.....												
Leon.....	1	3	1	1		1			1			
Levy.....												
Madison.....												
Marion.....												
Monroe.....	1				1			1	1			
Nassau.....		1										
Orange.....	1					1						

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	FREE COLORED.												
	60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Putnam.....													
St. Johns.....	5	2	1	3	1	1	2		1	1			
St. Lucie.....					1				1				
Santa Rosa.....													
Wakulla.....													
Walton.....			1										
Washington.....													
Total.....	20	23	7	11	6	8	2	4	4	1			

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.													
	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua.....	17	12	61	62	81	67	52	64	62	38	71	86	42	48
Benton.....	5	5	18	18	24	26	19	25	19	17	37	30	22	14
Calhoun.....	3	2	44	37	35	31	43	22	21	23	47	40	20	40
Columbia.....	13	22	106	89	118	106	83	66	50	53	136	129	58	70
Dade.....			2	3	1	1		1			1	2		
Duval.....	29	22	143	146	155	169	150	139	89	113	211	165	110	111
Escambia.....	21	25	62	101	89	83	75	61	71	73	154	146	78	81
Franklin.....			23	24	19	21	19	14	16	24	54	34	41	23
Gadsden.....	36	44	362	443	346	350	335	323	282	287	454	451	248	280
Hamilton.....	9	5	50	41	58	54	48	48	36	46	58	71	25	42
Hillsborough.....	4	3	34	35	38	45	38	27	42	44	67	56	69	38
Holmes.....	4	2	14	14	14	16	6	6	13	8	8	15	6	8
Jackson.....	40	37	259	273	264	271	242	213	191	177	337	320	191	212
Jefferson.....	68	57	370	371	388	376	345	314	254	288	419	440	275	296
Leon.....	74	106	622	603	563	588	467	503	401	398	795	809	503	484
Levy.....	1	2	15	13	18	10	4	10	5	5	14	15	7	14
Madison.....	56	43	196	182	207	161	175	156	125	147	314	252	188	177
Marion.....	11	11	85	96	92	90	90	91	55	64	147	121	68	73
Monroe.....	2	1	23	25	28	24	21	19	17	21	62	40	35	30
Nassau.....	10	12	88	89	76	103	58	70	46	51	109	100	53	54
Orange.....		1	21	20	10	12	10	9	17	11	19	27	17	14
Putnam.....	3	1	14	15	12	11	8	5	15	17	34	29	15	8
St. Johns.....	12	9	61	60	71	79	59	72	31	57	68	85	49	62
St. Lucie.....	1		1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	3	3	3
Santa Rosa.....	18	8	43	49	51	46	42	56	41	40	112	73	82	31
Wakulla.....	15	9	47	40	51	60	53	57	36	45	77	73	47	50
Walton.....	7	5	37	27	36	32	28	26	12	13	23	33	11	17
Washington.....	4	7	39	41	42	41	34	41	26	26	46	45	23	32
Total.....	463	451	2,840	2,918	2,889	2,874	2,507	2,442	1,974	2,087	3,878	3,681	2,277	2,312

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.															
	40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Alachua	32	32	14	20	17	16	4	1	3	2			2			
Benton	10	8	5	9	5	2	1		1	1			1			
Calhoun	14	13	4	10	1		1	1	1							
Columbia	43	36	24	29	11	12	3	2	2	1		1	2	1		
Dade																
Duval	77	78	61	57	29	23	11	7	3	1	1	2	2	2		
Escambia	52	51	30	36	15	8	6	1	5	2			1	2		
Franklin	13	23	11	6	5	3		2	1			1				
Gadsden	143	181	99	80	47	50	12	10	3	6	4	3		1		
Hamilton	18	27	13	11	5	12	2	2	1		1	2				
Hillsborough	27	22	17	10	5	5	1	1		1					40	
Holmes	4	9	3	2	5	5		1								
Jackson	115	109	80	57	45	52	20	12	9	4		2	1	1		
Jefferson	145	165	105	111	54	48	18	12	7	5	3	1	3			
Leon	327	297	198	174	106	79	42	37	7	9	5	3	2	1		
Levy	2	3	2	2	3											
Madison	89	57	54	45	32	13	2	8		2	1	5	1			
Marion	30	37	42	30	11	19	1	2	1	2						
Monroe	26	26	15	6	3	3	1	2	1							
Nassau	29	32	29	27	18	14	4	1	1	2			1			
Orange	8	6	7	3	10	3		1								
Putnam	10	8	3	4	1											
St. Johns	32	53	28	31	30	14	7	12	2	3	4			2		
St. Lucie	1			1												
Santa Rosa	38	16	17	7	4	4	2	1		1		1	1			
Wakulla	32	33	22	18	5	6	3	7	1		1		1	1		
Walton	13	5	1	1	3	3		2	1							
Washington	14	13	11	11	4	3		1								
Total	1,344	1,340	895	798	474	397	141	126	45	45	22	21	15	14	40	

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Alachua	888	729	1,617		1	1	455	451	906	2,524
Benton	360	244	604				166	156	322	926
Calhoun	486	400	886	22	16	38	233	220	453	1,377
Columbia	1,886	1,655	3,541	1		1	649	617	1,266	4,808
Dade	118	29	147	1		1	4	7	11	159
Duval	1,227	1,111	2,338	41	54	95	1,071	1,035	2,106	4,539
Escambia	1,538	1,106	2,644	161	214	375	659	673	1,332	4,351
Franklin	711	473	1,184				202	175	377	1,561
Gadsden	2,027	1,870	3,897	2	5	7	2,371	2,509	4,880	8,784
Hamilton	962	855	1,817	8	1	9	324	361	685	2,511
Hillsborough	1,114	592	1,706	4	7	11	373	287	660	2,377
Holmes	536	501	1,037	2	3	5	77	86	163	1,205
Jackson	1,627	1,448	3,075	16	14	30	1,794	1,740	3,534	6,639
Jefferson	1,419	1,356	2,775	2	3	5	2,454	2,484	4,938	7,718
Leon	1,695	1,488	3,183	23	33	56	4,112	4,091	8,203	11,442
Levy	150		320				71	74	145	465
Madison	1,482	1,320	2,802				1,440	1,248	2,688	5,490
Marion	1,147	921	2,068	1		1	633	636	1,269	3,338
Monroe	1,351	737	2,088	60	66	126	293	198	491	2,645
Nassau	524	537	1,061	13	13	26	522	555	1,077	2,164
Orange	139	99	238	2		2	119	107	226	466
Putnam	271	202	473	5	5	10	115	89	204	687
St. Johns	678	739	1,417	43	72	115	454	539	993	2,525
St. Lucie	90	21	111	1		1	16	11	27	139

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TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Santa Rosa.....	1,131	964	2,095	3	1	4	451	333	784	2,883
Wakulla.....	616	548	1,164	1	.....	1	391	390	790	1,955
Walton.....	774	707	1,481	.....	.....	.....	172	164	336	1,817
Washington.....	758	676	1,434	6	6	12	243	261	504	1,950
Total.....	25,705	21,498	47,203	418	514	932	19,804	19,506	39,310	87,445

TABLE II.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS.*

CITIES AND TOWNS.	COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			TOTAL.	SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	
Alligator.....	Columbia.....	40	40	80	.....	.....	.....	80	26	25	51	131
Jacksonville.....	Duval.....	264	268	532	30	43	73	605	215	225	440	1,045
Key West.....	Monroe.....	1,116	709	1,825	54	64	118	1,943	Cannot be defined.			.....
Marianna.....	Jackson.....	108	83	191	9	12	21	212	82	83	165	377
Monticello.....	Jefferson.....	107	83	190	.....	.....	.....	190	54	85	139	329
Newport.....	Wakulla.....	70	62	132	.....	.....	.....	132	50	50	100	(+)
Ocala.....	Marion.....	106	78	184	.....	.....	.....	184	24	35	59	243
Pensacola.....	Escambia.....	581	492	1,073	146	204	350	1,423	347	394	741	2,164
St. Augustine.....	St. Johns.....	555	658	1,213	34	56	90	1,303	279	352	631	1,934
St. Mark's.....	Wakulla.....	62	64	126	.....	.....	.....	126	33	30	63	(+)
Tampa, including Fort Brooks.....	Hillsborough.....	412	219	631	4	3	7	638	198	138	336	(+)

* These are all the towns that can be ascertained from the schedules.
 † See note to Table II, for Virginia, on page 258.

TABLE III.—NATIVITIES OF THE WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.

NATIVITIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			AGGREGATE.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Born in the State.....	9,684	9,436	19,120	357	447	804	19,924
Born out of the State and in the United States.....	14,058	11,274	25,332	46	53	99	25,431
Born in foreign countries.....	1,953	787	2,740	15	14	29	2,769
Unknown.....	10	1	11	.....	.....	.....	11
Total.....	25,705	21,498	47,203	418	514	932	48,135

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Alachua	1,618	906	2,524	75	29	104	12	11	17	28	274	274
Benton	604	322	926	17	10	27	10	14	6	20	113	117
Calhoun	924	453	1,377	26	5	31	12	5	4	9	167	165
Columbia	3,542	1,266	4,808	124	35	159	38	20	9	29	569	569
Dade	148	11	159	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	23	23
Duval	2,433	2,106	4,539	82	51	133	6	9	11	20	451	455
Escambia	3,019	1,332	4,351	80	46	126	34	36	32	68	563	563
Franklin	1,184	377	1,561	.....	.....	.....	9	34	8	42	261	261
Gadsden	3,904	4,830	8,784	51	80	131	44	47	73	120	684	684
Hamilton	1,826	685	2,511	68	14	82	11	16	9	25	301	302
Hillsborough	1,717	660	2,377	41	7	48	9	34	15	49	253	257
Holmes	1,042	163	1,205	23	6	29	11	26	3	29	267	267
Jackson	3,105	3,534	6,639	128	77	205	26	29	40	69	560	577
Jefferson	2,780	4,938	7,718	103	125	228	50	35	50	85	520	520
Leon	3,239	8,203	11,442	97	180	277	6	33	79	112	737	737
Levy	320	145	465	12	3	15	.....	1	2	3	64	64
Madison	2,802	2,688	5,490	40	99	139	11	15	11	26	498	498
Marion	2,069	1,269	3,338	64	22	86	24	14	1	15	394	394
Monroe	2,214	431	2,645	29	3	32	6	26	6	32	420	443
Nassau	1,087	1,077	2,164	36	22	58	21	8	11	19	188	188
Orange	240	226	466	2	1	3	4	5	3	8	55	55
Putnam	483	204	687	10	4	14	2	5	2	7	108	108
St. Johns	1,532	993	2,525	36	21	57	22	13	15	28	321	346
St. Lucie	112	27	139	1	1	2	.....	6	.....	6	22	22
Santa Rosa	2,099	784	2,883	79	26	105	51	8	14	22	526	527
Wakulla	1,165	790	1,955	34	24	58	4	10	8	18	227	229
Walton	1,481	336	1,817	30	12	42	.....	17	2	19	185	187
Washington	1,446	504	1,950	33	11	44	8	13	9	22	273	275
Total	48,135	39,310	87,445	1,322	914	2,236	431	491	440	931	9,022	9,107

* The figures include those only who were surviving on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

TABLE V.—PROGRESS OF POPULATION FROM 1830 TO 1850.

YEAR.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			SLAVES.			All other persons, except Indians not taxed.	Total population.	COMPARATIVE TABLES.					
	White inhabitants.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Free colored.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Slaves.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.			Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Total free colored and slaves.	Increase, per cent., of free colored and slaves combined.	Decrease, per cent., of free colored and slaves combined.	Proportion of whites to the whole population, per cent.
1830	18,383	.....	.....	844	.....	.....	15,501	.....	.....	34,730	.....	.....	16,345	.....	.....	52.94	47.06
1840	27,943	51.98	.....	817	.....	3.19	25,717	65.9	.....	54,477	56.85	.....	26,534	62.33	.....	51.29	48.71
1850	47,203	63.92	.....	932	14.07	.....	39,310	52.85	.....	87,445	60.51	.....	40,242	51.66	.....	53.98	46.02

TABLE VII.—COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	3. ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS.							
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	ANNUAL INCOME.				
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	Total.
Santa Rosa.....	1	1	60				\$1,000	\$1,000
Wakulla.....	1	1	22				419	419
Walton.....	1	1	35					
Washington.....								
Total.....	34	49	1,251	1,900			11,189	13,089

TABLE VIII.—ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR, AS RETURNED BY FAMILIES.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Alachua.....	54	25	79				79		79
Benton.....	46	47	93				93		93
Calhoun.....	59	46	105				105		105
Columbia.....	146	132	278				278		278
Dade.....									
Duval.....	76	83	159				159		159
Escambia.....	210	205	415	16	17	33	441	7	448
Franklin.....	83	69	152				143	9	152
Gadsden.....	238	216	454				454		454
Hamilton.....	47	50	97				97		97
Hillsborough.....	131	119	250				250		250
Holmes.....	42	11	53				53		53
Jackson.....	126	95	221				221		221
Jefferson.....	217	209	426				426		426
Leon.....	230	170	400				400		400
Levy.....	1	1	2				2		2
Madison.....	105	80	185				185		185
Marion.....	66	62	128				128		128
Monroe.....	129	112	241	7	13	20	169	92	261
Nassau.....	53	51	104				104		104
Orange.....	30	23	53				53		53
Putnam.....	16	9	25				25		25
St. Johns.....	192	183	375	6	7	13	388		388
St. Lucie.....	2	3	5				5		5
Santa Rosa.....	143	96	239				239		239
Wakulla.....	39	47	86				86		86
Walton.....	32	18	50				50		50
Washington.....	32	39	71				71		71
Total.....	2,545	2,201	4,746	29	37	66	4,704	108	4,812

TABLE IX.—ADULTS IN THE STATE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Alachua.....	116	156	272		1	1	272	1	273
Benton.....	32	33	65				65		65
Calhoun.....	32	63	95				95		95
Columbia.....	155	208	363	1		1	364		364
Dade.....	6	9	15				1	14	15
Duval.....	73	92	165				165		165
Escambia.....	107	90	197	44	69	113	283	27	310
Franklin.....	12	88	100				44	56	100

TABLE IX.—ADULTS IN THE STATE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Gadsden.....	30	19	49	1	1	2	47	4	51
Hamilton.....	85	116	201	1	.....	1	201	1	202
Hillsborough.....	79	53	132	3	1	4	103	33	136
Holmes.....	69	99	168	1	1	2	169	1	170
Jackson.....	194	243	437	7	6	13	450	.....	450
Jefferson.....	109	171	280	1	1	2	282	.....	282
Leon.....	93	73	166	13	14	27	193	.....	193
Levy.....	6	9	15	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Madison.....	15	14	29	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	29
Marion.....	32	27	59	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	59
Monroe.....	70	84	154	13	21	34	48	140	188
Nassau.....	56	77	133	6	7	13	146	.....	146
Orange.....	9	11	20	2	.....	2	22	.....	22
Putnam.....	42	53	95	3	1	4	98	1	99
St. Johns.....	45	55	100	15	29	44	132	12	144
St. Lucie.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Santa Rosa.....	87	91	178	3	1	4	179	3	182
Wakulla.....	52	62	114	.....	.....	.....	114	.....	114
Walton.....	42	27	69	.....	.....	.....	67	2	69
Washington.....	87	99	186	2	1	3	189	.....	189
Total.....	1,736	2,123	3,859	116	154	270	3,834	295	4,129

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION.*

Agents.....	9	Drovers.....	4	Planters.....	217
Apothecaries and druggists.....	14	Editors.....	2	Printers.....	37
Artists.....	1	Engineers.....	39	Saddle and harness makers.....	22
Auctioneers.....	8	Farmers.....	5,750	Sail makers.....	9
Bakers.....	22	Fishermen.....	73	Sawyers.....	6
Bankers.....	1	Gardeners.....	10	Servants.....	12
Bank officers.....	7	Gold and silver smiths.....	3	Shingle makers.....	3
Barbers.....	9	Grocers.....	47	Ship carpenters.....	88
Barkeepers.....	15	Gunsmiths.....	6	Soldiers.....	423
Black and white smiths.....	120	Hat and cap manufacturers.....	1	Spinnors.....	2
Boat builders.....	4	Imm keepers.....	30	Stavedores.....	17
Boatmen.....	35	Inspectors.....	5	Stone and marble cutters.....	12
Booksellers.....	3	Iron founders.....	4	Students.....	125
Brick makers.....	14	Laborers.....	2,537	Surgeons.....	4
Bridge makers.....	3	Lawyers.....	131	Surveyors.....	11
Brokers.....	12	Livery stable keepers.....	3	Tailors.....	73
Butchers.....	44	Lumbermen.....	12	Tanners and curriers.....	2
Cabinet and chair makers.....	26	Machinists.....	11	Teachers.....	112
Carpenters.....	543	Manufacturers not specified.....	3	Teamsters.....	24
Carriers.....	5	Mariners.....	550	Tin smiths.....	8
Carters.....	7	Masons.....	58	Tobaccoists and cigar makers.....	30
Caulkers.....	12	Mechanics not specified.....	26	Traders.....	9
Chemists.....	1	Merchants.....	345	Trimmers.....	4
City, county, and town officers.....	64	Millers.....	42	Turners.....	2
Clergymen.....	83	Millwrights.....	14	Turpentine makers.....	4
Clerks.....	247	Musicians.....	7	United States and State officers.....	185
Coach makers.....	31	Music teachers.....	3	Watchmakers.....	6
Coopers.....	49	Ostlers.....	8	Watchmen.....	9
Coppersmiths.....	2	Overseers.....	130	Weighmasters.....	5
Cordwainers.....	62	Oystermen.....	8	Wheelwrights.....	43
Daguerreotypists.....	1	Painters and gilders.....	35	Wood cutters.....	16
Dentists.....	4	Pedlers.....	7	Other occupations.....	42
Distillers.....	2	Physicians.....	135		
Draughtsmen.....	2	Pilots.....	42		
Drivers.....	30			Total.....	13,135

* The numbers here given are according to the statements of persons at their residences. By examining the statements given by proprietors of establishments producing over \$500, we have the following number of males employed for some of the leading interests: cotton factories, 28; flour and grist mills, 14; saw and planing mills, 489; turpentine making, 75; tanning and currying, 12; brick making, 97.

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, HOME MANUFACTURES, &c.

COUNTIES.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milk cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Alachua	9,270	46,234	\$162,173	\$27,239	630	88	5,283	106	12,238
Benton	2,657	10,996	79,132	6,707	170	45	2,878	80	7,125
Calhoun	2,282	10,373	155,110	7,291	127	37	999	115	1,738
Columbia	18,467	28,012	243,097	31,488	1,021	107	11,671	141	17,278
Dade	51	36	2,100	200		1			
Duval	12,956	73,568	295,415	21,093	544	123	4,215	452	9,111
Escambia	1,172	6,431	33,350	2,135	113	21	1,280	56	3,738
Franklin		472,000	none ret'd	none ret'd	64	2	97	10	684
Gadsden	50,574	107,454	924,180	80,766	1,239	555	2,682	706	14,123
Hamilton	10,733	16,251	122,300	13,952	455	64	3,687	81	4,994
Hillsborough	3,984	19,215	201,000	46,657	212	66	4,890	173	14,647
Holmes	3,833	821	18,535	4,344	204	14	2,071	127	3,199
Jackson	33,287	55,515	418,417	24,016	779	524	2,780	504	9,958
Jefferson	49,403	104,956	511,193	85,872	1,005	942	2,953	424	8,512
Leon	80,952	97,625	1,751,959	88,578	1,423	1,316	4,144	773	9,481
Levy	1,069	4,802	30,000	4,015	113	5	1,271	38	3,033
Madison	25,580	42,955	498,110	50,485	572	634	5,536	259	14,086
Marion	11,451	44,168	346,695	31,885	539	156	3,842	175	17,234
Monroe	39	155	4,400	53	1	1	6		9
Nassau	8,370	28,776	88,930	19,776	361	21	2,165	246	6,352
Orange	963	4,083	60,000	14,095	49	21	565	97	2,396
Putnam	693	2,755	29,900	5,345	63	14	469	39	2,062
St. Johns	2,426	12,050	112,060	62,235	145	49	535	135	1,917
St. Lucie									
Santa Rosa	1,815	37,971	53,170	10,244	231	33	2,635	519	5,561
Wakulla	7,018	5,932	62,370	8,430	232	73	1,064	100	2,460
Walton	4,466	5,485	42,955	4,627	269	33	3,054	212	6,007
Washington	6,378	7,621	76,558	7,267	287	57	2,045	166	4,472
Total	349,049	1,246,240	6,323,109	658,795	10,848	5,002	72,876	5,794	182,415

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Alachua	502	11,710	\$167,079	\$25,875	77	14	64,724	451	17,935
Benton	38	2,636	65,840	9,966		2	23,515	40	5,150
Calhoun	329	3,216	33,781	6,412			29,495	300	20,570
Columbia	955	24,651	287,429	51,617	169	131	112,090	2,981	138,180
Dade		13	210						
Duval	539	8,154	133,066	19,954			51,788		27,040
Escambia	366	2,043	44,925	2,905		50	4,950	110	10,150
Franklin		893	15,223	500					
Gadsden	3,171	10,570	320,287	67,390	106	47	292,850	13,775	108,370
Hamilton	457	8,994	90,808	21,711	151	101	56,705	782	14,455
Hillsborough	114	5,141	118,220	13,355	30		16,263	50	5,575
Holmes	506	5,356	38,152	8,914			23,880	560	7,070
Jackson	1,380	17,402	168,487	39,421		33	227,582	2,085	50,490
Jefferson	2,837	18,554	245,668	38,887	9	456	275,477	14,141	56,205
Leon	6,742	23,341	359,623	65,683	10	94	407,976	14,615	83,232
Levy		1,842	31,800	4,145			6,310		
Madison	1,869	13,482	213,740	53,331	469	224	119,640	15,791	63,630
Marion	346	12,007	174,703	28,687			96,192	100	21,425
Monroe		13	552						
Nassau	735	6,825	71,392	10,751			29,812		404,305
Orange		799	27,020	1,475			4,865		100
Putnam		1,409	24,240	2,155			4,610		
St. Johns	65	717	29,800	3,175			14,390		426
St. Lucie									
Santa Rosa	611	4,901	46,287	9,180			10,328	245	4,676
Wakulla	175	5,016	59,614	2,644	6		40,216	560	18,686
Walton	1,143	4,796	55,532	12,060			28,920		600
Washington	431	5,972	56,580	14,492			54,231		16,820
Total	23,311	209,453	2,880,058	514,685	1,027	1,152	1,996,809	66,586	1,075,090

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Alachua.....	140	561	590	2,668	52	28,063			
Benton.....	8,620	8	4	1,614	120	12,175			\$130
Calhoun.....	30,252	137	532	251	224	10,365			20
Columbia.....	383	802	1,809	12,806	654	51,973			143
Dade.....				10		1,100			
Duval.....		216	440	1,645	830	27,674			
Escambia.....			175	190	307	4,150			565
Franklin.....									
Gadsden.....	776,177	5,609	4,320	21,295		143,000			
Hamilton.....	40	560	614	7,460	225	22,073			158
Hillsborough.....	100	18	36	2,235	240	26,506			144
Holmes.....	130	114	611	431	32	7,744			
Jackson.....	14,202	4,744	1,030	3,221		43,770			
Jefferson.....	3,000	9,468	5,408	17,861	1,884	74,283			70
Leon.....	37,780	16,107	2,725	28,174	538	120,025			
Levy.....		59				7,425			
Madison.....	100	5,024	3,194	27,181	382	42,799			
Marion.....	109,000	701				41,550			
Monroe.....				40		1,150			50
Nassau.....		279	1,232	2,523	15	22,328			
Orange.....	3,500	34		443	65	2,915			
Putnam.....	500	32		890		4,365			
St. Johns.....				1,356	689	6,025			
St. Lucie.....									
Santa Rosa.....		11	75	393	1,155	12,790		55	
Wakulla.....	10,899	480	307	1,491	356	14,126			
Walton.....		60	120	110		12,375			
Washington.....	3,800	107	25	1,161	30	16,477			
Total.....	998,614	45,131	23,247	135,359	7,828	757,226		55	1,280

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Clover seed, bushels of.	Other grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Comp. dew-rotted, tons of.
Alachua.....			24,848	1,114	16				
Benton.....		\$564	10,725	1,451	35				
Calhoun.....		38	1,310						
Columbia.....		56	29,875	1,733	628				
Dade.....		1,375							
Duval.....		100	175		53				
Escambia.....			2,465	55					
Franklin.....									
Gadsden.....			60,561						
Hamilton.....			8,082	177					
Hillsborough.....		1,242	20,367	1,493	147				
Holmes.....			1,967	40					
Jackson.....		20	2,038						
Jefferson.....			24,059	476	1,123		2	14	
Leon.....	10	285	21,077	50	63				
Levy.....			5,260						
Madison.....			102,970	11,304	86				
Marion.....			24,120						
Monroe.....		2,300							
Nassau.....			10,179	80	299				
Orange.....			2,850						
Putnam.....			2,879						
St. Johns.....		2,311	2,995		56				
St. Lucie.....									
Santa Rosa.....		130	2,285	30					
Wakulla.....		300	7,641	10	4				
Walton.....			525						
Washington.....			2,245						
Total.....	10	8,721	371,493	18,015	2,510		2	14	

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheds of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Alachua						68	5,558		\$5,198
Benton						86	3,910		244
Calhoun						9	12,340	384	1,253
Columbia						179	5,162	2,481	9,624
Dade									
Duval						391	21,531	2	7,995
Escambia								100	595
Franklin									
Gadsden						120	65,403		
Hamilton						47	2,763	1,475	4,483
Hillsborough						6	24,250		
Holmes						9	1,050	105	1,947
Jackson						23	36,309		2,125
Jefferson				6		116	22,682	5,634	10,652
Leon						178	31,792	3,123	3,995
Levy						63	3,250		795
Madison						226	46,320		9,405
Marion						508	31,625		2,699
Monroe									
Nassau						44	4,964		6,071
Orange						279	12,690		138
Putnam						74	7,030		115
St. Johns						290	6,325		
St. Lucie									
Santa Rosa		50							1,217
Wakulla						20	3,171	3,860	1,735
Walton						8	2,438		2,998
Washington						6	2,330	1,807	2,298
Total		50		6		2,750	352,893	18,971	75,582

TABLE XII.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Character.	Number.	Circulation.	Number of copies printed annually.	How often issued.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Political	7	3,500	202,800	Tri and semi-weekly	1	31,200
Religious	3	2,250	117,000	Weekly	9	288,600
Total	10	5,750	319,800	Total	10	319,800

TABLE XIII.—LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE.

COUNTIES.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Alachua												
Benton												
Calhoun												
Columbia												
Dade												
Duval												
Escambia			1	200							1	200
Franklin												
Gadsden			1	600							1	600
Hamilton												
Hillsborough												

TABLE XIII.—LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Holmes.....												
Jackson.....												
Jefferson.....											1	1,000
Leon.....	1	1,000										
Levy.....												
Madison.....												
Marion.....					3	800					3	800
Monroe.....												
Nassau.....												
Orange.....												
Putnam.....												
St. Johns.....												
St. Lucie.....					1	60					1	60
Santa Rosa.....												
Wakulla.....												
Walton.....												
Washington.....												
Total.....	1	1,000	2	800	4	860					7	2,660

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.

COUNTIES.	BAPTIST.			EPISCOPAL.			FREE.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Alachua.....	3	375	\$750							2	260	\$700
Benton.....	3	375	540							4	500	960
Calhoun.....										1	200	150
Columbia.....	8	1,600	3,600							9	1,100	6,500
Dade.....												
Duval.....	1	300	800	1	600	\$3,000				3	1,300	2,800
Escambia.....	1	300	2,500	1	500	5,000				1	500	2,500
Franklin.....				1	500	7,000				1	500	4,000
Gadsden.....	7	2,100	2,100	1	1,000	3,000				10	3,000	6,700
Hamilton.....	3	450	650							9	900	2,650
Hillsborough.....				2	160	100				1	350	500
Holmes.....	1	75								1	80	
Jackson.....	3	150	500							8	600	1,500
Jefferson.....	6	1,100	4,600	1	150	700	1	400	\$400	6	1,750	4,400
Leon.....	5	1,650	3,600	1	300	10,000				11	2,250	11,400
Levy.....												
Madison.....	3	1,200	1,500							5	3,000	3,000
Marion.....	4	800								5	1,000	
Monroe.....	1	200	3,000	1	300	5,000				1	500	4,500
Nassau.....												
Orange.....												
Putnam.....												
St. Johns.....				1	300	4,000				1	300	1,500
St. Lucie.....												
Santa Rosa.....	1	600	1,500							2	1,000	1,500
Wakulla.....	2	400								5	850	
Walton.....	1	75								1	75	
Washington.....	3	235										
Total.....	56	11,985	25,640	10	3,810	37,800	1	400	400	87	20,015	55,260

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRESBYTERIAN.			ROMAN CATHOLIC.			PROTESTANT.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Alachua										5	635	\$1,450
Benton										7	875	1,500
Calhoun										1	200	150
Columbia										17	2,700	10,100
Dade												
Duval	1	300	\$800	2	550	\$1,600				8	3,050	9,000
Escambia	2	700	8,000	1	500	4,000				6	2,500	22,000
Franklin	1	500	5,000							3	1,500	16,000
Gadsden	2	1,200	5,000							20	7,300	16,800
Hawilton										12	1,350	3,300
Hillsborough	1	150	400							4	660	1,000
Holmes	1	75								3	230	
Jackson	1	200	1,000							12	950	3,000
Jefferson	1	500	1,500							15	3,900	11,600
Leon	2	650	5,800							19	4,850	30,800
Levy												
Madison	2	1,000	1,000				2	1,000	\$1,200	12	6,200	6,700
Marion										9	1,800	
Monroe				1	200	3,000				4	1,200	15,500
Nassau												
Orange												
Putnam												
* St. Johns	1	500	3,000	1	600	5,000				4	1,700	13,500
St. Lucie												
Santa Rosa										3	1,600	3,000
Wakulla										7	1,250	
Walton	1	125								3	275	
Washington										3	235	
Total	16	5,900	31,500	5	1,850	13,600	2	1,000	1,200	177	44,960	165,400

[See Appendix, at the end of the work, for notes on Florida.]